

mk

No 9325.73²/3

1929/30



4 Serial covers
9325.73a13
1929-30
Pa
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
COMMISSIONER GENERAL
OF IMMIGRATION - - 1929

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

JAMES J. DAVIS, Secretary

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION

HARRY E. HULL, Commissioner General

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
COMMISSIONER GENERAL
OF IMMIGRATION
TO THE SECRETARY OF LABOR



FISCAL YEAR

ENDED JUNE 30

1929



UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1929

2504

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

JAMES J. DAVIS, Secretary

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION

HARRY E. KELL, Commissioner General

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

TO THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

FISCAL YEAR

U. S. SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS

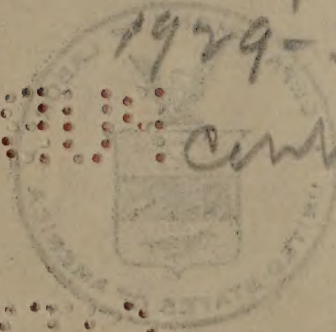
DEC 19 1929

#9325.73a13

1929-30

cmr

3/23/31



UNITED STATES

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

WASHINGTON: 1929

CONTENTS

	Page
Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration.....	1
Immigration.....	5
Volume—Chief sources—Admissions—Departures—Distribution....	5
Immigration from Canada.....	7
Immigration from Mexico.....	8
Rejections.....	9
Seamen.....	10
Land border transactions.....	14
Administrative fines.....	15
Chinese.....	17
Return permits.....	19
Deportations (expulsions).....	20
Aliens of the criminal and immoral classes deported.....	21
Reentry permits (including Chinese).....	22
Visa petitions.....	23
Immigrant students.....	23
Personnel (administrative)—Field service.....	24
Financial statement.....	25
Border patrol.....	26
Roll of honor.....	26
Administration problems.....	29
Field.....	29
Legislation recommended.....	29
Conclusion.....	32

APPENDIX—STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION (TABLES 1 TO 111)

[All tables cover the fiscal year ended June 30, 1929, unless otherwise indicated]

Table	Page
1. Aliens admitted, departed, debarred, and deported, and United States citizens arrived and departed, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by ports or districts.....	35
2. Net increase of population by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1926, 1927, 1928, and 1929, by semiannual periods and months.....	37
3. Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by countries.....	38
4. Net increase or decrease of population by admission and departure of aliens, by race or people, sex, and age periods.....	41
5. Intended future permanent residence of aliens admitted and last permanent residence of aliens departed, by States and Territories....	42
6. Occupations of aliens admitted and departed, by classes.....	43
7. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition.....	45
8. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, sex, and age.....	46
9. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition.....	47
10. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition.....	48
11. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join.....	49
12. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join.....	50
13. Literacy condition of immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, and sex.....	51
14. Literacy condition of nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, and sex.....	52

Table

	Page
15. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition-----	5
16. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, sex, and age-----	5
17. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition-----	5
18. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, and length of residence in the United States-----	5
19. Nonemigrant aliens departed, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition-----	5
20. Nonemigrant aliens departed, by race or people, and length of residence in the United States-----	5
21. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States-----	5
22. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States-----	6
23. Aliens admitted and departed, and United States citizens permanently departed, by classes, age, sex, and conjugal condition-----	6
24. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and countries of last permanent residence-----	6
25. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence-----	6
26. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence-----	7
27. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence-----	7
28. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and States of intended future permanent residence-----	7
29. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people and States of last permanent residence-----	8
30. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by race or people and States of last permanent residence-----	8
31. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by race or people and States of last permanent residence-----	8
32. Immigrant aliens admitted, by ports of entry and States of intended future permanent residence-----	8
33. Immigrant aliens admitted, by occupations and race or people-----	8
34. Emigrant aliens departed, by occupations and race or people-----	9
35. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by occupations and race or people-----	9
36. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by occupations and race or people-----	9
37. Immigrant aliens admitted, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence-----	9
38. Emigrant aliens departed, by occupations and countries of intended future permanent residence-----	100
39. Immigrant aliens admitted, by occupations and States of intended future permanent residence-----	112
40. Emigrant aliens departed, by occupations and States of last permanent residence-----	116
41. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and country of birth-----	120
42. Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, and emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed, showing countries of last or intended future permanent residence, by sex-----	120
43. Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex-----	128
44. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex-----	129
45. Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex-----	130
46. Nonemigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex-----	131
47. Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, with comparative per cents, as specified-----	132

	Page
8. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes and country or area of birth.....	133
9. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes and race or people.....	138
0. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes and ports of entry.....	140
1. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, by race or people, causes, and sex.....	142
2. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by causes and sex.....	144
3. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by race or people and sex.....	145
4. Alien applicants for admission at the seaports and land border ports, showing number admitted and debarred and per cent of applicants debarred, by race or people.....	146
5. Permanent residents of contiguous foreign territory applying for temporary sojourn in the United States refused admission, by causes.....	147
6. Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, by race or people, and causes.....	148
7. Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, by race or people, and countries to which deported.....	152
8. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, by race or people, sex, age, class of defect, and disposition.....	156
9. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, showing sex, age, class of defect, and disposition, by disease or defect.....	158
0. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, showing organ or portion of body affected, by disease or defect.....	160
1. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, by disease or defect, and race or people.....	162
2. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, by organ or portion of body affected, and race or people.....	166
3. Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit, by causes.....	170
4. Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit by ports.....	171
5. Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, by race or people.....	172
6. Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, by ports.....	172
7. Comparison between alien arrivals and head-tax settlements.....	173
8. Alien stowaways found on board vessels arriving at ports of the United States, by ports or districts.....	173
9. Japanese aliens applied for admission, admitted, debarred, deported, and departed, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929.....	174
0. Increase or decrease of Japanese population by alien admissions and departures, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by months.....	174
1. Occupations of Japanese aliens admitted and departed.....	175
2. Miscellaneous Chinese transactions, by ports.....	176
3. Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and to insular possessions from mainland and from other insular possessions, by ports.....	176
4. Arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands, years ended June 30, 1928, and 1929, as specified.....	177
5. Aliens admitted to and aliens departed, debarred, and deported from the Philippine Islands, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by classes, as specified.....	178
6. Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929.....	179
7. Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, calendar years 1918 to 1928.....	179
8. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1908, to 1929 by principal countries of last permanent residence.....	180

Table

	Page
79. Nonemigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence-----	18
80. United States citizens permanently departed, years ended June 30, 1918 to 1929, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence-----	18
81. Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 1929, by years-----	18
82. Immigration to the United States from northern and western Europe, southern and eastern Europe, Asia, Canada and Newfoundland, Mexico, West Indies, and other countries, during specified periods, 1820 to 1929-----	18
83. Immigration to the United States during specified periods, 1820 to 1929, by countries-----	18
84. Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1929, by countries of last permanent residence-----	18
85. Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by countries of intended future permanent residence-----	19
86. Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1899 to 1929, by race or people-----	19
87. Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by race or people-----	19
88. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, showing comparative per cent of total, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1929-----	19
89. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, as specified, by countries of last or intended future permanent residence-----	20
90. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess of admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, as specified, by race or people-----	20
91. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess of admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, as specified, by States of intended future or last permanent residence-----	20
92. Immigrant aliens admitted, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1871 to 1929-----	20
93. Emigrant aliens departed, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929-----	20
94. Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by countries of last permanent residence and sex-----	20
95. Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by countries of intended future permanent residence and sex-----	20
96. Comparative per cent of sex of immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed during specified period, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by countries of last or intended future permanent residence-----	21
97. Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1928, by race or people and sex-----	21
98. Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by race or people and sex-----	21
99. Comparative per cent of sex of immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by race or people-----	21
100. Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1929, by occupational groups, and comparative per cent-----	21
101. Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1929, by occupational groups, and comparative per cent-----	21
102. Alien applicants for admission to the United States, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1929, showing comparison of the number debarred at the seaports and at the land border ports, as specified-----	21
103. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing comparative per cent of total debarred, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1929-----	21
104. Aliens debarred, by causes, 1892 to 1929-----	22

CONTENTS

VII

	Page
5. Aliens deported from the United States after landing, showing comparative per cent of total deported, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1929, as specified-----	223
6. Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1929, by causes, and showing principal groups by comparative per cent-----	224
7. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes, years ended June 30, 1925 to 1929, with comparative per cent, as specified-----	226
8. Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by ports---	227
9. Aliens departed from continental United States (mainland) to insular possessions, and from insular possessions to continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1919 to 1929, by ports-----	228
10. United States citizens arrived in continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and in insular possessions from continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1920 to 1929, by ports-----	229
11. Filipinos, and Chinese and Japanese United States citizens, arrived in and departed from Hawaii, years ended June 30, 1922 to 1929, as specified-----	230

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION,
Washington, June 30, 1929.

Hon. JAMES J. DAVIS,
Secretary of Labor.

SIR: During the past fiscal year this country has received 279,678 immigrants and lost 69,203 emigrants, a net gain of 210,475 as compared with a net gain of like character last year of 229,798. In the same period 199,649 nonimmigrants have come to us and 183,295 nonemigrants have left us, an excess of nonimmigrants over nonemigrants of 16,354. The excess of immigrants over emigrants is important, since it reflects the actual permanent net gain in alien population. The excess of nonimmigrants over nonemigrants, except from a statistical standpoint, is relatively unimportant. It should be explained that the nonimmigrant is one who has been permanently admitted to the United States and is returning from a temporary absence or an alien who is admitted to the United States for a temporary stay. The nonemigrant is one who departs after having been admitted temporarily or a permanent alien resident who departs with the intention of returning to this country. It should be understood that the term "nonimmigrant," as here employed, does not embrace transits nor aliens possessing a residence of one year or more in a foreign contiguous country who enter the United States for visits of less than six months, nor aliens who habitually or periodically cross and recross the land boundaries—totaling in all over thirty millions annually, treating each entry of the same person as a separate transaction—nor does the term "nonimmigrant," as here employed, embrace over a million visiting seamen, all of whom were examined. Mention is made of these facts, otherwise the bare figures dealing exclusively with "immigrants" and "emigrants" would offer but a very meager and wholly misleading index of the tremendous volume and variety of tasks involved in the administration of the laws dealing with arriving aliens, to say nothing of those departing and those remaining.

During the past year the departure from the United States of 38,796 aliens subject to deportation was brought about, 12,908 under formal warrants of deportation and 25,888 through the voluntary action of the aliens involved, an increase in the total number removed over last year of 7,225.

Criminal and civil actions for violation of the immigration laws pending at the beginning of the year numbered 317; 2,096 new cases were instituted resulting in 1,483 convictions or judgments, 47 acquittals, and 177 dismissals, leaving a balance of 706 cases pending at the close of the year, as compared with 906 actions instituted in the previous year, with 702 convictions or judgments, 38 acquittals, and 201 dismissals.

In the fiscal year 1928 the Government was compelled to defend 833 new writs of habeas corpus besides 179 pending at the beginning of that year, losing 111 cases. In the fiscal year covered by this report 530 cases were pending at the beginning thereof; and 1,369 new writs were issued, the Government losing in 109 cases.

The past year witnessed the handing down by the United States Supreme Court of two decisions highly important from an immigration standpoint. The more important one was on writ of certiorari to the United States Circuit Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit in the case of "Arthur J. Karnuth, United States Director of Immigration, and Charles Drehr, Inspector in Charge, United States Immigration Service, petitioners, *v.* United States of America, on Petition of Preston M. Albro, an attorney for Mary Cook and Antonio Danelon." This case arose as a consequence of the bureau and department's General Order No. 86, classifying alien residents of foreign contiguous territory, who sought or came to pursue employment in border communities in the United States, as immigrants, in respect of whom the production of visas, quota or non-quota, was made a prerequisite to admission, instead of as non-immigrants coming temporarily for business without visas, as they claimed the right to do. Thousands of aliens living in border cities of foreign contiguous territory, particularly Canada, were taking advantage of the situation to gain a livelihood in the United States. The situation was alarming, threatening as it did, in the course of time, completely to break down visa restrictions, not only as to natives of Canada and Mexico but of the rest of the world as well, since, if aliens of the class in question could reside in foreign contiguous territory and work in the United States, there was nothing, so far as our own laws were concerned, to prevent European aliens from settling in foreign contiguous countries and entering the United States daily in pursuance of their employment, which would have left American workers exposed to all the old evils of unrestricted alien competition. The case was decided favorably to the Government in the lower court, but the decision was reversed by the circuit court of appeals, and the decision of the latter court in turn was reversed by the Supreme Court of the United States, which sustained the district court, the Supreme Court holding that such aliens were not business visitors but immigrants, as the term is defined by the immigration act of 1924, and, in consequence, all such are now required as a prerequisite to entry to present immigration visas, quota or nonquota, depending upon their nativity. The courageous and determined struggle made by the department in the face of almost insuperable obstacles and adverse opinion in getting the question before the Supreme Court of the United States and there having it settled and settled right, as it eventually was, marks one of the most noteworthy achievements in the department's history.

The other outstanding decision of the Supreme Court affecting the administration of the immigration laws was in the Claussen case, concerning which more detailed discussion will be hereinafter found in the chapter devoted to alien seamen. By virtue of this decision alien seamen residing in the United States, in common with all other aliens residing therein, are regarded as having departed from the United States when they have gone to a foreign country, regardless of the flag under which they sailed. Formerly alien seamen residing

in the United States, many of them illegally and in whose cases deportation could not be effected by reason of length of such residence, were held by the courts upon their return to the United States from a voyage to a foreign port as never having left the United States. This prevented the exclusion of such as were undesirable or unfit to stay here.

Much discussion, pro and con, has developed during the past year as to the merits or demerits (depending upon one's point of view) of the so-called national-origins plan of regulating immigration. It is not purposed here to say whether the system is sound or unsound; the people spoke in 1924 when the so-called quota act of that year was passed by an overwhelming majority of their Representatives in Congress. That act embraced the national-origins plan with the stipulation that it should go into effect July 1, 1927. Twice by joint resolution of Congress, first on March 4, 1927, and again on March 31, 1928, the operative date of the plan was postponed for a year. Failure of the Congress at the last regular session again to postpone the taking effect of the plan caused the President, as required by the terms of the act of May 26, 1924, to proclaim the quotas, as therein provided, effective July 1, 1929. While the operation of the national-origins plan does not fall within the year covered by this report, a word or two concerning its obvious consequences would seem not inappropriate. The new quotas will reduce the number of quota immigrants who may be admitted in any fiscal year from 164,667 to 153,714. Increases in the quotas of Austria, Belgium, Finland, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, The Netherlands, Poland, European and Asiatic Russia, Spain, Turkey, and Yugoslavia will result, while the quotas of Czechoslovakia, the Free City of Danzig, Denmark, France, Germany, Irish Free State, Norway, Portugal, Rumania, Sweden, and Switzerland will be reduced. The quotas of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Italy, and the Netherlands are the chief gainers, and those of Denmark, Germany, the Irish Free State, Norway and Sweden are the principal losers.

Without increasing the sum total of quota immigrants who may be admitted to the United States as now proclaimed, the bureau is strongly in favor of an enlargement of the preference classes thereunder. It is thought that the Congress should first, however, enact legislation permitting the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor, to authorize an American citizen to bring in his or her parents over 60 under appropriate regulations and after due investigation, without regard to quota limitations; also unmarried stepchildren under 21 years of age, and that legislation should be enacted to permit an American citizen woman to bring in her husband as a nonquota alien without regard to the time the marriage occurred, upon authorization of the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor—all after the fullest investigation. At the present time an American citizen husband can secure nonquota status for his wife regardless of the date of the marriage, whereas an American citizen wife can secure a nonquota status for her husband only if the marriage occurred prior to June 1, 1928. There is no good reason why the same privilege should not be extended to an American citizen wife that is extended to an American citizen husband. The bureau is strongly in favor of

legislation in effect enlarging the preference classes within quota limitations by permitting the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor, under such regulations as may be prescribed, to authorize, from time to time, a preference in the issuance of quota visas to aliens needed in our economic development and to designate as inadmissible aliens not so needed; in other words, have this country say whom it wants and needs and whom it does not want nor need, instead of leaving the choice to the potential immigrant. The policy to-day excepting as to certain specified relatives, to whom preference is given within the quotas, is to say in effect that all others may apply who choose, "first come, first served," and within quota limitations we will admit them whether we need them or not, provided they do not fall within the specifically enumerated excludable classes. This is not economic or defensible. We should invite whom we want in our household. Existing law provides that preference in the issuance of visas shall be accorded to persons skilled in agriculture, but there is no provision under which the possible needs of American agriculture, for persons so skilled, can be determined in advance, nor does existing law prevent aliens so skilled from coming here as a preferred class under the quota and immediately engaging in other pursuits already overcrowded. This should be rectified.

There exists a pressing need for a larger bureau and field force. This need is steadily growing and must be taken care of if efficient administration of the laws now on the statute books dealing with aliens is to be had. The capacity of the field organization and bureau staff is taxed to the uttermost; vitally important work is neglected. The act approved March 4, 1929, as amended June 24, 1929, making it a felony with penalty for certain aliens to enter the United States under certain conditions in violation of law, is a greatly needed piece of legislation. It gives force and effect to previously enacted immigration legislation, without which aliens were formerly accustomed to enter the United States surreptitiously or by means of fraudulent representations, with no fear of punishment other than deportation, and an assurance that sooner or later such illegal attempts would prove successful; now they know that such attempts if detected will be more severely dealt with. Although but a short time has elapsed since this legislation was enacted, the salutary effects are already noticeable. The preparation of such cases for criminal prosecution has laid a heavy burden upon an already overtaxed field force. This legislation, in effect, also provides, among other things, for the permanent banishment of an alien heretofore or hereafter arrested and deported, unless such deportation occurred prior to March 4, 1929, and prior to that date the Secretary of Labor had given such alien permission to reapply. This is drastic in the extreme and in ways too numerous to mention works hardships, injustices, and cruelties in many individual cases. The law, in the opinion of the bureau, should be promptly amended, by giving the Secretary of Labor discretion to admit in meritorious cases, especially those in which considerations of humanity clearly dictate such a course of action, aliens heretofore or hereafter arrested and deported, found to be otherwise admissible.

The act approved March 2, 1929, entitled "An act to supplement the naturalization laws and for other purposes," sections 1 to 11 of which became effective July 1, 1929, is another much needed piece of

legislation. Among other things, it provides for the registry of aliens, under certain conditions, who entered the United States prior to June 3, 1921, in whose cases there is no record of admission for permanent residence. Many thousands of such aliens, how many thousands we do not know, are in this country; they have lived here continuously, behaved themselves, reared families, engaged in business, and, owing to statutory limitation, can not be deported. They had no standing before the law, could not become naturalized, and could not leave and reenter the United States without compliance with every requirement of law faced by a new immigrant. The new law partially remedies this situation, but it should go further and afford similar relief to aliens in the same predicament, who entered at any time prior to July 1, 1924. It may be stated in passing also that this legislation promises to add tremendously to the work of the bureau and field forces. It is too early to predict with any degree of assurance just to what dimensions the work will grow, but it is reasonable to assume the number of applicants will steadily grow to very large proportions, and when it is remembered that the case of every applicant will have to be exhaustively investigated as clearly contemplated by the statute, it is safe to say that not less than a million dollars annually will be needed to carry on the work if it is to be done promptly and efficiently.

Neither time nor space permits of such a discussion of the multitudinous problems connected with the enforcement of the laws dealing with aliens, as the bureau would like to indulge in. A few only of the more important phases of administration have been dealt with and these but briefly. In the following pages, however, including the appendix comprising statistical tables, information of much value is recorded.

Before proceeding further, however, the bureau wishes to make mention of the great improvement which has occurred during the past year in the morale of the immigrant inspectors as the result of the adoption by Congress of the so-called Reed-Jenkins immigrant inspector pay bill. This legislation affords definite assurance to young men considering entry into the Immigration Service as immigrant inspectors, as well as those already in the service in that capacity, that satisfactory and meritorious service will be suitably rewarded within equitable limitations.

IMMIGRATION

VOLUME—CHIEF SOURCES—ADMISSIONS—DEPARTURES—DISTRIBUTION

During the past year 479,327 aliens were admitted and 252,498 departed, resulting in a gross but not necessarily permanent increase of 226,829 in the alien population of the United States. This increase is practically the same as that which occurred in the previous year, when 500,631 aliens were admitted and 274,356 departed.

Of the 479,327 aliens who entered the country, 279,678 were immigrants, or newcomers for permanent residence, and 199,649 were non-immigrants coming here for a stay of less than one year or returning from a temporary sojourn in some foreign country. Nearly three-fourths, or, to be exact, 183,295 of the aliens who departed were non-emigrants, i. e., those who, having established a permanent residence in the United States, upon departing announced an intention of returning, and those who had been here for a period of less than one

year. The remaining 69,203 aliens who left during the year were emigrants who announced an intention to reside permanently in a foreign country.

Immigrant aliens were admitted at the rate of 23,306 a month, the peak being reached during October, when 29,917 entered the country. February witnessed the lowest point, with 17,254. In the one month of June, 1913, the influx reached a total of 176,261. European countries then sent 160,396 immigrants, of whom 135,208, or 84.3 per cent, came from Austria-Hungary, Italy, and the Russian Empire. During the entire past year Europe contributed 158,598, or 56.7 per cent of the total for the year, Germany with 46,751 leading the list, followed by Great Britain with 21,327. Italy sent us 18,008 during the year, or two-fifths of the number of immigrants contributed by her during the month of June, 1913; while the Irish Free State sent us 17,672; the Scandinavian countries (Denmark, Norway, and Sweden), 17,379; Poland, 9,002; France, 4,428; and Czechoslovakia, 4,411. The other European countries combined contributed 19,620, or less than 3,000 immigrants each. There was a small increase in immigration from Europe as a whole as compared with the previous year, when 158,513 immigrants came from that continent, as compared with 158,598 in 1929. While the number of newcomers from Germany, Great Britain, Italy, and the Scandinavian countries shows an appreciable increase, this was offset by the decline in numbers from the Irish Free State, immigrant aliens admitted from that country dropping from 24,544 in 1928 to 17,672 in 1929, or 28 per cent. Canadian and Mexican immigration also shows a decline, the number of immigrants coming from Canada dropping from 73,154 in 1928 to 64,440 in 1929, or 12 per cent; and from Mexico, from 59,016 to 40,154, or 32 per cent. Central and South American countries also sent us a smaller number of immigrants during 1929 than during the previous year, but Cuba and the other West Indies, Asia, Africa, Australia, and New Zealand sent us a slightly larger number of immigrants in 1929 than in 1928.

The principal races contributing immigrant aliens during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1929, were as follows: German, 55,631; Mexican, 38,980; Irish, 30,922; English, 29,846; Scotch, 21,926; Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes), 19,428; Italian, 19,083; French, 16,957; and Hebrew, 12,479—comprising 87.7 per cent of the total immigrants for the year. In the preceding fiscal year the same nine races comprised 89.1 per cent of the total, Mexican then leading the list with 57,765, followed by the German with 54,157, while the Irish contributed 38,193, English 33,597, Scotch 23,177, Italian 18,740, Scandinavian 18,664, French 17,963, and Hebrew 11,639.

Over one-sixth of the immigrants for the past year were children, 47,935 being under 16 years of age, while 69,072 ranged in age from 16 to 21 years, 85,222 from 22 to 29 years, 36,907 from 30 to 37 years, 16,789 from 38 to 44 years, and 23,753 from 45 to 60 years and over. The male immigrants numbered 142,132, the female 137,546. Of every 100 male immigrants, approximately 72 were single, 26 married, and 2 widowed or divorced; 17 were under 16 years of age, 76 were from 16 to 44 years of age, and 7 were 45 years of age or over. About 58 of every 100 female immigrants were single, 37 were married, and 5 widowed or divorced; 17 were under 16 years of age, 73 from 16 to 44 years, and 10 were over 44 years.

Over one-half of the newcomers for the past year settled in the North Atlantic States, with nearly one-third, or 87,362, giving the Empire State as their intended future permanent residence; while 19,138 were destined to Massachusetts, 16,213 to New Jersey, and 15,658 to Pennsylvania. Of the North Central States, Michigan received 25,248, Illinois 18,530, and Ohio 8,087. The major portion of the 26,586 newcomers destined to the south central division settled in Texas, 24,930 immigrants going to that State, mostly Mexicans who entered over the southern land border. The Western States were the settling ground for 30,283 immigrants, California receiving 17,330, principally Mexicans from Mexico; while only 4,377 immigrants went to the States along the South Atlantic coast and 533 to Alaska and the insular possessions.

A total of 16,651 aliens "ineligible to citizenship" were admitted during the fiscal year 1929, mainly as returning residents, visitors, or transits. Of this number 8,018 were Chinese, 218 East Indians, 8,278 Japanese, 106 Koreans, and 31 Pacific Islanders. Compared with the figures for the previous year, these five races show a combined total increase of 668, or 4.2 per cent..

IMMIGRATION FROM CANADA

The total recorded number of aliens of all classes admitted at points along the Canadian land border, including those coming originally for permanent or temporary residence and those returning after an absence of more than six months, was 74,386. Of this number, 48,939, or 65.8 per cent, were natives of nonquota countries, principally Canada; 13,891, or 18.7 per cent, entered as quota immigrants being mainly of European birth; and 9,465, or 12.7 per cent, as visitors for business or pleasure, transits, and returning residents. The remaining 2,091, or 2.8 per cent, were of miscellaneous classes, embracing 43 Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees; 21 aliens to carry on trade under existing treaties; 882 wives, 331 husbands, and 122 unmarried children of American citizens; 240 wives and 12 unmarried children of natives of nonquota countries; 103 ministers of religious denominations and 28 wives and 23 unmarried children of ministers; 20 professors and 6 wives and 3 unmarried children of professors; 155 students; 85 women who had been American citizens; and 17 American Indians born in Canada.

Over two-thirds of the aliens admitted via the northern land border were born in Canada, 51,571 giving that country as their place of birth; 21,089 were of European birth, principally Great Britain; 647 were born in Newfoundland and 287 in other sections of the Western Hemisphere; 415 gave Asia as their place of birth; while 120 were natives of Africa and 257 of Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific islands. The bulk of these aliens from Canada came from the Provinces of Quebec and Ontario, 33,084 entering through the Montreal immigration district, 7,944 through the Buffalo district, and 17,657 through the Detroit district. In the western section, 6,653 aliens were admitted at points in the Grand Forks (N. Dak.) district; 2,482 came via the Spokane district, and 6,566 via the Seattle district.

Of the 74,386 aliens coming over the Canadian border during the year, 64,846 were classified as immigrants and 9,540 as nonimmigrants. The vast majority of the former were admitted under the immigration act of 1924 as natives of Canada nonquota, or as quota immigrants, natives of other countries. Of the nonimmigrants, over 91 per cent came in as temporary visitors or as transits. The volume of newcomers or immigrants from Canada last year was not only the smallest since 1922 but it was less than one-third of the number for 1924, the peak year of immigration from that country, when 200,834 immigrants came to the United States over the northern land border.

Immigration statistics show that nearly two-thirds of the 64,846 immigrants entering via the Canadian border last year were adults, 40,550, or 62.5 per cent, being over 21 years of age, and 21,345, or 53 per cent, of these adults were males. Of these immigrants, 33,846 were males and 31,000 females; 9,693 were under 16 years of age, and 14,603 from 16 to 21 years; 19,466 ranged in age from 22 to 29 years, 9,041 from 30 to 37 years, 4,333 from 38 to 44 years, and 7,710 from 45 to 60 years and over. The single males numbered 22,427 and the single females 17,511, the married males 10,699 and the married females 11,628, the widowers 630 and the widows 1,729, the male divorced 90 and the female divorced 132. Among the wage-earning immigrants, 15,022 were recorded as skilled and 3,584 as in the professional class. There were 4,362 servants, 3,148 farmers, 2,690 farm laborers, and 5,713 common laborers; 3,257 were of the miscellaneous classes and 27,070, mainly women and children, were listed as having no occupation.

IMMIGRATION FROM MEXICO

The total Mexican immigration to the United States during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1929, was 42,385, comprising 38,980 immigrant aliens, or newcomers for permanent residence in this country, and 3,405 nonimmigrants, aliens of the temporary class, either coming for a visit of less than a year or returning after a short absence from the United States. During the same period 10,500 Mexican aliens were recorded as leaving the United States, practically all going to Mexico, 7,172 being of the emigrant class and 3,328 of the nonemigrant class. The net addition of this race to the alien population of the United States for the year just ended was 31,885, as compared with 48,551 for the previous year.

Mexicans comprise practically all the 43,078 aliens entering the country during the past fiscal year over the southern land border. Of this number, 38,750 were admitted under the immigration act of 1924 as natives of nonquota countries, mainly Mexico; 1,532 as transits; 1,286 as temporary visitors for business or pleasure; 603 as returning residents; and 423 quota immigrants. The miscellaneous classes included 284 Government officials; 149 husbands, wives, and unmarried children of American citizens; 18 wives and unmarried children of natives of nonquota countries, such wives and children having been born in quota countries; 17 ministers and professors and their wives and unmarried children; 14 students; 1 woman who had been an American citizen; and 1 alien to carry on trade under an existing treaty. Over 94 per cent of the alien entrants via the south-

ern land border were born in Mexico; 40,544 gave Mexico as their country of birth, 1,329 claimed European nativity, principally in Germany, Russia, England, and Spain; 595 claimed birth in China and 208 in other Asia; and 402 in the other countries.

Of the 38,980 immigrant aliens of the Mexican race admitted during the past fiscal year, 24,798 were male and 14,182 female; 22,391 were single, 14,911 were married, 1,639 were widowed, and 39 were divorced. The unskilled workers continued to predominate among the wage earners, 11,581 giving their occupation as that of common laborer and 3,167 as farm laborer. There were 4,252 Mexican immigrants recorded as skilled laborers, 1,266 as servants, 732 as professional, 1,295 in miscellaneous occupations, and 16,687 as having no occupation.

REJECTIONS

During the year 18,127 aliens were barred from entering the United States, 2,033 at seaports and 16,094 at the land border ports. At New York, the port of landing for over four-fifths of the aliens arriving from overseas, 300,467 aliens sought admission during the year, of whom 939 were debarred, or about 3 out of every 1,000. At the other seaports out of 63,429 applicants for admission 1,094 were rejected, or about 17 per 1,000, the bulk of whom were stowaways and seamen seeking lodgment in the United States without first having obtained immigration visas.

Alien stowaways discovered on board of vessels arriving at United States ports numbered 1,073, and alien seamen to the number of 11,314 deserted their ships in ports of this country. These figures mark a decrease in the numbers of both classes as compared with the previous year, when 1,383 stowaways and 12,357 deserting seamen were reported. The subjoined tables afford more detailed information in connection with the foregoing.

Applicants for admission

Aliens whose cases were pending at beginning of fiscal year 1929.....	1, 495
New applicants during the year.....	497, 255
Cases finally disposed of (aliens coming for permanent or temporary residence or to resume unrelinquished domicile):	
Admitted on primary inspection.....	446, 408
Admitted after temporary detention (without board of special inquiry hearing).....	11, 377
Admitted by board of special inquiry.....	19, 869
Rejected by board of special inquiry without appeal to department.....	15, 272
Rejected by board of special inquiry but appealed to department—	
Appeal sustained (aliens admitted).....	1, 673
Appeal denied (aliens debarred).....	2, 855
Died (after arrival and before final action taken).....	14
Escaped:	
From custody of immigration officers.....	5
From custody of others.....	5
Aliens whose cases were pending at close of fiscal year 1929:	
Before board of special inquiry.....	679
On appeal to department.....	372
On appeal to court.....	33
In hospital for treatment.....	22
Awaiting primary inspection and others.....	166

SUMMARY

Cases pending beginning of fiscal year 1929.....	1, 495	
New applicants during the year.....	497, 255	
Total applicants.....		498, 750
Aliens admitted during the year:		
On primary inspection.....	457, 785	
By board of special inquiry.....	19, 869	
On appeal to department.....	1, 673	
Total admitted.....		479, 327
Aliens rejected during the year:		
By board of special inquiry without appeal to department.....	15, 272	
On appeal to department.....	2, 855	
Total rejected.....		18, 127
Aliens who died or escaped.....		24
Cases pending at close of fiscal year 1929.....		1, 272
Total applicants.....		498, 750
<i>Alien stowaways found on board vessels arriving from foreign ports ¹</i>		

	Chinese	Japanese	Others	Total
Stowaways whose cases were pending beginning of fiscal year 1929.....	12		5	17
New cases during the year:				
Found by immigration officers.....	5	6	43	54
Found by customs officers.....	10	2	70	82
Reported by vessels.....	21	22	894	937
Total.....	48	30	1, 012	1, 090
Admitted:				
By board of special inquiry.....			2	2
On appeal to department.....			4	4
Debarred:				
By board of special inquiry without appeal.....	35	30	909	974
On appeal to department.....	12		87	99
Escaped (after found or reported):				
From custody of immigration officers.....	1		2	3
From custody of others.....			5	5
Cases pending at close of fiscal year 1929:				
Before board of special inquiry.....			2	2
On appeal to department.....			1	1

¹ United States citizen stowaways, 232.

SEAMEN

With the growth of our restrictive immigration policies the problem of properly controlling alien seamen coming to our shores has assumed steadily increasing proportions. The difficulties inherent in the situation and possible remedies have been in previous reports discussed at length. To give to alien seamen every facility necessary freely to come and go in the pursuit of their calling, so as not unnecessarily to interfere with freedom of commerce and at the same time to compel obedience to the laws governing admission for residence, has been a task engaging the most thoughtful consideration of the lawmakers, the courts, and the law's administrators alike. While these problems are far from being solved, substantial progress in their solution has been possible during the year through the decision of the United States Supreme Court in the case of *Claussen v. Day* (49 S. Ct. 354),

and the passage of the act of March 4, 1929, making it a felony for certain aliens to enter the United States under certain conditions.

For many years the courts have differed in opinion upon the question "whether an alien seaman residing in the United States who departed therefrom as a member of a crew of an American vessel on a round-trip foreign 'entered' the United States within the meaning of the immigration laws when he returned from the voyage." Some held to the view that an alien seaman did not so "enter" the United States as to render himself subject to the jurisdiction of the immigration laws on returning from a foreign voyage upon an American vessel. The question was settled by the Supreme Court in its decision handed down on May 13, 1929, in the case hereinabove referred to. Claussen, a subject of Denmark, first came to this country as a member of the crew of an English ship, landing at Norfolk on January 22, 1912. He shipped out the next day on an American schooner, and thereafter was employed as a seaman on vessels of American registry, sailing to foreign ports and returning. In October, 1917, he shipped on an American vessel from New York for a voyage to South America and return, landing on his return trip at Boston on March 26, 1918. In 1919 he filed a declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States. In 1921 he pleaded guilty to a charge of manslaughter in the State of Maine and was sentenced to imprisonment for more than one year. Subsequently a warrant for his arrest was issued by the Secretary of Labor, and after the usual hearing he was ordered deported to Denmark on the ground that he had been convicted of a crime involving moral turpitude and sentenced to imprisonment for more than one year within five years following his "entry" into the United States. The order of deportation was sustained in the United States District Court and by the Circuit Court of Appeals for the First Circuit. Before the latter court and the Supreme Court the Government contended that the alien's return to this country on March 26, 1918, was an "entry" within the meaning of the immigration laws and that his deportation was proper. It was contended in the alien's behalf that, in view of the fact that he had sailed on an American vessel, he had not, under the doctrine that an American vessel is American territory, departed from the United States, and consequently his return in March, 1918, was not an "entry," so that the 5-year period during which he could be deported could not be computed from the date of his last return, as asserted by the Government. This contention had been frequently employed with success in previous cases to defeat deportation. The Supreme Court held that there is no such "entry" where an alien goes to sea aboard an American vessel from a port of the United States and returns to the same or another port of this country without having been at a foreign port or place. The court held, however, that when Claussen departed on his foreign voyage to, and touched at, South American and Cuban ports he made an "entry" into the United States within the meaning of the immigration laws when he landed at Boston on the return trip in 1918, thus affirming the decisions of the lower courts. This decision is one of the most important and far-reaching rendered in recent years and sets at rest all controversy in this class of cases.

Section 1 of the act of March 4, 1929, as amended, makes it a felony for an alien to enter or attempt to enter the United States after he has been arrested and deported in pursuance of law, and his exclusion from admission to the United States is mandatory unless he was arrested and deported prior to March 4, 1929, and was prior to his reembarkation at a place outside the United States or his application in foreign contiguous territory for admission to the United States and prior to March 4, 1929, given permission by the Secretary of Labor to reapply for admission. That section has an important bearing on the seaman situation, for the reason that in the past large numbers of seamen entered and remained in violation of law, and were arrested and deported only to return again and repeat the offense of attempting to remain permanently. Section 1 (c) of the act makes an alien seaman, arrested and deported in common with other aliens arrested and deported, subject to exclusion from admission to the United States and provides further that he shall not be entitled to any of the landing privileges allowed by law to other seamen. It is the custom of this country in common with other maritime nations to extend exceptional privileges to the visiting seamen of other nations. The so-called La Follette Seamen's Act of March 4, 1915 (38 Stat. 1164), particularly provides that any seaman, within certain reasonable limitations, may terminate his employment on board any merchant vessel when it touches at a port of the United States and go ashore. The act of March 4, 1929, is intended to prevent, or at least to minimize, abuses growing out of the steadily increasing practice of seamen taking advantage of the privilege by remaining here permanently without complying with the immigration laws. It will be interesting to observe its effect.

In the foregoing connection a study of the subjoined tables will, it is believed, prove both interesting and profitable to those interested in the seamen phase of immigration administration.

Alien seamen applying for admission

Admitted:	
On primary inspection.....	541
By board of special inquiry.....	21
On appeal to department.....	1
Debarred:	
By board of special inquiry without appeal.....	7
On appeal to department.....	2
Cases pending at close of fiscal year 1929:	
Before board of special inquiry.....	1
On appeal to department.....	1
Total applicants.....	574

Alien seamen deserted, ordered held on board vessel, escaped, removed from vessel, certified for contagious disease, and removed to hospital for treatment, as specified

District	Deserted				Ordered held on board vessel		Escaped after being ordered detained on vessel	Removed to immigration station or elsewhere for safe-keeping pending departure of vessel	Certified for loathsome or dangerous contagious disease	Diseased and other seamen removed to hospital for treatment
	Chinese	Japanese	Others	Total	Under sec. 20, immigration act of 1924	Not on visaed crew list				
All districts-----	429	37	10,848	11,314	6,401	2,677	78	545	1,372	1,786
New York, N. Y-----	288	11	7,250	7,549	485	327	20	43	523	691
Boston, Mass-----	16		361	377	408	281	7	26	97	57
Philadelphia, Pa-----	32	1	906	939	85	87	9	18	128	236
Baltimore, Md-----	4		458	462	42	102	5	38	119	119
Portland, Me-----		1	112	113	2	68		4	7	8
Norfolk, Va-----			513	513	118	357	5		45	30
Jacksonville, Fla-----	4		185	189	232	50	2	108	71	42
New Orleans, La-----	6		250	256	458	330	10	114	177	353
Galveston, Tex-----	6	2	340	348	471	96	2	110	59	22
San Francisco, Calif-----	41	4	199	244	206	302		11	10	10
Portland, Oreg-----		6	61	67	50	23	2		25	62
Seattle, Wash-----	16	11	63	90	162	95	2	10	5	28
Los Angeles, Calif-----	15		66	81	3,521	512	14	60	58	90
Honolulu, Hawaii-----			3	3	62	32			1	13
Porto Rico-----	1	1	50	52	52	15		3	27	19
Great Lakes-----			31	31	47				20	6

Vessels boarded and alien seamen examined, including United States citizens serving as seamen

District	Vessels boarded			Alien seamen examined	United States citizens serving as seamen on vessels boarded
	From foreign ports	Coast-wise	Total		
All districts-----	31,210	10,264	41,474	1,155,825	320,831
New York, N. Y-----	5,640		5,640	549,266	87,938
Boston, Mass-----	1,638	413	2,051	68,162	12,701
Philadelphia, Pa-----	1,249	18	1,267	31,800	9,464
Baltimore, Md-----	754	401	1,155	17,706	7,256
Portland, Me-----	381	9	390	5,901	672
Norfolk, Va-----	638	257	895	18,065	1,549
Jacksonville, Fla-----	3,511	5,500	9,011	64,809	40,899
New Orleans, La-----	2,595	742	3,337	68,349	27,428
Galveston, Tex-----	1,224	952	2,176	57,419	26,966
San Francisco, Calif-----	555	577	1,132	17,490	6,100
Portland, Oreg-----	287		287	10,718	941
Seattle, Wash-----	3,010	85	3,095	94,813	19,920
Los Angeles, Calif-----	3,040	413	3,453	58,650	26,002
Alaska-----	1,185		1,185	8,392	3,905
Honolulu, Hawaii-----	394		394	21,973	6,297
Porto Rico-----	1,243	414	1,657	27,792	18,223
Great Lakes-----	3,866	483	4,349	34,520	24,570

LAND BORDER TRANSACTIONS

The subjoined tables speak eloquently of the tremendous volume of humanity annually ebbing and flowing across our land boundaries. To facilitate the work of inspection, habitual crossers are encouraged to avail themselves of identification cards, which are issued by United States immigration officers in charge at ports of entry following initial inspection and admission. While travelers have not availed themselves of this convenience as fully as is desirable, nevertheless, as the advantages arising from the possession of such cards become more widely recognized, it is hoped that their employment will become more general.

Miscellaneous transactions at land border stations

Number of aliens handled coming temporarily:	
Cases pending at beginning of fiscal year 1929-----	267
Admitted on primary inspection (estimated)-----	375, 774
Admitted by board of special inquiry-----	8, 744
Rejected by board of special inquiry (aliens debarred without appeal to department)-----	5, 210
Rejected by board of special inquiry but appealed to department—	
Appeals sustained (aliens admitted)-----	92
Appeals denied (aliens debarred)-----	429
Cases pending close of year—	
Before board of special inquiry-----	165
On appeal to department-----	85
Applicants refused examination on account of inability or unwillingness to meet head-tax requirements-----	24, 573
Applicants referred to board of special inquiry from border stations and who failed to proceed with their applications-----	3, 841
Applicants inspected at railway stations and wharves at interior points in foreign contiguous territory who failed to appear before boards of special inquiry for further examination as directed-----	3, 443
Aliens debarred or deported who reapplied for admission within 1 year without first securing permission so to do and were refused examination-----	1, 601
Aliens referred to United States consul for visa-----	40, 041
Aliens to whom visitors' head-tax certificates were issued:	
Cases pending beginning of fiscal year 1929-----	11, 925
New cases during the year-----	38, 290
Failed to depart within time limit, head tax retained-----	6, 467
Returned to foreign contiguous territory, head tax refunded-----	32, 498
Cases pending at end of fiscal year 1929-----	11, 250
Transits admitted, payment of head tax not required-----	899, 228
United States citizens returning to the United States to resume residence therein:	
Former residents of Canada-----	6, 907
Former residents of Mexico-----	1, 290

Number of persons entering the United States (each entry of the same person considered a separate transaction):

	Aliens	United States citizens	Total
Via the Canadian border-----	15, 221, 215	15, 633, 459	30, 854, 674
Via the Mexican border-----	16, 341, 719	10, 709, 292	27, 051, 011
Total-----	31, 562, 934	26, 342, 751	¹ 57, 905, 685

¹ Estimated.

Persons, in possession of immigrant identification cards or border crossing cards, habitually crossing the Canadian and Mexican land borders

Country of residence	Aliens			United States citizens			All crossers		
	Inter-mit-tent	Ac-tive	Total	Inter-mit-tent	Ac-tive	Total	In-er-mit-tent	Ac-tive	Total
Residents of the United States:									
Crossing Canadian border-----	5,662	838	6,500	3,043	1,371	4,414	8,705	2,209	10,914
Crossing Mexican border-----	38,956	26,212	65,168	32,317	6,841	39,158	71,273	33,053	104,326
Total-----	44,618	27,050	71,668	35,360	8,212	43,572	79,978	35,262	115,240
Residents of Canada-----	19,435	9,529	28,964	2,856	650	3,506	22,291	10,179	32,470
Residents of Mexico-----	84,891	71,885	156,776	672	756	1,428	85,563	72,641	158,204
Grand total-----	148,944	108,464	257,408	38,888	9,618	48,506	187,832	118,082	305,914

NOTE.—Intermittent crossers are those who cross the border not more than 3 times a week on an average; the active crossers are those who cross the border daily, or at least 4 times a week on an average.

ADMINISTRATIVE FINES

Administrative fines against steamship companies for violations of the immigration laws are steadily decreasing. This betokens a growing respect upon the part of the carriers for such laws and a more wholesome condition than obtained in former years.

The subjoined table, showing in detail the fines imposed (and causes thereof), totaling \$186,100, is in striking contrast to the total of \$314,960 in fines imposed during the previous year.

Administrative fines

[Imposed upon vessels for violations of various phases of law]

Summary of fines imposed, act of 1924:	
\$250 fines (physically and mentally defective cases)-----	\$1,250
\$1,000 fines (sec. 16 cases)-----	75,000
\$1,000 fines (sec. 20 cases)-----	62,000
\$1,000 fines (sec. 26 cases, illiterates)-----	8,000
\$1,000 fines (sec. 26 cases, diseased, insane, etc.)-----	30,000
Passage money order refunded to aliens in above cases, \$6,263.53.	
Passage money order refunded to steamship companies in above cases, \$33,838.	
Summary of fines imposed, act of 1917:	
\$10 cases (improper manifesting, etc.)-----	5,650
\$200 cases (sec. 9 cases, diseased)-----	200
\$300 cases (sec. 18)-----	3,000
\$50 cases (sec. 35, diseased-seamen cases)-----	1,000
Passage money ordered refunded to aliens in above cases, none.	
Passage money ordered refunded to steamship companies in above cases, \$175.49, and 475 lire 58 centimes.	

In addition to the above, 31 actions, aggregating \$15,700, were directed under section 27, act of 1924, which have or will come before the courts, 8 of these actions being by way of libel against the steamships involved and the rest, 23 cases, being in personam against the owners, masters, agents, or consignees.

Forfeiture of bonds

Involving aliens admitted and bail bonds	Payment of bond	
	Voluntary	Enforced
Involving aliens admitted:		
Against becoming a public charge.....	3	
Departure after temporary admission.....	89	1
Maintenance of status.....	1	
Payment of hospital expenses.....	1	
Involving bail bonds:		
Under warrant of arrest.....	9	2
Under warrant of deportation.....	114	21
Failure to appear and escapes	While under warrant of—	
	Arrest	Deportation
Failure to appear when wanted, after being released on own recognizance.....	50	45
Escapes from—		
Immigration officers.....	12	18
Others.....	46	64

Writs of habeas corpus

Cases	Involving exclusion			Involving deportation		
Cases pending beginning of year.....	436			94		
New cases during the year.....	1, 043			326		
Pending close of year, before—						
District courts.....	164			87		
Circuit courts.....	45			29		
Supreme Court.....				83		
	Sus-tained	Dis-missed	With-drawn	Sus-tained	Dis-missed	With-drawn
Cases disposed of during the year on immigration charges:						
Criminal.....		1		6	26	7
Immoral.....	2	1		10	17	1
Act of 1924 (including General Order No. 86).....	6	1, 097	8	12	52	12
Publican (public charge).....		1		3	12	1
Mental or physical defect.....	2	7	3			
Chinese exclusion law.....	34	97	4	1	2	
All others.....	1	2	4	32	25	2

Criminal and civil actions

[Violations of immigration laws]

Violation of—	Cases pending June 30, 1928	Cases instituted	Convictions	Acquittals	Dismissals	Aggregate amount of fines and length of imprisonment	Cases pending June 30, 1929
Total.....	317	2, 096	1, 483	47	177	\$67,765; 382½ years.....	706
Act of Feb. 5, 1917:							
Sec. 4.....	20	133	104	6	17	\$1,360; 68 years.....	26
Sec. 5.....	8	10	7	5	3	\$1,350; 6 months.....	3
Sec. 8.....	115	350	247	20	89	\$46,292; 172 years.....	109
Sec. 10.....	14		1			\$300.....	13
Sec. 16.....	1	14	12		1	\$1,450; 11 years.....	2
Sec. 31.....	3		1			\$2,500.....	2
Sec. 32.....	40		7			\$5,200.....	33
Act of June 15, 1927: Sec. 3.....		4	2			2 months.....	2
Act of May 26, 1924:							
Sec. 22.....	21	64	52	2	13	\$1,700; 16 years.....	18
Sec. 27.....	35	31	21	2	3	\$6,307; 4 years.....	40
Act of Mar. 4, 1929:							
Sec. 1.....		113	42		6	7 years.....	65
Sec. 2.....		1, 286	915		15	\$160; 65 years.....	356
18 U. S. C., 88, 91, 99.....	60	90	71	12	30	\$1,146; 38 years.....	37
F. P. C., 79.....		1	1			6 months.....	

Criminal and civil actions—Continued

[Violations of immigration laws]

Violation of—	Number of persons assisting aliens to enter the United States illegally ¹						
	Cases pending June 30, 1928	Ar-rested	Con-victed	Ac-quitted	Dis-missed	Aggregate amount of fines and length of imprisonment	Cases pending June 30, 1929
Total.....	197	444	322	28	136	\$48,102; 219½ years....	\$155
Act of Feb. 5, 1917:							
Sec. 4.....	20	33	28	3	13	\$160; 14 years.....	9
Sec. 5.....		2	1		1	\$100; 3 months.....	
Sec. 8.....	115	323	234	20	84	\$46,192; 171 years.....	100
Sec. 16.....		3	2		1	\$400; 2 months.....	
Act of May 26, 1924:							
Sec. 22.....	12	3	2		8	\$500; 3 years.....	5
Sec. 27.....	3				3		
Act of Mar. 4, 1929.....		10	5			2 years.....	5
18 U. S. C., 88, 91, 99.....	47	70	50	5	26	\$750; 29 years.....	36

¹ Number of smuggled aliens involved, 914.

CHINESE

Approximately the same number of Chinese applied for admission in the fiscal year 1929 as in the preceding fiscal year; 8,018 Chinese aliens were admitted as compared with 7,996 in the fiscal year 1928. These figures include those passing in transit through the United States and those admitted as temporary visitors; 4,507 were admitted in transit and 519 as temporary visitors as compared with 4,653 admitted in transit and 398 admitted as temporary visitors in the last fiscal year; 1,795 domiciled residents of the United States were admitted upon return from visits abroad as compared with 1,919 of this class admitted in the preceding year; 699 Chinese were admitted to carry on trade in accordance with the treaty with China governing commerce and navigation, whereas 572 of this class were admitted in the fiscal year 1928. Exclusive of transits, temporary visitors, and returning residents, which should not be included in the number of Chinese added to the population of this country, 498 Chinese were admitted. Of these only those who were ministers of a recognized religious denomination or professors of colleges or seminaries, together with their wives and minor children, were admitted for permanent residence. Only 14 of this class were admitted, so that practically no Chinese aliens were permitted unconditionally to enter for permanent residence.

Prior to the passage of the act of 1924 Chinese students and merchants were permitted to remain permanently in this country after lawful admission. The act of 1924 permits merchants of the Chinese race, as well as of other races, to remain only so long as they maintain their status as merchants, and that act requires students to leave the United States upon the conclusion of their studies. Under the rules of the department return permits are granted only to those aliens who have been admitted for permanent and unrestricted residence. Under this rule merchants and students who entered subsequent to July 1, 1924, are not granted return permits. The attention of the department has been called to the fact that to refuse return permits to such merchants acts as an estoppel against such persons again reentering

the United States after visits abroad, for the reason that they are unable to secure certificates from the Chinese Government as to their mercantile status when their mercantile business is located outside China. The department is endeavoring to work out a plan under which such merchants may be permitted to return after visits abroad to resume the status occupied by them prior to their departure, although there is no intention of abandoning the present practice under which they are denied permits.

As stated in previous reports, the main problem confronting the authorities in the enforcement of the immigration laws as applied to Chinese has to do with those Chinese who claim citizenship either by birth in the United States or as the sons or daughters of American citizens. Intensive examination, found necessary in order to determine whether the alleged relationship of applicants to claimed fathers exists, occasions long delay at the ports of entry. During the past year the department has made an earnest effort to reduce these delays to a minimum. In December, 1928, a general order was issued directing the port officials to curtail the examinations of such applicants by eliminating questions upon immaterial and collateral matters. The officers in charge of the various districts were required to notify the bureau when cases were sent to other districts for further investigation, and the districts to which such cases were sent were required to report to the bureau when the investigation had been completed and the record returned to the district from which it was received. The ports of entry were called upon to expedite the work to the greatest possible extent, and the result has been satisfactory. There has been a substantial reduction in the length of time applicants are detained at the ports of entry, thereby relieving to a great extent the congestion which previously existed.

The courts continue to discharge in habeas corpus proceedings applicants for admission who, in their opinion, have been denied a fair hearing because no substantial evidence appears in support of the order of rejection. In effect in these decisions the courts weigh the evidence and thereby assume the prerogative of the Secretary of Labor. The Supreme Court has previously held that the courts have no right to intervene even though they may be of the opinion that the decision of the department is wrong. No test case has as yet been presented to the Supreme Court, but this will no doubt be necessary in order finally and definitely to determine whether the present attitude of some of the courts in this respect is correct.

A problem which has arisen under the act of 1924 has to do with the admissibility of the alien wives of Chinese-American citizens. Under the construction placed upon the act by the courts such wives are inadmissible. It is manifestly inequitable that the wives of alien Chinese of the exempt classes should be admitted while the alien wives of Chinese-American citizens are rejected. A considerable number of such wives has been admitted temporarily by the department under bond, and such temporary admissions have been extended for the reason that there is pending before Congress a bill which, if enacted into law, will remedy the situation.

At one time in the history of the Immigration Service the smuggling of Chinese constituted one of the major problems in the enforcement of the immigration laws. Diligent effort and particularly careful watch kept on the borders since the establishment of the border

patrol have reduced the surreptitious entry of Chinese to a very large degree. Most of the surreptitious entries now coming to the attention of the service occur over the land boundary of southern California. While many of these illegal entries are made for the purpose of securing residence in the United States, there is a class of Chinese known as "free trippers" who openly cross the border and submit to arrest in order that they may be deported to China and thus secure free passage to the homeland. These Chinese, after they have completed their visits in China, sail again for Mexico to take up their employment in that country. No way has been found to prevent Chinese of this class from traveling at the expense of the United States on the fact that they can not be returned to Mexico, and their invitation to China is mandatory.

The entry of Chinese deserting seamen continues to be a favored means of securing illegal residence. The privileges permitted under the La Follette Act and the general immigration law make it comparatively easy for Chinese arriving as seamen to take shore leave or to be discharged in order to reship foreign and thereafter to sink into the Chinese population of the United States. These entries are so numerous that an attempt to break up the practice would require a considerable increase in the appropriation for the enforcement of the immigration law.

The present rules governing the passage of Chinese in transit through the territory of the United States are framed with particular reference to Chinese laborers seeking such privilege and require bond in the sum of not less than \$500 for all Chinese. An increasing number of high-class Chinese crosses the territory of the United States en route to Europe and to China on the return journey. A modification of the rules is under consideration with a view to the elimination of bond in this class of cases in the discretion of the officer in charge at the port of entry.

Many Chinese students admitted since the passage of the act of 1924 and who under the act are required to leave the United States upon the completion of their studies have sought an extension of their residence as students after graduation in order to gain practical experience along the line of their studies. There is an urgent need for the services of these students in their home country, as the supply of Chinese educated in the professions is very limited. The opportunities to secure experience in China which would enable them to apply the theoretical knowledge gained in our institutions of learning are limited. The department has permitted Chinese of good standing to remain for limited periods for the purposes indicated. The privilege has been gratefully accepted in many cases and in no instance has the bureau found that it has been abused. It is believed that the extension of this opportunity to worthy students will react favorably in the future upon the relations of the two countries.

Return permits.

Return permits are issued to Chinese of the exempt classes who have been previously admitted for permanent and unrestricted residence. During the fiscal year 1929 such permits were issued to 422 Chinese of this class, while 50 applications were denied. Extensions of previously issued permits were granted in 152 cases.

20 REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

Chinese arrested

[Chinese exclusion act]

Cases pending at beginning of year (including aliens awaiting deportation on appeal)-----	91
Arrested during the year (new cases)-----	186
Cases disposed of:-----	
Deported-----	
On order of United States commissioner-----	38
On court order-----	18
Discharged-----	
On order of United States commissioner-----	65
On court order-----	9
Voluntarily departed and proceedings canceled-----	1
Died, 2; forfeited bail, 1, pending, 140.	

DEPORTATIONS (EXCLUSIONS)

During the year 12,908 aliens were disposed of under formal warrants of deportation. Of this number, 9,536 were deported at the expense of the immigration appropriation, 1,458 were deported at the expense of the steamship lines which brought them to this country, 802 were permitted to ship one way foreign as members of crews of departing vessels, and 1,112 were permitted to depart voluntarily at their own expense.

Of the 12,908 aliens above mentioned, 4,227 were returned to Europe; 2,185 to Canada; 5,481 to Mexico; 570 to other countries in the Western Hemisphere; 370 to Asia; and 75 to Africa, Australia, and the Pacific Islands.

Deportations, by months, were as follows:

	Govern- ment ex- pense	Steam- ship ex- pense	Shipped as sea- men	Departed volunta- rily	Total
Total-----	9,536	1,458	802	1,112	12,908
July-----	536	91	52	89	768
August-----	778	198	94	116	1,186
September-----	649	120	47	99	915
October-----	610	82	45	70	807
November-----	648	153	26	100	927
December-----	741	142	103	68	1,054
January-----	692	99	106	122	1,019
February-----	748	159	57	72	1,036
March-----	1,064	117	76	95	1,352
April-----	986	59	96	120	1,261
May-----	1,032	118	76	97	1,323
June-----	1,052	120	24	64	1,260

One hundred and six deportation parties were moved during the year. These group movements saved many thousands of dollars.

With respect to the 802 aliens who were permitted to ship one way foreign as members of crews in lieu of deportation, it is interesting to note that 801 had some experience as seamen, while only 1 was without such.

The savings effected in permitting aliens to sign on as members of crews of foreign-bound vessels were approximately \$80,200, in addition to which other savings were effected. These are set forth in detail in the subjoined summary.

Summary

	Number of aliens	Savings to appropriation
Warrant of deportation issued:		
Deported at expense of immigration appropriation—		
From seaports.....	2,523	
Across land boundary.....	7,013	
Deported (ocean voyage at expense of steamship companies).....	1,458	
Permitted to ship foreign 1 way, as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	802	At \$100 per capita.... \$80,200
Deported, paying own passage, as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	594	At \$100 per capita.... 59,400
Deported voluntarily across land border as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	518	At \$20 per capita..... 10,360
Total.....	12,908	\$149,960
Subject to deportation; voluntarily departed; warrant of deportation not issued:		
Shipped foreign 1 way ¹	306	At \$100 per capita.... 30,600
Paid own passage ²	503	At \$100 per capita.... 50,300
Deported across land border ³	25,079	At \$20 per capita.... 501,580
Total.....	25,888	582,480
Grand total.....	38,796	732,440

¹ Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 170 aliens—not in respect of 136 aliens.
² Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 174 aliens—not in respect of 329 aliens.
³ Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 346 aliens—not in respect of 24,733 aliens.

ALIENS OF THE CRIMINAL AND IMMORAL CLASSES DEPORTED

During the year 610 aliens convicted of crimes involving moral turpitude and sentenced to imprisonment of a year or more after entering the United States were deported following release from prison. The largest number of deportees of this class (233), were Mexicans, or 38.2 per cent of the total. The others included 75 Italian, 57 English, 32 German, 27 French, 25 Irish, and 161 of the miscellaneous races or peoples.

In addition to the above, the deportees last year included 799 aliens who were criminals at the time of their entry. Here also Mexicans were the largest group (460, or 57.6 per cent). These criminals at time of entry also included 85 English, 75 French, 44 Irish, 30 Scotch, and 105 scattering races. A number of these aliens had been previously deported, and all were subject to deportation when they last entered the country.

In the same period 52 aliens were deported because of convictions under the act approved May 26, 1922, commonly known as the narcotic act, embracing 24 Chinese, 7 Mexicans, 7 Italians, 3 Greeks, and 11 of seven other races.

Aliens of the immoral classes, including prostitutes after entry, procurers, persons coming for an immoral purpose, and the like, numbered 395, of whom 300, or 75.9 per cent, were Mexicans.

The total deportees of the criminal and immoral classes for the past year was 1,856, the Mexicans alone numbering 1,000, or 53.9 per cent.

22 REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

Warrant cases

[Items indicate number of aliens involved]

Warrant cases investigated in connection with warrant proceedings:

In penal institutions-----	10, 158
In hospitals and almshouses-----	2, 851
At large-----	99, 713
Total-----	112, 722

Warrants of arrest:

On hand by field officers at beginning of year-----	872
Received by field officers during the year-----	17, 914
Total warrants of arrest-----	18, 786

Served in penal institutions-----	2, 662
Served in hospitals and almshouses-----	897
Served at large-----	13, 099
On hand by field officers, unserved, at close of year-----	784
Returned to department, canceled-----	1, 344

Total warrants of arrest-----	18, 786
-------------------------------	---------

Warrants of deportation:

On hand by field officers at beginning of year-----	5, 920
Received by field officers during the year-----	14, 003
Total warrants of deportation-----	19, 923

Executed, aliens removed—

Shipped foreign 1 way-----	802
Paid own passage; departed from seaports-----	594
Departed voluntarily across land border-----	518
Departed across land border, Government expense-----	7, 013
Deported via seaports at Government expense-----	2, 523
Deported via seaports at steamship expense-----	1, 458
On hand by field officers at close of year, unexecuted-----	6, 326
Returned to department, canceled-----	689

Total warrants of deportation-----	19, 923
------------------------------------	---------

REENTRY PERMITS (INCLUDING CHINESE)

An alien actually resident of, and legally admitted to, the United States for permanent residence on the occasion of his last entry, may upon application to the Commissioner General of Immigration in proper form and the payment of \$3 obtain a reentry permit good for one year and subject to extensions upon satisfactory showing as to the necessity therefor, for periods of not to exceed six months each, upon payment of a fee of \$3 for each extension. This document entitles the person to whom issued to reenter the United States without being put to the necessity of procuring a visa abroad before returning, but it is not the sole evidence of admissibility. In other words, a reentry permit is, if unexpired, merely evidence that the person to whom it was issued is returning from a temporary absence abroad to resume an unrelinquished domicile in this country, lawfully acquired, but it is of no avail if it is found upon the holder's return that the holder is excludable for causes under the immigration laws. Alien residents of the United States possessing the qualifications requisite to the procurement of a reentry permit may, however, visit foreign contiguous territory for a period of not to exceed six months and return without visas or reentry permits.

During the year 113,375 applications for reentry permits were received and 107,470 granted. Of the 107,470 persons to whom reentry permits were issued, 22,300 had availed themselves of the privilege on previous occasions. It was necessary to return 8,873 applications for correction or completion; 1,224 were received too late to be acted upon prior to departure.

Requests for extensions to the number of 14,563 were received during the year, of which 13,747 were granted, 155 denied, and 661 remained pending at the close of the year.

Fewer permits by 6,507 were issued during the year just closed than were issued in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1928, but 3,016 more extensions were granted. The decrease in the number of permits issued is attributable in part to the fact that at the beginning of the fiscal year 1928 there were 4,219 applications pending, and only 1,714 applications pending at the beginning of the year just closed.

In addition to the applications above referred to, 276,799 pieces of mail in connection with permit matters were received and disposed of and 172 cases were sent to field officers for investigation.

There were covered into the Treasury in fees \$363,651.

VISA PETITIONS

During the year 40,774 petitions were filed by American citizens for issuance of immigration visas to wives, unmarried children under the age of 21 years, husbands, and parents, an increase of 2,314 over the preceding year; 36,032 were granted and 3,063 denied, the remainder for one reason or another not being perfected. As in past years, the number of petitions filed by newly naturalized citizens exceeded all others.

The following tabulation shows the general increase, by fiscal years, in the number of visa petitions filed since the inauguration of the system:

1925	29, 000	1928	38, 460
1926	23, 856	1929	40, 774
1927	34, 169		

IMMIGRANT STUDENTS

During the year 1,898 aliens were admitted to the United States as nonquota immigrant students, making a total of 8,929 aliens so admitted since the immigration act of 1924 went into effect. Of this total, 3,480 have to date completed their studies and left the country. During the 5-year period 265 warrants of arrest looking to deportation have been issued in respect of students who failed to comply with the requirements.

During the year 112 schools have received full approval as institutions of learning for immigrant students, making a total of 1,391 accredited.

There has been a decided increase in the number of marriages on the part of students (especially women) to American citizens. In this connection the following table is not without significance when it is remembered that marriage to a United States citizen carries with it special preference in the issuance of quota visas not accorded in general to other aliens. Over 61 per cent of such marriages were contracted by the nationals of four countries the quotas of which are heavily obligated for many years to come.

	Total	Nationality				
		Armenia	Russia	Poland	Greece	Other
Total.....	95	18	17	16	7	
Females.....	75	18	13	10	7	
Males.....	20		4	6		

PERSONNEL (ADMINISTRATIVE)—FIELD SERVICE

Employees, by classes, on the rolls July 1, 1928, and June 30, 1929

	July 1, 1928	June 30, 1929	Average force carried on rolls fiscal year 1929
Total.....	1,897	2,133	1,989
Commissioner.....	9	9	9
Assistant commissioner.....	9	9	9
District director.....	25	25	25
Assistant district director.....	13	13	13
Special investigator.....		1	
Supervisor.....	2	3	2
Superintendent.....	1	1	1
Plant engineer.....	1	1	1
Inspector in charge.....	98	119	105
Immigrant inspector.....	754	902	813
District law officer.....		1	
Technical adviser.....	28	27	26
Contract-labor investigator.....	18	21	20
Part-time inspector.....	16	12	13
Clerk.....	403	458	422
Interpreter.....	66	68	67
Guard.....	168	179	173
Matron.....	33	31	32
Laborer.....	91	92	90
Janitor.....	22	21	21
Charwoman.....	22	22	22
Pilot.....	6	6	6
Deck hand.....	22	22	22
Marine engineer.....	6	7	6
Stationary engineer.....	14	12	13
Marine fireman.....	10	10	10
Stationary fireman.....	24	24	24
Launch engineer.....	1	1	1
Machinist.....	1	1	1
Tile setter.....	1	1	1
Laundryman.....	3	3	3
Carpenter.....	7	7	7
Dynamo tender.....	5	5	5
Gardener.....	2	2	2
General mechanic.....	3	3	3
Painter.....	2	2	2
Plumber.....	3	3	3
Wireman.....	3	3	3
Telephone operator.....	4	5	4
Draftsman.....	1	1	1

Minimum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 1,897 on July 1, 1928.

Maximum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 2,133 on June 30, 1929.

The amount expended for salaries of the immigration field force during the fiscal year 1929 was \$4,101,428.81.

Separations from the field service

[Administrative]

Title	Resigned		Dismissed		Discontinued with out prejudice	Transferred to—		Died	Re-tired	Total
	With prejudice	Without prejudice	Under charges	During probational period		Border patrol force	Other Government services			
Total	9	78	12	10	47	13	11	18	8	206
Inspector in charge			1			1				2
Immigrant inspector	3	16	6	3		4		10	1	43
Part-time inspector					7					7
Contract-labor investigator					4					4
Clerk	2	43		3	20	7	7	2	4	88
Interpreter		3			2			1		6
Guard	3	9	4	3	2	1	4	1	2	29
Laborer		3	1	1	1			1		7
Sanitor	1	1			2			1		5
Matron					3			1	1	5
Dynamo tender					2					2
Draftsman					2					2
General mechanic					1					1
Assistant engineer		1								1
Marine fireman		1								1
Laundryman								1		1
Deck hand					1					1
Telephone operator		1								1

Turnover approximately 10.3 per cent.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Appropriation for the conduct of the Immigration Service and the administration of the immigration laws

For the enforcement of laws regulating immigration into the United States	\$5, 702, 915. 00
For coast and land border patrol	1, 868, 440. 00
For physical maintenance and upkeep of immigration stations	257, 000. 00
For salaries, Bureau of Immigration	98, 720. 00
Total	7, 927, 075. 00
The net amount expended during the year for all purposes, after deducting refunds to the appropriation for expenditures not properly chargeable to the Government, was	7, 706, 842. 85
Leaving an unexpended balance of	220, 232. 15
Balanced against the expenditures mentioned there was collected, as hereinafter shown, the sum of	3, 518, 103. 55
Making the actual net cost of operation	4, 188, 739. 30

INCOME AND SOURCES THEREOF

Head tax	2, 841, 114. 00
Administrative fines	152, 591. 70
Reentry permits and extensions	363, 651. 00
Bonds forfeited and paid without suit	158, 419. 84
Sale of exclusive privileges (feeding, money exchange, etc.)	1, 155. 30
Expense of deporting aliens—reimbursed	351. 87
Sale of Government property	246. 92
Miscellaneous collections	387. 96
Coin-box collections, New York, Boston, Seattle, and Philadelphia	184. 96
Total	3, 518, 103. 55

BORDER PATROL

The past year, as did each year succeeding the establishment of the border patrol, witnessed tremendous strides in the development of the organization's efficiency—its morale, discipline, and esprit de corps. The organization is recruited by means of competitive examinations from the finest type of young manhood in the country. Those candidates who successfully pass the written examination, very largely in the nature of an intelligence test, must thereafter satisfy a board, upon oral examination, that they are in every other respect fit material for the arduous and exacting duties of the border patrol. When they have done this, they undergo a physical examination at the hands of Government surgeons, and if found physically fit enter upon a probation for a period of six months, at the conclusion of which, if their conduct and services have been satisfactory, they receive absolute appointment; otherwise they are dropped from the rolls. After receiving absolute appointment involuntary separation from the service occurs only on formal written charges, to which the accused is afforded full opportunity to reply in writing. The merit system prevails, and promotions up to this time both in rank and pay have been more rapid than is generally the case in the older Government organizations.

The border patrol offers to young men an honorable and attractive career. The requisites to success are uncompromising honesty, intelligence, ambition, industry, and courage. The work is arduous, exacting, and oftentimes hazardous in the extreme, calling for the exercise in well-balanced proportions of initiative, resourcefulness, discretion, courtesy, and patience.

Ten men in the organization, whose names are hereinafter listed, have lost their lives in encounters with outlaws. Outlaws very frequently shoot and shoot to kill when they are challenged, unless the odds are greatly against them. Patrolmen are under the strictest orders to shoot only in self-defense. Once attacked, however, they shoot fast, straight, and with deadly effect.

ROLL OF HONOR

1. FRANK H. CLARK. Killed at El Paso, Tex., on December 13, 1924.
2. AUGUST D. DE LA PENA. Killed at Rio Grande City, Tex., on August 3, 1925.
3. WILLIAM W. MCKEE. Killed near Alambre ranch, 40 miles south of Tucson Ariz., on April 23, 1926.
4. LON PARKER. Killed near Willis ranch, Huachuca Mountains, Ariz., on July 25, 1926.
5. THAD PIPPIN. Killed in mountains near El Paso, Tex., on April 21, 1927.
6. FRANKLIN P. WOOD. Presumed to have been rammed and sunk by, and while in pursuit of, a smuggler's boat in the Detroit River December 15, 1927. Body never recovered.
7. NORMAN G. ROSS. Killed by apprehended alien while in rear seat of alien's car on February 10, 1928, near Kane Springs, Calif.
8. ROBERT H. LOBDELL. Killed near Roseau, Minn., December 25, 1928.
9. EARL A. ROBERTS. Killed by a liquor smuggler about March 23, 1929, at Algonac, Mich.
10. BENJAMIN T. HILL. Killed by, and while pursuing, a suspected smuggler in El Paso, Tex., May 30, 1929.

The work performed by the border patrol, its accomplishments, personnel, and transportation during the past year are hereinafter set forth in tabulated form. The results in all essential respects

approximate those of the preceding year except as to the number of violators of law apprehended. Last year these numbered 25,534, of whom 18,000 were smuggled aliens. In the year just closed the total apprehended of law violators numbered 34,591, of whom 29,568 were smuggled aliens.

Activities of immigration border patrol during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1929

Miles patrolled, total	6, 801, 012
By motor	6, 217, 733
By railroad	128, 532
By horse	60, 813
By boat	5, 251
Afoot	388, 683

Trains, busses, etc., examined, and passengers thereon interrogated

	Number of conveyances	Number of passengers
Total	791, 278	976, 261
Freight trains	67, 808	39, 034
Passenger trains	71, 372	99, 271
Automobiles	579, 110	708, 015
Busses	45, 444	77, 602
Boats	14, 774	23, 898
Other conveyances	12, 770	28, 441
Pedestrians interrogated		380, 282
Investigations conducted		3, 769
Warrants of arrest served		82
Smugglers of aliens captured		291
Smuggled aliens captured		29, 568
Aliens turned back (Canadians, 122; Mexicans, 22; others, 333)		477

Delivered to—	Persons apprehended	Seizures						
		Automobiles		Other conveyances		Liquor		Miscellaneous contraband, estimated value
		Number	Estimated value	Number	Estimated value	Quantity (in quarts)	Estimated value	
Total	34,591	741	\$271,999	222	\$27,852	352,869	\$337,769	\$58,158
Immigration	33,002	25	8,795	9	1,500			
Customs	848	592	198,679	208	19,727	307,416	271,524	4,732
Prohibition	117	58	34,700	2	5,075	33,061	56,176	1,191
Justice	30	3	375	2	1,050	78	130	156
Army and Navy	72							693
Narcotics	6							110
Indian Service	1					4	8	
State and municipal	515	61	28,550	1	500	12,310	9,931	51,276
Agents or owners		2	900					

Total estimated value of seizures, \$695,778.

28 REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

Employees, border patrol, by classes, on the rolls on July 1, 1928, and June 30, 1929

	July 1, 1928	June 30, 1929	Average force car- ried on rolls, fiscal year 1929
Total.....	746	834	793.9
Supervisor.....	1	1	1.0
Assistant superintendent.....	6	9	7.5
Chief patrol inspector.....	28	29	29.5
Senior patrol inspectors.....	167	174	169.4
Patrol inspectors.....	502	560	532.2
Clerks.....	22	28	26.3
Motor mechanics.....	15	22	18.0
Laborers.....	3	8	7.0
Janitors.....	2	3	3.0

Minimum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 746, on July 1, 1928.

Maximum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 839, on June 1, 1929.

The amount expended for salaries of the border patrol force during the year 1929 is \$1,533,805.34.

Separations from the service, border patrol

	Resigned		Dismissed		Discon- tinued with- out preju- dice	Transferred to—		Died	Total
	With preju- dice	With- out preju- dice	Under charges	During proba- tional period		Immi- gration Service	Other Govern- ment services		
Total.....	37	53	27	25	4	74	3	5	228
Chief patrol inspectors.....						3			3
Senior patrol inspectors.....	6	3	11		1	22	3		46
Patrol inspectors.....	30	44	16	25	1	42		5	163
Clerks.....		3			2	6			11
Motor mechanic.....	1	1				1			3
Laborer.....		1							1
Janitor.....		1							1

Turnover, approximately 28.7 per cent.

Border patrol transportation

[June 30, 1929: 284 automobiles, 18 trucks, 21 horse allowances (14 saddle horses, 7 pack horses)]

MOTOR EQUIPMENT PURCHASED DURING FISCAL YEAR 1929

Ford 4-door sedans.....	24
Ford trucks.....	2
Whippet 4-door sedans.....	37
Whippet coaches.....	16
Chevrolet 4-door sedans.....	59
Chevrolet coaches.....	3
Chevrolet trucks.....	6
Durant 4-door sedans.....	3
	150
Gross cost.....	\$102, 636. 32

OLD MOTOR EQUIPMENT TURNED IN ON PURCHASE OF NEW CARS

Ford touring	41
Ford sedans	3
Chevrolet touring	49
Chevrolet sedans	7
Chevrolet coaches	4
Chevrolet trucks	2
Star touring	19
Star sedans	2
Reo truck	1
	128
Allowance for old equipment	\$9, 353. 65
Net cost of new equipment	93, 282. 67

ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS

FIELD

Although the shortage in personnel, discussed under this caption in last year's annual report has been somewhat relieved by the assignment of additional help to the more important points along the Canadian border, further and very substantial additions to the personnel there and elsewhere throughout the country remain to be made before the situation can fairly be said to have been properly remedied.

Again it is desired to refer to the need of training schools for field officers, which need is discussed in detail in previous annual reports.

LEGISLATION RECOMMENDED

Last year legislation along various lines and for various purposes was recommended. Some of the recommendations have been acted upon. Those that have not are renewed with certain changes and additions, as follows:

First. That the exemption from the operation of the illiteracy inhibition as set forth in section 3 of the immigration act of 1917 reading "All aliens who have been lawfully admitted to the United States and who have resided therein continuously for five years and who return to the United State within six months from the date of their departure therefrom" be broadened so as to provide that aliens holding valid unexpired reentry permits shall not be excluded because of illiteracy, and that subdivision F of section 10 of the immigration act of 1924 be so amended as to harmonize with the amendment of section 3 of the act of 1917 as proposed.

Second. That statutory grounds for both exclusion and deportation be broadened, and that the whole body of law dealing with immigration be codified in the manner and for the reasons set forth in the annual report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1926.

Third. That section 8 of the immigration act of 1917 be amended to provide a specific penalty for the offense of harboring and concealing smuggled aliens. This amendment is necessitated by decisions of certain courts that this clause of section 8 is inoperative because Congress did not in clear language provide a penalty for the offense.

Fourth. That Congress make a study of immigration from countries of this hemisphere with a view to placing it upon the same basis as immigration from countries to which the quota law is applicable.

The unlimited flow of immigrants from countries of the Western Hemisphere can not be reconciled with the sharp curtailment of immigration from Europe.

Fifth. That omission from section 15 of the immigration act of 1924 of authority to require bond in appropriate cases in connection with the admission of immigrant students be remedied. Liberality should be extended to those who seek to avail themselves of our educational institutions, but at the same time there should be authority, in the interest of good administration, where that course is desirable, to exact a bond of immigrant students admitted, conditioned for their departure from the United States. The present situation works to the disadvantage of the alien in obliging the port officials to exclude in a doubtful case, whereas, if bond were possible, doubts might be resolved in favor of the applicant in many instances without jeopardy to the accomplishment of the general purposes of the act.

Sixth. That section 15 of the immigration act of 1924 be amended so as to require servants of Government officials, now admitted under diplomatic immunity, to depart from the country upon failure to maintain the status under which admitted.

Seventh. That a nonquota status in the issuance of immigration visas be authorized in favor of the dependent parents over 60 years of age of citizens of the United States. The number who would benefit by this modification of existing law is not large and considerations of humanity fully support the recommendation. The Congress has extended a nonquota status to the husbands of American citizens, but with the proviso that marriage shall have occurred prior to June 1, 1928. No such limitation, however, is imposed in the granting of a nonquota status to alien wives of American citizens. Legislation is strongly recommended which will place American citizen wives and American citizen husbands on an absolute equality in the issuance of nonquota visas. That in the issuance of visas the wives and unmarried children under 21 years of age of alien residents of the United States who were lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence be given priority of preference over immigrants who are skilled in agriculture and the wives and dependent children under the age of 18 years of such immigrants skilled in agriculture, if accompanying or following to join them.

Eighth. That legislation be enacted authorizing the seizure and forfeiture of vehicles and vessels used to import aliens into the United States in violation of the provisions of the immigration laws, or to transport them thereafter pursuant to such illegal importation; and to permit the Immigration Service to make use of such vehicles and vessels after they have been ordered forfeited by the courts.

Ninth. That the law be amended so that refund of passage money be not made, as it now is, to an alien who by his own fraud and deceit has prevailed upon a steamship company to bring him, although inadmissible, to a United States port.

Tenth. That a general discretion with regard to the excluding provision of the immigration laws be vested in the Secretary of Labor to readmit expatriated natives of the United States.

Eleventh. That a nonquota status be extended to the unmarried stepchildren, under 21 years of age, of American citizens.

Twelfth. That the act approved March 2, 1929, entitled "An act to supplement the naturalization laws, and for other purposes," be

amended so as to provide that the registry of aliens as therein provided may be made as to those aliens who entered the United States prior to July 1, 1924, instead of prior to June 3, 1921, the date specified in the present act.

Thirteenth. That provision be made for the reimbursement of immigration officers and employees for the expenses incurred by them in the moving of their families and household and personal effects pursuant to official transfers in the line of duty to points within and without the United States. Ever-changing conditions in the Immigration Service render it imperative that personnel shall be shifted about with considerable frequency. For an officer or employee to be forced in the line of duty to move his family and household and personal effects, all at his own expense, is absolutely unjust and seriously curtails mobility. However, such legislation should be so framed as to provide for reimbursement solely upon authorization of the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor, where the transfer is made at the request of the employee.

Fourteenth. That adequate buildings be provided for the care of aliens detained in deportation proceedings. At present such aliens are largely confined in jails.

Fifteenth. That the Secretary of Labor be given broader powers to admit aliens in cases of hardship—those who enlisted in the armed forces of this country during its participation in the World War, political refugees, artists, and intellectual geniuses, and wives of aliens admitted for permanent residence prior to July 1, 1924, who have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States. With wise limitations and restrictions this power can be safely conferred without danger of abuse.

Sixteenth. That legislation be enacted equitably to compensate immigrant inspectors required to perform overtime duty in connection with the examination of arriving aliens.

Seventeenth. That a more liberal provision than that afforded by the compensation act be provided for the widows and orphans of those in the border patrol killed in line of duty, and that the same safeguards be thrown about the members of the border patrol and the same immunities extended to them as are accorded any and all other Federal law-enforcement officers the performance of whose duties involves hazards to life, including the right of trial in Federal courts and defense at the hands of United States attorneys.

Eighteenth. Statistics continue to show that a very substantial volume of alien visitors, or nonimmigrants, is admitted each year. These aliens are not presumed to stay here permanently, and with the careful scrutiny given their cases by the American consuls abroad and by administrative officers at the ports of entry, it is doubtful that any considerable proportion is abusing the privilege to evade the quota. However, the number is sufficiently large to warrant a more careful check-up on them than is possible at the present time with the force available. To do this work properly, to insure departure of those who should depart, an additional inspection and clerical staff is recommended. The efforts of such a staff undoubtedly would have a salutary effect as a deterrent and at the same time do much to educate the public in a feature of the law that is not clearly understood. A system

of keeping check on overstayed visitors in this country would likewise enable the department more intelligently and satisfactorily to pass upon the applications for extensions of temporary admission.

Nineteenth. The border patrol should be very substantially augmented to examine vessels at seaports for alien stowaways.

Twentieth. That Congress sufficiently increase its appropriation to the bureau to make possible stricter enforcement of the immigration laws, inasmuch as in recent years the immigration question has become one of the Nation's greatest problems. The available force is doing wonderful work in the enforcement of the present law, but naturally a larger force would be in a better position to enforce this very popular law.

Twenty-first. That the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor and under such regulations as may be prescribed, be authorized to declare, from time to time, a preference by occupation in the issuance of quota visas to aliens needed in our economic development and to designate by occupation, as inadmissible, immigrant aliens not so needed.

Twenty-second. That the Secretary of Labor be authorized to permit aliens heretofore or hereafter arrested and deported to apply for admission. Under existing law all such aliens are permanently banished from the United States unless they were deported prior to March 4, 1929, and prior to that date were given permission by the Secretary of Labor to reapply.

CONCLUSION

I wish to pay tribute to the intelligence, loyalty, and devotion to duty of the field and bureau personnel, which have made possible the discharge during the past year of the great responsibilities imposed upon the bureau by the immigration laws. I desire also to thank you and the other officials of the department for the sympathetic and helpful aid at all times extended.

Respectfully submitted.

HARRY E. HULL,
Commissioner General.

APPENDIX

STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION

APPENDIX—STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION

TABLE 1.—Aliens admitted, departed, debarred, and deported, and United States citizens arrived and departed, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by ports or districts

Port or district	1928									
	Aliens admitted			United States citizens arrived	Aliens debarred	Aliens departed			United States citizens departed	Aliens deported after landing ¹
	Immigrant	Non-immigrant	Total			Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Total		
All ports.....	307, 255	193, 376	500, 631	430, 955	18, 839	77, 457	196, 899	274, 356	429, 575	11, 625
Atlantic, total.....	169, 577	154, 940	324, 517	386, 370	1, 575	64, 653	135, 050	199, 703	378, 307	2, 892
New York, N. Y.....	157, 887	133, 217	291, 104	299, 272	1, 140	60, 626	115, 852	176, 478	300, 669	2, 001
Boston, Mass.....	5, 680	5, 695	11, 375	10, 986	99	1, 287	6, 477	7, 764	10, 277	152
Philadelphia, Pa.....	96	222	318	262	89	33	56	89	101	176
Baltimore, Md.....	52	45	97	69	79	4	5	9	28	121
Canadian Atlantic.....	2, 208	4, 882	7, 090	13, 818	21	1, 029	2, 821	3, 850	11, 878	58
Portland, Me.....	6	10	16	9	6					11
New Bedford, Mass.....	2	57	59	21			10	10	5	8
Providence, R. I.....	2, 064	2, 273	4, 337	2, 170	19	236	705	941	427	23
Newport News, Va.....	3	3	6	280	2					29
Norfolk, Va.....	11	16	27	296	20	1	3	4	637	55
Savannah, Ga.....	5	11	16	16	3		2	2	4	27
Miami, Fla.....	79	1, 716	1, 795	14, 415	22	210	1, 851	2, 061	12, 658	37
Key West, Fla.....	1, 453	6, 754	8, 207	44, 645	53	1, 223	7, 266	8, 489	41, 609	53
Other Atlantic.....	31	39	70	111	22	4	2	6	14	141
Gulf of Mexico, total.....	1, 804	4, 529	6, 333	11, 303	260	690	2, 886	3, 576	11, 702	580
Tampa, Fla.....	472	1, 360	1, 832	297	31	24	173	197	135	50
Pensacola, Fla.....	3	1	4	2	4					6
Mobile, Ala.....	31	72	103	169	23	6	17	23	45	34
New Orleans, La.....	1, 045	2, 868	3, 913	9, 829	157	399	2, 056	2, 455	10, 537	290
Galveston, Tex.....	251	228	479	1, 006	44	261	640	901	985	160
Other Gulf.....	2		2		1					40
Pacific, total.....	3, 933	14, 336	18, 269	14, 780	470	5, 932	14, 499	20, 431	15, 885	593
San Francisco, Calif.....	2, 312	7, 745	10, 057	6, 943	175	2, 592	7, 210	9, 802	7, 352	257
Portland, Oreg.....	4	5	9	5	1	4	30	34	20	45
Seattle, Wash.....	522	2, 458	2, 980	2, 306	152	2, 171	1, 823	3, 994	2, 220	134
Canadian Pacific.....	182	3, 335	3, 517	1, 662	61	600	3, 269	3, 869	1, 275	5
Mexican border seaports.....	913	793	1, 706	3, 864	81	565	2, 167	2, 732	5, 018	152
Canadian border, total.....	73, 605	9, 263	82, 868	7, 063	13, 600	2, 230	26, 864	29, 094	14, 778	4, 118
Montreal district.....	29, 921	4, 258	34, 179	2, 498	2, 965	157			2, 828	4, 118
Buffalo district.....	9, 605	644	10, 249	235	1, 574	517			2, 830	
Detroit district.....	20, 005	778	20, 783	78	1, 360	722			3, 531	
Grand Forks district.....	4, 829	1, 609	6, 438	1, 961	3, 442	288	26, 864	29, 094	2, 724	
Spokane district.....	2, 198	328	2, 526	1, 171	782	257			1, 908	
Seattle district.....	7, 047	1, 646	8, 693	1, 120	3, 477	289			957	
Mexican border, total.....	57, 921	4, 453	62, 374	1, 443	2, 805	3, 312	11, 346	14, 658	532	3, 415
San Antonio district.....	26, 866	1, 809	28, 675	818	878	1, 785			97	3, 415
El Paso district.....	28, 427	2, 298	30, 725	572	1, 612	1, 223	11, 346	14, 658	342	
Los Angeles district.....	2, 628	346	2, 974	53	315	304			93	
Other, total.....	415	5, 855	6, 270	9, 996	129	640	6, 254	6, 894	8, 371	27
Alaska.....	59	113	172	15	34	2		2		1
Hawaii.....	82	3, 354	3, 436	4, 012	42	510	4, 193	4, 703	3, 558	22
Porto Rico.....	274	2, 388	2, 662	5, 969	53	128	2, 061	2, 189	4, 813	4

¹ These deportees are included among aliens departed, they having entered the United States, legally or illegally, at the ports or districts indicated, and later deported under warrant proceedings.

² Does not include persons habitually crossing and recrossing the borders, such as commuters, tourists, and visitors.

36 REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

TABLE 1.—*Aliens admitted, departed, debarred, and deported, and United States citizens arrived and departed, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by ports or districts—Continued*

Port or district	1929									
	Aliens admitted			United States citizens arrived	Aliens debarred	Aliens departed			United States citizens departed	Aliens deported after landing ¹
	Immigrant	Non-immigrant	Total			Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Total		
All ports.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	449, 955	18, 127	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	431, 842	12, 908
Atlantic, total.....	169, 062	161, 408	330, 470	402, 745	1, 269	54, 145	135, 646	189, 791	376, 758	2, 677
New York, N. Y.....	158, 238	141, 290	299, 528	313, 030	939	49, 518	120, 044	169, 562	299, 066	1, 839
Boston, Mass.....	5, 002	4, 203	9, 205	9, 201	57	1, 970	3, 453	5, 423	7, 341	165
Philadelphia, Pa.....	76	233	309	262	79	3	23	26	25	191
Baltimore, Md.....	50	57	107	137	68				104	139
Canadian Atlantic.....	2, 393	5, 276	7, 669	14, 081	12	1, 047	2, 917	3, 964	11, 840	18
Portland, Me.....	10	10	20	42	4	1		1	8	12
New Bedford, Mass.....	2	58	60	24		121		121	23	14
Providence, R. I.....	1, 719	1, 777	3, 496	1, 893	23	341	386	727	430	34
Newport News, Va.....					2					12
Norfolk, Va.....	12	14	26	316	12				2	45
Savannah, Ga.....	11	6	17	22	3	1	6	7	19	17
Miami, Fla.....	108	2, 383	2, 491	23, 778	22	80	1, 903	1, 983	21, 863	31
Key West, Fla.....	1, 428	6, 071	7, 499	39, 746	25	1, 063	6, 908	7, 971	36, 013	39
Other Atlantic.....	13	30	43	213	23		6	6	24	121
Gulf of Mexico, total.....	1, 563	4, 407	5, 970	11, 631	192	725	2, 893	3, 618	11, 472	595
Tampa, Fla.....	394	1, 148	1, 542	806	14	9	124	133	109	37
Pensacola, Fla.....	5	4	9	3	9				1	6
Mobile, Ala.....	17	96	113	124	9	11	35	46	51	35
New Orleans, La.....	817	2, 914	3, 731	9, 642	115	387	2, 072	2, 459	10, 225	267
Galveston, Tex.....	330	243	573	1, 056	44	318	662	980	1, 086	245
Other Gulf.....		2	2		1					5
Pacific, total.....	4, 412	14, 250	18, 662	18, 035	420	5, 316	12, 964	18, 280	18, 459	582
San Francisco, Calif.....	2, 590	7, 646	10, 236	7, 530	184	2, 364	6, 125	8, 489	7, 318	246
Portland, Oreg.....	6	6	12	8	8	12	32	44	213	48
Seattle, Wash.....	584	2, 091	2, 675	2, 277	120	1, 579	1, 669	3, 248	2, 190	125
Canadian Pacific.....	169	2, 944	3, 113	1, 194	61	754	3, 009	3, 763	1, 463	20
Mexican border seaports.....	1, 063	1, 563	2, 626	7, 026	47	607	2, 129	2, 736	7, 275	143
Canadian border, total.....	64, 846	9, 540	² 74, 386	² 6, 907	12, 788	2, 089	20, 783	² 22, 872	² 16, 764	3, 401
Montreal district.....	28, 491	4, 593	33, 084	2, 280	3, 065	136	20, 783	22, 872	3, 482	3, 401
Buffalo district.....	7, 468	476	7, 944	262	1, 285	647			3, 885	
Detroit district.....	16, 899	758	17, 657	527	2, 706	441			3, 897	
Grand Forks district.....	4, 609	2, 044	6, 653	2, 084	3, 468	416			3, 226	
Spokane district.....	2, 078	404	2, 482	870	961	230			1, 510	
Seattle district.....	5, 301	1, 265	6, 566	884	1, 303	219			764	
Mexican border, total.....	39, 273	3, 805	² 43, 078	² 1, 290	3, 306	6, 537	4, 866	² 11, 403	² 699	5, 618
San Antonio district.....	21, 867	1, 728	23, 595	736	1, 210	4, 688	4, 866	11, 403	263	5, 618
El Paso district.....	15, 066	1, 702	16, 768	450	1, 432	1, 514			233	
Los Angeles district.....	2, 340	375	2, 715	104	664	335			203	
Other, total.....	522	6, 239	6, 761	9, 347	152	391	6, 143	6, 534	7, 690	35
Alaska.....	54	85	139	42	66	14		14	3	5
Hawaii.....	164	3, 633	3, 797	3, 976	20	234	4, 106	4, 340	3, 333	7
Porto Rico.....	304	2, 521	2, 825	5, 329	66	143	2, 037	2, 180	4, 354	23

¹ These deportees are included among aliens departed, they having entered the United States, legally or illegally, at the ports or districts indicated, and later deported under warrant proceedings.

² Does not include persons habitually crossing and recrossing the borders, such as commuters, tourists, and visitors.

TABLE 2.—*Net increase of population by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1926, 1927, 1928, and 1929, by semiannual periods and months*

Month	1926						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	304, 488	191, 618	496, 106	76, 992	150, 763	227, 755	268, 351
6 months, total.....	144, 148	99, 813	243, 961	46, 592	81, 020	127, 612	116, 349
July.....	18, 590	14, 177	32, 767	8, 784	17, 715	26, 499	6, 268
August.....	22, 421	17, 052	39, 473	7, 539	12, 978	20, 517	18, 956
September.....	26, 721	23, 081	49, 802	7, 200	12, 485	19, 685	30, 117
October.....	28, 685	19, 427	48, 112	7, 674	13, 264	20, 938	27, 174
November.....	26, 642	14, 860	41, 502	6, 555	11, 915	18, 470	23, 032
December.....	21, 089	11, 216	32, 305	8, 840	12, 663	21, 503	10, 802
6 months, total.....	160, 340	91, 805	252, 145	30, 400	69, 743	100, 143	152, 002
January.....	19, 072	10, 661	29, 733	5, 286	9, 795	15, 081	14, 652
February.....	20, 041	10, 632	30, 673	3, 232	8, 451	11, 683	18, 990
March.....	29, 504	15, 182	44, 686	3, 457	8, 982	12, 439	32, 247
April.....	33, 400	17, 557	50, 957	4, 989	10, 780	15, 769	35, 188
May.....	33, 533	19, 244	52, 777	5, 861	13, 660	19, 521	33, 256
June.....	24, 790	18, 529	43, 319	7, 575	18, 075	25, 650	17, 669
	1927						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	335, 175	202, 826	538, 001	73, 366	180, 142	253, 508	284, 493
6 months, total.....	175, 955	112, 290	288, 245	42, 779	93, 528	136, 307	151, 938
July.....	22, 283	16, 096	38, 379	7, 052	17, 970	25, 022	13, 357
August.....	29, 286	20, 467	49, 753	7, 376	15, 410	22, 786	26, 967
September.....	35, 297	25, 680	60, 977	6, 634	16, 392	23, 026	37, 951
October.....	34, 528	22, 059	56, 587	5, 377	13, 803	19, 180	37, 407
November.....	30, 756	16, 185	46, 941	6, 859	13, 078	19, 937	27, 004
December.....	23, 805	11, 803	35, 608	9, 481	16, 875	26, 356	9, 252
6 months, total.....	159, 220	90, 536	249, 756	30, 587	86, 614	117, 201	132, 555
January.....	18, 804	9, 219	28, 023	3, 928	10, 053	13, 981	14, 042
February.....	21, 695	10, 379	32, 074	3, 949	12, 085	16, 034	16, 040
March.....	29, 868	16, 370	46, 238	4, 244	13, 502	17, 746	28, 492
April.....	33, 034	17, 310	50, 344	4, 185	14, 391	18, 576	31, 768
May.....	31, 819	20, 899	52, 718	6, 148	16, 978	23, 126	29, 592
June.....	24, 000	16, 359	40, 359	8, 133	19, 605	27, 738	12, 621
	1928						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	307, 255	193, 376	500, 631	77, 457	196, 899	274, 356	226, 275
6 months, total.....	164, 665	106, 474	271, 139	44, 535	107, 136	151, 671	119, 468
July.....	23, 420	15, 973	39, 393	9, 230	18, 509	27, 739	11, 654
August.....	28, 418	19, 011	47, 429	6, 322	17, 014	23, 336	24, 093
September.....	31, 000	25, 619	56, 619	7, 625	16, 885	24, 510	32, 109
October.....	31, 719	21, 578	53, 297	6, 402	16, 424	22, 826	30, 471
November.....	27, 758	13, 841	41, 599	5, 871	16, 886	22, 757	18, 842
December.....	22, 350	10, 452	32, 802	9, 085	21, 418	30, 503	2, 299
6 months, total.....	142, 590	86, 902	229, 492	32, 922	89, 763	122, 685	106, 807
January.....	18, 146	8, 579	26, 725	5, 323	15, 632	20, 955	5, 770
February.....	20, 888	10, 393	31, 281	4, 708	10, 070	14, 778	16, 503
March.....	26, 270	14, 348	40, 618	4, 931	12, 242	17, 173	23, 445
April.....	30, 709	17, 982	48, 691	4, 515	12, 553	17, 068	31, 623
May.....	26, 158	17, 814	43, 972	6, 240	19, 272	25, 512	18, 460
June.....	20, 419	17, 786	38, 205	7, 205	19, 994	27, 199	11, 006

TABLE 2.—*Net increase of population by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1926, 1927, 1928, and 1929, by semiannual periods and months—Continued*

Month	1929						Increase
	Admitted			Departed			
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total -----	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	226, 829
6 months, total -----	147, 707	110, 483	258, 190	44, 677	104, 746	149, 423	108, 767
July -----	20, 682	15, 976	36, 658	7, 804	20, 249	28, 053	8, 605
August -----	24, 629	18, 620	43, 249	6, 488	15, 960	22, 448	20, 801
September -----	29, 317	26, 397	55, 714	8, 093	17, 231	25, 324	30, 390
October -----	29, 917	24, 797	54, 714	7, 479	16, 693	24, 172	30, 542
November -----	24, 805	14, 480	39, 285	6, 549	14, 611	21, 160	18, 125
December -----	18, 357	10, 213	28, 570	8, 264	20, 002	28, 266	304
6 months, total -----	131, 971	89, 166	221, 137	24, 526	78, 549	103, 075	118, 062
January -----	17, 806	10, 440	28, 246	4, 670	10, 938	15, 608	12, 638
February -----	17, 254	10, 608	27, 862	4, 154	10, 358	14, 512	13, 350
March -----	20, 145	13, 493	33, 638	2, 449	6, 917	9, 366	24, 272
April -----	28, 565	19, 066	47, 631	3, 387	11, 733	15, 120	32, 511
May -----	25, 711	18, 426	44, 137	4, 985	17, 781	22, 766	21, 371
June -----	22, 490	17, 133	39, 623	4, 881	20, 822	25, 703	13, 920

TABLE 3.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by countries*

Country of last or intended future permanent residence ¹	1928						Increase (+) or decrease (-)
	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
All countries.....	307, 255	193, 376	500, 631	77, 457	196, 899	274, 356	+226, 275
Europe, total.....	158, 513	43, 477	201, 990	57, 185	39, 849	97, 034	+104, 956
Albania.....	263	7	270	90	8	98	+172
Austria.....	1, 277	565	1, 842	580	403	983	+859
Belgium.....	698	673	1, 371	485	529	1, 014	+357
Bulgaria.....	158	46	204	110	41	151	+53
Czechoslovakia.....	3, 571	428	3, 999	2, 070	501	2, 571	+1, 428
Danzig, Free City of.....	224	12	236	1	25	26	+210
Denmark.....	2, 473	803	3, 276	540	621	1, 161	+2, 115
Estonia.....	136	32	168	11	13	24	+144
Finland.....	473	230	703	585	402	987	-284
France, including Corsica.....	4, 438	4, 096	8, 534	2, 030	3, 493	5, 523	+3, 011
Germany.....	45, 778	6, 488	52, 266	6, 645	5, 692	12, 337	+39, 929
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:							
England.....	7, 338	15, 681	23, 019	6, 039	15, 208	21, 247	+1, 772
Northern Ireland.....	724	179	903	185	51	236	+667
Scotland.....	11, 085	2, 430	13, 515	1, 498	1, 652	3, 150	+10, 365
Wales.....	1, 535	430	1, 965	39	72	111	+1, 854
Greece.....	2, 328	313	2, 641	2, 461	352	2, 813	-172
Hungary.....	857	832	1, 689	920	577	1, 497	+192
Irish Free State.....	24, 544	738	25, 282	1, 115	1, 062	2, 177	+23, 105
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	17, 728	2, 703	20, 431	17, 324	2, 689	20, 013	+418
Latvia.....	258	74	332	55	24	79	+253
Lithuania.....	531	63	594	319	47	366	+228
Luxemburg.....	106	13	119	18	19	37	+82
Netherlands.....	1, 843	1, 121	2, 964	514	1, 186	1, 700	+1, 264
Norway.....	5, 660	1, 562	7, 222	1, 686	965	2, 651	+4, 571
Poland.....	8, 755	450	9, 205	3, 071	350	3, 421	+5, 784
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	584	149	733	1, 358	524	1, 882	-1, 149
Rumania.....	1, 376	220	1, 596	1, 002	223	1, 225	+371

¹ Residence of a year or more is regarded as permanent residence.

TABLE 3.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by countries—Continued*

Country of last or intended future permanent residence	1928						Increase (+) or decrease (—)
	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Russia.....	1, 254	312	1, 566	426	260	686	+880
Spain, including Canary and Bale- aric Islands.....	455	806	1, 261	1, 983	912	2, 895	—1, 634
Sweden.....	8, 051	884	8, 935	1, 282	1, 019	2, 301	+6, 634
Switzerland.....	1, 994	946	2, 940	726	700	1, 426	+1, 514
Turkey in Europe.....	242	82	324	38	20	58	+266
Yugoslavia.....	1, 386	74	1, 460	1, 941	190	2, 131	—671
Other Europe ²	390	35	425	38	19	57	+368
Asia, total.....	3, 380	6, 786	10, 166	6, 073	5, 917	11, 990	—1, 824
Armenia.....	21	3	24	18	3	21	+3
China.....	1, 320	3, 458	4, 778	4, 364	3, 384	7, 748	—2, 970
India.....	102	450	552	156	209	365	+187
Japan.....	550	2, 425	2, 975	1, 085	2, 009	3, 094	—119
Palestine.....	554	152	706	77	97	174	+532
Persia.....	50	12	62	23	14	37	+25
Syria.....	504	89	593	245	85	330	+263
Turkey in Asia.....	59	17	76	61	23	84	—8
Other Asia ³	220	180	400	44	93	137	+263
America, total.....	144, 281	137, 335	281, 616	13, 620	146, 391	160, 011	+121, 605
Canada.....	73, 154	14, 346	87, 500	2, 529	29, 426	31, 955	+55, 545
Newfoundland.....	2, 127	569	2, 696	532	688	1, 220	+1, 476
Mexico.....	59, 016	5, 490	64, 506	3, 957	7, 660	11, 617	+52, 889
Cuba.....	3, 012	9, 404	12, 416	1, 953	9, 911	11, 864	+552
Other West Indies.....	1, 046	5, 334	6, 380	2, 291	5, 111	7, 402	—1, 022
British Honduras.....	31	135	166	19	124	143	+23
Other Central America.....	1, 720	2, 490	4, 210	739	2, 281	3, 020	+1, 190
Brazil.....	1, 213	604	1, 817	139	226	365	+1, 452
Other South America.....	2, 953	3, 615	6, 568	1, 461	3, 600	5, 061	+1, 507
United States ⁴	95, 338	95, 338	95, 338	87, 353	87, 353	87, 353	+7, 985
Other America ⁵	9	10	19	11	11	11	+8
Others, total.....	1, 081	5, 778	6, 859	579	4, 742	5, 321	+1, 538
Egypt.....	215	142	357	19	67	86	+271
Other Africa.....	260	596	856	122	306	428	+428
Australia and appertaining islands.....	385	3, 675	4, 060	325	3, 218	3, 543	+517
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....	193	1, 191	1, 384	100	1, 022	1, 122	+262
Other Pacific islands ⁶	28	174	202	13	129	142	+60
1929							
All countries.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	+226, 829
Europe, total.....	158, 598	45, 019	203, 617	47, 281	41, 780	89, 061	+114, 556
Albania.....	329	5	334	87	11	98	+236
Austria.....	1, 256	650	1, 906	446	423	869	+1, 037
Belgium.....	669	808	1, 477	538	616	1, 154	+323
Bulgaria.....	215	58	273	78	31	109	+164
Czechoslovakia.....	4, 411	527	4, 938	1, 689	602	2, 291	+2, 647
Danzig, Free City of.....	204	13	217	13	6	19	+198
Denmark.....	2, 525	921	3, 446	486	722	1, 208	+2, 238
Estonia.....	141	25	166	36	15	51	+115
Finland.....	416	207	623	466	400	866	—243
France, including Corsica.....	4, 428	5, 116	9, 544	1, 794	3, 778	5, 572	+3, 972
Germany.....	46, 751	6, 706	53, 457	6, 330	5, 881	12, 211	+41, 246

² Comprises Andorra, Gibraltar, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Malta, Monaco, and San Marino.³ Includes Afghanistan, Arabia, Bhutan, Iraq (Mesopotamia), Muscat, Nepal, Siam, Siberia, and

"Asia, not specified."

⁴ "United States" under nonimmigrants covers aliens returning to this country to resume residence therein after a temporary stay abroad, and under nonemigrants covers aliens departing for a visit abroad with the intention of returning within 1 year to renew permanent residence in this country.⁵ Comprises Greenland and the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.⁶ Comprises Nauru, New Guinea, Samoa, Yap, and "Pacific islands, not specified."

TABLE 3.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by countries—Continued*

Country of last or intended future permanent residence	1929						Increase (+) or decrease (-)
	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:							
England.....	8,008	15,621	23,629	6,058	17,220	23,278	+351
Northern Ireland.....	2,249	287	2,536	41	67	108	+2,428
Scotland.....	11,892	2,303	14,195	1,651	1,652	3,303	+10,892
Wales.....	1,427	341	1,768	56	113	169	+1,599
Greece.....	2,266	181	2,447	1,736	221	1,957	+490
Hungary.....	1,045	380	1,425	761	289	1,050	+375
Irish Free State.....	17,672	633	18,305	1,452	965	2,417	+15,888
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	18,008	2,558	20,566	12,311	2,339	14,650	+5,916
Latvia.....	334	58	392	39	33	72	+320
Lithuania.....	625	108	733	257	49	306	+427
Luxemburg.....	112	24	136	10	23	33	+103
Netherlands.....	1,742	1,286	3,028	466	1,075	1,541	+1,487
Norway.....	5,977	1,620	7,597	963	931	1,894	+5,703
Poland.....	9,002	581	9,583	2,273	589	2,862	+6,721
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	623	98	721	1,919	231	2,150	-1,429
Rumania.....	1,707	201	1,908	718	211	929	+979
Russia.....	934	547	1,481	314	305	619	+862
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	547	757	1,304	1,159	881	2,040	-736
Sweden.....	8,877	1,175	10,052	975	1,102	2,077	+7,975
Switzerland.....	2,140	981	3,121	580	730	1,310	+1,811
Turkey in Europe.....	231	91	322	11	7	18	+304
Yugoslavia.....	1,369	94	1,463	1,524	217	1,741	-27
Other Europe ²	466	58	524	44	45	89	+43
Asia, total.....	3,758	6,820	10,578	5,056	5,188	10,244	+334
Armenia.....	13	3	16	13	2	15	+1
China.....	1,446	3,294	4,740	3,626	2,661	6,287	-1,547
India.....	103	435	538	151	238	389	+149
Japan.....	771	2,627	3,398	945	1,975	2,920	+478
Palestine.....	600	181	781	62	82	144	+637
Persia.....	37	23	60	20	18	38	+22
Syria.....	469	62	531	154	76	230	+301
Turkey in Asia.....	57	25	82	47	46	93	-11
Other Asia ³	262	170	432	38	90	128	+304
America, total.....	116,177	142,008	258,185	16,324	131,932	148,256	+109,929
Canada.....	64,440	14,924	79,364	2,706	27,821	30,527	+48,837
Newfoundland.....	2,011	465	2,476	412	487	899	+1,577
Mexico.....	40,154	4,307	44,461	7,195	5,104	12,299	+32,162
Cuba.....	3,026	8,681	11,707	1,717	9,382	11,099	+608
Other West Indies.....	1,280	4,956	6,236	1,948	4,880	6,828	-592
British Honduras.....	65	121	186	11	116	127	+59
Other Central America.....	1,492	2,555	4,047	725	2,648	3,373	+674
Brazil.....	914	548	1,462	237	348	585	+877
Other South America.....	2,789	3,786	6,575	1,373	3,192	4,565	+2,010
United States ⁴		101,637	101,637		77,953	77,953	+23,684
Other America ⁵	6	28	34		1	1	+33
Others, total.....	1,145	5,802	6,947	542	4,395	4,937	+2,010
Egypt.....	264	194	458	56	99	155	+303
Other Africa.....	245	593	838	112	338	450	+388
Australia, including Papua, Tasmania, and appertaining islands.....	448	3,642	4,090	274	2,872	3,146	+944
New Zealand, including appertaining islands.....	171	1,254	1,425	87	1,012	1,099	+326
Other Pacific islands ⁶	17	119	136	13	74	87	+49

² Comprises Andorra, Gibraltar, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Malta, Monaco, and San Marino.³ Includes Afghanistan, Arabia, Bhutan, Iraq (Mesopotamia), Muscat, Nepal, Siam, Siberia, and "Asia, not specified."⁴ "United States" under nonimmigrants covers aliens returning to this country to resume residence therein after a temporary stay abroad, and under nonemigrants covers aliens departing for a vist abroad with the intention of returning within 1 year to renew permanent residence in this country.⁵ Comprises Greenland and the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.⁶ Comprises Nauru, New Guinea, Samoa, Yap, and "Pacific islands, not specified."

TABLE 4.—*Net increase or decrease of population by admission and departure of aliens, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, and age periods*

Race or people	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			Increase (+) or decrease (-)
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total	
Total.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	+226, 829
African (black).....	1, 254	2, 935	4, 189	425	1, 351	1, 776	+2, 413
Armenian.....	929	210	1, 139	26	71	97	+1, 042
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1, 427	1, 160	2, 587	1, 308	1, 827	3, 135	-548
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	685	680	1, 365	1, 341	1, 195	2, 536	-1, 171
Chinese.....	1, 071	6, 947	8, 018	3, 496	5, 390	8, 886	-868
Croatian and Slovenian.....	1, 075	727	1, 802	176	189	365	+1, 437
Cuban.....	2, 141	6, 232	8, 373	1, 166	6, 802	7, 968	+405
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herze- govinian.....	119	174	293	347	738	1, 085	-792
Dutch and Flemish.....	2, 949	4, 062	7, 011	1, 101	3, 685	4, 786	+2, 225
East Indian.....	56	162	218	67	77	144	+74
English.....	29, 846	41, 810	71, 656	9, 960	53, 615	63, 575	+8, 081
Finnish.....	509	1, 574	2, 083	487	2, 030	2, 517	-434
French.....	16, 957	9, 607	26, 564	1, 621	8, 221	9, 842	+16, 722
German.....	55, 631	26, 519	82, 150	7, 383	19, 637	27, 020	+55, 130
Greek.....	3, 025	2, 358	5, 383	1, 793	1, 669	3, 462	+1, 921
Hebrew.....	12, 479	3, 407	15, 886	189	1, 389	1, 578	+14, 308
Irish.....	30, 922	7, 865	38, 787	1, 659	6, 011	7, 670	+31, 117
Italian (north).....	2, 631	4, 759	7, 390	3, 826	4, 849	8, 675	-1, 285
Italian (south).....	16, 452	16, 691	33, 143	8, 610	10, 253	18, 863	+14, 280
Japanese.....	716	7, 562	8, 278	931	8, 812	9, 743	-1, 465
Korean.....	49	57	106	32	49	81	+25
Lithuanian.....	409	430	839	270	330	600	+239
Magyar.....	1, 342	1, 499	2, 841	820	1, 096	1, 916	+925
Mexican.....	38, 980	3, 405	42, 385	7, 172	3, 328	10, 500	+31, 885
Pacific Islander.....	4	27	31	3	8	11	+20
Polish.....	3, 507	2, 453	5, 960	2, 316	3, 011	5, 327	+633
Portuguese.....	853	2, 598	3, 451	1, 961	1, 811	3, 772	-321
Rumanian.....	585	573	1, 158	689	941	1, 630	-472
Russian.....	1, 352	1, 734	3, 086	548	1, 431	1, 979	+1, 107
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	532	118	650	26	86	112	+538
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	19, 428	13, 098	32, 526	2, 746	10, 523	13, 269	+19, 257
Scotch.....	21, 926	12, 087	34, 013	1, 677	7, 544	9, 221	+24, 792
Slovak.....	2, 443	1, 373	3, 816	437	853	1, 290	+2, 526
Spanish.....	899	6, 036	6, 935	1, 565	5, 411	6, 976	-41
Spanish American.....	3, 259	4, 812	8, 071	1, 755	5, 072	6, 827	+1, 244
Syrian.....	632	638	1, 270	135	406	541	+729
Turkish.....	127	182	309	61	127	188	+121
Welsh.....	1, 659	861	2, 520	115	403	518	+2, 002
West Indian (except Cuban).....	380	1, 820	2, 200	761	2, 636	3, 397	-1, 197
Other peoples.....	438	407	845	202	418	620	+225
SEX							
Male.....	142, 132	117, 710	259, 842	46, 533	110, 148	156, 681	+103, 161
Female.....	137, 546	81, 939	219, 485	22, 670	73, 147	95, 817	+123, 668
AGE							
Under 16 years.....	47, 935	10, 128	58, 063	4, 246	10, 647	14, 893	+43, 170
16 to 21 years.....	69, 072	10, 627	79, 699	3, 850	8, 972	12, 822	+66, 877
22 to 29 years.....	85, 222	47, 600	132, 822	16, 207	41, 365	57, 572	+75, 250
30 to 37 years.....	36, 907	48, 189	85, 096	17, 502	47, 850	65, 352	+19, 744
38 to 44 years.....	16, 789	34, 013	50, 802	11, 397	30, 165	41, 562	+9, 240
45 years and over.....	23, 753	49, 092	72, 845	16, 001	44, 296	60, 297	+12, 548

TABLE 5.—*Intended future permanent residence of aliens admitted and last permanent residence of aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by States and Territories*¹

State or Territory	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed		
	Immi- grant	Nonim- igrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total
Total.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498
Alabama.....	166	93	259	39	39	78
Alaska.....	120	19	139	34	24	58
Arizona.....	3, 629	126	3, 755	449	89	538
Arkansas.....	89	47	136	21	26	47
California.....	17, 330	6, 720	24, 050	4, 936	6, 229	11, 165
Colorado.....	505	154	659	111	108	219
Connecticut.....	5, 776	2, 361	8, 137	1, 254	1, 339	2, 593
Delaware.....	170	82	252	38	75	113
District of Columbia.....	815	498	1, 313	253	269	522
Florida.....	1, 113	2, 020	3, 133	1, 001	1, 243	2, 244
Georgia.....	215	152	367	48	46	94
Hawaii.....	191	2, 004	2, 195	230	2, 694	2, 924
Idaho.....	374	77	451	34	85	119
Illinois.....	18, 530	6, 170	24, 700	3, 480	4, 342	7, 822
Indiana.....	1, 781	604	2, 385	431	424	855
Iowa.....	1, 253	228	1, 481	115	255	370
Kansas.....	650	58	708	162	39	201
Kentucky.....	254	111	365	29	59	88
Louisiana.....	592	281	873	304	151	455
Maine.....	3, 111	173	3, 284	65	136	201
Maryland.....	948	487	1, 435	209	298	507
Massachusetts.....	19, 138	6, 215	25, 353	3, 274	3, 451	6, 725
Michigan.....	25, 248	4, 917	30, 165	2, 979	3, 968	6, 947
Minnesota.....	2, 538	420	2, 958	344	446	790
Mississippi.....	144	78	222	20	36	56
Missouri.....	1, 562	551	2, 113	331	393	724
Montana.....	981	138	1, 119	106	106	212
Nebraska.....	710	165	875	97	113	210
Nevada.....	142	42	184	60	68	128
New Hampshire.....	1, 572	147	1, 719	63	104	167
New Jersey.....	16, 213	7, 822	24, 035	3, 586	4, 386	7, 972
New Mexico.....	485	56	541	237	46	283
New York.....	87, 362	42, 163	129, 525	29, 919	34, 072	63, 991
North Carolina.....	332	159	491	44	38	82
North Dakota.....	707	55	762	78	53	131
Ohio.....	8, 087	3, 355	11, 442	2, 078	2, 551	4, 629
Oklahoma.....	296	57	353	37	41	78
Oregon.....	1, 420	377	1, 797	301	344	645
Pennsylvania.....	15, 658	6, 853	22, 511	4, 440	5, 023	9, 463
Philippine Islands.....	2	11	13	-----	4	4
Porto Rico.....	209	714	923	132	637	769
Rhode Island.....	1, 922	794	2, 716	478	539	1, 017
South Carolina.....	60	25	85	30	28	58
South Dakota.....	391	55	446	30	40	70
Tennessee.....	115	52	167	36	47	83
Texas.....	24, 930	921	25, 851	5, 311	691	6, 002
Utah.....	702	155	857	72	127	199
Vermont.....	1, 722	53	1, 775	33	60	93
Virginia.....	286	206	492	75	101	176
Virgin Islands.....	11	4	15	-----	8	8
Washington.....	4, 482	1, 309	5, 791	1, 043	1, 124	2, 167
West Virginia.....	438	332	770	220	199	419
Wisconsin.....	3, 968	874	4, 842	461	711	1, 172
Wyoming.....	233	64	297	45	49	94
Outside United States.....	-----	98, 045	98, 045	-----	105, 721	105, 721

¹ Residence of a year or more is regarded as permanent residence.

TABLE 6.—Occupation of aliens admitted and departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by classes

Occupation	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed		
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total
All occupations.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498
Professional, total.....	10, 138	23, 597	33, 735	3, 680	18, 911	22, 591
Actors.....	222	1, 827	2, 049	348	1, 244	1, 592
Architects.....	200	567	767	127	577	704
Clergy.....	915	1, 734	2, 649	373	1, 692	2, 065
Editors.....	29	174	203	7	92	99
Electricians.....	1, 105	470	1, 575	142	298	440
Engineers (professional).....	1, 604	4, 554	6, 158	651	3, 650	4, 301
Lawyers.....	105	985	1, 090	59	912	971
Literary and scientific persons.....	378	1, 614	1, 992	234	1, 221	1, 455
Musicians.....	575	856	1, 431	138	595	733
Officials (Government).....	394	2, 999	3, 393	185	1, 513	1, 698
Physicians.....	398	1, 353	1, 751	196	1, 312	1, 508
Sculptors and artists.....	140	647	787	74	277	351
Teachers.....	2, 036	3, 591	5, 627	499	2, 932	3, 431
Other professional.....	2, 037	2, 226	4, 263	647	2, 596	3, 243
Skilled, total.....	51, 341	29, 345	80, 686	9, 118	24, 442	33, 560
Bakers.....	1, 622	739	2, 361	289	506	795
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1, 176	737	1, 913	253	517	770
Blacksmiths.....	634	220	854	71	145	216
Bookbinders.....	43	31	74	9	6	15
Brewers.....	6	16	22	9	12	21
Butchers.....	1, 008	435	1, 443	147	357	504
Cabinetmakers.....	154	114	268	54	143	197
Carpenters and joiners.....	3, 505	2, 519	6, 024	859	1, 996	2, 855
Cigarette makers.....	11	8	19	-----	8	8
Cigar makers.....	147	379	526	227	343	570
Cigar packers.....	18	18	36	3	10	13
Clerks and accountants.....	13, 927	8, 079	22, 006	2, 024	7, 688	9, 712
Dressmakers.....	1, 346	671	2, 017	193	467	660
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and sta-tionary).....	421	807	1, 228	116	746	862
Furriers and fur workers.....	147	144	291	52	131	183
Gardeners.....	636	518	1, 154	148	491	639
Hat and cap makers.....	59	39	98	5	7	12
Iron and steel workers.....	1, 440	742	2, 182	164	308	472
Jewelers.....	155	162	317	26	132	158
Locksmiths.....	1, 730	359	2, 089	18	33	51
Machinists.....	1, 629	1, 095	2, 724	472	1, 164	1, 636
Mariners.....	1, 414	2, 275	3, 689	611	2, 091	2, 702
Masons.....	1, 129	939	2, 068	241	539	780
Mechanics (not specified).....	3, 227	1, 503	4, 730	518	1, 085	1, 603
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	328	164	492	22	74	96
Millers.....	256	60	316	56	84	140
Milliners.....	333	149	482	31	100	131
Miners.....	1, 844	633	2, 477	508	774	1, 282
Painters and glaziers.....	1, 569	882	2, 451	283	669	952
Pattern makers.....	56	37	93	6	26	32
Photographers.....	153	131	284	34	89	123
Plasterers.....	201	102	303	65	107	172
Plumbers.....	356	190	546	66	136	202
Printers.....	527	294	821	63	213	276
Saddlers and harness makers.....	106	29	135	7	8	15
Seamstresses.....	1, 006	283	1, 289	54	163	217
Shoemakers.....	976	534	1, 510	202	266	468
Stokers.....	147	180	327	21	42	63
Stonecutters.....	144	136	280	10	30	40
Tailors.....	1, 569	734	2, 303	278	492	770
Tanners and curriers.....	63	36	99	10	31	41
Textile workers (not specified).....	203	68	271	60	101	161
Tinners.....	219	61	280	26	52	78
Tobacco workers.....	23	39	62	-----	10	10
Upholsterers.....	147	48	195	21	47	68
Watch and clock makers.....	215	115	330	32	51	83
Weavers and spinners.....	692	310	1, 002	167	231	398
Wheelwrights.....	7	3	10	2	3	5
Woodworkers (not specified).....	90	62	152	75	187	262
Other skilled.....	4, 527	1, 516	6, 043	510	1, 531	2, 041

TABLE 6.—*Occupation of aliens admitted and departed, year ended June 30, 1929.*
by classes—Continued

Occupation	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed		
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total
Miscellaneous, total.....	98,505	79,438	177,943	34,112	70,675	104,787
Agents.....	1,427	3,916	5,343	463	2,990	3,453
Bankers.....	87	1,485	1,572	145	1,497	1,642
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	891	220	1,111	55	142	197
Farmers.....	8,309	4,498	12,807	1,332	4,214	5,546
Farm laborers.....	19,849	4,206	24,055	300	1,046	1,346
Fishermen.....	1,045	455	1,500	102	413	515
Hotel keepers.....	81	494	575	141	319	460
Laborers.....	26,192	19,220	45,412	23,027	22,540	45,567
Manufacturers.....	255	1,385	1,640	172	1,464	1,636
Merchants and dealers.....	2,884	16,890	19,774	1,911	15,793	17,704
Servants.....	31,841	17,176	49,017	4,313	11,406	15,719
Other miscellaneous.....	5,644	9,493	15,137	2,151	8,851	11,002
No occupation (including women and children).....	119,694	67,269	186,963	22,293	69,267	91,560

TABLE 7.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition

Race or people	Number admitted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	279,678	47,935	69,072	85,222	36,907	16,789	23,753	182,307	88,673	7,976	722
African (black)	1,254	244	345	301	176	92	96	935	279	39	1
Armenian	929	143	315	242	95	50	84	369	529	31	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1,427	421	160	364	244	115	123	652	739	34	2
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	685	113	134	158	121	63	96	255	404	26	
Chinese	1,071	172	465	291	92	35	16	714	356	1	
Croatian and Slovenian	1,075	260	202	265	180	79	89	492	556	27	
Cuban	2,141	374	580	719	243	127	98	1,561	528	44	8
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	119	31	25	31	13	11	8	63	56		
Dutch and Flemish	2,949	671	444	795	432	250	357	1,583	1,262	92	12
East Indian	56	18	11	26	11	1		41	14	1	
English	29,846	5,008	6,104	8,346	4,276	2,298	3,814	17,727	10,890	1,132	97
Finnish	509	86	72	151	110	54	36	259	238	9	3
French	16,957	2,380	4,243	5,428	2,283	911	1,712	10,695	5,600	594	68
German	55,631	6,492	15,172	20,649	7,581	3,072	2,665	40,873	13,620	809	329
Greek	3,025	475	750	1,198	343	110	149	1,018	1,964	43	
Hebrew	12,479	3,663	3,010	1,696	1,102	740	2,268	7,260	4,559	644	16
Irish	30,922	3,062	10,663	10,261	3,549	1,404	1,983	25,283	5,006	600	33
Italian (north)	2,631	625	478	753	402	152	221	1,269	1,295	64	3
Italian (south)	16,452	5,942	2,733	2,746	2,136	899	1,996	8,272	7,654	521	5
Japanese	716	109	86	272	168	53	28	339	373	4	
Korean	49	3	4	27	11	3	1	21	28		
Lithuanian	409	40	134	100	34	37	64	178	200	31	
Magyar	1,342	292	298	267	171	103	211	639	623	75	5
Mexican	38,980	7,478	8,632	12,036	5,368	2,738	2,728	22,391	14,911	1,639	39
Pacific Islander	4		1	1		1	1	1	3		
Polish	3,507	642	818	798	453	290	506	1,739	1,590	177	1
Portuguese	853	190	137	272	132	62	60	446	378	28	1
Rumanian	585	144	134	112	80	40	75	281	285	19	
Russian	1,352	285	315	237	179	135	201	680	603	65	4
Ruthenian (Russniak)	532	61	236	164	29	22	20	371	155	6	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	19,428	2,177	6,183	7,140	2,263	797	868	15,400	3,744	250	34
Scotch	21,926	4,112	4,190	6,625	3,152	1,458	2,389	14,542	6,625	714	45
Slovak	2,443	811	265	624	470	111	162	1,140	1,244	57	2
Spanish	899	207	178	225	122	69	98	551	319	29	
Spanish American	3,259	551	868	1,010	417	181	232	2,427	742	81	9
Syrian	632	146	215	137	42	21	71	310	304	18	
Turkish	127	14	43	40	20	4	6	56	69	2	
Welsh	1,659	342	212	498	295	156	156	968	653	37	1
West Indian (except Cuban)	380	81	87	107	55	24	26	275	90	12	3
Other peoples	438	88	123	110	57	21	39	231	185	21	1

TABLE 8.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, and age

[For total, by race, see Table 7]

Race or people	Age													
	Male					Female								
	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Total	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	
Total	142,132	24,496	36,417	45,764	17,547	7,873	10,035	137,546	23,439	32,655	39,458	19,360	8,916	13,718
African (black)	563	129	165	130	69	36	34	691	115	180	171	107	56	62
Armenian	243	70	109	31	10	7	16	686	73	206	211	85	43	68
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	643	220	62	145	109	51	56	784	201	98	219	135	64	67
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	301	67	60	58	56	24	36	384	46	74	100	65	39	60
Chinese	800	142	393	191	55	14	5	271	30	72	100	37	21	11
Croatian and Slovenian	422	129	75	91	66	30	31	653	131	127	174	114	49	58
Cuban	1,586	216	490	571	175	87	47	555	158	90	148	68	40	51
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	41	16	8	7	5	2	3	78	15	17	24	8	9	5
Dutch and Flemish	1,614	325	269	467	229	141	183	1,335	346	175	328	203	109	174
East Indian	49	2,490	3,103	4,267	2,080	1,080	1,629	15,197	2,518	3,001	4,079	2,196	1,218	2,185
English	14,649	46	30	62	42	23	16	290	40	42	89	68	31	20
Finnish	219	1,179	2,433	3,115	1,271	502	819	7,638	1,201	1,810	2,313	1,012	409	893
French	9,319	3,253	7,654	10,900	3,379	1,424	1,030	27,991	3,239	7,518	9,749	4,202	1,648	1,635
German	27,640	289	183	229	69	24	60	2,171	186	567	969	274	86	89
Greek	854	1,883	1,449	639	292	127	767	7,322	1,780	1,561	1,057	810	613	1,501
Hebrew	5,157	1,527	4,248	5,647	1,918	752	877	15,953	1,535	6,415	4,614	1,631	652	1,106
Irish	14,969	338	260	237	108	38	115	1,535	287	218	516	294	114	106
Italian (north)	1,096	3,126	1,282	333	135	67	931	10,578	2,816	1,451	2,413	2,001	832	1,065
Italian (south)	5,874	59	49	184	138	48	26	212	50	37	88	30	5	2
Japanese	504	3	3	21	10	3	1	8	23	85	71	24	25	56
Korean	41	17	49	29	10	12	8	284	139	134	137	116	81	144
Lithuanian	125	153	164	130	55	22	67	751	3,672	2,778	3,715	1,753	917	1,347
Magyar	591	3,806	5,854	8,321	3,615	1,821	1,381	14,182	3,672	2,778	3,715	1,753	917	1,347
Mexican	24,798	3,806	5,854	8,321	3,615	1,821	1,381	14,182	3,672	2,778	3,715	1,753	917	1,347
Pacific Islander	2	337	396	436	236	96	188	1,818	305	422	362	217	194	318
Polish	1,689	94	81	149	72	29	25	403	96	56	123	60	33	35
Portuguese	450	221	54	37	24	11	22	364	71	80	75	56	29	53
Rumanian	221	73	147	93	48	37	64	822	144	168	144	131	98	137
Russian	530	141	138	107	18	9	11	223	35	98	57	11	13	9
Ruthenian (Russiak)	309	26	138	107	18	9	11	223	35	98	57	11	13	9
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	11,390	1,102	4,022	4,353	1,148	403	362	8,038	1,075	2,161	2,787	1,115	394	506
Scotch	10,299	2,098	1,974	3,253	1,393	674	907	11,627	2,014	2,216	3,372	1,759	784	1,482
Slovak	1,050	402	114	242	175	46	71	1,393	409	151	382	295	65	91
Spanish	464	97	118	112	56	32	49	435	710	60	113	66	37	49
Spanish American	1,980	283	630	661	245	75	86	1,279	268	238	349	172	106	146
Syrian	245	86	77	43	12	6	21	387	60	138	94	30	15	50
Turkish	55	11	18	17	6	2	1	72	3	25	23	14	2	5
Welsh	965	166	133	322	164	106	74	694	176	79	176	131	50	82
West Indian (except Cuban)	181	40	55	51	24	7	4	199	41	32	56	31	17	22
Other peoples	204	57	51	60	21	4	11	234	31	72	50	36	17	28

TABLE 10.—Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition

Race or people	Number admitted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total.....	199,649	10,128	10,627	47,600	48,189	34,013	49,092	79,518	111,160	8,244	727
African (black).....	2,935	130	180	849	870	466	440	1,211	1,566	151	7
Armenian.....	210	10	31	53	40	27	49	109	89	12	---
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1,160	34	35	284	358	221	228	379	738	39	4
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	680	17	20	94	200	185	164	162	493	22	3
Chinese.....	6,947	385	661	1,735	1,833	1,040	1,293	2,354	4,569	23	1
Croatian and Slovenian.....	727	16	12	95	250	193	161	129	581	16	1
Cuban.....	6,232	740	676	1,536	1,257	983	1,040	2,881	3,024	258	69
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	6,174	2	5	46	52	39	30	68	99	5	2
Dutch and Flemish.....	4,062	208	203	847	903	748	1,153	1,506	2,368	165	23
East Indian.....	162	10	6	41	47	29	29	54	100	8	---
English.....	41,810	2,471	2,247	7,757	8,055	6,865	14,415	16,963	22,503	2,243	101
Finnish.....	1,574	36	40	404	572	309	213	738	780	43	13
French.....	9,607	397	540	2,211	2,172	1,776	2,511	4,545	4,578	424	60
German.....	26,519	907	1,438	9,253	5,935	3,580	5,406	12,492	12,814	1,046	167
Greek.....	2,358	62	50	356	764	593	533	662	1,633	59	4
Hebrew.....	3,407	209	276	833	719	499	871	1,359	1,859	168	21
Irish.....	7,865	255	318	2,483	1,729	1,096	1,984	4,877	2,604	373	11
Italian (north).....	4,759	291	168	875	1,473	983	969	1,416	3,192	143	8
Italian (south).....	16,691	544	303	2,758	5,473	3,947	3,666	2,707	13,615	362	7
Japanese.....	7,562	187	309	1,453	1,869	1,674	2,070	1,326	5,927	258	51
Korean.....	57	3	1	13	16	8	16	10	45	2	---
Lithuanian.....	430	7	9	63	136	128	87	135	282	11	2
Magyar.....	1,499	53	60	313	410	303	360	484	920	71	24
Mexican.....	3,405	390	361	865	620	465	704	1,514	1,612	270	9
Pacific Islander.....	27	2	2	2	4	3	14	5	13	9	---
Polish.....	2,453	72	65	330	735	646	605	635	1,732	73	13
Portuguese.....	2,598	62	67	735	815	578	341	711	1,816	62	9
Rumanian.....	573	18	24	96	175	141	119	157	388	21	7
Russian.....	1,734	132	118	354	455	346	329	588	1,074	50	22
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	118	12	14	18	32	24	18	42	71	5	---
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	13,098	376	845	4,286	3,387	1,756	2,448	7,168	5,451	440	39
Scotch.....	12,087	901	427	2,752	2,613	1,672	3,722	5,435	5,830	811	11
Slovak.....	1,373	32	35	283	568	263	192	304	1,024	40	5
Spanish.....	6,036	298	279	1,402	1,767	1,173	1,117	2,584	3,264	175	13
Spanish American.....	4,812	551	483	1,147	992	642	997	2,215	2,373	211	13
Syrian.....	638	67	52	159	141	109	110	296	316	25	1
Turkish.....	182	6	16	53	43	41	23	75	105	2	---
Welsh.....	861	51	45	174	172	129	290	351	453	54	3
West Indian (except Cuban).....	1,820	171	184	492	408	242	323	763	964	91	2
Other peoples.....	407	13	22	100	129	91	52	108	295	3	1

TABLE 11.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join

Race or people	Money		Total amount of money shown	By whom passage was paid			Going to join—		Not going to join relative or friend
	Aliens bringing—			Self	Relative	Other than self or friend	Relative	Friend	
	\$50 or over	Less than \$50							
Total.....	115, 434	94, 943	\$21, 428, 190	158, 276	117, 592	3, 810	216, 839	28, 490	34, 349
African (black).....	768	216	66, 564	599	632	23	1, 059	102	93
Armenian.....	462	181	48, 297	289	639	1	830	11	88
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	655	407	72, 987	659	757	11	1, 344	61	22
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	319	209	34, 323	319	365	1	577	27	8
Chinese.....	531	344	74, 158	198	754	119	557	370	144
Croatian and Slovenian.....	377	325	63, 827	517	556	2	1, 015	53	7
Cuban.....	1, 614	197	155, 643	1, 353	779	9	1, 345	459	337
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	48	31	9, 684	35	84		1, 109	6	4
Dutch and Flemish.....	1, 507	335	306, 305	1, 503	1, 409		2, 436	302	211
East Indian.....	56		6, 099	29	21	37	22	17	17
English.....	16, 084	6, 003	3, 622, 446	19, 163	10, 173	510	21, 957	3, 823	4, 066
Finnish.....	203	155	36, 847	280	227	2	417	70	22
French.....	8, 914	3, 752	1, 672, 740	11, 978	4, 696	283	13, 297	1, 611	2, 049
German.....	19, 593	27, 087	3, 520, 848	30, 805	23, 613	1, 213	44, 623	9, 666	1, 342
Greek.....	1, 303	731	169, 925	916	2, 074	35	2, 881	77	67
Hebrew.....	3, 861	2, 726	716, 731	3, 535	8, 897	47	12, 001	200	278
Irish.....	13, 464	13, 441	2, 556, 992	15, 763	14, 791	368	27, 281	2, 020	1, 621
Italian (north).....	1, 242	729	190, 859	1, 609	1, 014	8	2, 449	100	82
Italian (south).....	5, 618	4, 715	551, 255	8, 004	8, 428	20	16, 297	79	76
Japanese.....	559	4	67, 062	337	266	113	166	420	130
Korean.....	44	1	3, 564	33	12	4	7	34	8
Lithuanian.....	113	173	15, 744	159	249	1	387	11	11
Magyar.....	490	404	73, 358	546	791	5	1, 270	41	31
Mexican.....	9, 462	17, 093	1, 793, 155	25, 694	13, 098	188	17, 242	1, 778	19, 960
Pacific Islander.....	4		150	2	2		3	1	
Polish.....	1, 084	1, 188	165, 945	1, 330	2, 108	69	3, 224	214	69
Portuguese.....	286	352	41, 805	452	386	15	720	92	41
Rumanian.....	240	135	31, 151	204	375	6	545	21	19
Russian.....	589	230	145, 264	466	866	20	1, 105	105	142
Ruthenian (Russiak).....	262	141	38, 922	313	203	16	433	67	32
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	9, 206	7, 406	1, 391, 168	12, 809	6, 444	175	15, 859	3, 040	529
Scotch.....	10, 722	4, 766	2, 619, 586	13, 653	8, 082	191	17, 554	2, 489	1, 883
Slovak.....	904	670	94, 808	1, 032	1, 396	15	2, 337	80	26
Spanish.....	565	100	89, 654	456	416	27	672	94	133
Spanish American.....	2, 521	136	523, 393	1, 664	1, 368	227	2, 089	659	511
Syrian.....	279	136	52, 308	179	448	5	571	12	49
Turkish.....	83	24	8, 095	44	83		121		6
Welsh.....	955	236	211, 858	947	691	21	1, 371	181	107
West Indian (except Cuban).....	255	42	56, 238	184	188	8	277	74	29
Other peoples.....	192	122	128, 432	218	211	9	389	23	26

TABLE 12.—Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join

Race or people	Money		Total amount of money shown	By whom passage was paid			Going to join—		Not going to join relative or friend
	Aliens bringing—			Self	Relative	Other than self or friend	Relative	Friend	
	\$50 or over	Less than \$50							
Total	151,391	30,885	\$23,110,509	153,505	34,255	11,889	135,085	19,065	45,499
African (black)	2,054	703	165,890	2,284	537	114	2,295	331	309
Armenian	163	33	60,062	153	54	3	176	15	19
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	861	241	136,052	987	118	55	873	61	226
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	511	125	63,392	575	86	19	537	87	56
Chinese	4,624	1,829	814,448	5,880	832	235	2,292	1,142	3,513
Croatian and Slovenian	552	144	103,844	648	76	3	630	73	24
Cuban	5,222	325	370,774	4,335	1,737	160	2,302	474	3,456
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	135	29	19,222	129	30	15	127	13	34
Dutch and Flemish	3,476	168	719,881	2,966	748	348	2,695	216	1,151
East Indian	141	6	25,852	115	25	22	70	20	72
English	36,171	1,935	4,512,830	28,683	8,884	4,243	25,344	3,651	12,815
Finnish	1,128	331	154,562	1,348	203	23	1,150	198	226
French	8,256	565	1,216,193	7,048	1,449	1,110	5,948	548	3,111
German	15,767	8,751	3,472,728	22,339	3,054	1,126	20,055	2,611	3,853
Greek	1,813	397	464,902	2,031	303	24	1,993	243	122
Hebrew	2,655	377	670,578	2,562	751	94	2,528	184	695
Irish	6,238	1,170	855,884	6,481	1,007	377	6,279	332	1,254
Italian (north)	3,483	897	580,600	4,034	614	111	3,986	265	508
Italian (south)	10,665	5,199	1,303,161	15,159	1,373	159	15,877	266	548
Japanese	6,395	191	824,364	5,462	1,711	389	3,168	2,225	2,169
Korean	43	2	2,250	40	15	2	29	12	16
Lithuanian	242	154	52,673	315	110	5	370	15	45
Magyar	1,161	244	138,546	1,265	198	36	1,235	88	176
Mexican	1,976	684	359,508	2,306	947	152	1,917	310	1,178
Pacific Islander	14		800	8	6	13			27
Polish	1,645	576	243,865	1,878	491	84	2,084	118	251
Portuguese	1,247	1,218	178,871	2,303	266	29	1,839	652	107
Rumanian	1,451	78	56,733	447	99	27	458	36	79
Russian	1,244	218	245,003	1,143	380	211	1,079	105	550
Ruthenian (Russiak)	62	34	9,939	87	26	5	72	12	34
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	10,025	2,104	1,606,537	10,125	1,850	1,123	9,187	1,814	2,097
Scotch	9,474	1,097	1,474,541	8,630	2,760	697	8,952	1,687	2,448
Slovak	1,058	262	112,718	1,171	144	58	1,149	96	128
Spanish	5,206	392	904,276	4,867	884	285	3,540	934	1,562
Spanish American	4,085	50	756,448	2,969	1,492	351	2,470	583	1,759
Syrian	511	35	149,510	468	162	8	415	64	159
Turkish	155	17	34,669	138	39	5	135	16	31
Welsh	714	59	99,444	603	184	74	615	66	180
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,485	152	112,636	1,208	536	76	907	473	440
Other peoples	283	93	36,323	315	74	18	307	29	71

TABLE 13.—Literacy condition of immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Number admitted	Literacy, 16 years of age and over						Causes for exemption from literacy test under section 3								
		Can read and write			Can read but can not write			Can neither read nor write			Join relatives			Other causes		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		117, 003	110, 319	227, 322	4	24	28	629	3, 764	4, 393	562	3, 684	4, 246	67	80	147
Total	279, 678															
African (black)	1, 254	434	569	1, 003					7	7		7	7			
Armenian	929	171	550	721				2	63	65	2	63	65			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 427	423	576	999					7	7		7	7			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	685	227	314	541				7	24	31	7	24	31			
Chinese	1, 071	658	235	893					6	6		5	5		1	1
Croatian and Slovenian	1, 075	292	502	794				1	20	21	1	20	21			
Cuban	2, 141	1, 370	397	1, 767												
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	119	25	63	88												
Dutch and Flemish	2, 949	1, 288	986	2, 274				1	3	4	1	3	4			
East Indian	56	49	7	56												
English	29, 846	12, 149	12, 659	24, 808	1		1	9	20	29	4	20	24	5		5
Finnish	509	173	250	423												
French	16, 957	8, 059	6, 388	14, 447		2	2	81	47	128	53	44	97	28	3	31
German	55, 631	24, 380	24, 732	49, 112		1	1	7	19	26	5	18	23	2	1	3
Greek	3, 025	554	1, 869	2, 423												
Hebrew	12, 479	3, 219	5, 111	8, 330	2	5	7	53	426	479	53	426	479			
Irish	30, 922	13, 431	14, 409	27, 840				11	9	20	11	9	20			
Italian (north)	2, 631	748	1, 229	1, 977				10	19	29	10	19	29			
Italian (south)	16, 452	2, 507	6, 712	9, 219		2	2	241	1, 048	1, 289	240	985	1, 225	1	63	64
Japanese	716	445	162	607												
Korean	49	38	8	46												
Lithuanian	409	106	246	352				2	15	17	2	15	17			
Magyar	1, 342	434	598	1, 032				4	14	18	4	14	18			
Mexican	38, 980	20, 847	8, 999	29, 846	1	7	8	144	1, 504	1, 648	117	1, 496	1, 613	27	8	35
Pacific Islander	4	2	2	4												
Polish	3, 507	1, 336	1, 379	2, 715		3	3	16	131	147	16	130	146		1	1
Portuguese	853	350	264	614				6	43	49	6	43	49			
Rumanian	585	147	280	427				1	13	14	1	13	14			
Russian	1, 352	383	606	989		3	3	6	69	75	6	69	75			
Ruthenian (Rusniak)	532	282	180	462		1	1	1	7	8	1	6	7		1	1
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	19, 428	10, 287	6, 958	17, 245				1	5	6	1	4	5		1	1
Scotch	21, 926	8, 196	9, 604	17, 800				5	9	14	3	8	11	2		3
Slovak	2, 443	646	980	1, 626				2	4	6	2	4	6			
Spanish	899	366	320	686				1	5	6	1	5	6			
Spanish American	3, 259	1, 697	1, 011	2, 708												
Syrian	632	156	244	400				3	83	86	3	83	86			
Turkish	127	44	62	106					7	7		7	7			
Welsh	1, 659	799	518	1, 317												
West Indian (except Cuban)	380	141	158	299												
Other peoples	438	144	182	326				3	21	24	1	21	22	2		2

TABLE 14.—Literacy condition of nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Number admitted	Literacy, 16 years of age and over						Causes for exemption from literacy test under section 3					
		Can read and write			Can read but can not write			Can neither read nor write			Join relatives		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	199,649	111,660	76,413	188,073	9	8	17	791	640	1,431	641	576	1,217
African (black)	2,935	1,175	1,587	2,762		1	1	27	15	42	22	13	35
Armenian	210	112	85	197					3	3		3	3
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1,160	664	462	1,126									
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	680	474	178	652				2	9	11	2	9	11
Chinese	6,947	6,024	445	6,469				73	20	93	4	13	17
Croatian and Slovenian	727	476	225	701				8	2	10	8	2	10
Cuban	6,232	3,514	1,974	5,488				1	3	4	1	3	4
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	174	94	76	170					2	2		2	2
Dutch and Flemish	4,062	2,460	1,391	3,851					3	3		3	3
East Indian	162	118	31	149				2	1	3	1	1	2
English	41,810	20,009	19,316	39,325	1		1	4	9	13	4	6	10
Finnish	1,574	676	862	1,538									
French	9,607	4,656	4,543	9,199				7	4	11	7	5	11
German	26,519	13,679	11,926	25,605				1	6	7	1	5	6
Greek	2,358	1,819	1,244	3,063		1	1	25	28	53	24	28	52
Hebrew	3,407	1,936	1,423	3,359				5	13	18	4	13	17
Irish	7,865	3,011	4,592	7,603				1	6	7	1	6	7
Italian (north)	4,759	2,984	1,451	4,435				16	16	32	10	14	24
Italian (south)	16,691	12,981	2,534	15,515	5		5	381	246	627	373	246	619
Japanese	7,562	5,065	2,293	7,358				4	13	17	4	13	17
Korean	57	32	22	54									
Lithuanian	430	199	203	402				7	14	21	6	14	20
Magyar	1,499	688	752	1,440		1	1	1	4	5	1	4	5
Mexican	3,405	1,629	1,244	2,873	2	3	5	60	77	137	10	43	53
Pacific Islander	27	12	13	25									
Polish	2,453	1,356	963	2,319				21	41	62	21	34	55
Portuguese	2,598	2,019	342	2,361				114	61	175	114	59	173
Rumanian	573	305	245	550				2	3	5	2	3	5
Russian	1,734	1,052	539	1,591				5	6	11	3	5	8
Ruthenian (Russiak)	118	78	24	102					4	4		4	4
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	13,098	7,376	5,344	12,720					2	2		2	2
Scotch	12,087	5,011	6,170	11,181		1	1		4	4		4	4
Slovak	1,373	875	464	1,339					2	2		2	2
Spanish	6,036	4,415	1,302	5,717				11	9	20	7	6	13
Spanish American	4,812	2,489	1,770	4,259				1	1	2	1	1	2
Syrian	638	407	147	554				9	8	17	7	7	14
Turkish	182	125	50	175				1		1	1		1
Welsh	861	456	351	807					3	3		3	3
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,820	906	741	1,647					2	2		2	2
Other peoples	407	303	89	392				2		2			

TABLE 15.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition

Race or people	Number de- parted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	69, 203	4, 246	3, 850	16, 207	17, 502	11, 397	16, 001	29, 323	37, 422	2, 378	80
African (black)	425	29	19	122	115	78	62	192	214	19	
Armenian	26		1	9	6	2	8	15	10	1	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 308	47	23	214	346	273	405	287	956	64	1
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1, 341	21	25	136	344	364	451	350	941	49	1
Chinese	3, 496	41	201	830	633	359	1, 432	844	2, 637	14	1
Croatian and Slovenian	176	1	1	41	31	39	63	57	114	5	
Cuban	1, 166	224	146	307	186	137	166	655	469	37	5
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	347	11	10	103	104	59	60	145	193	8	1
Dutch and Flemish	1, 101	87	48	250	281	171	264	457	614	30	
East Indian	67	1	1	12	16	13	24	39	26	2	
English	9, 960	741	435	2, 309	2, 620	1, 466	2, 389	4, 862	4, 748	338	12
Finnish	487	12	12	122	150	95	96	232	241	13	1
French	1, 621	80	90	367	480	197	407	876	665	75	5
German	7, 383	328	452	2, 630	2, 156	770	1, 047	4, 146	2, 973	247	17
Greek	1, 793	21	22	222	549	429	550	775	985	33	
Hebrew	189	5	13	42	46	26	57	55	125	9	
Irish	1, 659	59	72	512	464	182	370	1, 092	520	45	2
Italian (north)	3, 826	72	59	649	1, 211	770	1, 065	973	2, 714	138	1
Italian (south)	8, 610	143	110	1, 230	2, 495	2, 312	2, 320	1, 971	6, 388	248	3
Japanese	931	63	20	191	263	165	229	323	599	9	
Korean	32	1		7	12	3	9	13	18	1	
Lithuanian	270	2	4	16	61	65	122	87	168	15	
Magyar	820	25	19	106	180	149	341	201	560	56	3
Mexican	7, 172	1, 468	1, 333	2, 334	927	501	609	4, 330	2, 437	395	10
Pacific Islander	3			1		2		2	1		
Polish	2, 316	41	38	196	485	589	967	528	1, 659	125	4
Portuguese	1, 961	23	32	446	684	487	289	629	1, 285	45	2
Rumanian	689	14	20	70	149	164	272	160	492	36	1
Russian	548	22	17	82	118	124	185	160	365	23	
Ruthenian (Russniak)	26	6	2	3	6	5	4	8	17	1	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	2, 746	104	138	845	684	403	572	1, 605	1, 049	90	2
Scotch	1, 677	168	68	456	382	218	385	764	834	76	3
Slovak	437	11	9	79	119	75	144	95	320	22	
Spanish	1, 565	71	82	377	430	341	264	771	755	38	1
Spanish American	1, 755	204	246	596	367	167	175	1, 031	688	34	2
Syrian	135	18	3	19	40	16	39	58	69	8	
Turkish	61	1	2	14	24	10	10	32	28	1	1
Welsh	115	11	6	30	25	26	17	62	49	4	
West Indian (except Cuban)	761	44	56	193	269	102	97	343	398	19	1
Other peoples	202	26	15	39	44	43	35	98	98	6	

TABLE 16.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, and age*
 [For total, by race, see Table 18]

Race or people	Age													
	Male							Female						
	Total	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Total	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over
46,533	2,181	2,255	10,600	11,941	8,518	11,038	22,670	2,065	1,595	5,607	5,561	2,879	4,963	
Total	186	15	9	55	42	37	28	239	14	10	67	73	41	34
African (black)	20			6	6	2	6	6		1	3			2
Armenian	931	31	7	126	262	213	292	377	16	16	88	84	60	113
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1,108	12	22	98	283	319	374	233	9	3	38	61	45	77
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	3,279	31	186	754	593	320	1,395	217	10	15	76	40	39	37
Chinese	144	1	1	33	24	31	54	32			8	7	8	9
Croatian and Slovenian	738	114	89	219	126	87	103	428	110	57	88	60	50	63
Cuban	213	5	6	58	64	41	39	134	6	4	45	40	18	21
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	654	39	27	157	172	113	146	447	48	21	93	109	58	118
Dutch and Flemish	63		1	10	15	13	24	4	1		2	1		
East Indian	5,054	379	192	1,208	1,320	789	1,166	4,906	362	243	1,101	1,300	677	1,223
English	280	6	4	68	86	60	56	207	6	8	54	64	35	40
Finnish	814	39	62	209	230	95	179	807	41	28	158	250	102	228
French	4,079	164	201	1,525	1,189	469	531	3,304	164	251	1,105	967	301	516
German	1,518	12	8	139	487	407	465	275	9	14	83	62	22	85
Greek	125	2	6	26	30	21	40	64	3	7	16	16	5	17
Hebrew	877	32	23	264	261	112	185	782	27	49	248	203	70	185
Irish	3,005	35	41	477	983	638	831	821	37	18	172	228	132	234
Italian (north)	7,244	67	60	1,003	2,098	2,079	1,937	1,366	76	50	227	397	233	383
Italian (south)	657	27	8	114	183	132	193	274	36	12	77	80	33	36
Japanese	25			5	9	3	8	7	1		2	3		1
Korean	169	1	2	7	33	46	80	101	1	2	9	28	19	42
Lithuanian	497	12	8	52	103	90	232	323	13	11	54	77	59	109
Magyar	4,650	780	891	1,695	632	306	346	2,522	688	442	639	295	195	263
Mexican	2			1		1		1					1	
Pacific Islander	1,680	26	17	103	324	474	736	636	15	21	93	161	115	231
Polish	1,645	16	21	357	599	428	224	316	7	11	89	85	59	65
Portuguese	450	6	5	37	92	119	191	239	8	15	33	57	45	81
Rumanian	385	12	10	46	80	102	135	163	10	7	36	38	22	50
Russian	17	4	1	1	5	2	4	9	2	1	2	1	3	
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1,790	58	75	572	461	273	351	956	46	63	273	223	130	221
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	872	70	25	259	223	126	169	805	98	43	197	159	92	216
Scotch	328	3	6	48	97	61	113	109	8	3	31	22	14	31
Slovak	1,293	35	50	319	366	310	213	272	36	32	58	64	31	51
Spanish	1,078	102	145	402	248	93	88	677	102	101	194	119	74	87
Spanish American	85	6	2	13	29	11	24	50	12	1	6	11	5	15
Syrian	46		2	6	21	8	9	15	1		8	3	2	1
Turkish	70	5	2	20	17	16	10	45	6	4	10	8	10	7
Welsh	310	19	30	77	112	39	33	451	25	26	116	157	63	64
West Indian (except Cuban)	152	15	10	31	36	32	28	50	11	5	8	8	11	7
Other peoples														

TABLE 17.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition*

[For total, by race, see Table 18]

Race or people	Conjugal condition									
	Male					Female				
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total.....	46,533	20,101	25,547	844	41	22,670	9,222	11,875	1,534	39
African (black).....	186	95	87	4	—	239	97	127	15	—
Armenian.....	20	14	5	1	—	6	1	5	—	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	931	178	721	32	—	377	109	235	32	1
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	1,108	308	776	24	—	233	42	165	25	1
Chinese.....	3,279	782	2,484	12	1	217	62	153	2	—
Croatian and Slovenian.....	144	51	91	2	—	32	6	23	3	—
Cuban.....	738	461	261	14	2	428	194	208	23	3
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	213	92	115	5	1	134	53	78	3	—
Dutch and Flemish.....	654	315	324	15	—	447	142	290	15	—
East Indian.....	63	37	24	2	—	4	2	2	—	—
English.....	5,054	2,596	2,380	73	5	4,906	2,266	2,368	265	7
Finnish.....	280	132	144	3	1	207	100	97	10	—
French.....	814	484	310	17	3	807	392	355	58	2
German.....	4,079	2,510	1,507	53	9	3,304	1,636	1,466	194	8
Greek.....	1,518	726	778	14	—	275	49	207	19	—
Hebrew.....	125	38	85	2	—	64	17	40	7	—
Irish.....	877	581	282	12	2	782	511	238	33	—
Italian (north).....	3,005	824	2,114	66	1	821	149	600	72	—
Italian (south).....	7,244	1,721	5,385	136	2	1,366	250	1,003	112	1
Japanese.....	657	257	398	2	—	274	66	201	7	—
Korean.....	25	11	13	1	—	7	2	5	—	—
Lithuanian.....	169	67	96	6	—	101	20	72	9	—
Hungary.....	497	122	356	18	1	323	79	204	38	2
Mexican.....	4,650	3,164	1,358	125	3	2,522	1,166	1,079	270	7
Pacific Islander.....	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
Polish.....	1,680	419	1,204	54	3	636	109	455	71	1
Portuguese.....	1,645	572	1,047	25	1	316	57	238	20	1
Rumanian.....	450	116	318	15	1	239	44	174	21	—
Russian.....	385	125	254	6	—	163	35	111	17	—
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	17	6	10	1	—	9	2	7	—	—
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	1,790	1,116	634	40	—	956	489	415	50	2
Scotch.....	872	412	441	16	3	805	352	393	60	—
Slovak.....	328	71	245	12	—	109	24	75	10	—
Spanish.....	1,293	654	616	23	—	272	117	139	15	1
Spanish American.....	1,078	707	363	7	1	677	324	325	27	1
Syrian.....	85	40	45	—	—	50	18	24	8	—
Turkish.....	46	24	21	—	1	15	8	7	—	—
Welsh.....	70	39	29	2	—	45	23	20	2	—
West Indian (except Cuban).....	310	150	158	2	—	451	193	240	17	1
Other peoples.....	152	82	68	2	—	50	16	30	4	—

TABLE 18.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and length of residence in the United States*

[For total race, by sex, see Table 16]

Race or people	Num- ber de- parted	Length of residence in the United States					
		1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total.....	69,203	43,295	14,297	4,388	3,726	1,745	1,752
African (black).....	425	217	133	43	17	5	10
Armenian.....	26	12	8	3	2		1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1,308	644	374	93	117	49	31
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	1,341	514	380	136	205	78	28
Chinese.....	3,496	969	1,121	315	279	150	662
Croatian and Slovenian.....	176	66	53	21	24	7	5
Cuban.....	1,166	937	132	41	24	15	17
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	347	238	66	13	20	9	1
Dutch and Flemish.....	1,101	761	227	35	37	27	14
East Indian.....	67	19	11	5	21	8	3
English.....	9,960	7,084	1,833	455	298	134	156
Finnish.....	487	277	94	61	44	9	2
French.....	1,621	1,129	253	75	70	45	49
German.....	7,383	6,239	700	143	141	72	88
Greek.....	1,793	477	680	285	251	81	19
Hebrew.....	189	143	23	11	7	3	2
Irish.....	1,659	1,130	270	73	72	42	72
Italian (north).....	3,826	1,924	1,095	282	271	158	96
Italian (south).....	8,610	4,920	2,286	514	506	249	135
Japanese.....	931	438	275	85	41	55	37
Korean.....	32	12	8	4		4	4
Lithuanian.....	270	76	21	52	66	31	24
Magyar.....	820	342	174	103	109	67	25
Mexican.....	7,172	5,861	826	267	136	36	46
Pacific Islander.....	3	1			2		
Polish.....	2,316	971	274	389	434	177	71
Portuguese.....	1,961	959	635	227	98	34	8
Rumanian.....	689	327	138	92	76	46	10
Russian.....	548	261	88	95	65	26	13
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	26	15	5	2	2	2	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	2,746	2,000	440	110	68	50	78
Scotch.....	1,677	1,134	401	64	45	18	15
Slovak.....	437	211	122	27	50	22	5
Spanish.....	1,565	782	593	114	47	19	10
Spanish American.....	1,755	1,432	248	46	18	4	7
Syrian.....	135	58	29	21	21	3	3
Turkish.....	61	34	11	10	6		
Welsh.....	115	75	33	6		1	
West Indian (except Cuban).....	761	479	194	60	19	5	4
Other peoples.....	202	127	43	10	17	4	1

TABLE 19.—Nonemigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition

[For total race, by sex, see Table 46]

Race or people	Num-ber de-parted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Mar-ried	Wid-owed	Divor-ced
Total.....	183, 295	10, 647	8, 972	41, 365	47, 850	30, 165	44, 296	76, 496	101, 269	5, 317	213
frican (black).....	1, 351	99	117	399	346	166	224	556	734	59	2
rmenian.....	71	5	5	23	16	6	16	33	36	2	-----
ohemian and Mora-vian (Czech).....	1, 827	70	41	354	617	380	365	532	1, 246	48	1
ulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	1, 195	30	29	151	391	309	285	321	844	23	2
hinese.....	5, 390	301	426	1, 263	1, 510	857	1, 033	1, 131	4, 240	18	1
roatian and Slove-nian.....	189	12	6	24	51	44	52	51	133	5	-----
uban.....	6, 802	817	779	1, 629	1, 444	1, 056	1, 077	3, 038	3, 595	103	11
almatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	738	25	21	161	242	152	137	316	400	21	1
utch and Flemish.....	3, 685	210	162	781	1, 103	602	827	1, 458	2, 123	95	9
ast Indian.....	77	5	6	22	19	8	17	36	36	5	-----
nglish.....	53, 615	3, 321	2, 302	10, 080	12, 345	8, 749	16, 818	22, 798	28, 800	1, 907	50
innish.....	2, 030	71	48	502	635	428	296	995	993	40	2
rench.....	8, 221	434	445	1, 793	2, 242	1, 345	1, 962	3, 791	4, 133	273	24
erman.....	19, 637	780	983	6, 488	5, 775	2, 317	3, 294	9, 585	9, 545	476	31
reek.....	1, 669	49	40	266	558	336	370	652	998	18	1
ebrew.....	1, 389	132	156	359	263	182	297	630	684	67	8
ish.....	6, 011	224	279	1, 976	1, 481	716	1, 335	3, 844	1, 937	222	8
alian (north).....	4, 849	307	152	968	1, 540	896	986	1, 584	3, 133	130	2
alian (south).....	10, 253	473	230	1, 636	3, 256	2, 390	2, 268	2, 767	7, 251	232	3
apanese.....	8, 812	158	229	1, 390	2, 116	1, 942	2, 977	1, 604	7, 125	77	6
orean.....	49	-----	2	11	9	6	21	17	30	2	-----
ithuanian.....	330	8	7	51	90	86	88	117	200	12	1
agyar.....	1, 096	29	36	211	306	193	321	346	691	52	7
exican.....	3, 328	371	423	900	604	426	604	1, 657	1, 449	214	8
acific Islander.....	8	-----	3	2	1	1	1	7	1	-----	-----
olish.....	3, 011	96	73	377	914	731	820	881	2, 049	80	1
rtuguese.....	1, 811	54	35	479	635	364	244	624	1, 130	55	2
umanian.....	941	27	34	144	281	227	228	223	675	42	1
ussian.....	1, 431	127	92	264	396	257	295	549	846	33	3
uthenian (Russniak).....	86	12	11	19	24	14	6	39	44	3	-----
andinavian (Norwe-gians, Danes, and Swedes).....	10, 523	348	430	3, 378	2, 830	1, 565	1, 972	5, 842	4, 447	224	10
otch.....	7, 544	664	316	1, 651	1, 598	981	2, 334	3, 519	3, 605	416	4
ovak.....	853	41	21	183	282	157	169	217	606	27	3
panish.....	5, 411	286	207	1, 268	1, 629	1, 077	944	2, 404	2, 903	101	3
panish American.....	5, 072	646	495	1, 223	1, 270	593	845	2, 472	2, 486	110	4
rian.....	406	46	38	118	91	55	58	204	191	11	-----
urkish.....	127	6	4	38	43	21	15	63	60	4	-----
elsh.....	403	34	17	72	89	60	131	166	214	23	-----
est Indian (except Cuban).....	2, 636	313	258	608	624	339	494	1, 201	1, 359	72	4
ther peoples.....	418	16	14	103	134	81	70	176	237	5	-----

TABLE 20.—*Nonemigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, and length of residence in the United States*

Race or people	Num- ber de- parted	Length of residence in the United States						
		Less than 1 year	1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total.....	183, 295	105, 721	46, 362	17, 226	5, 237	4, 355	2, 627	1, 767
African (black).....	1, 351	670	181	289	99	73	24	15
Armenian.....	71	30	22	14	3		1	1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1, 827	587	666	337	67	93	50	27
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montene- grin.....	1, 195	245	407	251	90	115	72	15
Chinese.....	5, 390	4, 765	157	226	64	36	25	117
Croatian and Slovenian.....	189	66	54	26	10	26	6	1
Cuban.....	6, 802	6, 428	304	38	13	12	3	4
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzego- vinian.....	738	353	245	68	32	24	10	6
Dutch and Flemish.....	3, 685	2, 234	942	308	70	91	21	19
East Indian.....	77	65	6	2		3	1	
English.....	53, 615	39, 952	10, 093	2, 289	516	368	203	194
Finnish.....	2, 030	702	580	336	193	155	48	16
French.....	8, 221	5, 267	2, 319	400	86	56	52	41
German.....	19, 637	8, 728	9, 089	1, 090	289	218	117	106
Greek.....	1, 669	454	388	372	232	166	49	8
Hebrew.....	1, 389	1, 154	127	41	30	18	10	9
Irish.....	6, 011	2, 546	2, 134	830	165	157	86	93
Italian (north).....	4, 849	1, 871	1, 335	975	215	258	135	60
Italian (south).....	10, 253	2, 824	3, 818	2, 192	515	547	270	87
Japanese.....	8, 812	2, 294	1, 363	2, 234	998	480	824	619
Korean.....	49	12	11	8	2	1	10	5
Lithuanian.....	330	97	79	17	37	68	22	10
Magyar.....	1, 096	423	280	145	66	118	52	12
Mexican.....	3, 328	2, 544	345	220	106	68	45	
Pacific Islander.....	8	8						
Polish.....	3, 011	931	801	232	354	463	167	63
Portuguese.....	1, 811	325	707	485	144	94	33	23
Rumanian.....	941	284	251	151	88	103	53	11
Russian.....	1, 431	938	284	80	50	50	22	7
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	86	77	2	3	1	2	1	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	10, 523	4, 154	4, 422	1, 215	296	202	116	118
Scotch.....	7, 544	4, 400	2, 450	522	69	72	20	11
Slovak.....	853	244	293	203	27	55	24	7
Spanish.....	5, 411	2, 489	1, 337	1, 258	193	77	26	31
Spanish American.....	5, 072	4, 633	359	50	20	7	2	1
Syrian.....	406	318	26	24	7	18	8	5
Turkish.....	127	82	20	12	4	8		1
Welsh.....	403	272	96	25	5	4	1	
West Indian (except Cuban).....	2, 636	2, 086	252	179	57	32	13	17
Other peoples.....	418	169	117	79	24	17	5	7

TABLE 21.—Naturalized citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States

Race or people	Num-ber de-parted	Sex		Age							Conjugal condition				Continuous residence in the United States				
		Male	Fe-male	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Mar-ried	Wid-owed	Di-vorced	Less than 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total	2, 146	1, 359	787	50	83	281	473	441	818	541	1, 407	173	25	496	314	353	312	266	405
African (black)	12	6	6		4	1	5		2	5	6	1		1	1	1	4	2	3
Armenian	2	2					1		1	2						2			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	18	15	3			1	7	4	6	3	12	3		6	4	2	2	1	3
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Monte-negrin	10	7	3				5	4	1	3	7			1	2	2	3	1	1
Croatian and Slovenian	7	5	2			1	2	1	3	1	6					1	1	3	2
Cuban	7	5	2	1		2	2	1	2	4	3			7					
Dutch and Flemish	37	21	16			5	7	7	17	5	29	3		6	11	6	5	1	8
English	406	207	199	22	20	45	84	77	158	94	262	43	7	133	65	66	40	42	60
Finnish	18	6	12			2	3	5	8	1	14	2		2	2	6	1	4	3
French	184	116	68	5	4	21	45	32	77	50	110	19	5	47	23	34	26	21	33
German	214	129	85	5	9	27	37	42	94	39	156	16	3	45	28	20	34	35	52
Greek	33	30	3		2	6	15	8	2	20	12	1		3	4	12	10	3	1
Hebrew	114	76	38		4	29	31	19	31	23	86	5		11	16	26	24	21	16
Irish	131	70	61	2	2	12	25	26	64	39	76	15	1	32	10	23	14	16	36
Italian (north)	117	98	19		1	20	36	32	28	35	76	3	3	42	31	9	12	17	6
Italian (south)	56	51	5		2	5	20	13	16	13	41	2		14	5	12	12	6	7
Lithuanian	34	26	8		1	6	8	11	8	11	22	1		11	1	9	1	5	7
Magyar	55	33	22		3	8	16	11	17	12	43			20	7	10	9	6	3
Mexican	3	1	2			1	1	1			3			1	2		16	7	11
Polish	68	53	15			5	20	18	25	17	46	5		19	8	7			
Portuguese	5	5				2	1	1	1	3	2			3	2	2	4	3	3
Rumanian	21	8	13		1	1	3	12	4	2	18	1		7	2	2	2	6	9
Russian	32	20	12			6	11	10	5	4	27		1	7	7	1	4		
Ruthenian (Russiak)	9	7	2		1	1	4	1	2	4	5				1			4	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	250	189	61	1		21	41	53	134	62	168	19	1	21	33	55	37	31	73
Scotch	170	91	79	3	10	21	18	38	80	30	113	24	3	23	35	35	30	17	30
Slovak	22	19	3		1	3	6	8	4	5	15	2		1	6	3	9	1	2
Spanish	12	7	5		2		4	1	5	3	9			8	1	2	1		
Spanish American	11	6	5			6	4		1	5	5	1		8	2	1			
Syrian	1	1							1		1								1
Turkish	3	3				2			1	2	1			1	1				1
Welsh	8	7	1			2		2	1	1	4	3		1	1	1		1	4
West Indian (except Cuban)	63	32	31	6	14	18	9	3	13	34	25	4		7	2	4	11	12	27
Other peoples	13	7	6	5	1	1	1	1	4	9	4			8	1	1			3

TABLE 22.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States

Race or people	Num-ber de-parted	Sex		Age						Conjugal condition				Continuous residence in the United States					
		Male	Fe-male	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Mar-ried	Wid-owed	Di-voiced	Less than 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total	21, 297	13, 326	7, 971	5, 879	2, 019	4, 701	3, 539	2, 273	2, 886	11, 426	9, 252	496	123	8, 260	1, 548	862	1, 035	2, 092	7, 569
African (black)	219	159	60	19	17	75	41	36	31	82	125	9	3	26	3	7	9	37	137
Caucasian	20, 037	12, 278	7, 759	5, 577	1, 856	4, 431	3, 358	2, 142	2, 673	10, 859	8, 572	487	119	7, 831	1, 171	742	959	2, 030	7, 304
Chinese	917	828	89	180	143	187	137	89	181	371	546	---	---	338	333	106	63	21	56
East Indian	3	2	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	---
Japanese	121	59	62	100	3	8	3	6	1	111	9	---	1	64	39	7	4	4	3

TABLE 23.—Aliens admitted and departed and United States citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by classes, age, sex, and conjugal condition

Class and age	Conjugal condition														
	Male and female					Male				Female					
	Total	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Total	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Total	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced
ALIENS ADMITTED															
Immigrants, total	279, 678	182, 307	88, 673	7, 976	722	142, 132	102, 785	37, 484	1, 689	174	137, 546	79, 522	51, 189	6, 287	548
Under 16 years	47, 935	47, 869	65	1		24, 496	24, 484	11	1		23, 439	23, 385	54		
16 to 21 years	69, 072	62, 694	6, 332	38	8	36, 417	35, 540	868	5	4	32, 655	27, 154	5, 464	33	
22 to 29 years	85, 222	54, 398	30, 352	347	125	45, 764	34, 307	11, 321	113	23	39, 458	26, 091	19, 031	284	102
30 to 37 years	36, 907	11, 720	24, 320	644	223	17, 547	6, 075	11, 232	186	54	19, 360	5, 645	13, 088	458	169
38 to 44 years	16, 789	3, 209	12, 603	841	135	7, 873	1, 426	6, 211	202	34	8, 916	1, 783	6, 392	630	102
45 years and over	23, 753	2, 417	15, 001	6, 105	230	10, 635	953	7, 841	1, 182	59	13, 718	1, 464	7, 160	4, 923	171
Nonimmigrants, total	199, 649	79, 518	111, 160	8, 244	727	117, 710	44, 870	70, 178	2, 383	279	81, 939	34, 648	40, 982	5, 861	448

Under 16 years	10, 128	10, 120	8	10	5, 250	5, 246	4	2	4, 878	4, 874	4	8	4
16 to 21 years	10, 627	9, 349	1, 264	235	5, 522	5, 113	407	58	5, 105	4, 236	857	177	4
22 to 29 years	47, 600	28, 165	19, 092	679	26, 850	17, 432	9, 335	238	20, 750	10, 733	9, 757	441	83
30 to 37 years	48, 189	15, 600	31, 685	951	29, 299	9, 102	19, 873	299	18, 890	6, 498	11, 812	652	139
38 to 44 years	34, 013	7, 889	25, 026	6, 369	21, 920	4, 144	17, 412	1, 786	12, 093	3, 745	7, 614	4, 583	82
45 years and over	49, 092	8, 395	34, 085		28, 869	3, 833	23, 147		20, 223	4, 562	10, 938		140
ALIENS DEPARTED													
Emigrants, total	69, 203	29, 323	37, 422	2, 378	46, 533	20, 101	25, 547	844	22, 670	9, 222	11, 875	1, 534	39
Under 16 years	4, 246	4, 220	26		2, 181	2, 174	7		2, 065	2, 046	19		
16 to 21 years	3, 850	3, 181	647	21	2, 255	2, 057	191	7	1, 595	1, 124	456	14	1
22 to 29 years	16, 207	9, 770	6, 297	125	10, 600	7, 279	3, 283	34	5, 607	2, 491	3, 014	91	11
30 to 37 years	17, 502	6, 552	10, 593	339	11, 941	4, 775	7, 035	121	5, 561	1, 777	3, 558	218	8
38 to 44 years	11, 397	2, 707	8, 389	288	8, 518	1, 971	6, 419	122	2, 879	736	1, 970	166	7
45 years and over	16, 001	2, 893	11, 470	1, 605	11, 038	1, 845	8, 612	560	4, 963	1, 048	2, 858	1, 045	12
Nonemigrants, total	183, 295	76, 496	101, 269	5, 317	110, 148	46, 244	62, 120	1, 704	73, 147	30, 252	39, 149	3, 613	133
Under 16 years	10, 647	10, 606	41		5, 471	5, 453	18		5, 176	5, 153	23		
16 to 21 years	8, 972	7, 776	1, 182	14	4, 620	4, 252	367	1	4, 352	3, 524	815	13	
22 to 29 years	41, 365	25, 145	15, 978	201	23, 704	16, 510	7, 128	61	17, 661	8, 635	8, 850	140	36
30 to 37 years	47, 850	17, 902	29, 325	550	29, 050	11, 497	17, 342	186	18, 800	6, 405	11, 983	364	48
38 to 44 years	30, 165	7, 327	22, 244	555	19, 992	4, 427	15, 344	202	10, 173	2, 900	6, 900	353	20
45 years and over	44, 296	7, 740	32, 499	3, 997	27, 311	4, 105	21, 921	1, 254	16, 985	3, 635	10, 578	2, 743	29
CITIZENS DEPARTED													
Naturalized, total	2, 146	541	1, 407	173	1, 359	409	855	79	787	132	552	94	9
Under 16 years	50	50			23	23			27	27			
16 to 21 years	83	51	32		34	27	7		49	24	25		
22 to 29 years	281	126	147	5	151	91	57	2	130	35	90	3	2
30 to 37 years	473	118	334	19	292	100	185	5	181	18	149	14	
38 to 44 years	441	72	344	16	303	63	227	8	138	9	117	8	4
45 years and over	818	124	550	133	556	105	379	64	262	19	171	69	3
Native born, total	21, 297	11, 426	9, 252	496	13, 326	7, 330	5, 631	264	7, 971	4, 096	3, 621	232	22
Under 16 years	5, 879	5, 875	4		3, 026	3, 024	2		2, 853	2, 851	2		
16 to 21 years	2, 019	1, 610	404	4	1, 265	1, 174	90	1	754	436	314	3	1
22 to 29 years	4, 701	2, 220	2, 415	43	3, 103	1, 852	1, 213	22	1, 598	368	1, 202	21	7
30 to 37 years	3, 539	877	2, 584	48	2, 325	662	1, 609	30	1, 214	215	975	18	6
38 to 44 years	2, 273	424	1, 732	84	1, 570	311	1, 185	45	703	113	547	39	4
45 years and over	2, 886	420	2, 113	317	2, 037	307	1, 532	166	849	113	581	151	4

TABLE 24.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries of last permanent residence

Race or people	Number admitted	Europe																
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	Great Britain and Northern Ireland				Greece
Total	279, 678	158, 598	329	1, 256	669	215	4, 411	204	2, 525	141	416	4, 428	46, 751	8, 008	2, 249	11, 892	1, 427	2, 266
African (black)	1, 254	42	10									15		5		1		2
Armenian	929	524			1	14	1					335		3				60
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 427	1, 355		32			1, 257					6						
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	685	628		6	1	175	10					8		3				15
Chinese	1, 071	7										3		3				
Croatian and Slovenian	1, 075	1, 004	2	9			255					2	11					
Cuban	2, 141	15																
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	119	101		33			5					1		2				
Dutch and Flemish	2, 949	1, 941			461							21		4	1			
East Indian	56	4		1			6		3			1		2				
English	29, 846	6, 889	1		12	3						79	33	6, 006	32	225	278	8
Finnish	509	350			1					115	212	6	5	5				
French	16, 957	3, 572		3	66		3			8	4	3, 160	69	39	5		1	3
German	55, 631	50, 763	1	982	23	2	228	193	24			131	46, 184	77	11		1	2, 132
Greek	3, 025	2, 559	112	1	1	7				13		59	8	70		5	10	14
Hebrew	12, 479	9, 719		146	70	4	245	7	3			121	235	480	3	26	67	
Irish	30, 922	21, 562		1	3						1	17	9	846	2, 162	902		
Italian (north)	2, 631	2, 189	2									25	9	9	2		1	5
Italian (south)	16, 452	16, 135	2	2	1		3					56	6	8		3		5
Japanese	716	3										1		1	1			
Korean	49																	
Lithuanian	409	331					1		1			2	2	3		21		
Magyar	1, 342	1, 106		12		2	182					7	11					
Mexican	38, 980	11										2	2					
Pacific Islander	4																	
Polish	3, 507	2, 890		18	12		14	2	4		4	65	45	10		3		
Portuguese	853	616										6	2	1				
Rumanian	585	437	6	4		1	2					11	2				1	
Russian	1, 352	707		1	10	3	25	1	1	3	3	99	20	29		6		3
Ruthenian (Russniak)	532	139	4			1	35		5			2						
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	19, 428	17, 623			3		1		2, 483	2		192	25	13	1	36	4	

Slovak.....	4	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	384	1	1	42	2
Spanish.....	4	4	1	1	8	2	2	1	75	1	2	33	1
Spanish American.....		15				2							
Syrian.....						1							
Turkish.....		2	2								1	16	
Welsh.....		2										1	
Other peoples.....		1	2				1	2				1	3

TABLE 24.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Race or people	Asia								America								Egypt	Other Africa	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and apperaining islands	Pacific islands (not specified)						
	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Total	Canada	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies						British Hon- duras	Other Central America	Brazil	Other South America	Other America	
Total	3,758	13	1,446	103	771	600	37	469	57	262	116,177	64,440	2,011	40,154	3,026	1,280	65	1,492	914	2,789	6	264	245	448	171	17	
African (black)	2							1	1		1,197	155		14	115	615	14	201	6	77		2	10			1	
Armenian	177	11	4	1	4	6	11	109	25	6	194	53		48	80	10				3		34					
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	4		2	2							66	61		2	1			1		1				2			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	2		1					1			54	46		4	1					3				1			
Chinese	1,047		1,029	3						15	15	8	1	1		1				4					1	1	
Croatian and Slovenian	5		2			3					65	61		3		2		3	1			1				1	
Cuban											2,125	1		27	2,082					9							
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzego- vinian	1					1					17	8		4	2					3						2	
Dutch and Flemish	3			1					1		985	904		48	2	19		3		9			18				
East Indian	51			47						4	1					1											
English	66		7	25	15	1		2	1	15	22,455	20,123	1,916	125	38	124	4	40	16	68	1	18	89	227	101	1	
Finnish											159	157							2								
French	10	1	3	3			1	1		1	13,337	13,206	18	55	10	12		8	8	17	3	2	17	19			
German	26		15	5	4		1				4,806	3,443		279	49	10		39	457	529		4	5	19	3	5	
Greek	147							1		128	186	100	1	17	15	1			3	49		113	2	18			
Hebrew	650		75	1	1	550	3	4	1	15	2,059	1,629		128	187		1	8	14	92		30	19	2			
Irish	11		4	5	1						9,235	9,142	53	16	2	5		2	1	14		2	8	71	33		
Italian (north)			1								424	315	3	39	6	4		2	18	37		1	14	1			
Italian (south)	2										288	183		11	5	3		5	21	60		8	19	2			
Japanese	703				702					1	10	4		1							5						
Korean	47		1		41					5									3				2			2	
Lithuanian	2		2								74	59	4	6	1					1							
Magyar	1		1								234	208		4	10	1	4		7	4			1				
Mexican											38,967	2		38,913	31	2	4	5	5	5				2			
Pacific Islander											1							1									2
Polish	17		17								598	522		18	31			1	12	14			1				
Portuguese	5	1	3			1					229	2			9	21		2	155	40		1	1				
Rumanian	2		1			1					145	88		6	4	1		1	39	6			1				
Russian	276		264		2	7			1	2	362	227		99	16	2		6	3	9		1		6			
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1						1				391	388		2	1								1				
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	12		8	3		1					1,779	1,721		21	4			8	1	24			1	10	3		
Scotch	11		4	6						1	10,846	10,772	13	27	5	10	1	3	1	13	1		24	58	28		

TABLE 25.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence*

Race or people	Number departed	Europe													Great Britain and North- ern Ireland				Greece
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales		
Total	69, 203	47, 281	87	446	538	78	1, 689	13	486	36	466	1, 794	6, 330	6, 058	41	1, 651	56	1, 736	
African (black)	425	12										2		8					
Armenian	26	11									5	5						1	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 308	1, 296	1	3		2	1, 259	2						2		1			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1, 341	1, 333		1	1	69	20					4							
Chinese	3, 496	15											10	4					
Croatian and Slovenian	1, 176	172		1			4			1		1	1						
Cuban	1, 166	12																	
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	347	334		300	1		4					4	1						
Dutch and Flemish	1, 101	989			483	1			1		3	2	2	10		1			
East Indian	67	1										14		1					
English	9, 960	6, 782			5	4	1		3		1	113	15	1	16	613	21	3	
Finnish	487	481			2					25	442		2	1					
French	1, 621	1, 446	1		19		3					1, 350	5	7		2	1		
German	7, 383	7, 022		119	8		20	5	3			30	6, 212	16	3				
Greek	1, 793	1, 772	5			1						6	6	20		1		1, 725	
Hebrew	189	91		3			4	1	1			1	8	16					
Irish	1, 659	1, 415		3	2								5						
Italian (north)	3, 826	3, 776	4	1	1							75	5	101	22	23		1	
Italian (south)	8, 610	8, 487	2		1							25	1	4				2	
Japanese	931	29										24	1	9					
Korean	32	1										4	4	18		1			
Lithuanian	270	262					1												
Magyar	820	799		4			24					2	8	2		1		1	
Mexican	7, 172	37			2							19	3	4					
Pacific Islander	3																		
Polish	2, 316	2, 230		3	1		5					7	8	2		1			
Portuguese	1, 961	1, 911			1								1					1	
Rumanian	689	667											3						
Russian	548	423	10	4	1		1	1		5		6	10	14					
Ruthenian (Russiak)	26	12	1				7					28							
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	2, 746	2, 441			1		1	4	478		15		6	11					
Scotch	1, 677	1, 167					1					8		152		1, 005			
Slovak	437	413		3			330					3							

Spanish American	1,755	82		1	7								22	3	7					2
Syrian	135	3											3							
Turkish	61	14											1	2	4			34		
Welsh	115	63													29					
West Indian (except Cuban)	761	26													16					
Other peoples	202	118	63		2		5			5			7	3	4		2			

TABLE 25.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence—Con.

Race or people	Europe—Continued																	
	Hungary	Irish Free State	Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	Rumania	Russia	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey in Europe	Yugoslavia	Other Europe
Total	761	1,452	12,311	39	257	10	466	963	2,273	1,919	718	314	1,159	975	580	11	1,524	44
African (black)			1						1		1		1					
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	2		1								1				1		14	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1		6					1	1		3	1			1	3	1,221	
Croatian and Slovenian			6								1						157	
Cuban			1										6					
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	1		6						1		1	2					14	
Dutch and Flemish			3				454						4		1			12
English		265	78			2		2	2	5	9	5	3	2	13		11	10
Finnish												4		5				
French		3	2			1	1						1		45		2	3
German	9		3	4	1	6	7	2	6	1	27	1	5	5	500	1	26	2
Greek	1		4								7	4					3	
Hebrew			1		2			1	40						1			
Irish		1,178	2							1					2			1
Italian (north)	1		3,728			1				1					5			3
Italian (south)			8,426	5			2				2	1		2	4			6
Japanese			1										1					
Korean																		
Lithuanian					246							1						
Magyar	732		3					3	2		10	2					6	
Mexican									1									
Polish	3		1	2	5			1	2,186				9					1
Portuguese										1,897		3	1					
Rumanian	3		2	2							649	1	11					
Russian	1	1	15	18	3				29			277	1				2	2
Ruthenian (Russniak)									4									
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)		1		1			1	952					1	959				2

TABLE 25.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence—Con.*

Race or people	Asia								America								Egypt	Other Africa	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and apper-taining islands	Pacific islands (not specified)				
	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Total	Canada	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies						British Hon- duras	Other Central America	Brazil	Other South America
Total	5,056	13	3,626	151	945	62	20	154	47	38	16,324	2,706	412	7,195	1,717	1,948	11	725	237	1,373	56	112	274	87	13
African (black)	1	1									378	6		1	22	322	1	18		8					
Armenian	9	9									6	1		1	1	2				1					
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)											12	8			1				2	1					
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1		1								6	2			1			2		1		1			
Chinese	3,478		3,474	2	1			1			1			1								1			
Croatian and Slovenian											4	2								2					
Cuban											1,154			10	1,136	5		1	1	1					
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian											10	3			1				1	1					
Dutch and Flemish											100	45		2	6	35		1	1	4					
East Indian	7		3							4	2									11					
English	63			58						5	2														
Finnish	147		40	70	13	12	2	6		4	2,672	1,273	402	24	68	734	9	36	25	101		22	63	201	70
French											5	5								1		1			
German	50		1						2		121	57		1	13	25		6	3	16			3		
Greek	9		6	2	1						344	165	1	16	42	17		22	18	63		1	2	1	
Hebrew	8		2	4				1		1	12	3	1		3	4				1					
Irish	55	1	13	2	2	37	1			1	39	31			3			2	3			1	2		
Italian (north)			4	4							214	192	4	2	5	8			1			1	14	7	
Italian (south)	1	1									47	20		5	5			1	1	16					
Japanese					1						122	66			15	4	1	1	11	24					
Korean	896		1		895						6			5	1										
Lithuanian	31				29					2															
Magyar								1			8	2		1	2			2		1					
Mexican	1										20	6		2	4					8					
Pacific Islander	2		2								7,133			7,062	42	4		7	4	14					
Polish	1		1																			1			
Portuguese											85	45		7	11	1		1	5	15		1			
Rumanian	1		1								48				1	5			28	14					
Russian											21	11			1				5	4					
Ruthenian (Russniak)	37	1	25		4	7					80	51		3	8	1		2	2	13		3	2		
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)											13														
Scotch	39		37	1			1				259	199	1	6	13	8		3	7	22		1	1		
Slovak	10		7	1	1					1	449	428	3	6	1	5		1	1	4		41		9	

TABLE 26.—Naturalized citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, '1929, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence—Continued

Race or people	Asia							America								Africa	Australia and apper- taining islands		
	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Canada	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Other Central America	Brazil			Other South America	Other Amer-ica
Total	50	1	33	1	8	2	1	4	1,519	2	5	28	58	6	6	7	1	3	2
African (black)									4			1	6					1	
Armenian	1	1							1										
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1							1	5										
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin									2										
Croatian and Slovenian									2		1								
Cuban									1			7							
Dutch and Flemish	2		2						23										
English	17		12		4			1	285	2	1	2		2	1			1	1
Finnish	1		1						9										
French				1	1				144				1			1			
German	4		2						171										
Greek									168										
Hebrew									21										
Irish	2					2			105						3				
Italian (north)									107										1
Italian (south)									22										
Lithuanian									29										
Magyar									5							1			
Mexican									26			1							
Polish									3		2					1			
Portuguese									25										
Rumanian									1										
Russian	5		5						6										
Ruthenian (Russniak)									20									1	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	8		4					2	9										
Scotch	2		2		2				226										
Slovak									148		1					1			
Spanish									16										
Spanish American									3				2		2	2	3		
Turkish	1						1		10				3						
Welsh									2										
West Indian (except Cuban)									7										
Other peoples	6		5		1				62			16	46		2				
									6					2					

TABLE 27.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence

Country of intended future permanent residence	Num-ber de-parted	African (black)	Cauca-sian	Chi-nese	East In-dian	Japa-nese	Country of intended future permanent residence	Num-ber de-parted	African (black)	Cauca-sian	Chi-nese	East In-dian	Japa-nese
All countries	21, 297	219	20, 037	917	3	121	Spain, including Balearic and Canary Is-lands	31		31			
Europe, total	1, 616		1, 616				Sweden	11		11			
Albania	2		2				Switzerland	42		42			
Austria	11		11				Yugoslavia	43		43			
Belgium	48		48				Asia, total	2, 502		1, 464	917	3	118
Bulgaria	2		2				China	1, 846		929	916		1
Czechoslovakia	67		67				India	133		130		3	
Danzig, Free City of	1		1				Japan	362		245			117
Denmark	7		7				Palestine	10		10			
Finland	7		7				Syria	5		4	1		
France, including Corsica	274		274				Other Asia	146		146			
Germany	130		130				America, total	17, 051	219	16, 829			3
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:							Canada	15, 480	217	15, 263			
England	379		379				Newfoundland	1		1			
Northern Ireland	2		2				Mexico	720	1	716			3
Scotland	53		53				Cuba	187		187			
Wales	2		2				Other West Indies	166	1	165			
Greece	15		15				British Honduras	3		3			
Hungary	35		35				Other Central America	248		248			
Irish Free State	51		51				Brazil	55		55			
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	226		226				Other South America	191		191			
Latvia	1		1				Others, total	128		128			
Lithuania	14		14				Egypt	26		26			
Netherlands	27		27				Other Africa	44		44			
Norway	6		6				Australia and appertaining islands	31		31			
Poland	85		85				Pacific islands (not specified)	27		27			
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	7		7										
Rumania	24		24										
Russia	13		13										

TABLE 28.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and States of intended future permanent residence

Race or people	Number admitted	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
Total	279,678	166	120	3,629	89	17,330	505	5,776	170	815	1,113	215	191	374	18,530	1,781	1,253	650	254	592	3,111	1,948	19,138	25,248	2,538	144	1,562
African (black)	1,254	7		2		14		8		14	55			2	18	1			1	20	5	4	92	42	1	2	
Armenian	929	1				76	1	16		1	4	2			78	3	1	1			7		171	84	1		4
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1,427	4	1		1	13	2	27		10	2			1	180	25	11					3	5	82	12		6
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	685	1	2	2		24	3	2		3	1				69	42	9			4	1		21	94	4		9
Chinese	1,071			7	5	412		2		36	1		21	2	110	14	9	2	1			4	50	24	16	20	11
Croatian and Slovenian	1,075	3	1	4	4	61	3	9			4				173	28						2	5	60	6	1	17
Cuban	2,141	5		1		16	1	5	1	10	432	44		3	31	2	3	3	2	37		22	24	23	2	4	13
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	119					22		1							11	4				1			1	2			5
Dutch and Flemish	2,949		1	3		265	3	23		12	7		5	7	295	36	31	34		7	11	6	136	656	35	1	9
East Indian	56					11		1		1					5	3	1	1					6	7			1
English	29,846	17	19	45	24	2,415	55	602	9	84	164	34	42	103	996	103	75	20	29	34	1,095	97	5,089	5,921	173	4	98
Finnish	509			1		9	2	8		2	2	4		2	11	1				1			40	84	21	2	
French	16,957	12	4	4	4	462	11	1,122	4	30	24	5	4	22	323	45	16	8	7	24	1,276	15	2,816	2,533	75	1	29
German	55,631	42	6	25	20	1,704	73	761	37	122	74	26	11	54	4,981	392	432	174	105	62	28	355	2,699	2,990	427	25	662
Greek	3,025	14		6	6	99	8	50	2	18	28	20	1	1	253	81	17	4	13	5	22	23	226	176	20	10	21
Hebrew	12,479	9		2		210	7	121	5	42	18	22		2	819	29	15	4	15	6	11	111	353	608	42	22	92
Irish	30,922	1	13	19	7	1,010	40	778	47	68	44	13	5	42	1,662	82	49	20	14	9	300	70	4,019	3,042	104	2	113
Italian (north)	2,631	1		4	1	318	6	82		15	3	1	1	2	259	12	9	3	1	5	2		154	244	5		31
Italian (south)	16,452	3			1	380	34	628	17	55	10	1		3	1,042	62	10	11	7	6	11	80	1,065	699	34	3	68
Japanese	716					224	4	4		31		1	58	1	19	2	3	3	1	2		3	15	6		1	
Korean	49	1				4				1			7		4	1	6	1	1					1			
Lithuanian	409					3		22		2	1				111	5	4					3	23	43	3		2
Magyar	1,342	2				20	1	55		2	3				87	36	2				5	8	7	120	9		7
Mexican	38,980	3		3,456	2	6,486	152	4		59	23	1		5	1,340	375	42	268	6	144		2	9	669	24	4	214
Pacific Islander	4					2							1														
Polish	3,507	2				30	1	155	9	6	5	3	1	2	401	30	1		4		5	13	135	445	24	4	12
Portuguese	853					82		42			1	2			2	6			2			2	181	3			
Rumanian	585	2				4		2		10					49	13	1					2	11	83	2		14
Russian	1,352		2	4	1	306	1	26		2	2	7		1	129	4	1	16	1	3		3	55	118	6	1	3
Ruthenian (Russniak)	532					5		8							177	11							2	133	39		2
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	19,428	7	45	4	7	783	69	597	15	16	22		2	71	3,426	70	431	44	2	12	66	36	862	772	1,297	17	31
Scotch	21,926	9	17	20	2	1,067	10	435	19	34	55	9	27	41	936	128	45	11	19	8	247	44	2,581	4,812	120	4	31
Slovak	2,443		2			16	1	80	4	1	1			3	255	85	5	11		2			6	171	18	3	12
Spanish	899	3		3		58		14		11	60	3			10	9			1	40		2	6	11	1	2	1
Spanish American	3,259	6		4	3	596	5	21		104	37	3	2		73	21	3	1	6	143		25	59	40	4	7	25
Syrian	632	2		11	1	24		26		2	1				38	6	10	2	11	6	3		49	110	5	2	2
Turkish	127					3		5		1	1		1		6	1	11	2	4				17	12			3
Welsh	1,659	3	6	2		85	12	18	1	1	3	3	2	4	99	10	11	2	4	3	7	8	34	229	6	1	4
West Indian (except Cuban)	380	6				4		1		4	18				1	1				2			6	7			
Other peoples	438		1			7		15		5	1				51	2		1			4		108	92	2		8

TABLE 28.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and States of intended future permanent residence—Con.

Race or people	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Caro- lina	North Da- kota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsyl- vania	Philippine Islands	Porto Rico	Rhode Is- land	South Caro- lina	South Da- kota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Virgin Is- lands	Washington	West Vir- ginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming		
Total	981	710	142	1,572	16,213	485	87,362	332	707	8,087	296	1,420	15,658	2	209	1,922	60	391	115	24,930	702	1,722	286	11	4,482	438	3,968	233		
African (black)				2	22		850	2		17	1		32		8	1	1		1		12			3	4		2			
Armenian	1			6	67	1	240			15	1		59			52							2	5			33			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1	7		1	121		292	1	1	185	3	2	346			1		3			5	1	1		1	7	59	1		
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	9				17	1	116		3	121		3	100			1					1		2		11	3	6	2		
Chinese		1	1	1	7		106	4		44		14	35				2	1	5		12		6	1	56		18	7		
Croatian and Slovenian	5		1	1	51		192		4	129	1	6	206			1					2		2		15	8	50			
Cuban		1			41		1,242	13		40			50		24		5		8		18		10		1	2	5			
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	1				6		36			4			17										1		4	1	1			
Dutch and Flemish	49	3	1	3	339		539	3	13	59	15	30	56		3	7	3	8			18	2	3		95	5	44	1		
East Indian					1		10			1		1	4								1									
English	114	39	15	200	942	9	6,632	39	42	774	33	335	1,046		7	312	6	14	32	107	107	285	35	21	1,172	42	136	22		
Finnish	3	1		9	18		214		4	14		2	9			2						2					7			
French	43	47	43	998	705	9	3,903	6	23	142	12	36	173	1	6	457			4		42		10				48	27		
German	139	314	4	34	5,638	28	24,876	64	146	2,321	43	311	3,870		11	82	17	103	10	302	288	14	39	2		222	26			
Greek	5	5	2	29	97	2	938	38	3	270	7	9	294			12	2	9			22	18	2			43	30	7		
Hebrew		8	2	14	550	2	8,086	8	9	319	2	167	656			26	1	1	9	5	63	7	7			44	6			
Irish	82	14	10	121	1,869	7	13,380	8	46	578	15	12	2,006		1	280	4	8			93	19	65	15		440	7	14		
Italian (north)	3	3	3	3	1,155	1	869	2		49	3	12	267			8					25	3	5			22	11	23	3	
Italian (south)	21	26	3	7	1,438	15	6,873		2	738	2	18	2,553		4	188			1		11	9	12	10		35	112	134	6	
Japanese		2			2	2	195	2	1	9		9	6				1				26	2	1			79	1			
Korean					2	1	3	1		6		1									1		1					9		
Lithuanian					25		76			12			56								1		1				18			
Magyar	1	3		5	159	1	372	1		237		1	158			5		1				1	1				3	75	39	
Mexican	15	36	36	1	35	377	646	1	3	140	126	26	94		3	1	1	6	1	23,973	53		1							
Pacific Islander																														
Polish	6	3	1	13	293	2	1,124		7	130	1	6	420			10		3	1		9		6	8		24	15	135		
Portuguese			1	1	196	3	208			3			29		1	84							1			1	1			
Rumanian		1			23				2	92			48													13	2	5		
Russian	10	7		8	44	1	366	1	7	38	2	13	68				1	2	1		9	1	3		66	1	11			
Ruthenian (Russniak)	3	1	1	2	15		58		2	7	1	3	46								1				4	3	7			
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	328	170	7	12	942	5	5,688	113	325	195	12	232	389		5	125	5	208	8		32	68	23	25		1,184	14	566	43	
Scotch	104	9	10	89	1,952	8	5,550	15	41	781	9	157	1,278		5	239	6	10	12		40	36	94	29		566	44	83	28	
Slovak		3	3		207		480		17	333	1		618			2		2			6		1	3		14	10	63	4	
Spanish					43	4	453			11		2	21	1	68			1	1				2			3	6	2	1	
Spanish American		2			98	5	1,741	4	1	28	1	2	99		21	1	1		7		32		11			3	3	6		
Syrian	1			3	26		128	5	2	35		3	49		7	15	4	1	1		17	1	3							
Turkish					2		55			5			5			5							1					4		
Welsh					50	3	272		3	192	5	11	465			1		2			6	9	2	5				6		
West Indian (except Cuban)	19	2		5	6		278			2			5		35								1							
Other peoples				5	9		73	1		11		1	25			2					2		1	1				7		

TABLE 29.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and States of last permanent residence*

Race or people	Number departed	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
Total	69,203	39	34	449	21	4,936	111	1,254	38	253	1,001	48	230	34	3,480	431	115	162	29	304	65	209	3,274	2,979	344	20	331
African (black)	425	1				3		5	1	2	71	2			9					10		2	13	2			1
Armenian	26					3		1															4	2			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1,308					7	2	29		2					103	35						1	4	2			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1,341			1		19	6	8		1	1	1			149	39	1	2	6				8	40	8		8
Chinese	3,496	1		3	3	1,426	5	3		23			164	3	195	5	5	1	1	2		12	204	88	16	3	22
Croatian and Slovenian	176					6									26	2						3		6			2
Cuban	1,166	2				11		1		4	621	4			5	3			1	19	1	6	9	2			
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	1,347				1	8	1	1		1	1			1	50	1						2	4	4			1
Dutch and Flemish	1,101			1		74	6	8	2	6			2		81	18	11			4	1	7	27	189	11		8
East Indian	67					46									3								2	1			
English	9,960	9	9	6	1	600	21	170	5	40	48	12	14	4	291	40	16	4	7	28	18	52	604	690	39	3	38
Finnish	487		1			10		7			2	1		1	15						6	4	39	15			
French	1,621		1	1	2	111	2	19	6	21	7	1		1	49	16	2	2	1	19	5	6	64	46	2		9
German	7,383	3		2	5	260	4	64	1	24	22		1	2	645	36	28	18	4	19		23	78	233	42	3	88
Greek	1,793	8	1		2	69	6	21	3	7	6	12			134	27	5	5		7	1	9	90	85	2	2	22
Hebrew	189					9		1		2					7	2			1					11			1
Irish	1,659		2		1	52	3	32	1	3	2		3	2	103	8		1		5	1	6	170	87			8
Italian (north)	3,826	1		2	1	147	11	139	2	18	1	1	1	1	215	5			2	1	3	14	106	112			14
Italian (south)	8,610			1	2	132	7	286	5	30	3				391	23	1		1	5	12	18	771	261	1	1	12
Japanese	931		1	1		329	4	4		13		1	21	3	22	3	1						15	3	1		
Korean	32					3				2			15		2									1			
Lithuanian	270				1	6		21							56	5	1			1	1	5	18	5			1
Magyar	820					8		27							38	22	1		1				3	46			4
Mexican	7,172			408		704	4	1	1	3	15	1			59	13	9	113	1	16			2	81	1	1	17
Pacific Islander	3																										
Polish	2,316				1	6	2	101	3					1	236	25	1	2			2	3	101	191	16		8
Portuguese	1,961					218		99							2								620	3	2		
Rumanian	689					6		2		3					57	15	1		1				3	121	3		11
Russian	548	1	2			34	12	12				2			32	2						1	27	31	2		5
Ruthenian (Russiak)	26		3						1													1	1	8			
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	2,746	4	11	9	1	160	10	94	1	6	6	2	1	5	280	19	27	4		7	6	11	110	64	2		9
Scotch	1,677		2			113	2	33	6	8	3		4	3	98	17	2	3			6	9	82	312	4		1
Slovak	437		1			12	1	5			1	1			31	14		1		18		4	5	41			3
Spanish	1,565			10		109		28		4	175	1		7	11	19		1				8	14	16			4
Spanish American	1,755	3		1		199		19		19	4	4			25	13		1		137		26	6	11		2	1
Syrian	135					4		3		1	2				5		1		1	4			6	8			
Turkish	61					1				2		1			3		1						6	3			
Welsh	115			2		7	1				1				14		1		1			1		14			
West Indian (except Cuban)	761	6				1	1	1		3	8				9	2	1	1	1					3			
Other peoples	202			1		23		9		5					9	2	1			2	1		21	11			11

TABLE 29.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and States of last permanent residence—Continued*

Race or people	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Porto Rico	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
Total	106	97	60	63	3,586	237	29,919	44	78	2,078	37	301	4,440	132	478	30	30	36	5,311	72	33	75	1,043	220	461	45
African (black)					11		282			1			3	2	1				1		1					1
Armenian				1			12			2			1													
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)		3			103	5	375	3		181	1	3	358						5		4	4		14	8	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	7	6	2		26	5	429	1		196		3	221				3		2	2			4	10	40	4
Chinese	14	3	1	1	9	2	618			54	1	82	96		4			3	7	6	2	7	389	1	10	
Croatian and Slovenian					6		73			21		1	21						2					2	4	
Cuban					6	1	445			1			7	10	1			1	3			1				
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian					19	1	161			2			72					1	6	1		1			8	
Dutch and Flemish		2		1	72		464	1		16	1		17	3	20		2		1	3	1		7	4	19	
East Indian							7					1	1	7	64		4		1	1	2	21	137	17	45	4
English	22	4	4	12	600		5,247	15	10	206	4	46	656				4	8	43	6						
Finnish				4	13		280			4			12						1	7					4	
French					108	1	925	2	5	25		6	65	3	28	3		3	16	7	1				9	
German	4	27	2	5	487	9	4,474	5	14	192	3	22	281	2	6	1	6	6	50	3	1	8	23	5	137	5
Greek		2	3	26	46	2	859	12		106	4		91		6	3	1	7	8	15		8	15	22	17	10
Hebrew					4		119			5		7	11		2			1	1				1		2	
Irish	6		1	1	107	2	843			31			130		8			1	6			2	16	1	4	
Italian (north)	1	4	6		254	4	2,173		1	109		5	375	10	6	1		1	2	2		1	17	26	12	1
Italian (south)	2	9	8	3	472	9	4,750			318		2	899		49		1	2	6		2	5	9	49	35	4
Japanese	7	1	2	1	13		186	1	1	3		58	11						16	4			200		3	2
Korean						1	5					1					1			1						
Lithuanian				1	15		76			14			39								1	8	1		1	
Magyar	2		1		97		303			118			100						1		4			21	15	
Mexican	10	8	4		7	186	387		3	14	18	2	9						5,056	9	1		4		3	1
Pacific Islander							2																			
Polish	1	1	1	3	189		920		3	110		1	304		15				2				3	11	33	
Portuguese				2	392		356			2			28		229	4					1			2		1
Rumanian	1	4			30		192		1	132		5	88		3							1		10	6	
Russian	1	4		1	13		265		2	12		6	48						3				18	3		
Ruthenian (Russniak)					1		5						5											1		
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	16	13			96	3	1,322	2	32	19	1	19	76		7	2	11	1	13	7	2	2	97	1	27	9
Scotch	9	4			120	3	524		1	60		9	146		8	2	1	2	3	1	4	1	59	3	7	2
Slovak	1	1			27		92			64			122						2				2	2	1	
Spanish			21		153		806			34			44	31	10	1			30	1	5		1	7	1	
Spanish American				1	51	3	1,111		1	10	2	1	53	15	6				17		1	4			5	
Syrian					1		53			5	1		12	16	2	4			2					3		
Turkish							40			2														2		
Welsh					8		31		2	4		1	18	32	2				1				4			
West Indian (except Cuban)					24		620	2		1			10	1	1								1			
Other peoples					6		87			4	1		10													2

TABLE 30.—Naturalized citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and States of last permanent residence

Race or people	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi
Total	1	1	4	89	4	38	1	5	10	3	11	94	12	3	12	1	7	26	5	98	270	154	4
African (black)				1																	3		
Armenian																					2		
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)																				1	3		
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin												1									3		
Croatian and Slovenian																					1		
Cuban																							
Dutch and Flemish				1		1					1	6										8	4
English	1		3	19	3	4			9	2	2	11	1	2	4			5			19	88	10
Finnish				7							1										1	2	6
French				12	1	7						2	3	1	1		1	11	1		42	8	1
German								1			2	14	2		3		2				2	23	8
Greek												5											1
Hebrew				4		1						9						1				3	
Irish		1		8				1				4						3			4	16	
Italian (north)						6															4	14	6
Italian (south)				3						1		9									4	15	2
Lithuanian				1		10						3									4	1	
Lithuanian				1								2											1
Magyar				1		2	1					3										1	
Mexican				1																		1	
Polish												5								1		1	
Portuguese				2																			
Rumanian				3								2	1		2				1			18	
Russian																					3	1	
Ruthenian (Russniak)																						2	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)				7		3					4	11	1		1		1	1			6	8	90
Scotch			1	11		4		2	1		1	7	4		1	1	2	1			7	30	7
Slovak																			2			2	
Spanish				1													1						
Spanish American				1																			
Syrian																							
Turkish																							
Welsh				1																	1	1	
West Indian (except Cuban)																							
Other peoples				3														3			1		1

TABLE 31.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and States of last permanent residence

State or Territory	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	East Indian	Japanese	State or Territory	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	East Indian	Japanese
Total.....	21, 297	219	20, 037	917	3	121	Montana.....	264	—	—	2	—	4
Alabama.....	26	—	26	—	—	—	Nebraska.....	164	—	162	2	—	—
Alaska.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	Nevada.....	17	—	16	1	—	—
Arizona.....	113	—	112	—	—	—	New Hampshire.....	298	—	296	1	—	—
Arkansas.....	31	—	—	1	—	—	New Jersey.....	484	1	479	2	—	—
California.....	1, 486	4	27	—	—	—	New Mexico.....	28	—	28	—	—	—
Colorado.....	90	—	1, 044	425	3	14	New York.....	3, 766	40	3, 599	116	—	11
Connecticut.....	305	1	87	—	—	2	North Carolina.....	233	1	225	7	—	—
Delaware.....	15	—	303	2	—	—	North Dakota.....	570	—	570	—	—	—
District of Columbia.....	75	—	15	—	—	—	Ohio.....	772	16	748	4	—	4
Florida.....	122	1	66	6	—	2	Oklahoma.....	91	2	89	—	—	—
Georgia.....	58	3	118	1	—	—	Oregon.....	367	—	312	23	—	32
Idaho.....	161	—	58	—	—	—	Pennsylvania.....	932	9	892	29	—	2
Illinois.....	790	—	159	2	—	—	Philippine Islands.....	2	—	2	—	—	—
Indiana.....	316	16	724	50	—	—	Porto Rico.....	20	—	20	—	—	—
Iowa.....	233	3	313	—	—	—	Rhode Island.....	237	—	226	11	—	—
Kansas.....	141	—	233	—	—	—	South Carolina.....	23	—	23	—	—	—
Kentucky.....	141	3	136	2	—	—	South Dakota.....	157	—	157	—	—	—
Louisiana.....	64	3	138	—	—	—	Tennessee.....	92	4	88	—	—	—
Maine.....	519	—	63	1	—	—	Texas.....	408	3	400	5	—	—
Maryland.....	129	—	519	—	—	—	Utah.....	86	—	85	1	—	—
Massachusetts.....	1, 299	3	120	6	—	—	Vermont.....	223	—	228	—	—	—
Michigan.....	2, 766	1	1, 247	51	—	—	Virginia.....	365	3	357	5	—	—
Minnesota.....	1, 058	93	2, 662	8	—	3	Washington.....	1, 139	—	957	135	—	47
Mississippi.....	28	2	1, 051	5	—	—	West Virginia.....	69	2	66	1	—	—
Missouri.....	252	—	23	5	—	—	Wisconsin.....	224	—	222	2	—	—
		2	248	2	—	—	Wyoming.....	37	—	34	3	—	—

TABLE 33.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and race or people

Race or people	Number admitted	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
All occupations	279, 678	1, 254	929	1, 427	685	1, 071	1, 075	2, 141	119	2, 949	56	29, 846	509	16, 957	55, 631	3, 025	12, 479	30, 922	2, 631	16, 452
Professional, total	10, 138	70	12	20	19	39	11	94	4	127	8	1, 872	19	745	2, 094	25	378	1, 021	71	100
Actors	222	1		1	1			3		2		34	2	9	27		9	14	3	1
Architects	200			2				4		8		30		15	80		2	7	1	1
Clergy	915	9	1	7	4	3	2	1	1	19	1	107	4	52	144	8	131	102	27	25
Editors	29				1							5		2	1		2	7		
Electricians	1, 105	4	1		1		1	9	2	12		188		62	406		18	89	3	4
Engineers (professional)	1, 604	2		2	1	2		3		26		293		53	461	3	15	96	3	6
Lawyers	105							7		2		17		4	17		3	11	1	2
Literary and scientific persons	378	1	1	1		1	5	15		7		70	1	14	118		12	28	4	1
Musicians	575	15		1	2		1	10		8	1	96		34	105	2	36	27	10	20
Officials (Government)	394	3		4	5	16		8		2	5	17	1	12	28	3	5	5	3	18
Physicians	398	5	2		2	1	1	5		3		72	1	1	27	2	29	51	6	11
Sculptors and artists	140		1					2		2		10	2	11	81	1	3	1	2	3
Teachers	2, 036	21	5	2	2	15	1	14	1	21	1	425	3	363	193	5	85	257	4	6
Other professional	2, 037	9				1		13		15		508	5	94	406	1	28	326	4	2
Skilled, total	51, 341	342	75	66	39	11	33	708	3	458	1	7, 162	57	3, 309	15, 601	165	1, 922	4, 898	244	748
Bakers	1, 622	2			4			4		21		70	3	103	984	1	30	63	4	7
Barbers and hairdressers	1, 176	2	6	3	1			23		9		103	3	151	338	8	58	70	3	67
Blacksmiths	634	7		3			1	2		6		52	2	30	201	4	11	67	6	16
Bookbinders	43									2		8		2	8		2	6		
Brewers	6											1			2		1			
Butchers	1, 003	1		5	2		3			9		76		56	506		51	84	5	9
Cabinetmakers	154	2	1	1				1				8		8	28		14	21	1	3
Carpenters and joiners	3, 505	26	5	4	1		7	14	1	42		419	12	313	994	23	72	262	22	103
Cigarette makers	11											4			1	1		1		
Cigar makers	147	10		1				87				7		5	13		2			1
Cigar packers	18							1				2			4			1		2
Clerks and accountants	13, 927	45	5	9	5	10	3	404	1	74		2, 290	7	695	3, 825	33	521	1, 739	34	34
Dressmakers	1, 346	78	6	1	1		3			6		81	2	138	386	3	150	104	9	40
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	421	3								1		101		16	85		2	58	2	2
Furriers and fur workers	147									2		16		12	31		60	6	1	
Gardeners	636	1		1						92		47		26	93	3		20		

[illegible]

TABLE 33.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and race or people

Race or people	Number admitted	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
All occupations	279, 678	1, 254	929	1, 427	685	1, 071	1, 075	2, 141	119	2, 949	56	29, 846	509	16, 957	55, 631	3, 025	12, 479	30, 922	2, 631	16, 452
Professional, total	10, 138	70	12	20	19	39	11	94	4	127	8	1, 872	19	745	2, 094	25	378	1, 021	71	100
Actors	222	1	—	1	1	—	—	3	—	2	—	34	2	9	27	—	9	14	3	1
Architects	200	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	30	—	15	80	—	2	7	1	1
Clergy	915	9	1	7	4	3	2	1	1	19	1	107	4	52	144	8	131	102	27	25
Editors	29	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	1	—	2	7	—	—
Electricians	1, 105	4	1	—	1	—	1	9	—	12	—	188	—	62	406	—	18	89	3	4
Engineers (professional)	1, 604	2	—	2	1	2	—	3	2	26	—	293	—	53	461	3	15	96	3	6
Lawyers	105	—	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	17	—	4	17	—	3	11	1	2
Literary and scientific persons	378	1	1	1	—	1	5	15	—	7	—	70	1	14	118	—	12	28	4	1
Musicians	575	15	—	1	2	—	1	10	—	8	1	96	—	34	105	2	36	27	10	20
Officials (Government)	394	3	—	4	5	16	—	8	—	2	5	17	1	12	28	3	5	5	3	18
Physicians	398	5	2	—	2	1	1	5	—	3	—	72	1	20	27	2	29	51	6	11
Sculptors and artists	140	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	10	2	11	81	1	3	1	2	3
Teachers	2, 036	21	5	2	2	15	1	14	1	21	1	425	3	363	193	5	85	257	4	6
Other professional	2, 037	9	—	—	—	1	—	13	—	15	—	508	5	94	406	1	28	326	4	2
Skilled, total	51, 341	342	75	66	39	11	33	703	3	453	1	7, 162	57	3, 309	15, 601	165	1, 922	4, 898	244	748
Bakers	1, 622	2	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	21	—	70	3	103	984	1	30	63	4	7
Barbers and hairdressers	1, 176	2	6	3	1	—	—	23	—	9	—	103	3	151	338	8	58	70	3	67
Blacksmiths	634	7	—	3	—	—	1	2	—	6	—	52	2	30	201	4	11	67	6	16
Bookbinders	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	2	8	—	2	6	—	—
Brewers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Butchers	1, 008	1	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	9	—	76	—	56	506	—	51	84	5	9
Cabinetmakers	154	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	8	—	8	28	—	14	21	1	3
Carpenters and joiners	3, 505	26	5	4	1	—	7	14	1	42	—	419	12	313	994	23	72	262	22	103
Cigarette makers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Cigar makers	147	10	—	1	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	7	—	5	13	—	2	—	—	1
Cigar packers	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	2
Clocks and accountants	13, 927	45	5	9	5	10	3	404	1	74	—	2, 220	7	695	3, 825	33	521	1, 739	34	34
Dressmakers	1, 346	78	6	1	1	—	3	—	—	6	—	81	2	138	396	3	150	104	9	40
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	421	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	101	—	16	85	—	2	58	2	2
Furriers and fur workers	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	16	—	12	31	—	60	6	1	—
Gardeners	636	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	47	—	26	232	3	7	32	1	2

Hat and cap makers	59	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
--------------------	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	--

TABLE 33.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and race or people—Continued

Race or people	Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Pacific Islander	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russ- nak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (ex- cept Cuban)	Other peoples
All occupations.....	716	49	409	1,342	38,980	4	3,507	853	585	1,352	532	19,428	21,926	2,443	899	3,259	632	127	1,659	380	438
Professional, total.....	134	3	10	32	732	---	53	16	16	59	12	550	1,240	17	91	307	13	4	88	15	17
Actors.....	---	---	---	---	71	---	2	1	---	6	---	---	18	---	4	11	---	---	2	---	---
Architects.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	2	---	13	30	1	---	1	---	1	---	---	1
Clergy.....	59	1	1	10	36	---	10	1	6	11	2	26	41	1	36	10	7	---	6	1	2
Editors.....	2	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	3	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---
Electricians.....	---	---	1	3	63	---	2	---	---	2	1	83	111	---	1	23	---	1	14	1	1
Engineers (professional).....	1	---	1	1	42	---	3	4	1	11	---	177	327	3	10	30	---	1	21	1	2
Lawyers.....	---	---	---	---	16	---	1	---	---	---	---	6	8	---	2	6	---	---	---	---	---
Literary and scientific persons.....	6	1	---	3	6	---	3	2	---	4	---	26	26	3	2	13	---	---	3	---	1
Musicians.....	---	---	1	1	111	---	2	---	---	3	3	16	37	1	3	18	---	---	9	---	2
Officials (Government).....	52	---	3	4	36	---	11	6	7	---	---	8	5	2	16	100	1	1	---	---	7
Physicians.....	---	---	---	4	49	---	1	---	---	3	---	8	59	1	3	21	---	---	5	---	---
Sculptors and artists.....	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	1	---	6	3	---	2	4	---	---	---	---	---
Teachers.....	8	1	3	5	199	---	10	2	---	16	4	54	236	---	11	42	3	---	10	6	---
Other professional.....	6	---	---	1	95	---	7	---	2	---	2	126	336	3	1	27	1	---	17	---	1
Skilled, total.....	56	1	36	114	4,252	---	244	96	31	123	63	3,176	5,839	79	130	507	55	17	516	118	46
Bakers.....	---	---	1	3	121	---	7	3	---	---	1	89	90	2	2	1	---	---	5	1	---
Barbers and hairdressers.....	---	---	1	5	130	---	12	2	1	3	5	70	75	2	9	7	---	3	5	1	---
Blacksmiths.....	---	---	---	4	88	---	6	---	---	2	---	60	50	4	1	---	---	---	11	---	---
Bookbinders.....	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	6	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brewers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Butchers.....	---	---	1	3	66	---	6	2	1	1	1	26	82	3	---	1	---	---	8	---	---
Cabinetmakers.....	---	---	1	2	5	---	1	3	---	1	1	30	16	2	1	3	---	---	---	---	---
Carpenters and joiners.....	---	---	1	6	441	---	13	15	1	4	3	389	265	2	5	18	3	1	12	3	2
Cigarette makers.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cigar makers.....	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cigar packers.....	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	3	1	---	11	1	---	---	1	1	---
Clerks and accountants.....	48	1	8	18	1,315	---	29	36	8	35	23	734	1,581	9	44	204	28	5	95	33	9
Dressmakers.....	---	---	2	2	128	---	25	1	---	7	---	31	78	1	2	20	2	---	8	20	1
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	---	---	---	---	7	---	1	---	---	1	---	29	92	---	---	5	---	---	15	1	---
Furriers and fur workers.....	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	8	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gardeners.....	---	---	---	1	3	---	4	---	---	---	---	184	67	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---

TABLE 34.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and race or people

Occupation	Number departed	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
All occupations.....	69,203	425	26	1,308	1,341	3,496	176	1,166	347	1,101	67	9,960	487	1,621	7,383	1,793	189	1,659	3,826	8,610
Professional, total.....	3,680	25	1	35	19	99	2	48	29	103	4	1,111	23	173	635	33	23	96	70	98
Actors.....	348	2			1	61	1	2	1	11		106	6	12	40			4	3	22
Architects.....	127	1				1		2	1	2		29		7	35	1			3	11
Clergy.....	373	3		3	5	3		1	1	13	1	96	4	33	15	9	10	21	10	9
Editors.....	7			1		2						3			1					
Electricians.....	142	1							2	4		50		1	29	1	1	5	1	2
Engineers (professional).....	651	1		4	2	2		6	6	26	1	210	6	19	146			6	10	9
Lawyers.....	59	1		1				3		2		17		8	9	2			1	2
Literary and scientific persons.....	234	2		2		2		6	2	9		76		8	45	4	3	1	5	4
Musicians.....	138	1		3		1		1	1	2		31	1	2	26	2	3		10	16
Officials (Government).....	185				2			15	2	5		38	1	8	7		1	1	3	7
Physicians.....	196	5	1	3	6	9	1	1	3	2	1	46		3	18	4	1	5	5	1
Sculptors and artists.....	74			1		1		1		5		14		60	15			1	8	3
Teachers.....	499	2		7	2	8		8	3	15		127	1	4	115	6	2	21	6	4
Other professional.....	647	6		7	1	9		2	7	7	1	268	4	15	134	4	2	31	5	8
Skilled, total.....	9,118	75	6	128	84	44	18	315	49	184	5	1,946	99	243	1,616	86	41	296	357	609
Bakers.....	289			2	5			2	4	9		16	3	8	114	2		6	14	29
Barbers and hairdressers.....	253	4		1	5		3	7	1	4		33		7	34	3		5	29	44
Blacksmiths.....	71	2		1					2			11	2	2	14		1	4	2	5
Bookbinders.....	9								1			1	1	1	3					
Brewers.....	9	1													6					
Butchers.....	147	1			3	2		2	6	1		12		7	67	1		4	4	8
Cabinetmakers.....	54			3					1			5		4	26			1		6
Carpenters and joiners.....	859	7	1	8	4	1		7	4	26		192	28	10	96		1	16	25	56
Cigar makers.....	227	6		1				164		1			1		1					1
Cigar packers.....	33																			
Clerks and accountants.....	2,024	7	2	10	8	19	3	89	6	35	2	590	8	60	443	22	12	93	37	47
Dressmakers.....	193	5		4					1	3		41	1	26	24		1	11	13	9
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	116				2	1	1	1		1		32		7	18		2	7	2	1
Furriers and fur workers.....	52			1				1		1		8		2	4	23	1		1	
Gardeners.....	148	2		2	1			1	1	7		28		8	43		10		6	6
Hat and cap makers.....	5	1										1								

Iron and steel workers.....	164	1	---	4	7	2	---	1	---	00	7	2	---	23	7	1	---	4	---	1	---	2	3
Jewelers.....	26	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Locksmiths.....	18	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	
Machinists.....	472	---	---	5	---	4	---	1	---	138	---	---	---	120	---	7	---	20	---	7	---	---	
Mariners.....	611	4	---	---	1	---	---	5	---	103	---	---	---	60	---	1	---	15	---	1	---	46	
Masons.....	241	2	1	---	---	1	---	2	---	48	---	---	---	49	---	1	---	6	---	20	---	39	
Mechanics (not specified).....	518	5	---	3	---	4	---	2	---	118	---	---	---	134	---	3	---	21	---	9	---	13	
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	
Millers.....	56	---	---	2	---	6	---	---	---	8	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	
Milliners.....	31	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	
Miners.....	508	---	---	39	---	23	---	1	---	61	---	---	---	16	---	2	---	11	---	54	---	73	
Painters and glaziers.....	283	2	1	2	---	1	---	4	---	54	---	---	---	61	---	2	---	8	---	7	---	3	
Pattern makers.....	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Photographers.....	34	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	10	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	
Plasterers.....	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	20	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	4	---	3	---	9	
Plumbers.....	66	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	29	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	7	---	1	---	---	
Printers.....	63	3	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	20	---	---	---	13	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	4	
Saddlers and harness makers.....	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	
Seamstresses.....	54	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	
Shoemakers.....	202	1	---	7	---	---	---	2	---	11	---	---	---	9	---	6	---	---	---	34	---	84	
Stokers.....	21	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	
Stonecutters.....	10	5	---	7	---	2	---	1	---	12	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	
Tailors.....	278	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	33	---	2	---	2	---	39	---	83	
Tanners and curriers.....	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Textile workers (not specified).....	60	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	10	---	---	---	1	---	4	---	2	---	---	---	---	
Tinners.....	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	10	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	
Upholsters.....	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	5	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	
Watch and clock makers.....	32	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	
Weavers and spinners.....	167	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	---	---	---	31	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	
Wheelwrights.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Woodworkers (not specified).....	75	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	18	---	---	---	19	---	3	---	2	---	2	---	---	
Other skilled.....	510	6	1	3	---	1	---	3	---	174	---	---	---	62	---	9	---	29	---	9	---	6	
Miscellaneous, total.....	34, 112	159	15	803	994	2, 727	125	168	158	342	48	2, 698	233	596	2, 506	1, 233	59	800	2, 497	6, 341	---	---	
Agents.....	463	2	---	4	4	10	1	11	---	19	---	154	1	14	71	5	4	12	13	11	---	---	
Bankers.....	145	---	---	3	---	1	1	4	2	7	---	46	---	8	18	1	1	3	2	4	---	---	
Dairymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	55	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	11	---	---	1	---	---	6	4	2	---	---	
Farmers.....	1, 332	---	---	49	36	23	3	4	4	44	8	142	5	21	259	3	5	43	25	29	---	---	
Farm laborers.....	300	4	---	4	1	7	---	---	---	8	---	16	4	---	14	---	---	8	2	5	---	---	
Fishermen.....	102	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	1	---	---	29	2	---	---	---	---	---	7	29	---	---	
Hotel keepers.....	141	---	---	1	---	72	---	4	---	2	---	9	---	7	6	16	---	1	5	1	---	---	
Laborers.....	23, 027	41	7	634	877	2, 226	106	27	84	120	35	551	128	104	407	1, 064	13	312	2, 155	5, 858	---	---	
Manufacturers.....	172	---	---	---	1	---	---	4	3	6	---	49	---	9	37	---	1	1	4	14	---	---	
Merchant and dealers.....	1, 911	4	3	15	14	316	---	57	8	31	4	272	---	58	315	52	21	20	63	79	---	---	
Servants.....	4, 313	90	2	68	29	43	4	22	42	54	---	832	83	290	1, 056	59	4	310	110	156	---	---	
Other miscellaneous.....	2, 151	18	2	25	31	28	9	35	14	50	1	587	10	85	322	33	10	84	107	153	---	---	
No occupation (including women and children).....	22, 293	166	4	342	244	626	31	635	111	472	10	4, 205	132	609	2, 626	441	66	467	902	1, 562	---	---	

TABLE 34.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and race or people—Continued*

Occupation	Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Hungary	Mexican	Pacific Islander	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russ- niak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scottish	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian - (ex- cept Cuban)	Other peoples
All occupations	931	32	270	820	7,172	3	2,316	1,961	689	548	26	2,746	1,677	437	1,565	1,755	135	61	115	761	202
Professional, total	104		11	65	73	1	64	13	27	40	1	203	105	7	76	160	2	4	18	63	16
Actors	13			9	6		4	1		7		6	5	1	3	4			10	2	2
Architects	1				3		1			2		12	6		4	4					1
Clergy	17		4	8	6		25	2	12	3		14	5		19	7	2		3	8	1
Electricians				1	4	1	1					12	14		2	8			1	1	1
Engineers (professional)	12		4	7	9		5	1	6	8		69	22	1	6	35		1	1	5	6
Lawyers	2			1	2							1	1			8				4	
Literary and scientific persons	4		2	1	3		8	2	1	4		11	7	1	2	15		1		4	
Musicians	2		1	8	8		5	1				3	1	1		7				1	
Officials (Government)	17			5	7		5			1	1	8	1	1	10	34		1		4	1
Physicians	7			8	11		3	2	3	2		7	3		6	15				12	1
Sculptors and artists	1			2			2	1	1	2			1		10	1					1
Teachers	14			8	9		4	1	2	6		17	14		12	11		2	1	9	2
Other professional	14			7	5		1	2	2	5		43	25	2	2	11			2	13	2
Skilled, total	73	1	25	84	293		269	116	55	60	3	821	487	50	192	232	5	5	32	92	22
Bakers			1	1	13		17	9	2			12	9	2	4	4					1
Barbers and hairdressers	7			2	15		7	1	4	1		23	3		4	4		1		1	
Blacksmiths			1	3	1		6	1				4	6		1	1				1	
Bookbinders													1								
Brewers							2														
Butchers			1	5	4		7		1	1			1	2							
Cabinetmakers				2			3														
Carpenters and joiners	2		4	3	21		22	10	2	10	1	223	51	2	2	14			3	7	
Cigar makers					1							1			50						
Cigar packers																					
Clerks and accountants	27		2	13	73		18	11	9	11	1	89	81	3	46	102		3	7	30	5
Dressmakers				5	2		11	1		3		8	8	1		3				12	
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	5				2		2		1	1		9	12	1	3	3			2	1	
Furriers and fur workers				2			4					2									
Gardeners	3			1	3		1	5		1		16	4							1	
Hat and cap makers					1					1		1									
Iron and steel workers			1	3	1		3	1	2	1		16	13	2	1	1			1		1

TABLE 36.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and race or people

Occupation	Num- ber de- parted	African (black)	Cau- casian	Chi- nese	East In- dian	Japa- nese	Occupation	Num- ber de- parted	African (black)	Cau- casian	Chi- nese	East In- dian	Japa- nese
All occupations.....	21, 297	219	20, 037	917	3	121	Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	72	3	69	---	---	---
Professional, total.....	1, 770	19	1, 744	3	---	4	Millers.....	12	---	12	---	---	---
Actors.....	75	---	73	2	---	---	Milliners.....	5	---	5	---	---	---
Architects.....	9	---	9	---	---	---	Miners.....	63	---	63	---	---	---
Clergy.....	291	2	289	---	---	---	Painters and glaziers.....	83	---	83	---	---	---
Editors.....	5	---	5	---	---	---	Pattern makers.....	15	---	15	---	---	---
Electricians.....	84	---	84	---	---	---	Photographers.....	11	---	11	---	---	---
Engineers (professional).....	352	2	349	1	---	---	Plasterers.....	67	5	62	---	---	---
Lawyers.....	18	---	18	---	---	---	Plumbers.....	43	---	43	---	---	---
Literary and scientific persons.....	68	---	66	---	---	2	Printers.....	31	---	31	---	---	---
Musicians.....	174	13	161	---	---	---	Seamstresses.....	2	---	2	---	---	---
Officials (Government).....	27	---	27	---	---	---	Shoemakers.....	25	---	25	---	---	---
Physicians.....	44	---	44	---	---	---	Stokers.....	8	---	8	---	---	---
Sculptors and artists.....	7	---	7	---	---	---	Stonecutters.....	12	---	12	---	---	---
Teachers.....	485	2	481	---	---	2	Tailors.....	10	---	10	---	---	---
Other professional.....	131	---	131	---	---	---	Tanners and curriers.....	6	---	6	---	---	---
Skilled, total.....	3, 973	92	3, 854	26	---	1	Textile workers (not specified).....	10	---	10	---	---	---
Bakers.....	18	---	18	---	---	---	Tinners.....	5	---	5	---	---	---
Barbers and hairdressers.....	48	3	45	---	---	---	Tobacco workers.....	42	---	42	---	---	---
Blacksmiths.....	8	---	8	---	---	---	Upholsters.....	2	---	2	---	---	---
Bookbinders.....	1	---	1	---	---	---	Watch and clock makers.....	3	---	3	---	---	---
Brewers.....	5	---	5	---	---	---	Weavers and spinners.....	51	---	51	---	---	---
Butchers.....	15	---	15	---	---	---	Woodworkers (not specified).....	14	---	14	---	---	---
Cabinetmakers.....	7	---	7	---	---	---	Other skilled.....	1, 639	63	1, 555	20	---	1
Carpenters and joiners.....	149	---	147	2	---	---	Miscellaneous, total.....	5, 257	59	4, 582	612	---	4
Cigar makers.....	1	---	1	1	---	---	Agents.....	258	2	253	3	---	---
Clerks and accountants.....	663	2	658	3	---	---	Bankers.....	47	---	47	---	---	---
Dressmakers.....	13	---	13	---	---	---	Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	71	6	64	1	---	---
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	96	---	96	---	---	---	Farmers.....	1, 837	---	1, 831	5	---	1
Furriers and fur workers.....	9	---	9	---	---	---	Farm laborers.....	360	---	357	3	---	---
Gardeners.....	30	1	29	---	---	---	Fishermen.....	3	---	3	---	---	---
Hat and cap makers.....	1	---	1	---	---	---	Hotel keepers.....	20	---	11	9	---	---
Iron and steel workers.....	107	2	105	---	---	---	Laborers.....	1, 378	20	833	524	---	1
Jewelers.....	7	---	7	---	---	---	Manufacturers.....	29	---	29	---	---	---
Machinists.....	207	2	205	---	---	---	Merchants and dealers.....	381	---	325	54	---	2
Mariners.....	9	---	9	---	---	---	Servants.....	320	29	294	6	---	---
Masons.....	67	5	62	---	---	---	Other miscellaneous.....	544	2	535	7	---	---
Mechanics (not specified).....	281	6	275	---	---	---	No occupation (including women and children).....	10, 297	49	9, 857	276	3	112

TABLE 37.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence

Occupation	Number admitted	Europe																
		Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	Great Britain and Northern Ireland					
													England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales		
All occupations.....	279, 678	158, 598	329	1, 256	669	215	4, 411	204	2, 525	141	416	4, 428	46, 751	8, 008	2, 249	11, 892	1, 427	2, 266
Professional, total.....	10, 138	4, 669	1	45	40	8	44	10	77	8	11	256	1, 701	517	35	470	66	11
Actors.....	222	65	---	2	1	---	1	---	---	---	3	4	22	16	---	6	3	---
Architects.....	200	154	---	1	3	1	3	---	2	---	---	6	62	13	---	37	---	---
Clergy.....	915	473	---	15	5	2	11	---	2	3	3	24	79	31	---	7	2	5
Editors.....	29	6	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---
Electricians.....	1, 105	636	---	---	---	---	---	3	13	---	---	23	355	40	6	57	11	---
Engineers (professional).....	1, 604	1, 119	---	1	6	1	17	---	27	---	1	32	376	145	19	243	24	1
Lawyers.....	105	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	15	3	---	1	---	---
Literary and scientific persons.....	378	244	---	6	1	---	2	1	4	2	1	14	105	34	3	16	2	---
Musicians.....	575	256	1	1	5	1	2	---	3	---	---	15	95	36	3	17	4	---
Officials (Government).....	394	157	---	2	1	---	5	---	2	---	---	25	27	13	---	4	1	3
Physicians.....	398	77	---	5	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	22	6	---	3	---	---
Sculptors and artists.....	140	123	---	1	1	---	---	2	1	1	1	15	72	5	---	3	---	2
Teachers.....	2, 036	553	---	6	10	1	3	---	3	4	---	72	138	76	---	29	9	---
Other professional.....	2, 037	766	---	3	2	---	---	3	20	1	1	21	333	98	4	46	10	---
Skilled, total.....	51, 341	28, 405	6	95	116	5	131	70	463	23	27	822	13, 871	1, 957	343	3, 293	423	30
Bakers.....	1, 622	1, 264	---	5	5	1	2	3	20	2	2	36	922	32	1	65	2	1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	1, 176	640	---	3	5	---	7	---	7	1	---	55	289	30	5	31	5	2
Blacksmiths.....	634	391	---	1	2	---	6	---	8	1	1	8	162	20	3	38	8	---
Bookbinders.....	43	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	2	2	7	---	---
Brewers.....	6	5	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---
Butchers.....	1, 008	699	---	2	1	---	8	4	6	---	---	19	457	14	---	47	4	---
Cabinetmakers.....	154	90	---	1	1	---	3	1	---	---	---	8	17	12	3	10	2	---
Carpenters and joiners.....	3, 505	1, 863	1	5	5	---	8	12	23	3	3	45	879	74	20	123	6	3
Cigarette makers.....	11	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	4	---	---	---	---
Cigar makers.....	147	22	---	---	1	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	10	1	---	---	1	1
Cigar packers.....	18	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	1	---
Clerks and accountants.....	13, 927	6, 964	---	20	16	1	19	13	144	1	2	162	3, 422	509	110	812	58	6
Dressmakers.....	1, 346	892	---	5	4	---	2	2	3	2	---	93	357	52	17	56	7	---

TABLE 37.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Occupation	Number admitted	Europe													Great Britain and Northern Ireland				Greece
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales		
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	421	---	---	3	---	---	1	4	---	---	3	67	41	6	58	16	---		
Furriers and fur workers.....	147	---	---	3	2	---	1	---	---	---	7	31	22	---	1	---	---		
Gardeners.....	636	---	---	3	1	---	---	84	---	---	19	200	20	---	58	2	1		
Hat and cap makers.....	59	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	2	---	---	---	---		
Iron and steel workers.....	1,440	---	---	---	3	---	4	9	1	7	2	548	64	16	315	25	---		
Jewelers.....	155	---	---	4	2	---	---	2	---	---	13	39	3	---	5	---	---		
Locksmiths.....	1,713	---	---	7	---	1	8	8	1	1	9	1,615	1	---	1	3	---		
Machinists.....	1,629	---	---	---	3	---	5	18	---	2	26	251	62	12	158	11	---		
Mariners.....	1,414	---	---	---	1	---	1	28	3	1	13	289	197	3	52	13	---		
Masons.....	1,129	1	---	1	4	---	5	3	---	---	29	394	42	5	89	8	---		
Mechanics (not specified).....	3,227	---	---	5	16	1	3	30	1	---	70	860	70	23	64	20	2		
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Millers.....	328	---	---	---	3	---	---	2	---	---	5	47	21	4	36	2	1		
Milliners.....	256	---	1	---	---	---	2	2	---	1	2	35	6	3	65	1	---		
Milliners.....	333	---	4	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	16	103	33	3	14	---	---		
Miners.....	1,844	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	228	233	2	579	191	---		
Painters and glaziers.....	1,569	---	1	1	2	---	1	6	---	---	15	528	31	9	86	6	---		
Pattern makers.....	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	8	---	6	1	---		
Photographers.....	153	---	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	6	22	4	---	3	---	---		
Plasterers.....	201	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	1	---	2	16	16	2	24	2	---		
Plumbers.....	356	---	---	---	2	---	2	1	---	1	4	29	19	3	59	1	---		
Printers.....	527	---	---	---	3	---	1	2	---	2	9	90	13	4	36	---	---		
Saddlers and harness makers.....	106	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	2	68	---	3	---	1	---		
Seamstresses.....	616	---	2	2	1	---	9	4	4	---	15	391	4	5	4	---	---		
Shoemakers.....	976	2	1	1	4	---	10	3	---	---	24	208	18	4	19	2	---		
Stokers.....	147	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	8	31	10	1	20	5	1		
Stonecutters.....	144	---	---	---	1	---	1	2	---	---	4	26	1	---	6	2	---		
Tailors.....	1,569	1	8	13	1	1	9	10	---	1	18	485	118	11	68	4	2		
Tanners and curriers.....	63	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	15	1	---	2	---	---		
Textile workers (not specified).....	203	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	5	29	12	8	29	---	---		
Tinners.....	219	---	---	---	---	---	1	3	1	---	1	122	1	---	6	---	---		
Tobacco workers.....	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	4	---	1	---	---		
Upholsterers.....	147	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	51	6	3	11	---	---		

Gardeners	1	17	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		</
-----------	---	----	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----

TABLE 37.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Occupation	Asia							America										Egypt	Other Africa	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and apper- taining islands	Pacific islands (not specified)			
	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Total	Canada	Newfound- land	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	British Hon- duras	Other Central America						Brazil	Other South America	Other Amer- ica
All occupations.....	3,758	13	1,446	103 771	600	37	469	57	262	116,177	64,440	2,011	40,154	3,026	1,280	65	1,492	914	2,789	6	264	245	448	171	17
Professional, total.....	289	—	64	16	142	40	5	8	2	12	5,045	3,523	98	803	141	68	3	122	59	228	—	15	39	55	23
Actors.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	55	—	76	4	1	—	1	3	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Architects.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	30	—	2	5	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Clergy.....	107	—	5	6	61	26	2	3	—	318	245	4	43	5	8	—	—	1	12	—	—	6	1	—	
Editors.....	4	—	—	1	2	1	—	—	—	19	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Electricians.....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	459	330	4	71	11	2	1	4	7	29	—	—	4	2	—	
Engineers (professional).....	11	—	6	2	1	1	—	—	1	449	291	1	72	13	9	—	8	13	42	—	—	5	14	5	
Lawyers.....	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	62	30	—	16	7	2	—	5	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	
Literary and scientific persons.....	14	—	3	—	8	2	1	—	—	111	58	1	11	17	1	—	9	3	11	—	—	4	2	—	
Musicians.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	154	—	114	15	3	—	8	2	13	—	—	2	2	—	
Officials (Government).....	76	—	13	5	53	1	—	2	3	155	7	—	36	8	6	—	38	6	54	—	—	1	4	—	
Physicians.....	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	315	228	1	55	6	8	—	11	1	5	—	—	1	—	—	
Sculptors and artists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2	—	6	3	1	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	
Teachers.....	56	—	30	—	11	8	1	4	—	1,406	1,029	61	202	26	23	2	29	9	25	—	—	4	4	—	
Other professional.....	11	—	1	1	6	1	1	—	1	1,234	1,049	24	96	21	4	—	8	9	23	—	—	8	11	—	
Skilled, total.....	286	—	60	10	60	69	4	22	3	22,393	14,998	442	4,399	971	338	10	246	322	664	3	48	56	122	29	
Bakers.....	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	355	200	—	127	6	1	—	2	9	10	—	—	1	—	—	
Barbers and hairdressers.....	9	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	4	523	330	2	136	39	1	—	2	3	10	—	—	1	3	—	
Blacksmiths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	241	105	1	90	5	4	—	—	2	34	—	—	1	—	—	
Bookbinders.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Brewers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Butchers.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	306	213	1	72	4	1	—	—	6	9	—	—	1	1	—	
Cabinetmakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	41	—	6	—	2	—	2	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Carpenters and joiners.....	25	—	—	—	1	13	—	4	7	1,601	901	121	448	23	17	2	14	18	57	—	—	4	8	—	
Cigarette makers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Cigar makers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	7	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cigar packers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Clerks and accountants.....	139	—	33	7	47	26	3	3	2	6,732	4,275	161	1,392	481	63	4	63	87	204	2	1	—	1	—	
Dressmakers.....	8	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	1	444	173	5	130	16	61	—	37	4	18	—	—	2	35	10	
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	3	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	159	134	2	8	1	6	—	2	3	3	—	—	1	4	—	
Furriers and fur workers.....	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	56	50	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Gardeners.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	83	1	5	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	2	—	
Hat and cap makers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	

TABLE 38.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and countries of intended future permanent residence

Occupation	Number departed	Europe												Great Britain and Northern Ireland				Greece
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales	
All occupations.....	69, 203	47, 281	87	446	538	78	1, 689	13	486	36	466	1, 794	6, 330	6, 058	41	1, 651	56	1, 736
Professional, total.....	3, 680	2, 509	—	35	33	4	47	2	29	6	14	187	554	722	2	90	6	24
Actors.....	348	256	—	2	6	—	4	—	24	3	3	15	52	114	1	5	—	1
Architects.....	127	102	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	8	26	22	—	7	—	—
Clergy.....	373	237	—	2	7	—	5	1	2	—	—	40	9	44	—	—	1	7
Editors.....	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Electricians.....	142	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Engineers (professional).....	651	464	—	4	3	—	4	—	7	2	4	23	8	130	—	14	1	1
Lawyers.....	59	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	21	—	—
Literary and scientific persons.....	234	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	1	—	—
Musicians.....	138	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	—	—
Officials (Government).....	185	85	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Physicians.....	196	105	—	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	26	—	2	—	—
Sculptors and artists.....	74	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	499	347	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Other professional.....	647	454	—	9	1	—	9	1	7	—	4	28	118	145	1	23	1	3
Skilled, total.....	9, 118	6, 634	4	64	87	8	163	3	103	6	97	249	1, 449	1, 129	5	391	13	79
Bakers.....	289	258	—	5	1	1	3	—	6	—	3	10	107	12	—	9	—	2
Barbers and hairdressers.....	253	195	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	26	22	—	3	—	3
Blacksmiths.....	71	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	10	—	4	—	—
Bookbinders.....	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brewers.....	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butchers.....	147	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers.....	54	51	—	6	1	—	7	—	1	—	—	6	64	9	1	—	—	1
Carpenters and joiners.....	859	647	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	4	24	3	—	2	—	—
Cigar makers.....	227	5	—	6	10	—	10	—	7	—	30	11	90	72	—	39	1	—
Cigar packers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerks and accountants.....	2, 024	1, 367	2	14	18	1	15	2	30	—	9	58	380	361	3	81	7	21
Dressmakers.....	193	131	—	3	2	—	4	—	1	—	1	24	20	14	—	6	—	—
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	116	79	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	9	14	22	—	10	—	—
Furriers and fur workers.....	52	47	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	22

Gardeners.....	148	129		1	2	1	57	1,033	5	165	10	227	625	2,124	1,561	17	444	14	1,207
Hat and cap makers.....	5	3			1														
Iron and steel workers.....	164	116			1			7		1	1	5	3	21	28		10		
Jewelers.....	26	23						1							8		1		
Locksmiths.....	18	18			3			2		5	1		8	13	91		62	1	
Machinists.....	472	393		2	5	2	1	7	1	14	2	11	11	107	81	1	11		8
Mariners.....	611	503		2	1	3		1		3			1	56	21		14		1
Masons.....	241	198		3	1	2		5		6		6	7	43	68		25		3
Mechanics (not specified).....	518	340		2	6			4						117	5		3		
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	22	17						1						4	2		6		
Millers.....	56	52	1		4		2							5	4		1		
Milliners.....	31	28						2						9	2		1		2
Miners.....	508	419			1			51						17	48		20	1	
Painters and glaziers.....	283	217		6	6			2		9		11	14	51	39		18	1	2
Pattern makers.....	6	4												1			1		
Photographers.....	34	24						1		1				11	3				
Plasterers.....	65	38												4	8		3	1	
Plumbers.....	66	41						1						5	22		8		
Printers.....	63	34			1									9	11		3		
Saddlers and harness makers.....	7	5												1	2				
Seamstresses.....	54	20		1	1									1	3		1		5
Shoemakers.....	202	178	1	2	1			11		1		1	2	10	8				
Stokers.....	21	15												2			1		
Stonecutters.....	10	9												1			2		
Tailors.....	278	236		2				8		2		4	8	31	11		3		2
Tanners and curriers.....	10	9			1			1					1	3			1		3
Textile workers (not specified).....	60	56						1				1	3	1	6		2		
Tinners.....	26	24		1										10	2		3		
Upholsterers.....	21	17								1				5	2		1		
Watch and clock makers.....	32	28												15	28		7		2
Weavers and spinners.....	167	155			11			2				3		23					
Wheelwrights.....	2	2						1											
Woodworkers (not specified).....	75	69			1			3		2				14	11		7		
Other skilled.....	510	226		3	2			2		3		1	9	57	65		15	1	1
Miscellaneous, total.....	34,112	24,430	69	208	171	57		1,033	5	165	10	227	625	2,124	1,561	17	444	14	1,207
Agents.....	463	270		6	5			6		7		1	21	50	80	1	17		4
Bankers.....	145	96		2	2			3		1			9	13	29		6		1
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	55	23			1									1	8		2		
Farmers.....	1,332	861		13	12		2	66	1	27		5	15	174	50	1	14	1	4
Farm laborers.....	300	89			3			7		7		4		7	5		2		
Fishermen.....	102	67										2					2		
Hotel keepers.....	141	47		1	1			1		1					3				14
Laborers.....	23,027	16,820	1	99	85	46		826	3	39	3	129	122	5	330	7	100	3	1,059
Manufacturers.....	172	144		5	5					4			6	35	33		13		
Merchants and dealers.....	1,911	975		12	15			17		13			58	280	180	1	17	1	48
Servants.....	4,313	3,414		54	18	1		80		42	4	77	290	970	486	6	169	9	48
Other miscellaneous.....	2,151	1,624		16	24	8		27	1	24	3	8	99	273	357	1	102		29
No occupation (including women and children).....	22,293	13,708	14	139	247	9		446	3	189	14	128	733	2,203	2,646	17	726	23	426

[illegible]

TABLE 38.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and countries of intended future permanent residence—*
Continued

Occupation	Asia										America										Other Africa	Egypt	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and ap- pertaining islands	Pacific islands (not specified)
	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Total	Canada	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	British Hon- duras	Other Central America	Brazil	Other South America					
All occupations.....	5,056	13	3,626	151	945	62	20	154	47	38	16,324	2,706	412	7,195	1,717	1,948	11	725	237	1,373	56	112	274	87	13
Professional, total.....	287	---	125	37	93	18	1	4	3	6	768	177	43	78	87	137	2	64	35	145	5	39	57	13	2
Actors.....	56	---	53	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	27	5	---	10	4	4	---	1	1	2	---	---	9	---	---
Architects.....	4	---	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	19	1	---	3	4	4	---	1	---	6	---	1	1	---	---
Clergy.....	48	---	9	7	18	11	---	3	---	---	69	27	1	2	7	15	---	6	2	9	1	10	7	1	---
Editors.....	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Electricians.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	20	2	3	1	3	---	5	---	7	---	4	2	---	---
Engineers (professional).....	30	---	5	10	13	---	1	---	---	1	135	27	4	14	4	9	1	12	19	45	2	6	12	2	---
Lawyers.....	4	---	---	2	2	1	---	---	1	---	22	2	---	1	7	1	---	3	2	6	---	---	1	---	---
Literary and scientific persons.....	10	---	2	2	4	2	---	---	---	---	47	6	1	6	7	9	---	2	2	14	---	4	3	1	---
Musicians.....	5	---	2	2	2	1	---	---	---	---	35	8	1	6	5	7	---	3	2	5	---	---	3	---	---
Officials (Government).....	21	---	1	3	16	---	---	---	---	1	76	3	---	7	27	7	---	15	1	15	1	1	1	---	2
Physicians.....	21	---	3	10	5	---	---	---	1	2	57	12	---	8	5	17	---	4	2	9	1	7	3	---	---
Sculptors and artists.....	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	2	2	1	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
Teachers.....	56	---	36	---	15	2	---	1	1	1	84	20	2	10	8	21	1	9	2	11	---	3	4	5	---
Other professional.....	29	---	9	4	14	1	---	---	---	1	146	44	32	6	6	39	---	3	4	12	---	3	11	4	---
Skilled, total.....	161	1	61	8	74	4	3	5	2	3	2,234	735	127	292	460	270	---	105	35	210	5	13	52	19	---
Bakers.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	30	8	---	13	4	---	---	1	---	4	---	---	---	---	---
Barbers and hairdressers.....	7	---	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	49	9	---	15	9	9	---	2	1	4	---	1	---	1	---
Blacksmiths.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	2	---	1	1	2	---	1	1	2	---	---	---	---	---
Bookbinders.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brewers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Butchers.....	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11	2	---	4	2	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cabinetmakers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Carpenters and joiners.....	4	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	139	75	53	22	6	17	---	6	5	15	---	1	6	2	---
Cigar makers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222	---	---	1	221	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cigar packers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clerks and accountants.....	69	---	31	3	27	2	1	2	2	1	572	119	35	67	132	89	---	44	8	78	---	5	6	5	---
Dressmakers.....	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	58	8	---	3	---	41	---	3	---	3	---	---	2	---	---
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	9	---	1	2	5	1	---	1	---	---	27	13	---	2	5	1	---	1	---	5	---	---	1	---	---

Furriers and fur workers	3	11	2,771	52	391	30	6	82	35	15	6,172	855	120	3,605	343	689	4	127	80	349	14	21	61	18	3
Gardeners																									
Hat and cap makers																									
Iron and steel workers																									
Jewelers																									
Machinists	2		1	1	1																				
Mariners	8		1	3	2																				
Masons	1																								
Mechanics (not specified)	4				3			1																	
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)																									
Millers																									
Milliners																									
Miners	2		1		1																				
Painters and glaziers																									
Pattern makers																									
Photographers	3				3																				
Plasterers	1		1																						
Plumbers	1																								
Printers																									
Saddlers and harness makers																									
Seamstresses	2		1		1																				
Shoemakers	3				2	1																			
Stokers																									
Stonecutters																									
Tailors	5		3		1			1																	
Tanners and curriers	1		1																						
Textile workers (not specified)																									
Tinners																									
Upholsters																									
Watch and clock makers																									
Weavers and spinners	1				1																				
Woodworkers (not specified)	1				1																				
Other skilled	29		16		13																				
Miscellaneous, total	3,393	11	2,771	52	391	30	6	82	35	15	6,172	855	120	3,605	343	689	4	127	80	349	14	21	61	18	3
Agents	34		12	1	11	6	1	1		2	141	41	2	11	19	21		10	10	27	1	2	12	2	1
Bankers	21		4		16	1					28	11		3	5	3		1		5					
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	2		1		1						28	13		14						1					
Farmers	73		24	10	37	1				1	385	312		39	4	10		11	3	6		3	3	7	
Farm laborers	16		7		9						191	31	1	155		4		2				1			
Fishermen	3				3						32	3	25	1						1					
Hotel keepers	77		72		5						17	6	1	3	4	3									
Laborers	2,558	6	2,245	29	165	8	3	69	30	3	3,628	166	31	3,121	62	120		21	35	72		2	11	3	1
Manufacturers	4	1			2	1					19	8	1		4	3		1		2		5			
Merchants and dealers	464	2	326	8	100	13	2	9	2	2	458	55	4	38	121	50		37	15	136		2	6	3	
Servants	67	1	44	1	16			1	3	1	820	130	35	160	36	385		19	6	49		3	5	1	
Other miscellaneous	74	1	36	3	26			2		6	425	79	20	60	88	90		26	11	50		8	15	1	
No occupation (including women and children)	1,215	1	669	54	387	10	10	63	7	14	7,150	939	122	3,220	827	852	5	429	87	669	32	39	104	37	8

TABLE 39.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and States of intended future permanent residence

Occupation	Number admitted	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi
All occupations	279,678	166	120	3,629	89	17,330	505	5,776	170	815	1,113	215	191	374	18,530	1,781	1,253	650	254	592	3,111	948	19,138	25,248	2,538	144
Professional, total	10,138	6	10	67	6	929	23	146	4	142	57	9	43	18	614	55	33	10	20	34	118	56	705	960	81	7
Actors	222			8	1	39		3			7				4						1		7	9	1	
Architects	200					13		3	1		2				10	1	1					1	9	13		
Clergy	915			1		89	8	17		7	6	1	26	4	72	10	10	2	9	6	16	5	34	37	10	1
Editors	29					7									1											
Electricians	1,105		3	7	1	66	1	16		3	4	1	1	2	98	9	1	1	1	1	7	3	35	159	8	
Engineers (professional)	1,604	2	1	7		114	5	19	1	3	5	1	3	4	99	11		1	3	6	5	7	66	180	11	
Lawyers	105			2		17		1		1	1				4		1			1			6	3	1	
Literary and scientific persons	378			2		39	1	7		4	4			1	23				1	2		4	11	8		
Musicians	575	1		7	1	58		8		1	2	1	1	1	34	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	49	4	
Officials (Government)	394			2		29				106	1	1	2		12	3	2		1	8		3	11	4		1
Physicians	398	1		9		44	1	4	1	3	1	1			16	1	2			1	3	14	26	27	7	
Sculptors and artists	140					5					1	1			16	1						3	6	4		
Teachers	2,036	1	3	21	3	221	2	40	1	9	10	1	3	4	108	11	8	4		5	68	10	349	136	15	2
Other professional	2,037	1	1	1		188	5	23		5	13	2	7	2	117	6	9	1	4	3	17	5	129	331	24	3
Skilled, total	51,341	33	27	493	10	2,700	64	807	22	66	368	25	26	67	3,387	322	103	50	40	136	442	197	2,906	7,322	326	12
Bakers	1,622			11		62		26		2	3				122	11	5	1	2		11	11	61	96	12	
Barbers and hairdressers	1,176			11		45		19		1	15			2	66	2	3	2			19	6	67	111	5	
Blacksmiths	634			7		28	2	12			1			3	47	3	2	1			2	4	37	56	1	
Bookbinders	43					1									4						1		2	7		
Brewers	6														1											
Butchers	1,008			2		37	2	10		1	1				70	6	4	2			1	7	31	115	7	
Cabinetmakers	154					5		5							19							1	7	19	1	
Carpenters and joiners	3,505	1	1	35		149	6	69	1	4	11	2	1	3	228	23	9	2		7	49	11	316	326	33	1
Cigarette makers	11			1		2															1				1	
Cigar makers	147			1		2					110						1					1	2	4		
Cigar packers	18					1					1												2			
Clerks and accountants	13,927	6	5	158	3	1,055	20	196	10	27	111	13	14	19	833	124	34	9	11	26	112	58	1,046	1,435	94	3
Dressmakers	1,346	1		10		60	2	23	1	6	4				83	2	2	3	1	5	3	12	76	84	2	2
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	421			2	1	28		7					1	1	24	4	1	1		10	9	2	31	61	2	
Furriers and fur workers	147	1	1			5		1		1	1				11	1							5	16	1	
Gardeners	636	1				40	1	18		2	3	1	1	2	59		3	1	2		1	2	26	44	4	
Hat and cap makers	59					1									5			1	1			1	4	6		
Iron and steel workers	1,440			1	1	29		28	2	1	1		1	1	106	15	4	4	4	1	2	8	51	162	11	
Jewelers	155			1		5		1			1			1	10								12	14		

Locksmiths	1,730					25	2	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	209	9	6	1	2	1	14	12	121	121	9
Machinists	1,629					104	2	27								75	5	3	2	1	17	2	488	488	5	
Mariners	1,414	9				99	1	13	2							20	1	1	2	59	14	11	120	120	1	
Masons	1,129					27	1	24								91	15	2			14	2	105	105	7	
Mechanics (not specified)	3,227	2				197	1	49	2							238	19	4	5	9	14	11	542	542	17	
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)																										
Millers	328					14		5								20	1		2	2	1	1	88	88		
Milliners	256					3		10								12				23	1	1	12	12	4	
Miners	333					23		3								21				1	1	1	26	26		
Painters and glaziers	1,844	4	18			47	8	26								105	12	3	1		6	2	84	168	1	
Pattern makers	1,569	2				63	2	30	2							130	8	3	2		24	1	198	198	15	
Photographers	56					2										2							11	11		
Plasterers	153	1				10		2	1							9							12	12	1	
Plumbers	201					16		4								12		1			2		34	34	1	
Printers	356					18		7								21					11	2	66	66	1	
Saddlers and harness makers	527					42		9								36	6		1			4	84	84	2	
Seamstresses	106					4		2								5	1						5	5	3	
Shoemakers	1,006					97	1	24								76	4	1	1	1	3	3	44	44	7	
Stokers	976					45	3	19								79	8	1	1		28	2	65	65	3	
Stonecutters	147					6		4								3					3	1	15	15	2	
Tailors	144					4		4								16		1			22	4	3	3	1	
Tanners and curriers	1,569	1				59		22								143	8	2	3	1	1	4	79	79	10	
Textile workers (not specified)	63					2		1								10	1		1				4	4	1	
Tinners	203					2	1	7								18	2			1	20	1	19	19		
Tobacco workers	219					7		3								2				1		2	23	23		
Upholsterers	23															12							7	7	1	
Watch and clock makers	147					6										14	1				3		10	10	1	
Weavers and spinners	215					7		5								20	4		1		24	2	99	99	4	
Wheelwrights	692					11	1	33	1							1					1					
Woodworkers (not specified)	7															5					3	1	7	7	1	
Other skilled	90					2	1	3	1							303	25	6		4	9	7	54	54		
4,527		4	1	3	1	203	7	31																		
Miscellaneous, total	98,505	34	48	1,570	35	4,889	180	2,218	78	220	166	31	17	134	6,707	543	725	258	94	89	1,239	250	7,715	5,822	1,355	44
Agents	1,427		3	3	1	119	2	37	1	2	11	2	2		103	3	3		1	2	27	4	152	70	22	1
Bankers	87					10		1			2				4		2						5			
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	891					64		21		2	6				35	6	1				18	2	112	188	4	
Farmers	8,309					565	27	226	4	7	28	6	4	39	527	53	121	51	7	16	140	31	481	1,024	6	
Farm laborers	19,849	11	6	242	8	1,319	61	590	20	15	22	6	3	40	1,771	141	396	81	27	10	230	43	1,159	932	14	
Fishermen	1,045		8			12		26			4				16	1					14	1	586	29	1	
Hotel keepers	81					13		1							1						1		2			
Laborers	26,192	5	16	1,026	9	1,340	41	498	11	15	18	5	2	33	1,272	164	45	89	14	15	557	19	1,658	1,613	98	2
Manufacturers	255	1				20		4			2	1			16	3	1				2		15	12		
Merchants and dealers	2,884	2	1	17	3	282	3	19	1	6	27	2	1		168	11	5	3	5	15	10	14	72	163	4	
Servants	31,841	5	5	251	6	867	38	691	36	150	20	6	2	13	2,410	135	137	25	33	18	227	113	3,302	1,530	14	
Other miscellaneous	5,644	3	6	5	2	278	8	104	5	23	26	3	3	7	384	26	14	9	7	13	13	23	176	254	30	2
No occupation (including women and children)	119,694	93	35	1,499	38	8,812	238	2,605	66	387	522	150	105	155	7,822	861	392	332	100	333	1,312	445	7,812	11,144	776	81

TABLE 40.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and States of last permanent residence

Occupation	Number de- parted	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachu- setts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi
All occupations.....	69, 203	39	34	449	21	4, 936	111	1, 254	38	253	1, 001	48	230	34	3, 480	431	115	162	29	304	65	209	3, 274	2, 979	344	20
Professional, total.....	3, 680	3	2	4	1	288	7	49	7	43	15	9	7	1	165	16	12	4	4	26	5	22	152	121	22	4
Actors.....	348					64		2	1				1		21								5	3		1
Architects.....	127					3		2							8	1		1				1	4	11		
Clergy.....	373	1			1	37		7		2	2	2			20	4	1	1	2	9	1	2	15	14	2	
Editors.....	7					2									1								1			
Electricians.....	142		1			6		1			1		1		10	2				1	1	2	3	15	1	
Engineers (professional).....	651	1	1	1		30	2	8	2	1	1				30	6	1			7	1	3	19	40		
Lawyers.....	59					2				1					1					2				2		
Literary and scientific persons.....	234					22	1	1	2	2	2				7		2					4	8	5	1	
Musicians.....	138			2		10				1	2				5					1				4	2	
Officials (Government).....	185					15		1	2	19	3	3	1		7					4			5			
Physicians.....	196					15	1	4		2	1			1	4	2						3	15	4	4	
Sculptors and artists.....	74					2									4				1				2			
Teachers.....	499			1		49	3	13		8	1	3	1		24	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	39	13	10	3
Other professional.....	647	1				31		10		7	2	1	3		23		6		1	1		5	31	10	2	
Skilled, total.....	9, 118	11	10	44	2	488	22	149	7	25	325	3	17	2	550	39	15	18	3	52	4	41	426	585	40	4
Bakers.....	289			1		15		7			5				30	2	3	4		1		1	15	13		1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	253			2		14		5		2	2				3	2		1					11	6		
Blacksmiths.....	71					1		2			1				6					1			8	6	1	
Bookbinders.....	9														1								2			
Brewers.....	9				1										2										1	
Butchers.....	147					6		3	1	2	1		1		15	1							1	12		
Cabinetmakers.....	54					1		1							9							1	1	4		
Carpenters and joiners.....	859		1	1		49	2	26	1	1	4		1		61	2	3	1		1		3	37	34	6	1
Cigar makers.....	227					1					218												1			
Cigar packers.....	3																									
Clerks and accountants.....	2, 024	2		4		114	3	18		10	55	1	10		128	8	3	3	1	1	1	6	74	67	8	
Dressmakers.....	193					9		3							12		1			1			6	2	1	
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	116					9		2				1			11							1	7	12	1	
Furriers and fur workers.....	52										1				3					2		1		1		
Gardeners.....	148					16		7	1	1	2				13							1	8	5		
Hat and cap makers.....	5																									
Iron and steel workers.....	164					8		1							8		1					4	4	8		
Jewelers.....	26										1				1				1				1	4		
Locksmiths.....	18														1									1		
Machinists.....	472	1	1	1		13	1	12			1				36	3				1	1	5	29	74	3	1

Occupation	Male	Female	Children	Total	Percentage of total	Percentage of total (including women and children)
Mariners	611	2	0	613	0.3	0.3
Masons	241	3	14	258	1.2	1.2
Mechanics (not specified)	518	1	28	547	2.5	2.5
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)	22	1	2	25	0.1	0.1
Millers	56	3	3	62	0.3	0.3
Milliners	31	1	2	34	0.2	0.2
Miners	508	28	1	537	2.4	2.4
Painters and glaziers	283	5	1	289	1.3	1.3
Pattern makers	6	1	1	8	0.0	0.0
Photographers	34	1	3	38	0.2	0.2
Plasterers	65	1	6	72	0.3	0.3
Plumbers	66	1	3	70	0.3	0.3
Printers	63	1	3	67	0.3	0.3
Saddlers and harness makers	7	1	1	9	0.0	0.0
Seamstresses	54	2	1	57	0.3	0.3
Shoemakers	202	1	5	208	0.9	0.9
Stokers	21	1	5	27	0.1	0.1
Stonecutters	10	1	1	12	0.1	0.1
Tailors	278	3	5	286	1.3	1.3
Tanners and curriers	10	1	1	12	0.0	0.0
Textile workers (not specified)	60	1	1	62	0.3	0.3
Tinners	26	1	1	28	0.1	0.1
Upholsterers	21	3	3	27	0.1	0.1
Watch and clock makers	32	3	2	37	0.2	0.2
Weavers and spinners	167	1	9	177	0.8	0.8
Wheelwrights	2	1	1	4	0.0	0.0
Woodworkers (not specified)	75	3	7	85	0.4	0.4
Other skilled	510	1	43	554	2.5	2.5
Miscellaneous, total	34,112	5	11	34,128	15.4	15.4
Agents	463	1	42	506	2.3	2.3
Bankers	145	1	10	156	0.7	0.7
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	55	1	6	62	0.3	0.3
Farmers	1,332	1	207	1,540	7.0	7.0
Farm laborers	300	1	49	350	1.6	1.6
Fishermen	102	6	16	124	0.6	0.6
Hotel keepers	141	1	9	151	0.7	0.7
Laborers	23,027	1	7	23,035	10.5	10.5
Manufacturers	172	1	5	178	0.8	0.8
Merchants and dealers	1,911	4	251	2,166	9.9	9.9
Servants	4,313	12	1	4,326	19.7	19.7
Other miscellaneous	2,151	7	2	2,160	9.9	9.9
No occupation (including women and children)	22,293	7	128	22,428	10.2	10.2

TABLE 40.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1929, by occupations and States of last permanent residence—Continued*

Occupation	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Porto Rico	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All occupations.....	331	106	97	60	63	3,586	237	29,919	44	78	2,078	37	301	4,440	132	478	30	30	36	5,311	72	33	75	1,043	220	461	45
Professional, total.....	26	---	3	---	4	154	3	2,112	4	4	51	3	10	169	15	15	3	2	5	35	---	1	8	42	5	17	---
Actors.....	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	221	---	---	2	---	---	10	3	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Architects.....	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	89	---	---	1	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clergy.....	6	---	1	---	1	19	---	157	---	2	13	---	3	20	2	10	---	1	1	9	---	---	---	3	1	1	---
Editors.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Electricians.....	1	---	---	---	---	6	---	72	---	---	1	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Engineers (professional).....	2	---	1	---	---	40	---	377	1	1	9	2	1	41	1	1	1	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Lawyers.....	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	43	---	---	1	---	1	2	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Literary and scientific persons.....	2	---	---	---	2	10	---	136	---	---	2	---	---	13	---	---	---	---	1	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Musicians.....	1	---	---	---	---	3	---	88	---	---	---	1	1	5	---	---	---	---	1	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Official (Government).....	3	---	---	---	---	3	1	105	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Physicians.....	4	---	---	---	---	6	1	118	---	---	3	---	---	6	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sculptors and artists.....	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	62	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Teachers.....	3	---	1	---	---	14	1	251	2	---	5	---	2	10	8	1	1	1	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other professional.....	2	---	---	---	1	42	---	391	1	---	13	---	1	39	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Skilled, total.....	44	9	8	5	11	526	11	4,207	4	8	244	3	26	651	13	58	4	3	8	139	10	3	17	89	57	68	10
Bakers.....	4	---	2	---	---	24	1	119	---	---	6	---	---	16	---	4	---	---	2	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Barbers and hairdressers.....	2	---	---	---	1	16	1	154	---	---	2	1	3	16	---	---	2	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Blacksmiths.....	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	25	---	---	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Bookbinders.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Brewers.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Butchers.....	2	---	---	---	---	13	---	72	---	1	4	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cabinetmakers.....	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	27	---	---	1	---	---	3	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Carpenters and joiners.....	1	1	2	---	---	62	---	452	---	3	16	---	---	47	1	3	---	---	1	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cigar makers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clerks and accountants.....	14	1	1	1	1	92	---	1,197	---	1	36	---	7	84	6	5	---	2	1	16	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dressmakers.....	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	135	---	---	2	---	1	6	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	---	1	---	---	---	7	---	41	1	---	6	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Furriers and fur workers.....	---	---	---	---	---	12	---	43	---	---	1	---	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Gardeners.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62	---	---	3	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hat and cap makers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iron and steel workers.....	3	---	---	---	---	9	---	75	---	---	24	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Jewelers.....	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	16	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Locksmiths.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Machinists.....	3	1	---	1	---	38	---	154	---	---	31	---	1	38	---	6	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Masons	15	103	13	1	20	1	3	1	1	1	4	2	1	6	3	2	1
Mechanics (not specified)	32	232	15		26	1	2		1		9	1		2	1	7	
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)		6	8		3										1		
Millers	12	9	2		9												
Milliners	2	13	2		3									1	42	7	5
Miners	12	48	9	1	201	1			1		11	7	2	10	1	5	
Painters and glaziers	19	128	7		10						8			4			
Pattern makers	1	1												1	2		
Photographers	1	22	2		2						1			1			
Plasterers	1	24	4		1				1		1			1			
Plumbers	4	33	2		4												
Printers	4	34	2	1	3												
Saddlers and harness makers		1															
Seamstresses	4	25	1		2						1					3	
Shoemakers	11	103	8		5		1				4			1			
Stokers	2	7	3		1						1			1			
Stonecutters	2	2			1												
Tailors	17	152	10	1	16	1					4		1	1		3	
Tanners and curriers		6			1												
Textile workers (not specified)	2	4	3		2									2		2	
Tinners	1	15	1		1												
Upholsterers	1	6			2				1								
Watch and clock makers	1	19	1								1					3	
Weavers and spinners	27	26	4		21												
Wheelwrights	1																
Woodworkers (not specified)	4	17	2		4									6	2	1	1
Other skilled	16	182	7		30		3				6	1	1	9		5	
Miscellaneous, total	158	13,977	1,215	44	2,479	30	179	17	6	16	2,586	45	26	678	105	222	23
Agents	3	285	14		13	1	4		1					9		5	
Bankers		117									2			1			
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	1	17	1		3		1				8			2			1
Farmers	6	295	62	27	74	4	38	1		8	25	3		70	3	19	4
Farm laborers	3	16	4	3	10		2			2	83			5		4	
Fishermen		44			1		1							6			
Hotel keepers	3	62	3		7									10		2	
Laborers	100	8,127	978	10	2,013	5	103	12	3	4	2,253	29	18	470	93	153	16
Manufacturers	2	95	3		8									2		3	
Merchants and dealers	10	1,124	29	1	42		10	3			38	5	1	54	2	6	
Servants	19	2,595	80	2	205	1	11		2	1	126	4	4	15		18	1
Other miscellaneous	11	1,200	41	1	103	2	9			1	51	4	3	34	7	12	1
No occupation (including women and children)	103	9,623	568	22	1,141	74	86	14	17	9	2,551	17	24	234	53	154	12

TABLE 41.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and country of birth

Race or people	All countries	Born in Europe																Irish Free State	Italy, Sicily and Sardinia		
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	Great Britain and Northern Ireland						Greece	Hungary
Total	279, 678	175, 349	353	1, 198	641	206	4, 680	224	2, 805	146	556	3, 781	48, 954	11, 987	3, 335	14, 914	1, 660	1, 936	1, 140	19, 443	17, 863
African (black)	1, 254	25	13			7	2							3							
Armenian	929	246				1	1, 279	1				12		1				4			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 427	1, 407		37	1	1	1, 279	1					26	1		1			12		3
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	685	680		5	1	183	18							1				22	3		11
Chinese	1, 071	1										1									
Croatian and Slovenian	1, 075	1, 064	2	12	1		262		2				2						6		69
Cuban	2, 141	11										1									
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	119	114		39			5					1	3	2							4
Dutch and Flemish	2, 949	2, 229		1	532				1	1		9	20	6							5
East Indian	56																				
English	29, 846	11, 376			4		5		1	106	2	24	22	10, 474	33	313	258	1	1	103	8
Finnish	509	462							2		324	6	3	3							
French	16, 957	3, 763		2	64	2	2	215		10	1	3, 325	67	11					1	6	4
German	55, 631	53, 309		971	17		295					221	48, 353	70	12	7	1	11	79	51	28
Greek	3, 025	2, 286	127	1		5			1	16		3	11	22		4	8	1, 873			112
Hebrew	12, 479	11, 232		75	15	5	267	6	1			24	190	509	3	20	53	16	238	6	12
Irish	30, 922	23, 671			1				3			3	10	483	3, 238	652			1	19, 220	7
Italian (north)	2, 631	2, 317		6	1		1					61	95	20					2		1, 976
Italian (south)	16, 452	16, 120	7	6			2					52	46	2				3	6		15, 608
Japanese	716																				
Korean	49																				
Lithuanian	409	394		1									3	2							
Magyar	1, 342	1, 272		8	1	2	233					1	3					1	768		1
Mexican	38, 980	4										1	1								
Pacific Islander	4																				
Polish	3, 507	3, 206		13			11	1	1			10	30	12	1	1			2		1
Portuguese	853	644							1				1	2							
Rumanian	585	550	8	1		1	10						2								
Russian	1, 352	1, 118		2			5			9	6	1	7	5		4	5	1	6		4
Ruthenian (Russniak)	532	171	4	4			35												1		
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	19, 428	18, 764		1	3		2		2, 785	2	221	1	39	8	47	16	19		1	1	2
Scotch	21, 926	14, 257							2	1	1	2		230		13, 888				56	1

Spanish	899	513								4							2
Spanish American	3,259	18								5	2						
Syrian	632	17															
Turkish	127	47	1							2						4	2
Welsh	1,659	1,444								1	4					1,316	
West Indian (except Cuban)	380	3								1						8	
Other peoples	438	222	191	1					1	2							2

TABLE 41.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and country of birth—Continued

Race or people	Born in Europe—Continued														Born in Asia										
	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira	Rumania	Russia	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey in Europe	Yugoslavia	Other Europe	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia
Total	321	726	105	1,661	6,325	10,493	647	1,857	2,815	502	9,316	2,165	360	1,670	564	4,581	124	1,226	180	766	285	116	414	950	520
African (black)							7	1					1			4	1								
Armenian									21			1	197	1		662	116	1			3	13	20	503	6
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)								1	2					37	1	2		1	1				1		
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1					2		22					2	409	1	4		2	1						
Chinese																1,061		1,048	1						12
Croatian and Slovenian	2					19	1	6				1	1	679		3				3					
Cuban										10															
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian						1			46			3		56	2	1			3	2	1				
Dutch and Flemish			1	1,601		2						2				8			51						1
East Indian													4		90	127		7	78	10	1	1			30
English	1								3	5		21													
Finnish	1	1			2	1			11	1		2		3		8	1	1				1	1	3	1
French			27			11		5	10	1	1	211		231	38	10		2	2	1	1	1			3
German	18	23	77	33		333	2	281	236	6	6	1,683	77	13	21	662		39	5		249	15	3	336	323
Greek								3	8			5		31	2	356			12						38
Hebrew	207	347		21	9	6,693		828	1,637	3	4	16	23			21		8							1
Irish																6				1					
Italian (north)								1				112		7	35	3									2
Italian (south)				1		1		10				92		19	265	713		5		708					1
Japanese																42									
Korean																1									
Lithuanian	21	349				3		1	6					4		42		1							
Magyar	2					3		195	2			2		50											
Mexican										1															
Polish	4	5		1	3	3,064		8	30		1	1	1	6		6	1	5							
Portuguese							636	485	3					24	4	5		3						1	1
Rumanian						4										1									

Turkey in Europe	493	876	1,369	2,201	58	34	12	36	94	1,251	273	1,524	173	44	217
Yugoslavia	237	229	466	2,201			24	58		33	11	44	27	18	45
Other Europe															
Asia, total	2,220	1,538	3,758	5,522	5,522	1,298	6,820	4,380	676	5,056	4,369	819	5,188		
Armenia	4	9	13	3			3	12	1	13	2		2		
China	941	505	1,446	2,731		563	3,294	3,345	281	3,626	2,304	357	2,661		
India	79	24	103	306		129	435	118	33	151	176	62	2,238		
Japan	546	225	771	2,170		457	2,627	663	282	945	1,652	323	1,975		
Palestine	302	298	600	1,255		56	181	54	8	62	57	25	82		
Persia	20	17	37	16		7	23	13	7	20	15	3	18		
Syria	119	350	469	41		21	62	105	49	154	63	13	76		
Turkey in Asia	17	40	57	16		9	25	38	9	47	30	16	46		
Other Asia	192	70	262	114		56	170	32	6	38	70	20	90		
America, total	65,992	50,185	116,177	81,329	81,329	60,679	142,008	9,836	6,488	16,324	76,769	55,163	131,932		
Canada	33,625	30,815	64,440	8,040	8,040	6,884	14,924	1,664	1,042	2,706	15,443	12,378	27,821		
Newfoundland	956	1,055	2,011	197	197	268	465	208	204	412	317	170	487		
Mexico	25,455	14,699	40,154	2,671	2,671	1,636	4,307	4,660	2,535	7,195	3,232	1,872	5,104		
Cuba	2,075	951	3,026	5,805	5,805	2,876	8,681	1,102	615	1,717	6,177	3,205	9,382		
Other West Indies	599	681	1,280	2,797	2,797	2,159	4,956	772	1,176	1,948	2,874	2,006	4,880		
British Honduras	41	24	65	74	74	47	121	5	6	11	63	53	116		
Other Central America	802	690	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,063	2,555	409	316	725	1,536	1,112	2,648		
Brazil	650	264	914	361	361	187	548	164	73	237	258	90	348		
Other South America	1,786	1,003	2,789	2,382	2,382	1,404	3,786	852	521	1,373	2,097	1,095	3,192		
United States				57,495	57,495	44,142	101,637				44,771	33,182	77,953		
Other America	3	3	6	15	15	13	28				1		1		
Others, total	642	503	1,145	3,047	3,047	2,755	5,802	331	211	542	2,221	2,174	4,395		
Egypt	144	120	264	105	105	89	194	40	16	56	57	42	99		
Other Africa	155	90	245	363	363	230	593	75	37	112	189	149	338		
Australia and appertaining islands	256	192	448	1,883	1,883	1,759	3,642	161	113	274	1,411	1,461	2,872		
New Zealand and appertaining islands	76	95	171	616	616	638	1,254	50	37	87	519	493	1,012		
Pacific islands, not specified	11	6	17	80	80	39	119	5	8	13	45	29	74		

¹ Residence for a year or more is regarded as permanent residence.

TABLE 43.—Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1928			Year ended Dec. 31, 1928		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	142,132	137,546	279,678	68,769	63,202	131,971	73,363	74,344	147,707	152,785	137,512	290,297
African (black)	563	691	1,254	265	323	588	298	368	666	500	606	1,106
Armenian	243	686	929	70	279	349	173	407	580	276	728	1,004
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	643	784	1,427	265	375	640	378	409	787	630	683	1,313
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	301	384	685	130	184	314	171	200	371	271	299	570
Chinese	800	271	1,071	293	109	402	507	162	669	758	269	1,027
Croatian and Slovenian	422	653	1,075	135	227	362	287	426	713	452	710	1,162
Cuban	1,586	555	2,141	774	284	1,058	812	271	1,083	1,408	480	1,888
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	41	78	119	14	31	45	27	47	74	46	66	112
Dutch and Flemish	1,614	1,335	2,949	861	660	1,521	753	675	1,428	1,529	1,270	2,799
East Indian	49	7	56	19	19	38	30	7	37	44	7	51
English	14,649	15,197	29,846	7,192	6,506	13,698	7,457	8,691	16,148	14,649	14,872	29,521
Finnish	219	290	509	81	113	194	138	177	315	243	275	518
French	9,319	7,638	16,957	4,798	3,340	8,138	4,521	4,298	8,819	8,479	7,192	15,671
German	27,640	27,991	55,631	15,004	14,117	29,121	12,636	13,874	26,510	27,262	26,644	53,906
Greek	854	2,171	3,025	377	918	1,295	477	1,253	1,730	757	2,248	3,005
Hebrew	5,157	7,322	12,479	2,565	3,740	6,305	2,592	3,582	6,174	5,184	6,414	11,598
Irish	14,969	15,953	30,922	7,706	6,954	14,660	7,263	8,999	16,262	16,593	17,438	34,031
Italian (north)	1,096	1,535	2,631	411	740	1,151	685	795	1,480	1,231	1,497	2,728
Italian (south)	5,874	10,578	16,452	2,853	4,998	7,851	3,021	5,580	8,601	5,646	10,651	16,297
Japanese	504	212	716	224	94	318	280	118	398	436	193	629
Korean	41	8	49	19	1	20	22	7	29	31	8	39
Lithuanian	125	284	409	54	128	182	71	156	227	110	247	357
Magyar	591	751	1,342	263	339	602	328	412	740	574	694	1,268
Mexican	24,798	14,182	38,980	8,942	5,616	14,558	15,856	8,566	24,422	35,626	17,454	53,080
Pacific Islander	2	2	4	---	---	---	2	2	4	4	2	6
Polish	1,689	1,818	3,507	551	795	1,346	1,138	1,023	2,161	2,041	1,805	3,846
Portuguese	450	403	853	203	269	472	247	134	381	542	256	798
Rumanian	221	364	585	125	185	310	96	179	275	180	305	485
Russian	530	822	1,352	256	413	669	274	409	683	544	711	1,255
Ruthenian (Russniak)	309	223	532	134	117	251	175	106	281	299	197	496
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	11,390	8,038	19,428	6,436	4,049	10,485	4,954	3,989	8,943	11,190	7,552	18,742
Scotch	10,299	11,627	21,926	5,325	5,097	10,422	4,974	6,530	11,504	10,148	11,394	21,542
Slovak	1,050	1,393	2,443	474	725	1,199	576	668	1,244	1,075	1,105	2,180
Spanish	464	435	899	227	189	416	237	246	483	460	389	849
Spanish American	1,980	1,279	3,259	937	613	1,550	1,043	666	1,709	1,963	1,324	3,287
Syrian	245	387	632	89	151	240	156	236	392	243	398	641
Turkish	55	72	127	17	24	41	38	48	86	53	71	124
Welsh	965	694	1,659	521	309	830	444	385	829	901	665	1,566
West Indian (except Cuban)	181	199	380	85	98	183	96	101	197	164	163	327
Other peoples	204	234	438	74	92	166	130	142	272	243	230	473

TABLE 44.—Nonimmigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1928			Year ended Dec. 31, 1928		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	117,710	81,939	199,649	57,233	31,933	89,166	60,477	50,006	110,483	117,035	80,350	197,385
Agricari (black).....	1,266	1,669	2,935	783	913	1,696	483	756	1,239	1,240	1,627	2,867
Afmenian.....	1,118	92	2,210	50	33	83	68	59	127	128	111	239
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	681	479	1,160	343	131	474	338	348	686	618	462	1,080
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	483	197	680	282	85	367	201	112	313	411	160	571
Chinese.....	6,394	553	6,947	2,712	253	2,965	3,682	300	3,982	6,607	511	7,118
Croatian and Slovenian.....	493	234	727	170	48	218	323	186	509	669	274	943
Cuban.....	3,869	2,363	6,232	1,808	994	2,802	2,061	1,369	3,430	3,973	2,378	6,351
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	95	79	174	41	21	62	54	58	112	102	78	180
Dutch and Flemish.....	2,552	1,510	4,062	1,204	568	1,772	1,348	942	2,290	2,373	1,451	3,824
East Indian.....	126	36	162	45	14	59	81	22	103	133	35	168
English.....	21,304	20,506	41,810	10,626	8,954	19,580	10,678	11,552	22,230	20,956	20,631	41,587
Finnish.....	4,848	874	5,722	2,748	211	2,959	2,500	663	3,163	4,404	817	5,270
French.....	14,136	4,759	18,895	6,030	1,931	7,961	8,106	2,828	10,934	13,498	4,443	17,941
German.....	1,878	12,383	14,261	886	3,950	4,836	992	8,433	9,425	2,077	11,642	13,719
Greek.....	1,372	480	1,852	941	182	1,123	1,094	298	1,392	2,038	510	2,548
Hebrew.....	2,035	1,372	3,407	1,338	591	1,929	1,795	781	2,570	3,065	1,387	4,452
Irish.....	3,133	4,732	7,865	1,479	1,578	3,057	1,795	3,154	4,949	3,521	4,508	8,029
Italian (north).....	3,154	1,605	4,759	1,479	475	1,954	1,675	1,130	2,805	3,521	1,575	5,096
Italian (south).....	13,665	3,026	16,691	7,955	1,159	9,114	5,710	1,867	7,577	14,486	2,903	17,389
Japanese.....	5,170	2,392	7,562	2,608	1,162	3,770	2,562	1,230	3,792	5,010	2,276	7,286
Korean.....	34	23	57	9	6	15	25	17	42	38	26	64
Lithuanian.....	209	221	430	62	37	99	147	184	331	196	215	411
Magyar.....	715	784	1,499	326	232	558	389	552	941	1,117	917	2,034
Mexican.....	1,889	1,516	3,405	947	785	1,732	942	731	1,673	2,028	1,697	3,725
Pacific Islander.....	13	14	27	12	13	25	1	1	2	2	6	8
Polish.....	1,414	1,039	2,453	542	248	790	872	791	1,663	1,427	1,052	2,479
Portuguese.....	2,169	429	2,598	1,405	244	1,649	764	185	949	1,813	446	2,259
Rumanian.....	318	255	573	135	68	203	183	187	370	316	259	575
Russian.....	1,125	609	1,734	521	215	736	604	394	998	905	571	1,476
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	82	36	118	40	23	63	42	13	55	71	29	100
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	7,572	5,526	13,098	3,749	1,936	5,685	3,823	3,590	7,413	7,107	5,103	12,210
Scotch.....	5,471	6,616	12,087	2,467	2,440	4,907	3,004	4,176	7,180	5,434	6,520	11,954
Slovak.....	887	486	1,373	438	118	556	449	368	817	884	502	1,386
Spanish.....	4,587	1,449	6,036	2,307	597	2,904	2,280	852	3,132	4,411	1,414	5,825
Spanish American.....	2,758	2,054	4,812	1,277	1,011	2,288	1,481	1,043	2,524	2,811	2,055	4,866
Syrian.....	452	186	638	191	86	277	261	100	361	480	169	649
Turkish.....	130	52	182	61	23	84	69	29	98	122	46	168
Welsh.....	486	375	861	186	110	296	300	265	565	542	452	994
West Indian (except Cuban).....	988	832	1,820	483	436	919	505	396	901	1,038	895	1,933
Other peoples.....	311	96	407	148	52	200	163	44	207	381	197	578

TABLE 45.—*Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex*

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1928			Year ended Dec. 31, 1928		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	46,533	22,670	69,203	16,545	7,981	24,526	29,988	14,689	44,677	52,700	24,899	77,599
African (black)	186	239	425	110	139	249	76	100	176	255	337	592
Armenian	20	6	26	7	3	10	13	3	16	29	8	37
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	931	377	1,308	316	116	432	615	261	876	1,088	476	1,564
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1,108	233	1,341	388	75	463	720	158	878	1,172	247	1,419
Chinese	3,279	217	3,496	1,221	74	1,295	2,058	143	2,201	3,488	242	3,730
Croatian and Slovenian	144	32	176	62	13	75	82	19	101	251	40	291
Cuban	738	428	1,166	258	159	417	480	269	749	839	433	1,272
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	213	134	347	55	37	92	158	97	255	293	199	492
Dutch and Flemish	654	447	1,101	228	150	378	426	297	723	733	493	1,226
East Indian	63	4	67	38	3	41	25	1	26	53	2	55
English	5,054	4,906	9,960	1,766	1,498	3,264	3,288	3,408	6,696	5,396	5,041	10,437
Finnish	280	207	487	58	61	119	222	146	368	372	285	657
French	814	807	1,621	351	341	692	463	466	929	882	872	1,754
German	4,079	3,304	7,383	1,486	1,214	2,700	2,593	2,090	4,683	4,721	4,025	8,746
Greek	1,518	275	1,793	407	69	476	1,111	206	1,317	2,040	369	2,409
Hebrew	125	64	189	47	31	78	78	33	111	162	53	215
Irish	877	782	1,659	364	259	623	513	523	1,036	905	837	1,742
Italian (north)	3,005	821	3,826	460	114	574	2,545	707	3,252	3,014	893	3,907
Italian (south)	7,244	1,366	8,610	2,486	295	2,781	4,758	1,071	5,829	9,494	1,760	11,254
Japanese	657	274	931	256	106	362	401	168	569	738	297	1,035
Korean	25	7	32	14	5	19	11	2	13	25	5	30
Lithuanian	169	101	270	45	24	69	124	77	201	222	133	355
Magyar	497	323	820	215	105	320	282	218	500	593	411	1,004
Mexican	4,650	2,522	7,172	2,562	1,406	3,968	2,088	1,116	3,204	3,580	1,754	5,334
Pacific Islander	2	1	3	1	-----	1	1	1	2	1	2	3
Polish	1,680	636	2,316	514	161	675	1,166	475	1,641	2,004	790	2,794
Portuguese	1,645	316	1,961	279	46	325	1,366	270	1,636	1,957	444	2,401
Rumanian	450	239	689	166	83	249	284	156	440	555	285	840
Russian	385	163	548	134	61	195	251	102	353	485	182	667
Ruthenian (Russiak)	17	9	26	10	5	15	7	4	11	24	6	30
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	1,790	956	2,746	519	299	818	1,271	657	1,928	2,309	1,302	3,611
Scotch	872	805	1,677	429	345	774	443	460	903	981	848	1,829
Slovak	328	109	437	183	61	244	145	48	193	389	130	519
Spanish	1,293	272	1,565	420	115	535	873	157	1,030	1,689	308	1,997
Spanish American	1,078	677	1,755	437	277	714	641	400	1,041	1,177	691	1,868
Syrian	85	50	135	11	12	23	74	38	112	154	64	218
Turkish	46	15	61	11	6	17	35	9	44	64	12	76
Welsh	70	45	115	48	20	68	22	25	47	42	38	80
West Indian (except Cuban)	310	451	761	117	174	291	193	277	470	360	546	906
Other peoples	152	50	202	66	19	85	86	31	117	164	39	203

TABLE 46.—Nonimmigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended June 30, 1929			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1928			Year ended Dec. 31, 1928		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	110, 148	73, 147	183, 295	47, 244	31, 305	78, 549	62, 904	41, 842	104, 746	116, 171	78, 338	194, 509
African (black)	679	672	1, 351	331	347	678	348	325	673	775	703	1, 478
Armenian	51	20	71	25	10	35	26	10	36	51	32	83
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 187	640	1, 827	507	248	755	680	392	1, 072	1, 312	921	2, 233
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	859	336	1, 195	393	130	523	466	206	672	680	326	1, 006
Chinese	5, 019	371	5, 390	1, 828	140	1, 968	3, 191	231	3, 422	5, 400	381	5, 781
Croatian and Slovenian	137	52	189	59	20	79	78	32	110	230	101	331
Cuban	4, 297	2, 505	6, 802	1, 465	636	2, 101	2, 832	1, 869	4, 701	4, 520	2, 601	7, 121
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	450	288	738	167	100	267	283	188	471	582	422	1, 004
Dutch and Flemish	2, 400	1, 285	3, 685	1, 118	536	1, 654	1, 282	749	2, 031	2, 510	1, 497	4, 007
East Indian	57	20	77	38	14	52	19	6	25	68	7	75
English	28, 155	25, 460	53, 615	12, 119	10, 155	22, 274	16, 036	15, 305	31, 341	28, 438	25, 757	54, 195
Finnish	1, 079	951	2, 030	430	437	867	649	514	1, 163	1, 154	1, 013	2, 167
French	4, 387	3, 834	8, 221	2, 423	2, 220	4, 643	1, 964	1, 614	3, 578	4, 147	3, 640	7, 787
German	11, 251	8, 386	19, 637	4, 586	3, 618	8, 204	6, 665	4, 768	11, 433	12, 235	9, 425	21, 660
Greek	1, 315	354	1, 669	700	197	897	615	157	772	1, 198	401	1, 599
Hebrew	807	582	1, 389	482	324	806	325	258	583	800	581	1, 381
Irish	2, 583	3, 428	6, 011	1, 274	1, 651	2, 925	1, 309	1, 777	3, 086	2, 582	3, 164	5, 746
Italian (north)	3, 498	1, 351	4, 849	1, 236	1, 503	1, 739	2, 262	848	3, 110	3, 316	1, 325	4, 641
Italian (south)	7, 997	2, 256	10, 253	3, 739	1, 007	4, 746	4, 258	1, 249	5, 507	8, 181	2, 321	10, 502
Japanese	6, 005	2, 807	8, 812	2, 582	1, 319	3, 901	3, 423	1, 488	4, 911	6, 332	2, 939	9, 271
Korean	37	12	49	14	5	19	23	7	30	45	22	67
Lithuanian	207	123	330	61	35	96	146	88	234	253	201	454
Magyar	585	511	1, 096	309	246	555	276	265	541	874	628	1, 502
Mexican	1, 875	1, 453	3, 328	912	695	1, 607	963	758	1, 721	3, 657	3, 293	6, 950
Pacific Islander	5	3	8	2	-----	2	3	3	6	5	6	11
Polish	1, 942	1, 069	3, 011	896	501	1, 397	1, 046	568	1, 614	1, 774	1, 004	2, 778
Portuguese	1, 455	356	1, 811	587	181	768	868	175	1, 043	1, 364	313	1, 677
Rumanian	539	402	941	267	172	439	272	230	502	507	453	960
Russian	948	483	1, 431	457	228	685	491	255	746	880	463	1, 343
Ruthenian (Russniak)	59	27	86	31	17	48	28	10	38	59	31	90
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	6, 649	3, 874	10, 523	2, 392	1, 571	3, 963	4, 257	2, 303	6, 560	7, 308	4, 867	12, 175
Scotch	3, 410	4, 134	7, 544	1, 681	1, 939	3, 620	1, 729	2, 195	3, 924	3, 577	4, 073	7, 650
Slovak	543	310	853	421	245	666	122	65	187	376	155	531
Spanish	4, 261	1, 150	5, 411	1, 508	467	1, 975	2, 753	683	3, 436	5, 096	1, 324	6, 420
Spanish American	3, 070	2, 002	5, 072	1, 241	777	2, 018	1, 829	1, 225	3, 054	3, 308	2, 077	5, 385
Syrian	288	118	406	176	70	246	112	48	160	259	118	377
Turkish	92	35	127	45	12	57	47	23	70	98	39	137
Welsh	233	170	403	123	80	203	110	90	200	224	170	394
West Indian (except Cuban)	1, 413	1, 223	2, 636	479	411	890	934	812	1, 746	1, 524	1, 308	2, 832
Other peoples	324	94	418	140	41	181	184	53	237	472	236	708

TABLE 47.—Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1929, by classes under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, with comparative per cents, as specified

[NOTE.—The three general terms, “nonimmigrant,” “nonquota immigrant,” and “quota immigrant,” as defined by the act of 1924, and as used in the stub of this table, are based on the status or calling of the arriving alien. The terms “immigrant” and “nonimmigrant” as used in the subheadings are based on the arriving alien’s last or intended future country of residence.]

Class	Aliens admitted			Per cent distribution			Per cent of each class	
	Total	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Immigrant and non-immigrant	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant
All classes, total	479,327	279,678	199,649	100.00	100.00	100.00	58.35	41.65
Nonimmigrants, total	99,974	2,130	97,844	20.86	.76	49.01	2.13	97.87
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees	6,266		5,273	1.31	.35	2.64	15.85	84.15
Temporary visitors for business	21,465		21,465	4.48		10.75		100.00
Temporary visitors for pleasure	42,845		42,845	8.94		21.46		100.00
In continuous transit through the United States	27,776		27,776	5.79		13.92		100.00
To carry on trade under existing treaty	1,622	1,137	485	.34	.41	.24	70.10	29.90
Nonquota immigrants, total	232,435	130,630	101,805	48.49	46.71	50.99	56.20	43.80
Husbands of United States citizens	1,046	997	49	.22	.36	.02	95.32	4.68
Wives of United States citizens ¹	14,486	14,470	16	3.02	5.17	.01	99.89	.11
Children of United States citizens ¹	14,781	14,778	3	3.08	5.28		99.98	.02
Returning residents	101,007	128	100,879	21.07	.05	50.53	.13	99.87
Natives of nonquota countries ²	97,251	97,014	237	20.29	34.69	.12	99.76	.24
Their wives ¹	392	392					100.00	
Their children ¹	142	142					100.00	
Ministers of religious denominations	507	493	14				97.24	2.76
Wives of ministers	212	208	4				98.11	1.89
Children of ministers	355	350	5				98.59	1.41
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities	118	113	5	.81	1.16	.31	95.76	4.24
Wives of professors	40	38	2				95.00	5.00
Children of professors	20	20					100.00	
Students	1,898	1,337	561				70.44	29.56
Women who had been citizens of the United States	132	131	1				99.24	.76
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico	30	1	29				3.33	96.67
American Indians born in Canada	18	18					100.00	
Quota immigrants, total	146,918	146,918		30.65	52.53		100.00	

¹ Wives and unmarried children born in quota countries.

² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

TABLE 48.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, year ended June 30, 1929, by classes and country or area of birth

Class	Number admitted	Born in Europe															Great Britain and North- ern Ireland				Hungary	Greece	Iceland
		Total	Albania	Andorra	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, includ- ing Corsica	Germany	Great Britain and North- ern Ireland								
															England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales					
All classes, total	479, 327	316, 437	736	141	2, 877	2, 166	332	7, 726	277	5, 392	285	2, 313	10, 757	70, 049	38, 122	4, 726	25, 280	2, 717	3, 837	2, 562	78		
Nonimmigrants, total	99, 974	56, 573	19	134	757	855	56	824	19	1, 178	38	495	3, 717	7, 168	17, 642	519	4, 008	551	302	505	16		
Government officials, their families, attend- ants, servants, and employees	6, 266	2, 542	2	---	43	138	7	84	2	35	7	8	313	462	473	7	87	18	9	25	2		
Temporary visitors for business	21, 465	15, 514	3	---	302	241	8	298	4	194	12	59	1, 303	2, 696	4, 411	87	624	104	84	159	4		
Temporary visitors for pleasure	42, 845	24, 860	7	134	340	308	19	280	10	726	17	132	1, 325	3, 164	8, 741	336	2, 439	291	106	254	6		
In continuous transit through the United States	27, 776	13, 128	7	---	71	152	22	161	3	216	2	295	766	844	3, 804	86	832	129	103	66	4		
To carry on trade under existing treaty	1, 622	529	---	---	1	16	---	1	---	7	---	1	10	2	213	3	26	9	---	1	---		
Nonquota immigrants, total	232, 435	115, 697	632	4	1, 288	794	168	3, 912	44	1, 511	118	1, 341	3, 508	14, 413	9, 470	953	6, 691	569	3, 369	1, 530	10		
Husbands of United States citizens	1, 046	997	1	---	17	12	1	107	1	10	---	7	9	56	108	6	25	5	17	60	---		
Wives of United States citizens ¹	14, 486	13, 422	139	---	109	48	48	665	2	63	8	41	85	198	335	31	128	22	1, 258	208	1		
Children of United States citizens ¹	14, 781	14, 214	122	---	195	35	22	856	7	17	1	18	43	109	117	14	54	4	452	295	---		
Returning residents	101, 007	84, 478	364	4	924	666	67	2, 230	34	1, 408	99	1, 263	3, 281	13, 913	8, 487	869	6, 355	507	1, 598	904	7		
Natives of nonquota countries ²	97, 251	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Their wives ¹	392	381	---	---	7	2	---	2	---	1	---	1	6	15	125	14	60	5	2	2	---		
Their children ¹	142	136	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	2	10	---	2	---	---	---	---		
Ministers of religious denominations	507	387	---	---	4	3	---	13	---	3	---	4	8	22	41	5	11	5	7	19	1		
Wives of ministers	212	158	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	---	1	1	1	12	2	4	4	3	5	1		
Children of ministers	355	275	---	---	2	1	1	7	---	---	---	---	---	3	9	---	6	4	12	4	---		
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities	118	109	---	---	6	---	---	5	---	---	1	---	20	11	20	2	2	2	---	2	---		
Wives of professors	40	38	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	4	8	---	2	1	2	---	---		
Children of professors	20	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---	2	---	---	---		
Students	1, 898	1, 006	6	---	21	27	29	22	---	7	8	6	41	74	174	10	41	8	17	29	---		
Women who had been citizens of the United States	132	53	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	1	---	1	4	23	---	1	---	1	2	---		
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico	30	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
American Indians born in Canada	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Quota immigrants, total	146, 918	144, 167	85	3	832	517	108	2, 990	214	2, 703	129	477	3, 532	48, 468	11, 010	3, 254	14, 581	1, 597	166	527	52		

¹ Wives and unmarried children both in quota countries.

² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

TABLE 48.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, year ended June 30, 1929, by classes and country or area of birth—Continued

Class	Born in Europe—Continued																			Other Europe (Malta and Gibraltar)
	Irish Free State	Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	Latvia	Liechtenstein	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Monaco	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	Rumania	Russia	San Marino	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey in Europe	Yugoslavia	
All classes, total	24,909	38,829	497	37	1,282	219	15	4,287	10,861	14,299	3,209	3,049	5,027	120	5,753	14,694	4,694	583	3,170	530
Nonimmigrants, total	1,280	3,814	103	1	204	46	8	1,534	1,896	1,392	159	484	1,661	57	2,052	1,405	1,244	126	206	48
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees	33	161	6	—	11	3	—	83	36	95	21	38	29	3	167	76	34	12	10	2
Temporary visitors for business	255	853	39	—	49	20	3	652	218	341	27	114	688	1	825	295	452	44	39	6
Temporary visitors for pleasure	725	752	44	—	82	14	4	635	521	531	30	206	632	52	609	740	536	50	46	16
In continuous transit through the United States	259	1,894	14	1	62	5	1	210	1,114	420	80	125	311	1	441	292	189	17	106	23
To carry on trade under existing treaty	8	154	—	—	—	4	—	4	7	5	1	1	1	—	10	2	33	3	5	1
Nonquota immigrants, total	4,288	31,170	220	1	710	72	5	1,151	2,904	7,256	2,521	1,695	1,522	4	3,531	4,113	1,430	390	2,266	123
Husbands of United States citizens	3	129	3	—	16	—	1	24	9	191	7	45	54	—	15	9	11	8	27	3
Wives of United States citizens ¹	42	6,362	69	—	149	3	—	47	123	1,607	59	346	362	—	95	53	51	149	493	23
Children of United States citizens ¹	16	7,228	59	—	129	—	—	17	87	2,795	35	440	352	—	78	21	24	120	428	24
Returning residents	4,178	17,184	74	1	352	69	4	1,027	2,640	2,396	2,411	714	534	4	3,201	3,979	1,290	71	1,296	73
Natives of nonquota countries: ²																				
Their wives ¹	9	80	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	9	4	2	9	—	12	6	3	—	—	—
Their children ¹	4	93	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	10	—	2	—	1	—
Ministers of religious denominations	15	39	2	—	10	—	—	7	8	51	1	24	39	—	30	8	2	—	5	—
Wives of ministers	2	2	3	—	13	—	—	—	5	43	—	19	20	—	2	6	2	1	2	—
Children of ministers	—	4	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	70	—	80	40	—	1	5	—	4	2	—
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities	3	6	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	1	—	—	5	—	9	1	8	—	1	—
Wives of professors	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	—	4	—	—	—
Children of professors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Students	13	37	10	—	18	—	—	19	26	85	2	25	102	—	47	25	29	37	11	—
Women who had been citizens of the United States	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Quota immigrants, total	19,341	3,845	174	35	368	101	2	1,552	6,061	5,651	529	870	1,844	59	170	9,176	2,020	67	698	359

Class	Born in Asia															Colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of—				
	Afghanistan	Arabian peninsula	Armenia	Bhutan	China	India	Iraq (Mesopotamia)	Japan	Muscat	Palestine	Persia	Siarr	Siberia (Russia)	Syria	Turkey in Asia	France	Great Britan	Italy	Portugal	
All classes, total.....	20,999	2	11	159	2	8,081	725	99	8,445	2	539	174	38	59	914	1,264	38	426	6	15
Nonimmigrant, total.....	10,315	2	1	18	1	5,824	453	18	3,215	1	130	39	30	21	318	140	9	44	1	---
(Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	882	---	---	---	---	191	50	8	584	1	1	4	25	1	5	5	5	3	---	---
Temporary visitors for business.....	1,903	1	---	6	---	316	113	6	1,162	---	53	13	3	3	156	52	---	19	---	---
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	1,312	---	---	10	---	241	194	3	605	---	60	15	2	14	84	63	2	18	1	---
In continuous transit through the United States.....	5,155	1	1	2	1	4,366	93	1	520	---	66	6	---	3	71	19	2	3	---	---
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	1,062	---	---	---	---	710	3	---	344	---	---	1	---	---	2	1	---	1	---	---
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	9,498	---	1	58	---	2,126	178	17	5,216	1	201	54	6	21	491	1,041	4	53	5	15
Husbands of United States citizens.....	24	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	10	7	---	1	1	---
Wives of United States citizens ¹	942	---	---	28	---	11	3	4	1	1	24	13	---	4	182	661	---	9	1	---
Children of United States citizens ¹	379	---	1	11	---	8	---	3	---	---	60	13	---	3	105	167	1	5	2	---
Returning residents.....	7,263	---	---	16	---	1,799	81	4	4,877	---	66	18	2	7	175	168	3	31	1	15
Natives of nonquota countries: ²																				
Their wives ¹	6	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	1	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---
Their children ¹	3	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ministers of religious denominations.....	99	---	---	---	---	4	5	1	68	---	11	2	---	1	6	1	---	---	---	---
Wives of ministers.....	41	---	---	---	---	1	2	---	31	---	5	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---
Children of ministers.....	56	---	---	---	---	7	7	---	26	---	15	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or univer- sities.....	5	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---
Wives of professors.....	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Children of professors.....	5	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Students.....	674	---	---	3	---	298	77	5	211	---	15	7	4	5	12	33	---	2	---	---
Quota immigrants, total.....	1,186	---	9	83	1	121	94	64	14	---	158	81	2	17	105	83	25	329	---	---

¹ Wives and unmarried children born in quota countries.
² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

TABLE 48.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, year ended June 30, 1929, by classes and country or area of birth—Continued

Class	Born in Africa											Born in Pacific						Colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of—														
	Colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of—											Total									Australia and appertaining islands			New Zealand and appertaining islands			New Guinea			Samoa		
	Total	Cameroon (British)	Cameroon (French)	Egypt	Ethiopia (Abyssinia)	Liberia	Morocco	South Africa, Union of	South West Africa	Tanganyika	Togoland (British)	Belgium	France	Great Britain	Italy	Portugal	Spain	Australia and appertaining islands	New Zealand and appertaining islands	New Guinea	Samoa	Yap	France	Great Britain	Netherlands							
All classes, total	1,220	1	1	268	2	19	75	611	8	5	1	26	146	43	4	8	2	3,643	1,233	2	6	13	1	9	110							
Nonimmigrants, total	656	1	1	128		15	17	391	2	3		19	52	19	3	5		3,145	1,009	1	3	4	1	5	77							
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees	48			20		1		21		1		1	1	3				98	8			1			11							
Temporary visitors for business	186	1		47		4	11	86				6	27	3	1			423	109			1			16							
Temporary visitors for pleasure	342		1	44		10	4	240	2			8	18	11	1	3		1,919	619	1	3	2		3	36							
In continuous transit through the United States	78			17			2	42		2		4	6	2	1	2		1,724	271					2	13							
To carry on trade under existing treaty	2							2										1	2					1	1							
Nonquota immigrants, total	203			49		1	10	85	2	2	1	6	29	13	1	3	1	302	109		3	9		1	24							
Husbands of United States citizens	4			1				3	1									4	2													
Wives of United States citizens ¹	25			12			1	6	1	1		1	2		1			38	8		1											
Children of United States citizens ¹	11			9				2										4														
Returning residents	107			23			9	42	1	1			20	7	1	2	1	214	73			2		1	22							
Natives of nonquota countries:																																
Their wives ¹	2							2										1	1													
Their children ¹																																
Ministers of religious denominations	1							1										4														
Wives of ministers																		4	2													
Children of ministers	9							6						3				3														
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities	2							1					1					1														
Wives of professors																		1														
Children of professors																		2														
Students	42			4		1		22			1	5	6	3				26	23		2	7			2							
Quota immigrants, total	361			91	2	3	48	135	4			1	65	11			1	196	115	1				3	9							

Class	Born in America																			
	Total	Canada	Newfound-land	Mexico	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Haiti	British West Indies	Dutch West Indies	French West Indies	British Honduras	Canal Zone	Other Central America	Brazil	British Guiana	Dutch Guiana	French Guiana	Other South America	Greenland	Miquelon and St. Pierre
All classes, total.....	135,654	60,582	3,730	43,304	9,422	1,109	254	6,315	194	99	118	33	3,630	1,034	307	15	1	5,467	3	37
Nonimmigrants, total.....	28,185	9,968	461	2,864	5,365	744	136	2,968	136	27	69	18	2,080	369	109	8	---	2,837	2	24
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	2,695	86	1	331	733	203	24	89	21	2	11	9	454	92	4	1	---	633	1	---
Temporary visitors for business.....	3,312	318	76	344	940	122	46	395	65	6	10	2	234	105	24	---	---	623	---	2
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	13,748	4,116	326	1,538	3,149	316	28	1,779	27	10	41	3	1,097	132	52	4	---	1,118	1	11
In continuous transit through the United States.....	8,405	5,444	58	651	543	101	38	697	20	7	7	4	295	38	29	3	---	459	---	11
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	25	4	---	---	---	2	---	8	3	2	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	4	---	---
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	106,589	50,614	3,269	40,440	4,057	365	118	2,661	42	33	22	15	1,550	665	94	7	1	2,630	---	6
Husbands of United States citizens.....	15	4	---	---	1	---	---	7	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wives of United States citizens ¹	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	3	---	2	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---
Children of United States citizens ¹	173	---	---	---	---	---	---	151	4	---	4	---	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---
Returning residents.....	8,847	1,632	1,036	939	1,620	126	32	2,390	29	33	12	3	270	158	63	5	1	492	---	6
Natives of nonquota countries ²	97,251	48,854	2,232	39,500	2,429	239	80	---	---	---	---	12	1,276	504	---	---	---	2,125	---	---
Their wives ¹	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Their children ¹	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ministers of religious denominations.....	16	10	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
Wives of ministers.....	7	4	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Children of ministers.....	12	9	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Students.....	116	7	1	---	3	---	6	63	3	---	3	---	2	1	14	2	---	11	---	---
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	79	75	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
American Indians born in Canada.....	18	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quota immigrants, total.....	880	---	---	---	---	---	---	686	16	39	27	---	---	---	104	---	---	---	1	7

¹ Wives and unmarried children born in quota countries.
² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

Race or peoples—Continued

Class	Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Hungarian	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russ- sian)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (except Cuban)	Other peoples		
All classes, total.....	8,278	106	839	2,841	42,385	31	5,960	3,451	1,158	3,086	650	32,526	34,013	3,816	6,935	8,071	1,270	309	2,520	2,200	845
Nonimmigrants, total.....	3,131	22	102	504	2,458	25	625	330	207	1,235	82	4,849	5,638	257	2,707	4,423	435	106	439	1,251	186
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	584	3	9	36	290	---	100	53	34	16	2	164	108	20	293	1,103	5	16	9	206	40
Temporary visitors for business.....	1,137	12	22	159	317	---	134	62	55	510	9	735	741	93	910	797	184	35	94	237	42
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	545	7	29	235	1,436	25	193	126	79	329	29	2,228	3,375	70	824	1,952	120	32	242	660	71
In continuous transit through the United States.....	513	---	41	74	415	---	196	88	39	380	42	1,707	1,382	73	669	569	125	23	88	142	32
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	352	---	1	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	15	32	1	11	2	1	---	6	6	1
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	5,147	84	548	1,705	39,921	6	3,462	2,551	707	1,160	478	9,402	14,341	2,028	4,022	3,632	667	172	676	823	509
Husbands of United States citizens.....	---	---	7	76	---	---	66	7	15	19	3	31	25	59	13	---	10	3	5	---	1
Wives of United States citizens ¹	---	---	106	224	1	---	523	60	127	232	34	246	134	355	94	5	206	56	15	7	102
Children of United States citizens ¹	---	---	82	300	---	---	683	37	119	204	40	120	58	432	71	2	116	29	5	18	91
Returning residents.....	4,846	40	327	986	886	---	21,832	2,279	373	487	37	8,256	6,449	1,118	3,348	648	197	62	418	562	228
Natives of nonquota countries ²	---	---	14	70	39,031	---	293	155	34	129	360	623	7,502	49	365	2,951	115	1	203	223	51
Their wives ¹	---	---	1	1	---	---	7	4	1	1	1	11	64	---	10	3	1	---	4	---	1
Their children ¹	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	3	---	1	8	---	---	1	---	---
Ministers of religious denominations.....	67	1	1	10	---	---	9	1	6	10	2	20	15	1	30	---	6	---	5	---	2
Wives of ministers.....	31	---	1	2	---	---	4	---	4	6	1	12	7	1	2	---	---	---	3	---	---
Children of ministers.....	26	---	1	3	---	---	6	---	17	2	---	14	9	1	2	---	---	---	4	---	---
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	1	---	1	3	---	---	1	---	---	3	---	1	2	1	9	---	---	---	2	---	---
Wives of professors.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---
Children of professors.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---
Students.....	176	43	7	29	---	---	34	6	11	65	---	62	59	11	48	14	16	21	8	12	13
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	5	11	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	2
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---
American Indians born in Canada.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18
Quota immigrants, total.....	---	---	189	632	6	---	1,873	570	244	691	90	18,275	14,031	1,531	206	16	168	31	1,405	126	150

¹ Wives and unmarried children born in quota countries.

² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

³ Also includes aliens to whom visas were issued during the latter part of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1928, and charged to the quota for that year. Nationality for quota purposes does not always coincide with actual nationality. See sec. 12 of the act.

Pacific, total-----	18,662	10,130	809	1,693	2,945	3,724	959	6,987	11	111	25	5,278	905	1	50	20	16	6	3	3	555	3	-----	1,545
San Francisco, Calif.-----	10,236	5,484	526	1,025	1,634	1,705	594	3,850	6	76	17	2,943	388	-----	29	10	7	4	2	3	363	2	-----	9026
Portland, Oreg-----	12	6	2	-----	1	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	76
Seattle, Wash-----	2,675	929	67	344	159	55	304	1,670	2	8	3	1,474	2	-----	12	6	8	1	-----	-----	154	-----	-----	105
Canadian Pacific-----	3,113	2,810	113	296	730	1,653	18	198	1	14	2	148	3	-----	5	3	-----	1	1	-----	20	-----	-----	456
Mexican border seaports-----	2,626	901	101	28	421	309	42	1,269	2	13	3	713	512	1	4	1	1	-----	-----	-----	18	1	-----	-----
Canadian border, total-----	74,386	8,816	43	342	5,765	2,645	21	51,679	331	882	122	713	48,939	240	103	28	23	20	6	3	155	85	-----	13,891
Montreal district-----	33,084	4,285	6	74	2,898	1,289	18	26,110	148	323	54	269	25,134	65	34	5	2	14	3	2	39	4	-----	2,689
Buffalo district-----	7,944	406	-----	19	371	15	1	4,763	86	202	29	51	4,236	67	20	11	13	3	3	1	33	3	-----	2,775
Detroit district-----	17,657	610	16	-----	593	1	-----	11,850	22	104	10	176	11,450	-----	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	70	-----	5,197
Grand Forks district-----	6,653	1,955	10	83	709	1,153	-----	3,577	22	85	16	99	3,228	37	22	8	4	2	-----	-----	47	6	-----	1,121
Spokane district-----	2,482	392	-----	2	360	30	-----	1,646	5	28	-----	7	1,579	19	2	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	5	-----	-----	1,444
Seattle district-----	6,566	1,168	11	164	834	157	2	3,733	48	140	13	111	3,312	52	13	3	4	1	-----	-----	25	2	-----	1,665
Mexican border, total-----	43,078	3,103	284	266	1,020	1,532	1	39,552	28	85	36	603	38,750	13	10	4	1	1	1	-----	14	1	-----	423
San Antonio district-----	23,595	1,250	228	156	230	636	-----	22,169	12	18	17	556	21,532	10	7	3	1	1	-----	-----	8	1	-----	176
El Paso district-----	16,768	1,495	52	90	732	621	-----	15,084	7	21	10	26	15,015	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	189
Los Angeles district-----	2,715	358	4	20	53	275	1	2,299	9	46	9	21	2,203	2	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	58
Others, total-----	6,761	3,399	286	911	1,721	434	47	3,243	4	6	2	2,861	239	2	38	19	21	1	-----	-----	19	-----	-----	119
Alaska-----	139	83	-----	15	61	7	-----	22	1	-----	-----	2	15	2	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	34
Hawaii-----	3,797	1,570	63	181	1,186	109	31	2,167	-----	2	-----	2,079	1	-----	28	18	21	-----	-----	-----	18	-----	-----	60
Porto Rico-----	2,825	1,746	223	715	474	318	16	1,054	3	4	2	780	223	-----	10	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	25

[illegible]

TABLE 52.—*Aliens debarred from entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1929, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by causes and sex*

Cause	Num- ber de- barred	Land border stations			Seaports		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	18, 127	11, 296	4, 798	16, 094	1, 790	243	2, 033
Imbecile.....	1				1		1
Feeble-minded.....	2	1		1		1	1
Insane or have been insane.....	18	1		1	6	11	17
Epileptic.....	1					1	1
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	1					1	1
Loathsome or dangerous contagious disease.....	171	96	19	115	42	14	56
Surgeon's certificate of mental or physical defect (not specified) which may effect alien's ability to earn a living.....	100	58	15	73	24	3	27
Likely to become public charges.....	269	99	123	222	19	28	47
Vagrant.....	1				1		1
Contract laborers.....	77	68	3	71	6		6
Assisted alien.....	1					1	1
Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18).....	9	3	3	6		3	3
Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent.....	16	6	3	9	2	5	7
Unable to read (over 16 years of age).....	45	21	12	33	11	1	12
Had been deported.....	16	10	4	14	2		2
Polygamists.....	2				2		2
Criminals.....	35	13	9	22	10	3	13
Immoral classes.....	9	3	4	7	1	1	2
<i>Under immigration act of 1924</i>							
Under sec. 17.....	16	9	2	11	5		5
Expired immigration visa.....	11	7	2	9	2		2
Not of the nationality specified in visa.....	14				7	7	14
Not nonimmigrants or nonquota immigrants (aliens eligible to citizenship), as specified in visa.....	180	23	4	27	107	46	153
Nonimmigrants or nonquota immigrants (aliens eligible to citizenship) without visa.....	8, 427	5, 375	2, 781	8, 156	233	38	271
Quota immigrants without visa.....	8, 244	5, 485	1, 806	7, 291	898	55	953
Aliens ineligible to citizenship with improper visa.....	15		1	1	10	4	14
Aliens ineligible to citizenship without visa.....	446	18	7	25	401	20	421

TABLE 53.—*Aliens debarred from entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1929, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by race or people and sex*

Race or people	Num- ber de- barred	Land border stations			Seaports		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	18, 127	11, 296	4, 798	16, 094	1, 790	243	2, 033
African (black).....	335	41	22	63	238	34	272
Armenian.....	40	19	12	31	7	2	9
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	44	29	12	41	3	-----	3
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	123	94	10	104	19	-----	19
Chinese.....	384	3	1	4	360	20	380
Croatian and Slovenian.....	76	53	6	59	14	3	17
Cuban.....	28	-----	1	1	24	3	27
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	3	2	-----	2	1	-----	1
Dutch and Flemish.....	240	165	62	227	10	3	13
East Indian.....	20	10	3	13	7	-----	7
English.....	2, 684	1, 730	879	2, 609	62	13	75
Finnish.....	107	43	50	93	5	9	14
French.....	1, 655	1, 147	482	1, 629	19	7	26
German.....	1, 354	923	311	1, 234	98	22	120
Greek.....	111	42	25	67	42	2	44
Hebrew.....	610	340	220	560	42	8	50
Irish.....	1, 394	989	385	1, 374	16	4	20
Italian (north).....	222	159	28	187	33	2	35
Italian (south).....	223	96	16	112	102	9	111
Japanese.....	61	5	3	8	46	7	53
Korean.....	5	1	-----	1	1	3	4
Lithuanian.....	81	58	17	75	6	-----	6
Magyar.....	347	294	41	335	10	2	12
Mexican.....	3, 131	1, 863	1, 233	3, 096	34	1	35
Polish.....	683	529	116	645	28	10	38
Portuguese.....	159	7	1	8	150	1	151
Rumanian.....	117	96	18	114	2	1	3
Russian.....	219	137	45	182	32	5	37
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	417	314	100	414	3	-----	3
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	795	539	207	746	45	4	49
Scotch.....	1, 357	918	405	1, 323	26	8	34
Slovak.....	483	446	28	474	9	-----	9
Spanish.....	197	44	7	51	138	8	146
Spanish American.....	116	6	4	10	82	24	106
Syrian.....	82	32	12	44	25	13	38
Turkish.....	5	1	-----	1	4	-----	4
Welsh.....	108	69	31	100	8	-----	8
West Indian (except Cuban).....	28	-----	-----	-----	17	11	28
Other peoples.....	83	52	5	57	22	4	26

TABLE 54.—*Alien applicants for admission at the seaports and land border ports, year ended June 30, 1929, showing number admitted and debarred and per cent of applicants debarred, by race or people*

Race or people	Number of applicants			Number admitted			Number debarred			Per cent of applicants debarred		
	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports
Total	497,454	363,896	133,558	479,327	361,863	117,464	18,127	2,033	16,094	3.6	0.6	12.1
African (black)	4,524	4,248	276	4,189	3,976	213	335	272	63	7.4	6.4	22.8
Armenian	1,179	1,018	161	1,139	1,009	130	40	9	31	3.4	.9	19.3
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	2,631	2,485	146	2,587	2,482	105	44	3	41	1.7	.1	28.1
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1,488	1,313	175	1,365	1,294	71	123	19	104	8.3	1.4	59.4
Chinese	8,402	7,787	665	8,018	7,357	661	384	380	4	4.6	4.9	.6
Croatian and Slovenian	1,878	1,736	142	1,802	1,719	83	76	17	59	4.0	1.0	41.5
Cuban	8,401	8,368	33	8,373	8,341	32	28	27	1	.3	.3	3.0
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	296	279	17	293	278	15	3	1	2	1.0	.4	11.8
Dutch and Flemish	7,251	5,785	1,466	7,011	5,772	1,239	240	13	227	3.3	.2	15.5
East Indian	238	220	18	218	213	5	20	7	13	8.4	3.2	72.2
English	74,340	48,136	26,204	71,656	48,061	23,595	2,684	75	2,609	3.6	.2	10.0
Finnish	2,190	1,721	469	2,083	1,707	376	107	14	93	4.9	.8	19.8
French	28,219	12,226	15,993	26,564	12,200	14,364	1,655	26	1,629	5.9	.2	10.2
German	83,504	77,480	6,024	82,150	77,360	4,790	1,354	120	1,234	1.6	.2	20.5
Greek	5,494	5,237	257	5,383	5,193	190	111	44	67	2.0	.8	26.1
Hebrew	16,496	13,540	2,956	15,886	13,490	2,396	610	50	560	3.7	.4	18.9
Irish	40,181	28,892	11,289	38,787	28,872	9,915	1,394	20	1,374	3.5	.1	12.2
Italian (north)	7,612	6,724	888	7,390	6,689	701	222	35	187	2.9	.5	21.1
Italian (south)	33,366	32,947	419	33,143	32,836	307	223	111	112	.7	.3	26.7
Japanese	8,339	8,163	176	8,278	8,110	168	61	53	8	.7	.6	4.5
Korean	111	110	1	106	106	—	5	4	1	4.5	3.6	100.0
Lithuanian	920	769	151	839	763	76	81	6	75	8.8	.8	49.7
Magyar	3,188	2,601	587	2,841	2,589	252	347	12	335	10.9	.5	57.1
Mexican	45,516	2,390	43,126	42,385	2,355	40,030	3,131	35	3,096	6.9	1.5	7.2
Pacific Islander	31	31	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6,043	5,328	1,315	5,960	5,290	670	683	38	645	10.3	.7	49.0
Portuguese	3,610	3,595	15	3,451	3,444	7	159	151	8	4.4	4.2	53.8
Rumanian	1,275	1,037	238	1,158	1,034	124	117	3	114	9.2	.3	47.9
Russian	3,305	2,711	594	3,086	2,674	412	219	37	182	6.6	1.4	30.6
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1,067	189	878	650	186	464	417	3	414	39.1	1.6	47.2
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	33,321	29,844	3,477	32,526	29,795	2,731	795	49	746	2.4	.2	21.5
Scotch	35,370	22,216	13,154	34,013	22,182	11,831	1,357	34	1,323	3.8	.2	10.1
Slovak	4,299	3,557	742	3,816	3,548	268	483	9	474	11.2	.3	63.9
Spanish	7,132	6,794	338	6,935	6,648	287	197	146	51	2.8	.2	15.1
Spanish American	8,187	8,038	149	8,071	7,932	139	116	106	10	1.4	1.3	6.7
Syrian	1,352	1,104	248	1,270	1,066	204	82	38	44	6.1	3.4	17.7
Turkish	314	298	16	309	294	15	5	4	1	1.6	1.3	6.3
Welsh	2,628	2,049	579	2,520	2,041	479	108	8	100	4.1	.4	17.3
West Indian (except Cuban)	2,228	2,225	3	2,200	2,197	3	28	28	—	1.3	1.3	—
Other peoples	928	755	173	845	729	116	83	26	57	8.9	3.4	32.9

TABLE 55.—*Permanent residents of contiguous foreign territory applying for temporary sojourn in the United States refused admission, year ended June 30, 1929, by causes*

Cause	Total	Canadian border	Mexican border
Total.....	8, 438	6, 309	2, 129
Idiot.....	1	1	—
Feeble-minded.....	11	8	3
Insane.....	21	17	4
Epileptics.....	20	18	2
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	27	22	5
Surgeon's certificate of mental or physical defect.....	248	66	182
Tuberculosis (noncontagious).....	9	9	—
Loathsome or dangerous contagious disease.....	338	47	291
Chronic alcoholism.....	3	3	—
Likely to become public charges.....	2, 332	1, 564	768
Vagrant.....	1	1	—
Contract laborers.....	41	38	3
Assisted aliens.....	15	15	—
Coming in consequence of advertisements.....	4	4	—
Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18).....	142	29	113
Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent.....	50	46	4
Criminals.....	192	103	89
Polygamist.....	1	1	—
Anarchists.....	16	16	—
Prostitutes and aliens coming for any immoral purpose.....	59	45	14
Aliens who are supported by or receive proceeds of prostitution.....	14	5	9
Aliens who procure or attempt to bring in prostitutes or females for any immoral purpose.....	31	19	12
Had been deported or debarred.....	84	82	2
Unable to read (over 16 years of age).....	680	482	198
Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924.....	4, 098	3, 668	430

TABLE 56.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and causes

Race or people	All causes	Public charges from causes existing prior to entry					Mentally or physically defective at time of entry				Criminal and immoral classes										
		Total	Insanity	Other mental conditions	Tuberculosis (contagious)	Other physical conditions and causes	Total	Insane or have been insane	Epileptic	Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases	Total	Criminals at time of entry	Criminals after entry	Conviction under narcotic act	Anarchist and violations under the act of Oct. 10, 1918, as amended June 5, 1920	Prostitutes or aliens coming for any immoral purpose	Prostitutes after entry or inmates of houses of prostitution	Supported by or received the proceeds of prostitution or other place habitually frequented by prostitutes	Aliens who procured or attempted to bring in prostitutes or aliens for any immoral purposes, or assist or protect prostitutes from arrest	Found in the United States after having been deported as a prostitute or a procurer, or as having been connected with the business of prostitution or importation for prostitution or other immoral purposes	
Total	12,908	647	531	113	2	1	25	10	1	14	1,857	799	610	52	1	101	124	127	42	1	1
African (black)	247	20	16	4							18	6	9			1	1				
Armenian	19	1		1																	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	53	6	5	1			1			1	6	3	3								
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	148	1	1				1			1	10	1	5				1	3	1	1	
Chinese	121	2	2								29	1	2	24				1			
Croatian and Slovenian	88	6	4	1		1					8	3	4			1		1			
Cuban	20	2	1	1							6	1	4								
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	12																				
Dutch and Flemish	236	3	2	1			1				8	6	2								
East Indian	40																				
English	938	32	29	3			1		1		148	85	57	1		2	2		1		
Finnish	79	4	3	1			1	1			3	3	3								
French	750	40	32	8			3	2		1	118	75	27	1	7		2	5	1	1	
German	721	104	83	21							57	22	32	2			1		1	1	
Greek	158	10	6	4							28	2	15	3			1	6	1	1	
Hebrew	153	16	7	9			2	1		1	15	7	6				2				

Irish	572	87	68	18	1		3	2		1	75	44	25			3	2	1			
Italian (north)	125	2	1	1							20	4	10					3			
Italian (south)	458	34	23	11							94	11	65				2	10			1
Japanese	120	3	3								10		1			3		4			
Korean	2																				
Lithuanian	26	2	1	1							2	1	1								
Magyar	97	5	5								3	1						1			
Mexican	5,407	123	122		1		8	2	1	5	1,001	460	233	7	1	79	106	82			
Pacific Islander	1																				
Polish	234	21	17	4			1			1	22	5	15					2			
Portuguese	70	1		1							9	2	5	1				1			
Rumanian	95	5	3	2							6	2	4								
Russian	81	3	3								3	1	2								
Ruthenian (Russniak)	47	1	1								6	4	2								
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	506	59	50	9			1	1			23	8	11			2	1			1	
Scotch	390	24	23	1							52	30	16	2		2	1	1			
Slovak	191	8	6	2							7		6					1			
Spanish	265	4	2	2			1	1			26	3	13	2			3	4			
Spanish American	175	10	6	4			1			1	18	4	13			1					
Syrian	51	2	1	1							5	2	2					1			
Turkish	7																				
Welsh	37	1		1			1			1	8	3	5								
West Indian (except Cuban)	8	1	1																		
Other peoples	160	4	4								13	2	11								

TABLE 57.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people and countries to which deported

Race or people	All countries	Europe																													
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England	Scotland	Wales	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxemburg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	Rumania	Russia	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	
Total	12,908	4,227	3	43	70	16	201	14	114	14	82	124	473	430	178	31	148	69	214	509	8	19	4	157	166	240	64	134	23	252	
African (black)	247	23			1							4		1										3			13	1			
Armenian	19	1																													
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	53	51				50																									
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	148	133			15	1											5											27			
Chinese	121																														
Croatian and Slovenian	88	78				3								1						7											
Cuban	20																														
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	12	11																		4											
Dutch and Flemish	236	191										5												133							
East Indian	40	3												2						1											
English	938	375							1			3	7	341	8	7				2				2					1	1	
Finnish	79	75							1		70		2	2						2											
French	750	91							1			70	444	3		1	3	6		5	3		4	8		5		24	1	1	
German	721	628		41	5		7	13	1	8	1	9		7			137			2											
Greek	158	147	3									3		1						97											
Hebrew	153	63										1	2	13		1				378											
Irish	572	256										3		25	13				212												
Italian (north)	125	104										3		2																	
Italian (south)	458	394										7	2	4	1																
Japanese	120																														
Korean	2																														
Lithuanian	26	19																			1	18									
Magyar	97	85				10												60		1								11			
Mexican	5,407	4										1																			
Pacific Islander	1																														
Polish	234	180								1		1	1								2					173		1	1		

TABLE 58.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1929, by race or people, sex, age, class of defect, and disposition

Race or people	Sex		Age						Class of defect				Disposition										Total deported			
	Male	Female	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Idiocy, imbecility, feeble-minded, epilepsy, insanity, constitutional psychopathic inferiority, tuberculosis, and chronic alcoholism	Class A (1)	Loathsome contagious, or dangerous contagious disease	Class (B)	Disease or defect which may affect ability to earn a living	Class (C)	Admitted on primary inspection	Admitted by board of special inquiry	Deported without appeal on decision of board of special inquiry	Admitted without bond on appeal to department	Admitted on bond after appeal to department	Deported pursuant to department decision on appeal	Admitted after hospital treatment	Deported after hospital treatment		Application for admission on bond granted and alien admitted	Application for admission on bond denied and alien deported	Total admitted
Total	17,406	8,394	9,012	1,096	2,109	2,968	2,004	1,229	8,000	287	652	14,296	2,171	10,895	4,115	1,737	147	96	245	121	7	39	4	15,413	1,993	
African (black)	50	31	19	7	10	13	5	3	12	4	10	28	8	13	13	17	1	1	5	1	5	1	28	22		
Armenian	51	11	40	4	18	7	4	4	14	---	4	29	18	27	17	3	1	1	1	1	1	47	4			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	12	6	6	2	3	6	1	---	---	---	---	10	2	8	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	10	2			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	23	9	14	---	4	4	4	3	8	1	---	10	12	16	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	21	2			
Chinese	719	590	129	111	272	133	104	41	58	10	77	343	289	20	424	75	35	18	35	88	6	18	603	116		
Croatian and Slovenian	232	76	156	16	36	44	34	27	75	2	4	130	96	132	83	5	2	3	4	3	4	223	9			
Cuban	49	25	24	3	4	11	4	8	19	3	1	28	17	29	11	2	1	2	2	2	45	4				
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	2	---	2	---	1	1	---	1	1	---	---	1	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---		
Dutch and Flemish	254	126	128	22	20	47	38	19	108	4	1	230	19	207	30	13	1	1	2	2	239	15				
East Indian	7	7	---	---	2	3	1	1	---	1	1	4	1	---	3	1	2	4	1	1	5	2				
English	1,826	851	975	101	163	274	199	122	967	46	10	1,586	184	1,259	380	156	12	4	12	12	1,658	168				

TABLE 59.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1929, showing sex, age, class of defect, and disposition, by disease or defect

Disease or defect	Sex		Age						Class of defect				Disposition											
	Male	Female	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Class A (1) Idiocy, imbecility, feeble-minded, insanity, constitutional psychopathic inferiority, tuberculosis, and chronic alcoholism	Class A (2) Loathsome contagious, or dangerous contagious disease	Class B Disease or defect which affects ability to earn a living	Class C Disease or defect of less degree	Admitted on primary inspection	Admitted by board of special inquiry	Deported without appeal on decision of board of special inquiry	Admitted without bond on appeal to department	Admitted on bond after appeal to department	Deported pursuant to department decision on appeal	Admitted after hospital treatment	Deported after hospital treatment	Application for admission on bond granted and alien admitted	Application for admission on bond denied and alien deported	Total admitted	Total deported
Total	17,406	9,012	1,096	2,109	2,968	2,004	1,229	8,000	287	652	14,296	2,171	10,895	4,115	1,737	147	96	245	121	7	39	4	415,413	1,993
Acute injuries	21	11	2	4	6	2	4	3			19	2	7	8	4			2					15	6
Acute inflammatory or suppurative condition	63	28	10	12	15	11	6	9			44	19	33	16	10	1		2			1		51	12
Alcoholism	10	9			2	3		5	10						10									10
Chronic inflammatory or suppurative condition	439	232	60	79	108	61	50	81			321	118	281	102	42	5	1	8					389	50
Complete loss of function of organ (not specified)	66	24	6	6	17	4	3	30			58	8	19	18	20	3	2	4					42	24
Contagious, transmissible, or communicable disease (not specified)	35	5	16	9	5	2		3		29	2	4	2		9			2		2			22	13
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority (not specified)	49	17	3	7	11	11	6	11	49						44		3	2					3	46

Debility, anemia, marasmus, malnutrition-----	52	18	34	6	4	9	12	8	13	---	---	---	43	9	18	24	8	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	44	8
Deformity, malformation, ankylosis, cicatrix, permanent injury (not specified)-----	1,305	781	524	154	218	305	240	118	270	---	---	---	1,038	267	879	305	93	8	---	1	---	2	---	---	1,194	111
Epilepsy-----	15	10	5	1	1	3	6	2	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15
Favus-----	6	4	2	---	---	3	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Feeble-minded-----	43	31	12	4	15	11	8	1	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	40
Hernia-----	541	444	97	42	16	60	73	85	265	---	---	---	531	10	250	206	63	6	---	2	---	---	---	---	466	75
Imbecile-----	6	2	4	2	2	---	1	1	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	5
Infancy-----	82	38	44	82	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	72	8	34	32	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	35
Insanity-----	60	34	26	---	4	19	18	5	14	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	6	54
Less than normal function, disordered function (not specified)-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Loss of member-----	4,539	2,101	2,438	297	773	1,134	722	455	1,157	8	---	---	4,227	304	3,534	770	161	28	---	1	---	1	---	---	4,342	197
Malignant tumor-----	586	522	64	12	53	139	144	94	144	---	---	---	440	146	345	145	71	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	501	85
Nonmalignant tumor, hypertrophy, new growth, dilatation, localized collection of fluid not due to cardiac or kidney disease-----	17	7	10	1	2	2	2	3	7	---	---	---	14	3	4	7	3	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	14	3
Not stated-----	1,489	348	1,141	70	195	299	226	197	502	---	---	---	934	555	1,106	283	77	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,401	88
Organic disease (not specified); general systemic or constitutional disease (not specified)-----	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Paralysis (partial or complete), atrophy-----	721	309	412	86	115	161	116	65	178	---	---	---	704	17	318	309	49	7	12	3	---	1	---	---	650	71
Parasitic disease (not specified)-----	168	109	59	27	24	30	28	7	52	---	---	---	155	13	77	50	28	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	133	35
Poor development, lack of development (not specified)-----	290	238	52	31	88	63	47	24	37	---	---	12	16	262	18	208	22	12	8	11	2	---	---	---	259	31
Pregnancy-----	92	60	32	27	19	9	11	14	12	---	---	---	87	5	55	26	6	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	84	8
Rheumatism, arthritis, gout, neuritis-----	415	---	415	2	124	191	83	14	1	---	---	---	95	320	302	58	35	3	2	1	---	---	---	---	367	48
Sclerosis-----	59	25	34	1	2	4	12	4	36	---	---	---	57	2	28	16	10	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	14
Senility (physical degeneration incident to age)-----	12	7	5	---	---	---	1	1	10	---	---	---	12	---	6	2	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	3
Trachoma-----	5,095	2,013	3,082	---	---	---	---	---	5,095	---	---	---	5,073	22	3,553	1,298	173	23	15	---	---	---	---	---	4,890	205
Tuberculosis-----	161	112	49	68	36	28	20	1	8	---	---	161	---	---	---	---	155	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	3	158
Undersized-----	96	72	24	5	13	31	24	9	14	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	1	7	10	1	---	---	---	19	77
Uncinariasis-----	56	36	20	5	15	15	14	4	3	---	---	---	54	2	49	5	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	55	1
Venereal diseases-----	372	290	82	75	164	53	42	20	18	---	---	---	361	11	3	225	8	22	10	4	---	---	---	---	341	31
	444	417	27	1	109	235	59	25	15	---	---	444	---	---	---	---	412	1	1	1	15	---	---	---	17	427

TABLE 61.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1929, by disease or defect and race or people

Disease or defect	Number certified	Race or people																		
		African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Mo- ravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slo- venian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
Total	17,406	50	51	12	23	719	232	49	2	254	7	1,826	61	685	2,207	176	1,392	1,004	269	2,207
Acute injuries	21					1				1		1			1		1	4		
Acute inflammatory or suppurative condition	63	1				1	1					9		4	7	2		11	2	
Alcoholism	10											1		3	1					
Chronic inflammatory or suppurative condition	439	2		1		6	4			7		78	1	9	41	2	18	33	4	38
Complete loss of function of organ (not specified)	66	1						5				15		4	2		4	5		3
Contagious, transmissible, or communicable disease (not specified)	35		1			14	1					1			1	2	6	1		
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority (not speci- fied)	49	2										15		2	4		2	5		1
Debility, anemia, marasmus, malnutrition	52	2				1						11		3	7		1	8		3
Deformity, malformation, ankylosis, cicatrix, per- manent injury (not specified)	1,305	2	10		4	4	18	7		21	1	149	8	72	206	20	83	108	12	106
Epilepsy	15										1	5		1	1					
Favus	6																			
Feeble-minded	43											8		10				5		
Hernia	541	5				3	8			8	2	51	1	18	57	9	45	16	10	72
Imbecile	6					1				1		1			1			1		
Infancy	82			1						4		9		2	14		5			
Insanity	60	2				2		1		2		5		6	10	1	2	7		2
Less than normal function, disordered function (not specified)	4,539	1	14	3	3	8	21	12		118		607	12	146	666	19	345	326	92	524
Loss of member	586	1	1			2	12	11		6		76	4	52	66	4	13	30	6	31
Malignant tumor	17							1				2		2		1				
Nonmalignant tumor, hypertrophy, new growth, dilatation, localized collection of fluid not due to cardiac or kidney disease	1,489	3	3		7	5	75	1		16		84	17	42	350	14	147	73	35	55
Not stated	1									1										
Organic disease (not specified); general systemic or constitutional disease (not specified)	721	8			2	8	11	3	1	6		62	2	41	113	4	56	48	14	118
Paralysis (partial or complete), atrophy	168		2							2		29		13	18		3	22	1	13
Parasitic diseases (not specified)	290				1	250								3			1			

TABLE 61.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1929, by disease or defect and race or people—Continued

Disease or defect	Race or people—Continued																			
	Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russ- niak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (except Cuban)	Other peoples
Total	133	9	82	197	2,018	741	65	70	98	30	1,237	832	297	99	64	69	4	60	11	64
Acute injuries				1	4	2		1		1	2	1								
Acute inflammatory or suppurative condition	3				9					1	2	3		4				1		
Alcoholism					2															
Chronic inflammatory or suppurative condition	3			4	98	5	2	4	2	6	29	24	4	4	2	3		3	2	
Complete loss of function of organ (not specified)	1			1	9	2					2	7		1				2	1	
Contagious, transmissible, or communicable disease (not specified)				1	3	1	3													
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority (not specified)			1	1	3	4			2	1	2	3		1						
Debility, anemia, marasmus, malnutrition					2					1	2	11								
Deformity, malformation, ankylosis, cicatrix, permanent injury (not specified)	3	2	4	14	159	48	10	7	8		81	76	24	8	11	10		5		4
Epilepsy					2	1					1	2							1	
Favus				1	5															
Feeble-minded	1				13			1			2	1	1							
Hernia	5		1	2	127	28	3	3	3	1	22	21	15	4		1				
Imbecile					1															
Infancy					28	1			1	2	9	6								
Insanity	2			1	4	2			2		1	5	1		1			1		
Less than normal function, disordered function (not specified)	6	1	15	32	314	107	14	9	21	2	672	302	39	23	14	13	3	19	2	14
Loss of member	7	1	1	5	126	12	3	2	2	4	35	50	3	8	5	1		5		1
Malignant tumor					7	2					1							1		
Nonmalignant tumor, hypertrophy, new growth, dilatation, localized collection of fluid not due to cardiac or kidney disease	8		8	45	144	104	6	12	12	5	99	44	46	11	4	5		3	1	5
Organic disease (not specified); general systemic or constitutional disease (not specified)			3	9	33	38	5	8	1		37	30	33	7	4	4		5	2	5
Paralysis (partial or complete), atrophy	2			3	27	4				1	2	20	3	2	1					
Parasitic disease (not specified)	17		1		9	1			4							1				1
Poor development, lack of development (not specified)					8						6	5			1					2
Pregnancy	18		10	5	122	4	5	7		4	3	5	3	8	5	10				11
Rheumatism, arthritis, gout, neuritis		1			3	1	1				10	7	1	1				1		

TABLE 62.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1929, by organ or portion of body affected and race or people

Organ or portion of body affected	Race or people																			Number certified
	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Mo- ravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slove- nian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)	
Total	50	51	12	23	719	232	49	2	254	7	1,826	61	685	2,207	176	1,392	1,004	269	2,207	
Abdomen, abdominal walls (not specified)	7				3	8			8	2	60	1	21	60	9	44	24	10	76	
Arm, forearm		1			1	3					29	1	7	24	2	11	16	1	9	
Arteries											29		2	17		2	2			
Blood	4				1	1					1		3	6	2	1	2			
Brain, mind	4				3		2		3	1	38		21	17	1	4	19		2	
Digestive tract (not specified)			1		354				1	2	4		1	14		2	6	4	70	
Fingers, nails	1	2		1		11	2		5		32	3	31	70	5	10	23	6	27	
Foot, ankle	1	1				2					13	1	3	28	2	15	29	2	3	
General	9	10	7	5	6	50	5		57		594	7	219	624	59	639	289	83	1,235	
Genito-urinary system (not specified)	8	9	1	1	38	26	4	1	8	2	39	6	38	63	37	21	21	11	29	
Hand, wrist		1			2	6			2		16	1	12	13	3	4	7	1	9	
Head, face, neck (not specified)		2		1			1				21		13	16		5	22		5	
Heart	7			1	8	9	3	1	3		56	1	43	91	3	52	41	12	103	
Hip, buttock		1		1		2	2		5		16	1	5	20	2	8	7		14	
Kidneys											3			3		2				
Leg, thigh	1			1		3	3		13		86	4	35	60	3	18	33	2	28	
Liver					214						3			1	1		1		1	
Lungs, pleura, bronchial tubes	1			1	7	2	1		1		12	2	5	11	2	11	12	3	7	
Lymphatic glands, including tonsils (not specified)						1			1		9		1	10	2	1	4	5	4	
More than 1 organ or portion of body	1						1				6		3	4		1	5	2	6	
Muscular system, including tendons (not specified)									1					1			1			
Nervous system (not specified)	3					1			1		9		2	1		7	8	1	1	
Not stated	5								1				2							
Olfactory organs	11	1									3			1		5	1			
Organs of hearing									8		119	2	18	41	1	14	26	4	29	
Organs of respiration (not specified)											1			2			4	1	1	
Organs of sight	4,324	20	3	4	56	25	22		113		495	11	135	615	26	337	299	92	454	
Organs of speech	125				3						33	1	8	12	1	6	13		4	
Osseous system, including periosteum, cartilage, and joints (not specified)	53				1	1			1		13		2	3		2	5		4	

Skin and appendages, including cellular tissues and mucous membrane (not specified)	126	1	---	---	2	18	4	---	---	3	---	8	1	9	16	2	9	10	5
Spinal column (not specified)	143	1	---	---	---	---	3	2	---	4	---	11	1	12	23	2	14	10	10
Stomach	7	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	---	1	---
Thorax (not specified)	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	2	---	4	2	5
Thyroid	668	1	3	---	4	---	67	---	---	4	---	22	11	22	206	11	44	20	23
Veins	632	---	---	---	1	1	7	1	---	10	---	40	6	10	122	---	97	40	17

TABLE 63.—*Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit, year ended June 30, 1929, by causes*

Action taken	Total	Causes																						
		Insane or had been insane	Mentally defective	Physically defective	Epilepsy	Constitutional psychopathic inferiority	Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases	Uncleanliness	Likely to become public charges, paupers, and professional beggars	Contract laborers	Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18)	Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent	Criminals	Polygamists	Prostitutes and aliens coming for any immoral purpose	Aliens who procure or attempt to bring in prostitutes or females for any immoral purpose	Received proceeds of prostitution	Under passport provisions (sec. 3)	Geographically excluded classes	Under Chinese exclusion laws	Had been debarred or deported	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Under sec. 17, act of 1924	Without proper visa, act of 1924
Appeals from excluding decisions	4,972	16	13	234	1	9	34	1,058	296	44	27	188	12	18	20	11	8	17	496	38	414	28	1,900	90
Disposition on appeal:																								
Admitted without bond	1,316	2	5	39			6	218	52	20	3	27		4	1				184	3	245	7	488	5
Admitted on public-charge bond	113	1	1	48	1	1	2	20		1	6								21		2		9	
Admitted temporarily without bond	90			8				17	2	2	1	3									5	2	50	
Admitted temporarily on public charge and departure bond	318	1		21		1		11	8	8	2	5	1		1				22	1	9	1	222	
Admitted on school bond	22			2				12			1								5				2	
Debarred	3,113	12	7	116		7	26	780	234	13	14	153	11	14	18	11	2	12	264	34	153	18	1,129	85
Appeals from admitting decisions:																								
Disposition on appeal—																								
Admitted without bond	7											1											6	
Debarred	3			2																			1	
Applications for admission on bond without appeal:																								
Granted	502		1	4				4	5										174		8		292	12
Refused	48			2																			46	
Applications for hospital treatment:																								
Granted	435			151			50																	
Refused	9			1			8																	
Applications for transit:																								
Granted	94	1	1	1			2	8		2		1							31				47	
Refused	4																		4					

TABLE 64.—*Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit, year ended June 30, 1929, by port or district*

Action taken	Port or district																Total
	New York, N. Y.	Boston, Mass.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Baltimore, Md.	Canadian Atlantic ports	Norfolk, Va.	Jacksonville, Fla.	New Orleans, La.	San Francisco, Calif.	Seattle, Wash.	Canadian Pacific ports	Canadian border-land ports	Mexican border-land ports	Alaska	Hawaii	Porto Rico	
Appeals from excluding decisions	1,028	90	7	2	4	1	13	25	461	129	15	1,907	1,237	6	30	17	
Disposition on appeal:																	
Admitted without bond	457	25	5	2	2	1	5	14	247	6	5	290	227	3	13	14	
Admitted on public-charge bond	50	1						1	10	18	2	8	18		5		
Admitted temporarily without bond	38							3				18	31				
Admitted temporarily on public-charge and departure bond																	
Admitted temporarily on public-charge and departure bond	197	7					1	2	32	20	2	22	31		4		
Admitted on school bond	13							1		5		3					
Debarred	273	57	2		2		7	4	172	80	6	1,566	930	3	8	3	
Appeals from admitting decisions:																	
Disposition on appeal—																	
Admitted without bond	4	1											1		1		
Debarred													3				
Applications for admission on bond without appeal:																	
Granted							108		7	180		198	9				
Refused												46	2				
Applications for hospital treatment:																	
Granted	26	16					1		144	93		1	150		4		
Refused	8												1				
Applications for transit:																	
Granted	21						1		1	31			40				
Refused									4								

TABLE 65.—*Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, year ended June 30, 1929, by principal race or people, as specified*

	Total	Chi- nese	He- brew	Japa- nese	All others
Number granted treatment.....	253	184	8	37	24
Diseases:					
Trachoma.....	9	1	3		5
Uncinariasis.....	222	181		36	5
Other diseases.....	22	2	5	1	14
Result of treatment and disposition:					
Cured and admitted.....	224	166	5	36	17
Cured but cases not yet disposed of.....	10	10			
Still under treatment.....	13	2	3	1	7
Otherwise disposed of.....	6	6			
Length of treatment:					
Under 1 month.....	220	179		35	6
Under 2 months.....	5			1	4
Under 3 months.....	3	3			
Under 4 months.....	3				3
4 to 10 months.....	9		5		4
Still under treatment, length of time not stated.....	13	2	3	1	7
By whom expenses were paid:					
Parent.....	70	51	6	1	12
Husband.....	15	7		6	2
Self.....	25	18		4	3
Relative.....	9	4	2	1	2
Other.....	134	104		25	5
Sex:					
Male.....	170	128	6	19	17
Female.....	83	56	2	18	7
Age:					
Under 16 years.....	48	30	7		11
16 to 44 years.....	192	149		30	13
45 years and over.....	13	5	1	7	

TABLE 66.—*Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, year ended June 30, 1929, by ports, as specified*

Port	Total	Diseases			Result of treatment and disposition				Length of treatment					
		Trachoma	Uncinariasis	Other	Cured and ad- mitted	Cured but cases not yet disposed of	Still under treat- ment	Otherwise dis- posed of	Under 1 month	Under 2 months	Under 3 months	Under 4 months	4 to 10 months	Still under treat- ment, length of time not stated
Total.....	253	9	222	22	224	10	13	6	220	5	3	3	9	13
New York, N. Y.....	26	8		18	16		10		1	3		3	9	10
San Francisco, Calif.....	145	1	140	4	142		2	1	138	2	3			2
Seattle, Wash.....	82		82		66	10	1	5	81					1

TABLE 67.—Comparison between alien arrivals and head-tax settlements, year ended June 30, 1929

Immigrant aliens admitted.....	279, 678	
Nonimmigrant aliens admitted.....	199, 649	
Aliens debarred.....	18, 127	
Aliens admitted from insular possessions or mainland ports.....	6, 103	
Aliens debarred from insular possessions.....	22	
Aliens arriving from foreign ports who died before being admitted or debarred.....	14	
Erroneous head-tax settlements.....	2, 120	
Head-tax cases pending beginning of year.....	40, 749	
		546, 462
Exempt from head-tax payments, as follows:		
In transit (groups).....	4, 625	
Other transits (includes 4,590 Chinese in transit under bond across land territory of the United States).....	44, 484	
One-year residents of Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, and Cuba, coming for a temporary stay.....	6, 628	
Domiciled aliens returning.....	5, 420	
Government officials and consular passengers.....	6, 292	
Alien residents of the Philippine or Virgin Islands.....	1, 236	
Aliens from Porto Rico and Hawaii who reached said islands prior to July 1, 1907, or subsequent to May 1, 1917.....	2, 293	
Aliens admitted to Porto Rico and Hawaii from mainland (continental United States).....	2, 347	
Under 16 years of age, accompanied by parents.....	50, 588	
Exemptions on account of aliens debarred.....	17, 479	
Citizens erroneously manifested.....	1, 931	
Total.....	143, 323	
Head-tax payments pending at close of year.....	41, 474	
		184, 797
Aliens on whom head tax was paid (2 taxed at \$2 each, 20 at \$4 each, and 361,643 at \$8 each).....		
Amount of head tax collected during the year.....		\$2, 893, 228

TABLE 68.—Alien stowaways found on board vessels arriving at ports of the United States, year ended June 30, 1929, by ports or districts

Total.....	1, 073	Tampa, Fla.....	3
New York, N. Y.....	582	Pensacola, Fla.....	9
Boston, Mass.....	33	Mobile, Ala.....	9
Philadelphia, Pa.....	70	New Orleans, La.....	92
Baltimore, Md.....	64	Galveston, Tex.....	36
Portland, Me.....	4	Houston, Tex.....	2
Providence, R. I.....	11	Port Arthur, Tex.....	4
Norfolk, Va.....	14	San Francisco, Calif.....	8
Savannah, Ga.....	3	Portland, Oreg.....	8
Miami, Fla.....	4	Seattle, Wash.....	19
Key West, Fla.....	13	Los Angeles, Calif.....	27
Charleston, S. C.....	20	Hawaii.....	13
		Porto Rico.....	25

¹ The difference of 2,184 in excess of pending cases shown for the preceding year is due to a change in the accounting system of one of the field offices.

TABLE 69.—*Japanese aliens applied for admission, admitted, debarred, deported and departed, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929*¹

	1928		1929	
	Conti- nental United States	Hawaii	Conti- nental United States	Hawaii
Applicants for admission.....	6,012	1,784	6,348	1,9
Admitted.....	5,935	1,777	6,293	1,9
Debarred from entry.....	77	7	55	
Deported after entry.....	108		2	
Departures.....	8,016	2,653	7,281	2,4

¹ Admissions include both immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens; departures include both emigrant and nonemigrant aliens. During the year ended June 30, 1929, 37 Koreans were admitted to Hawaii, none debarred, and 47 departed therefrom; 69 Koreans were admitted to continental United States, 5 were debarred, 2 were deported after entry, and 34 departed therefrom.

TABLE 70.—*Increase or decrease of Japanese population by alien admissions and departures, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by months*¹

Month	Continental United States			Hawaii		
	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Increase (+) or de- crease (-)	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Increase (+) or de- crease (-)
Total, fiscal year 1928.....	5,935	8,016	-2,081	1,777	2,653	-8
July.....	478	326	+152	117	209	-
August.....	568	686	-118	239	215	+
September.....	594	731	-137	223	302	-
October.....	475	929	-454	123	221	-
November.....	364	1,137	-773	238	197	+
December.....	398	776	-378	170	114	+
January.....	262	486	-224	77	75	+
February.....	356	498	-142	109	88	+
March.....	613	748	-135			(²)
April.....	654	609	+45	119	318	-1
May.....	609	535	+74	71	333	-2
June.....	564	555	+9	291	581	-2
Total, fiscal year 1929.....	6,293	7,281	-988	1,985	2,462	-4
July.....	674	479	+195	251	261	-1
August.....	450	402	+48			
September.....	655	880	-225	183	221	-3
October.....	487	956	-469	338	557	-2
November.....	354	816	-462	165	108	+
December.....	400	741	-341	233	59	+1
January.....	301	555	-254	81	90	-
February.....	465	586	-121	117	97	+
March.....	676	151	+525			(²)
April.....	669	298	+371	96	272	-1
May.....	598	876	-278	120	524	-4
June.....	564	541	+23	401	273	+1

¹ Admissions include both immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens; departures include both emigrant and nonemigrant aliens.

² Figures for this month included with later month.

TABLE 71.—Occupations of Japanese aliens admitted and departed, year ended June 30, 1929, as specified

Occupation	Continental United States		Hawaii		Occupation	Continental United States		Hawaii	
	Admitted	Departed	Admitted	Departed		Admitted	Departed	Admitted	Departed
All occupations.....	6, 293	7, 281	1, 985	2, 462	Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	2		1	1
Professional, total.....	1, 075	923	202	183	Millers.....	2	1	1	
Actors.....	55	86	74	84	Miners.....	5	5		
Architects.....	5	7	5	1	Painters and glaziers.....	5	4	8	12
Clergy.....	86	51	39	23	Photographers.....	8	10	7	4
Editors.....	16	9	3	1	Plasterers.....			1	1
Engineers (professional).....	122	109	7	1	Plumbers.....	1		3	3
Lawyers.....	8	13	1		Printers.....	3	4	2	3
Literary and scientific persons.....	66	63	8	6	Seamstresses.....	4	1		
Musicians.....	12	7	1	2	Shoemakers.....	2	2	1	1
Officials (Government).....	411	262	7	2	Stokers.....			1	
Physicians.....	56	61	10	11	Stonecutters.....			4	1
Sculptors and artists.....	6	2	2		Tailors.....	13	11	14	12
Teachers.....	175	131	39	45	Upholsterers.....	1			
Other professional.....	57	122	6	7	Watch and clock makers.....			1	4
Skilled, total.....	481	424	175	228	Weavers and spinners.....	1	2		
Bakers.....	4		3	3	Woodworkers (not specified).....	2	1		
Barbers and hairdressers.....	24	23	3	10	Other skilled.....	69	62	1	1
Blacksmiths.....			4	3	Miscellaneous, total.....	2, 603	3, 447	798	1, 120
Butchers.....	1			1	Agents.....	66	81	12	14
Carpenters and joiners.....	8	6	58	65	Bankers.....	36	50	2	1
Cigarette makers.....			1	2	Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	6	3	23	43
Clerks and accountants.....	212	124	38	60	Farmers.....	448	349	118	61
Dressmakers.....	3	1	1	5	Farm laborers.....	488	130	317	3
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	16	45	2	4	Fishermen.....	83	72	29	22
Gardeners.....	66	86	5	5	Hotel keepers.....	87	71	4	3
Hat and cap makers.....	3			1	Laborers.....	206	1, 700	143	820
Iron and steel workers.....	1	1			Manufacturers.....	10	10		
Jewelers.....		1			Merchants and dealers.....	834	755	91	79
Locksmiths.....	1				Servants.....	75	69	58	69
Machinists.....	4	9			Other miscellaneous.....	264	157	1	5
Mariners.....	9	18	2	4	No occupation (including women and children).....	2, 134	2, 487	810	931
Masons.....			1	7					
Mechanics (not specified).....	11	7	12	15					

TABLE 72.—Miscellaneous Chinese transactions, year ended June 30, 1929, by ports

Class	Total	New York, N. Y.	Boston, Mass.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Baltimore, Md.	Key West, Fla.	New Orleans, La.	San Francisco, Calif.	Seattle, Wash.	Canadian border stations (including Canadian seaports)	Mexican border stations (including Mexican border seaports)	Hawaii
United States citizens (Chinese) admitted.....	3, 534	106	178	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 714	1, 065	122	42	307
Alien Chinese admitted.....	3, 428	165	55	-----	-----	2	-----	1, 487	1, 301	26	59	333
Alien Chinese debarred.....	376	34	25	12	3	-----	-----	162	90	44	1	5
Chinese granted the privilege of transit in bond across land territory of the United States.....	4, 590	1, 404	-----	-----	-----	-----	431	959	26	1, 120	650	-----
Chinese denied the privilege of transit in bond across land territory of the United States.....	8	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	4	-----
Chinese granted the privilege of transit by water.....	1, 601	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	38	1, 532	31	-----	-----	-----
Chinese denied the privilege of transit by water.....	3	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Chinese with return certificates departing:												
Laborers.....	1, 637	129	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	557	568	-----	23	352
Merchants.....	184	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	179	-----	2	3	-----
Merchants' wives.....	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	-----	-----	2	-----
Students.....	16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11	-----	1	4	-----
Native born.....	3, 209	326	148	-----	-----	-----	-----	1, 387	851	-----	53	444

TABLE 73.—Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and to insular possessions from mainland and from other insular possessions, year ended June 30, 1929, by ports

Arriving at—	Total	From—					
		Porto Rico	Virgin Islands	Hawaii	Philip-pine Islands	Guam	Main-land
All ports.....	6, 103	1, 619	292	1, 752	92	1	2, 347
New York, N. Y.....	1, 753	1, 610	139	2	2	-----	-----
Boston, Mass.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Baltimore, Md.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mobile, Ala.....	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Galveston, Tex.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
San Francisco, Calif.....	1, 051	-----	-----	995	55	1	-----
Portland, Oreg.....	6	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----
Seattle, Wash.....	21	-----	-----	11	10	-----	-----
Canadian Pacific ports.....	31	-----	-----	20	11	-----	-----
Mexican border seaports.....	731	-----	-----	718	13	-----	-----
Hawaii.....	1, 544	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1, 543
Porto Rico.....	957	-----	153	-----	-----	-----	804

TABLE 74.—Arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, as specified

Class	1928						1929					
	Admitted			Departed			Admitted			Departed		
	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total	Male	Fe-male	Total
Grand total.....	28,432	6,991	35,423	37,260	4,757	42,017	30,120	7,500	37,620	41,325	5,301	46,626
Total from and to foreign countries....	23,379	4,494	27,873	17,795	3,242	21,037	23,753	5,079	28,832	20,522	3,778	24,300
Aliens.....	19,618	2,829	22,447	14,316	1,437	15,753	19,964	3,045	23,009	16,468	1,912	18,380
Citizens of:												
Continental United States.....	1,102	951	2,053	1,069	949	2,018	1,225	1,194	2,419	949	881	1,830
Philippine Islands.....	2,634	713	3,347	2,407	856	3,263	2,542	840	3,382	3,104	985	4,089
Hawaii.....	25	1	26	3		3	21		21			
Other insular possessions.....							1		1	1		1
Total from and to United States and its insular possessions.....	5,053	2,497	7,550	19,465	1,515	20,980	6,367	2,421	8,788	20,803	1,523	22,326
Aliens.....	87	41	128	55	44	99	104	71	175	58	31	89
Citizens of:												
Continental United States.....	1,059	1,563	2,622	851	1,177	2,028	1,030	1,626	2,656	833	914	1,747
Philippine Islands.....	3,889	882	4,771	18,555	294	18,849	5,210	708	5,918	19,901	577	20,478
Hawaii.....							22	16	38	4		4
Other insular possessions.....	18	11	29	4		4	1		1	7	1	8

178 REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

TABLE 75.—Aliens admitted to and aliens departed, debarred, and deported from the Philippine Islands, years ended June 30, 1928 and 1929, by classes, as specified

Class	1928						1929					
	Admitted			Departed			Admitted			Departed		
	Im-mi-grant	Non-immi-grant	Total	Emi-grant	Non-emigrant	Total	Im-mi-grant	Non-immi-grant	Total	Emi-grant	Non-emigrant	Total
Total.....	13,475	8,972	22,447	1,063	14,690	15,753	11,968	11,041	23,009	4,679	13,701	18,380
Sex:												
Male.....	11,161	8,457	19,618	820	13,496	14,316	9,551	10,413	19,964	4,112	12,356	16,468
Female.....	2,314	515	2,829	243	1,194	1,437	2,417	628	3,045	567	1,345	1,912
Age:												
Under 14 years.....	2,373	163	2,536	159	927	1,086	2,272	436	2,708	392	973	1,365
14 to 44 years.....	10,663	7,963	18,626	763	11,942	12,705	8,901	9,468	18,369	3,907	11,106	15,013
45 years and over.....	439	846	1,285	141	1,821	1,962	795	1,137	1,932	380	1,622	2,002
Literacy:												
Can read and write.....	6,345	3,186	9,531				11,017	10,041	21,058			
Can not read or write.....	7,130	5,786	12,916				951	1,000	1,951			
Races:												
Chinese.....	9,353	7,567	16,920	27	12,849	12,876	8,444	9,941	18,385	3,305	11,757	15,062
East Indian.....	119	36	155	50	77	127	158	62	220	40	85	125
English.....	213	311	524	67	462	529	393	227	620	92	579	671
German.....	130	83	213	31	103	134	101	65	166	25	130	155
Japanese.....	3,006	404	3,410	577	584	1,161	2,150	380	2,530	820	523	1,343
Spanish.....	309	184	493	235	122	357	197	177	374	277	138	415
All others.....	345	387	732	76	493	569	525	189	714	120	489	609
Occupations:												
Professional.....	298	294	592	79	346	425	373	150	523	85	367	452
Skilled.....	245	203	448	99	207	306	841	366	1,207	164	1,116	1,280
Farmers.....	23	8	31	13	8	21	43	10	53	210	73	283
Farm laborers.....	1,974	129	2,103	280	107	387	1,059	81	1,140	144	54	198
Laborers.....	17	5,576	5,593	41	8,276	8,317	36	3,373	3,409	167	2,611	2,778
Merchants and dealers.....	967	1,809	2,776	157	2,807	2,964	3,152	3,628	6,780	993	2,604	3,597
Miscellaneous.....	958	137	1,095	36	186	222	774	1,345	2,119	1,924	3,620	5,544
No occupation.....	8,993	816	9,809	358	2,753	3,111	5,690	2,088	7,778	992	3,256	4,248
Last permanent residence of aliens admitted and future permanent residence of aliens departed:												
Europe.....	580	204	784	340	325	665	563	142	705	373	467	840
Asia.....	12,826	409	13,235	698	1,389	2,087	11,256	1,678	12,934	4,267	3,100	7,367
Philippine Islands.....		18,306	8,306		12,874	12,874		19,088	9,088		29,945	9,945
All others.....	69	53	122	25	102	127	149	133	282	39	189	228
	Debarred			Deported			Debarred			Deported		
Total.....	218			28			161			37		
Races:												
Chinese.....	213			27			150			37		
East Indian.....	5			--			2			--		
English.....	---			1			---			--		
Japanese.....	---			--			9			--		

¹ Returning to Philippine Islands after temporary absence therefrom.

² Intended to return to Philippine Islands after a temporary absence therefrom.

TABLE 76.—*Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929*

Period or year	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immigrant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Grand total, 22 years, 1908-1929	12, 177, 546	3, 437, 379	15, 614, 925	3, 964, 720	3, 941, 428	7, 906, 148	7, 708, 777
08	782, 870	141, 825	924, 695	395, 073	319, 755	714, 828	209, 867
09	751, 786	192, 449	944, 235	225, 802	174, 590	400, 392	543, 843
10	1, 041, 570	156, 467	1, 198, 037	202, 436	177, 982	380, 418	817, 619
Total 10 years, 1911-1920	5, 735, 811	1, 376, 271	7, 112, 082	2, 146, 994	1, 841, 163	3, 988, 157	3, 123, 925
11	878, 587	151, 713	1, 030, 300	295, 666	222, 549	518, 215	512, 085
12	838, 172	178, 983	1, 017, 155	333, 262	282, 030	615, 292	401, 863
13	1, 197, 892	229, 335	1, 427, 227	308, 190	303, 734	611, 924	815, 303
14	1, 218, 480	184, 601	1, 403, 081	303, 338	330, 467	633, 805	769, 276
15	326, 700	107, 544	434, 244	204, 074	180, 100	384, 174	50, 070
16	298, 826	67, 922	366, 748	129, 765	111, 042	240, 807	125, 941
17	295, 403	67, 474	362, 877	66, 277	80, 102	146, 379	216, 498
18	110, 618	101, 235	211, 853	94, 585	98, 683	193, 268	18, 585
19	141, 132	95, 889	237, 021	123, 522	92, 709	216, 231	20, 790
20	430, 001	191, 575	621, 576	288, 315	139, 747	428, 062	193, 514
Total 5 years, 1921-1925	2, 638, 913	782, 898	3, 421, 811	697, 397	716, 839	1, 414, 236	2, 007, 575
21	805, 228	172, 935	978, 163	247, 718	178, 313	426, 031	552, 132
22	309, 556	122, 949	432, 505	198, 712	146, 672	345, 384	87, 121
23	522, 919	150, 487	673, 406	81, 450	119, 136	200, 586	472, 820
24	706, 896	172, 406	879, 302	76, 789	139, 956	216, 745	662, 557
25	294, 314	164, 121	458, 435	92, 728	132, 762	225, 490	232, 945
Total 4 years, 1926-1929	1, 226, 596	787, 469	2, 014, 065	297, 018	711, 099	1, 008, 117	1, 005, 948
26	304, 488	191, 618	496, 106	76, 992	150, 763	227, 755	268, 351
27	335, 175	202, 826	538, 001	73, 366	180, 142	253, 508	284, 493
28	307, 255	193, 376	500, 631	77, 457	196, 899	274, 356	226, 275
29	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	226, 829

TABLE 77.—*Net increase of population, by admissions and departure of aliens, calendar years 1918 to 1928*

Year ended Dec. 31—	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immigrant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Total 11 years, 1918-1928	4, 363, 930	1, 841, 037	6, 204, 967	1, 434, 322	1, 646, 837	3, 081, 159	3, 123, 808
1918	115, 916	109, 500	225, 416	80, 612	103, 333	183, 945	41, 471
1919	247, 358	149, 804	397, 162	261, 718	130, 808	392, 526	4, 636
1920	708, 562	209, 056	917, 618	261, 721	160, 796	422, 517	495, 101
1921	563, 905	129, 698	693, 603	245, 978	167, 573	413, 551	280, 052
1922	381, 167	138, 527	519, 694	115, 973	126, 324	242, 297	277, 397
1923	751, 050	154, 958	906, 008	70, 610	128, 645	199, 255	706, 753
1924	354, 770	172, 025	526, 795	90, 121	141, 718	231, 839	294, 956
1925	290, 725	178, 979	469, 704	81, 689	136, 110	217, 799	251, 905
1926	336, 295	204, 095	540, 390	73, 179	163, 271	236, 450	303, 940
1927	323, 885	197, 010	520, 895	75, 122	193, 750	268, 872	252, 023
1928	290, 297	197, 385	487, 682	77, 599	194, 509	272, 108	215, 574

TABLE 78.—*Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929 by principal countries of last permanent residence*

Period of year	Number admitted	Last permanent residence							
		Europe	Asia	Canada and New-found-land	Mexico	West Indies	Central and South America	United States ¹	Other countries
Grand total, 22 years, 1908-1929	3, 437, 379	758, 696	156, 900	260, 697	81, 731	269, 697	105, 765	1, 734, 819	69, 079
Total 3 years, 1908-1910	490, 741	88, 609	9, 623	37, 038	5, 479	17, 349	9, 388	320, 098	3, 154
1908	141, 825	28, 941	3, 475	12, 560	1, 574	4, 270	3, 231	86, 814	900
1909	192, 449	24, 667	3, 352	13, 895	1, 757	5, 704	3, 109	138, 915	1, 030
1910	156, 467	35, 001	2, 796	10, 583	2, 148	7, 375	3, 048	94, 369	1, 124
Total 10 years, 1911-1920	1, 376, 271	355, 471	69, 416	108, 124	36, 099	104, 697	42, 185	636, 740	23, 580
1911	151, 713	38, 354	2, 565	12, 477	2, 066	7, 130	3, 720	83, 949	1, 450
1912	178, 983	58, 782	1, 939	11, 556	1, 946	8, 299	3, 968	90, 854	1, 680
1913	229, 335	93, 078	1, 658	14, 165	2, 134	8, 591	4, 428	103, 150	2, 130
1914	184, 601	55, 107	1, 148	15, 459	2, 410	9, 052	4, 053	94, 957	2, 410
1915	107, 544	16, 571	2, 273	9, 983	2, 352	7, 784	3, 279	62, 935	2, 300
1916	67, 922	11, 627	1, 579	5, 717	1, 418	9, 126	3, 443	32, 915	2, 090
1917	67, 474	12, 168	1, 664	3, 982	2, 266	10, 790	3, 327	31, 127	2, 150
1918	101, 235	14, 446	35, 713	3, 809	5, 111	11, 203	3, 891	25, 291	1, 770
1919	95, 889	19, 141	7, 391	11, 504	9, 783	13, 421	4, 199	27, 287	3, 160
1920	191, 575	36, 197	13, 486	19, 472	6, 613	19, 301	7, 877	84, 275	4, 380
Total 5 years, 1921-1925	782, 898	150, 134	50, 123	51, 680	20, 180	90, 004	27, 477	372, 977	20, 320
1921	172, 935	27, 725	19, 099	13, 748	3, 904	18, 670	5, 814	80, 639	3, 330
1922	122, 949	22, 952	7, 175	10, 824	3, 477	15, 434	4, 420	55, 242	3, 420
1923	150, 487	29, 624	6, 516	9, 731	3, 519	19, 908	5, 173	72, 040	3, 970
1924	172, 406	37, 374	10, 066	8, 598	4, 553	21, 347	6, 118	79, 848	4, 500
1925	164, 121	32, 459	7, 267	8, 779	4, 727	14, 645	5, 952	85, 208	5, 080
Total 4 years, 1926-1929	787, 469	164, 482	27, 738	63, 855	19, 973	57, 647	26, 715	405, 004	22, 050
1926	191, 618	36, 890	6, 961	17, 012	4, 590	14, 519	6, 320	100, 413	4, 910
1927	202, 826	39, 096	7, 171	16, 539	5, 586	14, 753	6, 541	107, 616	5, 520
1928	193, 376	43, 477	6, 786	14, 915	5, 490	14, 738	6, 844	95, 338	5, 780
1929	199, 649	45, 019	6, 820	15, 389	4, 307	13, 637	7, 010	101, 637	5, 830

¹ Aliens returning to the United States after a temporary visit abroad for less than a year.

TABLE 79.—Nonemigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence

Period or year	Number departed	Intended future permanent residence							
		Europe	Asia	Canada and New-found-land	Mexico	West Indies	Central and South Amer-ica	United States ¹	Other coun-tries
Grand total, 22 years, 1908-1929-----	3, 941, 428	1, 037, 663	117, 355	628, 451	80, 330	343, 062	105, 610	1, 571, 304	57, 653
Total, 3 years, 1908-1910-----	672, 327	241, 287	9, 949	46, 694	6, 529	28, 272	10, 888	325, 661	3, 047
08-----	319, 755	149, 783	4, 585	6, 597	1, 996	9, 220	3, 802	142, 682	1, 090
09-----	174, 590	58, 998	2, 967	6, 689	2, 558	8, 984	3, 470	89, 940	984
10-----	177, 982	32, 506	2, 397	33, 408	1, 975	10, 068	3, 616	93, 039	973
Total, 10 years, 1911-1920-----	1, 841, 163	438, 936	58, 418	377, 112	38, 245	146, 760	43, 722	716, 641	21, 329
11-----	222, 549	50, 044	2, 000	34, 913	2, 290	10, 754	3, 843	117, 135	1, 570
12-----	282, 030	56, 882	1, 822	63, 326	2, 231	12, 829	4, 229	138, 930	1, 781
13-----	303, 734	56, 631	1, 213	94, 010	2, 302	12, 410	4, 303	130, 946	1, 919
14-----	330, 467	78, 642	1, 395	75, 482	2, 959	14, 444	4, 629	150, 593	2, 323
15-----	180, 100	63, 462	1, 564	26, 051	2, 111	14, 276	4, 453	66, 118	2, 065
16-----	111, 042	33, 562	1, 477	21, 981	2, 196	13, 634	4, 559	31, 848	1, 785
17-----	80, 102	16, 149	1, 473	16, 936	1, 951	16, 335	4, 273	21, 260	1, 725
18-----	98, 683	16, 312	35, 938	8, 575	5, 029	14, 418	3, 898	12, 806	1, 707
19-----	92, 709	32, 214	6, 023	11, 452	10, 499	13, 896	3, 323	12, 603	2, 699
20-----	139, 747	35, 038	5, 513	24, 386	6, 677	23, 764	6, 212	34, 402	3, 755
Total, 5 years, 1921-1925-----	716, 839	201, 858	26, 352	98, 671	15, 177	106, 869	25, 884	226, 590	15, 438
21-----	178, 313	59, 866	6, 248	21, 009	4, 959	31, 759	6, 801	44, 764	2, 907
22-----	146, 672	46, 403	5, 310	17, 202	2, 390	18, 656	4, 803	49, 373	2, 535
23-----	119, 136	28, 773	4, 409	21, 447	2, 403	16, 727	4, 397	37, 984	2, 996
24-----	139, 956	33, 951	4, 937	25, 493	2, 773	21, 636	4, 835	43, 218	3, 113
25-----	132, 762	32, 865	5, 448	13, 520	2, 652	18, 091	5, 048	51, 251	3, 887
Total, 4 years, 1926-1929-----	711, 099	155, 582	22, 636	105, 974	20, 379	61, 161	25, 116	302, 412	17, 839
26-----	150, 763	35, 116	5, 752	17, 924	3, 104	16, 206	5, 268	63, 378	4, 015
27-----	180, 142	38, 837	5, 779	29, 628	4, 511	15, 671	7, 313	73, 728	4, 675
28-----	196, 899	39, 849	5, 917	30, 114	7, 660	15, 022	6, 231	87, 353	4, 753
29-----	183, 295	41, 780	5, 188	28, 308	5, 104	14, 262	6, 304	77, 953	4, 396

¹ Aliens intending to return to the United States after a temporary visit abroad for less than a year.

TABLE 80.—United States citizens permanently departed, years ended June 30, 1918 to 1929, by principal countries of intended future permanet residence

Year	Number departed	Intended future permanent residence						
		Europe	Asia	Canada and New-found-land	Mexico	West Indies	Central and South America	Other coun-tries
Total, 12 years, 1918-1929-----	498, 887	167, 340	41, 463	203, 266	22, 355	29, 674	31, 775	3, 014
1918-----	56, 998	1, 786	2, 333	34, 697	9, 015	3, 818	4, 957	392
1919-----	39, 543	3, 976	2, 094	21, 716	2, 934	2, 564	5, 944	315
1920-----	64, 564	20, 776	5, 715	25, 094	1, 915	4, 564	6, 165	335
1921-----	71, 391	33, 284	5, 461	23, 059	1, 766	3, 547	4, 010	264
1922-----	79, 198	50, 197	5, 297	15, 036	1, 877	2, 871	3, 639	281
1923-----	36, 260	16, 739	4, 566	9, 023	1, 203	2, 479	1, 875	375
1924-----	29, 661	10, 397	3, 400	10, 537	594	2, 925	1, 561	247
1925-----	25, 429	9, 285	2, 593	9, 536	699	1, 975	1, 114	227
1926-----	28, 182	9, 678	2, 376	11, 758	627	2, 453	1, 101	189
1927-----	22, 786	5, 658	3, 137	11, 124	439	1, 505	723	200
1928-----	21, 432	3, 376	1, 939	14, 797	561	534	170	55
1929-----	23, 443	2, 188	2, 552	16, 889	725	439	516	134

TABLE 81.—Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 1929, by years

[No official records were made of the influx of foreign population to this country prior to 1820. Although the number of immigrants arrived in the United States from the close of the Revolutionary War up to 1820 is not accurately known, it is estimated by good authorities at 250,000]

NOTE.—For 1820 to 1867 the figures are for alien passengers arriving; for 1868 to 1903, for immigrant arriving; for 1904 to 1906, for aliens admitted; and for 1907 to 1928, for immigrant aliens admitted. The years from 1820 to 1831 and 1844 to 1849, inclusive, are those ending September 30; from 1833 to 1843 and 1855 to 1867 those ending December 31; and beginning with 1869 and thereafter those ending June 30. The other periods cover 15 months ending December 31, 1832; 9 months ending December 31, 1843; 15 months ending December 31, 1850; and 6 months ending June 30, 1868.

Grand total 110 years, 1820-1929_ 37, 520, 312		1853_-----	368, 645
		1854_-----	427, 832
		1855_-----	200, 877
1820_-----	8, 385	1856_-----	200, 436
		1857_-----	251, 306
Total 10 years, 1821-1830_-----		1858_-----	123, 126
		1859_-----	121, 282
		1860_-----	153, 640
1821_-----	9, 127		
1822_-----	6, 911	Total 10 years, 1861-1870_-----	
1823_-----	6, 354		
1824_-----	7, 912		
1825_-----	10, 199	1861_-----	91, 918
1826_-----	10, 837	1862_-----	91, 985
1827_-----	18, 875	1863_-----	176, 282
1828_-----	27, 382	1864_-----	193, 418
1829_-----	22, 520	1865_-----	248, 120
1830_-----	23, 322	1866_-----	318, 568
		1867_-----	315, 722
Total 10 years, 1831-1840_-----		1868_-----	138, 840
		1869_-----	352, 768
1831_-----	22, 633	1870_-----	387, 203
1832_-----	60, 482		
1833_-----	58, 640	Total 10 years, 1871-1880_-----	
1834_-----	65, 365		
1835_-----	45, 374	1871_-----	321, 350
1836_-----	76, 242	1872_-----	404, 806
1837_-----	79, 340	1873_-----	459, 803
1838_-----	38, 914	1874_-----	313, 339
1839_-----	68, 069	1875_-----	227, 498
1840_-----	84, 066	1876_-----	169, 986
		1877_-----	141, 857
Total 10 years, 1841-1850_-----		1878_-----	138, 469
		1879_-----	177, 826
1841_-----	80, 289	1880_-----	457, 257
1842_-----	104, 565		
1843_-----	52, 496	Total 10 years, 1881-1890_-----	
1844_-----	78, 615		
1845_-----	114, 371	1881_-----	669, 431
1846_-----	154, 416	1882_-----	788, 992
1847_-----	234, 968	1883_-----	603, 322
1848_-----	226, 527	1884_-----	518, 592
1849_-----	297, 024	1885_-----	395, 346
1850_-----	369, 980	1886_-----	334, 203
		1887_-----	490, 109
Total 10 years, 1851-1860_-----		1888_-----	546, 889
		1889_-----	444, 427
1851_-----	379, 466	1890_-----	455, 302
1852_-----	371, 603		

TABLE 81.—*Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 1929, by years*—Continued

Total 10 years, 1891-1900-----		Total 10 years, 1911-1920-----	
	3, 687, 564		5, 735, 811
01-----	560, 319	1911-----	878, 587
02-----	579, 663	1912-----	838, 172
03-----	439, 730	1913-----	1, 197, 892
04-----	285, 631	1914-----	1, 218, 480
05-----	258, 536	1915-----	326, 700
06-----	343, 267	1916-----	298, 826
07-----	230, 832	1917-----	295, 403
08-----	229, 299	1918-----	110, 618
09-----	311, 715	1919-----	141, 132
00-----	448, 572	1920-----	430, 001
Total 10 years, 1901-1910-----		Total 9 years, 1921-1929-----	
	8, 795, 386		3, 865, 509
01-----	487, 918	1921-----	805, 228
02-----	648, 743	1922-----	309, 556
03-----	857, 046	1923-----	522, 919
04-----	812, 870	1924-----	706, 896
05-----	1, 026, 499	1925-----	294, 314
06-----	1, 100, 735	1926-----	304, 488
07-----	1, 285, 349	1927-----	335, 175
08-----	782, 870	1928-----	307, 255
09-----	751, 786	1929-----	279, 678
00-----	1, 041, 570		

TABLE 82.—Immigration to the United States from northern and western Europe, southern and eastern Europe, Asia, Canada, and Newfoundland, Mexico, West Indies, and other countries, by specified periods ¹

Period or year	Total number of immigrants	Number from—					Per cent from—											
		Europe			Total	Asia	Canada and Newfoundland ³	Mexico	West Indies	Other countries ⁴	Europe			Asia	Canada and Newfoundland ³	Mexico	West Indies	Other countries ⁴
		Northern and western ²	Southern and eastern ²	Total							Northern and western ²	Southern and eastern ²	Total					
Total 110 years, 1820-1929-----	37, 520, 312	18, 234, 774	13, 894, 134	32, 128, 908	898, 660	2, 831, 947	743, 233	426, 244	491, 320	48. 6	37. 0	85. 6	2. 4	7. 6	2. 0	1. 1	1. 3	
1820-1830-----	151, 824	103, 119	3, 389	106, 508	15	2, 486	4, 818	3, 998	33, 999	68. 0	2. 2	70. 2	-----	1. 6	3. 2	2. 6	22. 4	
1831-1840-----	599, 125	489, 739	5, 949	495, 688	48	13, 624	6, 599	12, 301	70, 865	81. 8	1. 0	82. 8	-----	2. 2	1. 1	2. 1	11. 8	
1841-1850-----	1, 713, 251	1, 592, 062	5, 439	1, 597, 501	82	41, 723	3, 271	13, 528	57, 146	93. 0	. 3	93. 3	-----	2. 4	. 2	. 8	3. 3	
1851-1860-----	2, 598, 214	2, 431, 336	21, 324	2, 452, 660	41, 455	59, 309	3, 078	10, 660	31, 052	93. 6	. 8	94. 4	1. 6	2. 3	. 1	. 4	1. 2	
1861-1870-----	2, 314, 824	2, 031, 642	33, 628	2, 065, 270	64, 630	153, 878	2, 191	9, 046	19, 809	87. 8	1. 4	89. 2	2. 8	6. 6	. 1	. 4	. 9	
1871-1880-----	2, 812, 191	2, 070, 373	201, 889	2, 272, 262	123, 823	383, 640	5, 162	13, 957	13, 347	73. 6	7. 2	80. 8	4. 4	13. 6	. 2	. 5	. 5	
1881-1890-----	5, 246, 613	3, 778, 633	958, 413	4, 737, 046	68, 380	393, 304	1, 913	29, 042	16, 928	72. 0	18. 3	90. 3	1. 3	7. 5	-----	. 6	. 3	
1891-1900-----	3, 687, 564	1, 643, 492	1, 915, 486	3, 558, 978	71, 236	3, 311	971	33, 066	20, 002	44. 6	51. 9	96. 5	1. 9	. 1	-----	. 9	. 6	
1901-1910-----	8, 795, 386	1, 910, 035	6, 225, 981	8, 136, 016	243, 567	179, 226	49, 642	107, 548	79, 387	21. 7	70. 8	92. 5	2. 8	2. 0	. 6	1. 2	. 9	
1911-1920-----	5, 735, 811	997, 438	3, 379, 126	4, 376, 564	192, 559	742, 185	219, 004	123, 424	82, 075	17. 4	58. 9	76. 3	3. 4	12. 9	3. 8	2. 2	1. 4	
1921-1929-----	3, 865, 509	1, 186, 905	1, 143, 510	2, 330, 415	92, 865	859, 261	446, 584	69, 674	66, 710	30. 7	29. 6	60. 3	2. 4	22. 2	11. 6	1. 8	1. 7	
1911-1915-----	4, 459, 831	789, 900	3, 005, 897	3, 795, 797	123, 719	354, 976	82, 007	64, 377	38, 955	17. 7	67. 4	85. 1	2. 8	8. 0	1. 8	1. 4	. 9	
1911-----	878, 587	202, 391	562, 366	764, 757	17, 428	56, 830	19, 889	13, 403	6, 280	23. 0	64. 0	87. 0	2. 0	6. 5	2. 3	1. 5	. 7	
1912-----	838, 172	161, 290	557, 585	718, 875	21, 449	55, 990	23, 238	12, 467	6, 153	19. 2	66. 5	85. 7	2. 6	6. 7	2. 8	1. 5	. 7	
1913-----	1, 197, 892	182, 886	872, 969	1, 055, 855	35, 358	73, 802	11, 926	12, 458	8, 493	15. 3	72. 9	88. 2	3. 0	6. 1	1. 0	1. 0	. 7	
1914-----	1, 218, 480	164, 133	894, 258	1, 058, 391	34, 273	86, 139	14, 614	14, 451	10, 612	13. 4	73. 4	86. 8	2. 8	7. 1	1. 2	1. 2	. 9	
1915-----	326, 700	79, 200	118, 719	197, 919	15, 211	82, 215	12, 340	11, 598	7, 417	24. 2	36. 3	60. 5	4. 7	25. 2	3. 8	3. 5	2. 3	
1916-1920-----	1, 275, 980	207, 538	373, 229	580, 767	68, 840	387, 209	136, 997	59, 047	43, 120	16. 3	29. 3	45. 6	5. 4	30. 3	10. 7	4. 6	3. 4	
1916-----	298, 826	51, 055	94, 644	145, 699	13, 204	101, 551	18, 425	12, 027	7, 920	17. 1	31. 7	48. 8	4. 4	33. 9	6. 2	4. 0	2. 7	
1917-----	295, 403	38, 500	94, 583	133, 083	12, 756	105, 399	17, 869	15, 507	10, 789	13. 0	32. 0	45. 0	4. 3	35. 7	6. 0	5. 3	3. 7	
1918-----	110, 618	12, 946	18, 117	31, 063	12, 701	32, 452	18, 524	8, 879	6, 999	11. 7	16. 4	28. 1	11. 5	29. 3	16. 8	8. 0	6. 3	
1919-----	141, 132	18, 039	6, 588	24, 627	12, 674	57, 782	29, 818	8, 826	7, 405	12. 8	4. 7	17. 5	9. 0	40. 9	21. 1	6. 3	5. 2	
1920-----	430, 001	86, 998	159, 297	246, 295	17, 505	90, 025	52, 361	13, 808	10, 007	20. 2	37. 1	57. 3	4. 1	20. 9	12. 2	3. 2	2. 3	
1921-1925-----	2, 638, 913	703, 011	986, 363	1, 689, 374	78, 645	539, 581	236, 377	54, 069	40, 867	26. 6	37. 4	64. 0	3. 0	20. 5	8. 9	2. 1	1. 5	

1921	802,420	136,361	319,319	624,664	429,664	46,810	19,551	7,449	5,098	25.7	44.2	69.9	4.6	15.1	6.3	2.4	1.7
1922	309,556	79,437	136,948	216,385	14,263	46,810	19,551	13,181	7,334	29.9	29.0	58.9	2.6	22.4	12.2	2.5	1.4
1923	522,919	156,429	151,491	307,920	13,705	117,011	63,768	17,559	12,907	28.8	22.8	51.6	3.1	28.4	12.6	2.5	1.8
1924	706,896	203,346	160,993	364,339	22,065	200,690	89,336	2,106	4,547	42.6	7.9	50.5	1.2	34.9	11.2	.7	1.5
1925	294,314	125,248	23,118	148,366	3,578	102,753	32,964										
1926-1929	1,226,596	483,894	157,147	641,041	14,220	319,680	210,207	15,605	25,843	39.4	12.8	52.2	1.2	26.1	17.1	1.3	2.1
1926	304,488	126,437	29,125	155,562	3,413	93,368	43,316	3,222	5,607	41.5	9.6	51.1	1.1	30.7	14.2	1.1	1.8
1927	335,175	126,721	41,647	168,368	3,669	84,580	67,721	4,019	6,818	37.8	12.4	50.2	1.1	25.3	20.2	1.2	2.0
1928	307,255	116,267	42,246	158,513	3,380	75,231	59,016	4,058	7,007	37.9	13.7	51.6	1.1	24.5	19.2	1.3	2.3
1929	279,678	114,469	44,129	158,598	3,758	66,451	40,154	4,306	6,411	40.9	15.8	56.7	1.3	23.8	14.4	1.5	2.3

¹ See headnote, Table 81.

² Northern and western Europe comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Luxembourg (in 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, and 1929), Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, and England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, and United Kingdom not specified. Southern and eastern Europe comprises the other countries on that continent.

³ From 1820 to 1898 includes all British North American possessions.

⁴ Includes Central and South America, Africa, Australia, Pacific islands, and countries not specified.

TABLE 84.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1929, by countries of last permanent residence

Country of last permanent residence	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
All countries.....	878, 587	838, 172	1, 197, 892	1, 218, 480	326, 700	298, 826	295, 403	110, 618	141, 132	430, 001	5, 735, 811
Europe, total.....	764, 757	718, 875	1, 055, 855	1, 058, 391	197, 919	145, 699	133, 083	31, 063	24, 627	246, 295	4, 376, 564
Austria.....	82, 129	85, 854	137, 245	134, 831	9, 215	3, 171	857	53	26	268	453, 649
Belgium.....	5, 711	4, 169	7, 405	5, 763	2, 399	986	398	73	268	6, 574	33, 746
Bulgaria.....	4, 695	4, 447	1, 753	9, 189	1, 403	764	151	19	22	90	22, 533
Czechoslovakia.....	7, 555	6, 191	6, 478	6, 262	3, 312	3, 322	2, 744	1, 630	1, 352	3, 426	3, 426
Denmark.....	8, 022	8, 628	9, 675	9, 296	4, 811	4, 156	3, 187	1, 798	3, 379	8, 945	41, 756
Finland.....	32, 061	27, 788	34, 329	35, 734	7, 799	2, 877	1, 857	447	52	1, 001	61, 897
France, including Corsica.....	52, 426	40, 408	43, 363	35, 864	21, 562	12, 896	8, 354	2, 037	5, 163	27, 871	249, 944
Germany.....	18, 796	14, 578	14, 220	10, 682	4, 668	2, 655	1, 868	260	1, 283	9, 347	78, 357
Great Britain:	2, 162	2, 162	2, 745	2, 183	1, 007	512	513	219	351	1, 253	13, 107
England.....	26, 226	21, 449	22, 817	35, 832	12, 592	27, 034	23, 974	1, 910	386	11, 981	184, 201
Scotland.....	76, 928	93, 028	117, 580	143, 321	9, 296	2, 020	401	8	27	84	442, 693
Wales.....	29, 112	25, 879	27, 876	24, 688	14, 185	8, 639	5, 406	331	474	9, 591	146, 181
Greece.....	182, 882	157, 134	265, 542	283, 738	49, 688	33, 665	34, 596	5, 250	1, 884	95, 145	1, 109, 524
Hungary.....	8, 358	6, 619	6, 902	6, 321	3, 144	2, 910	2, 235	944	1, 098	5, 187	43, 718
Ireland.....	13, 950	8, 675	8, 587	8, 329	7, 986	5, 191	4, 659	2, 578	1, 995	4, 445	66, 395
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	8, 374	10, 230	14, 171	10, 898	4, 907	12, 259	9, 975	2, 224	1, 222	15, 472	4, 813
Netherlands.....	2, 522	1, 997	2, 155	4, 032	4, 481	90	66	59	19	1, 890	89, 732
Norway.....	158, 721	162, 395	291, 040	255, 660	26, 187	7, 842	12, 716	4, 242	1, 403	1, 995	13, 311
Poland.....	5, 074	6, 327	6, 167	7, 591	2, 762	5, 769	10, 232	4, 295	1, 573	18, 821	921, 201
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Maderia Islands.....	20, 780	12, 688	17, 202	14, 800	6, 585	6, 248	6, 368	2, 298	2, 243	5, 862	68, 611
Rumania.....	3, 458	3, 505	4, 104	4, 211	1, 742	663	911	331	381	3, 785	95, 074
Russia.....	14, 438	14, 481	14, 128	8, 199	1, 008	313	152	15	10	1, 933	23, 091
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	377	243	371	967	1, 180	1, 717	1, 463	42	16	1, 888	54, 677
Sweden.....	17, 428	21, 449	35, 358	34, 273	15, 211	13, 204	12, 756	12, 701	12, 674	17, 505	192, 559
Switzerland.....	1, 460	1, 765	2, 105	2, 502	2, 660	2, 460	2, 237	1, 795	1, 964	2, 330	21, 278
Turkey in Europe.....	4, 520	6, 114	8, 281	8, 929	8, 613	8, 680	8, 991	10, 213	10, 064	9, 432	83, 837
Yugoslavia (Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom).....	524	175	179	221	161	112	109	130	171	300	2, 082
Other Europe.....	10, 229	12, 788	23, 955	21, 716	3, 543	1, 670	393	43	19	5, 053	79, 889
Asia, total.....	695	607	838	905	234	282	1, 025	520	456	410	5, 973
China.....	1, 460	1, 765	2, 105	2, 502	2, 660	2, 460	2, 237	1, 795	1, 964	2, 330	21, 278
Japan.....	4, 520	6, 114	8, 281	8, 929	8, 613	8, 680	8, 991	10, 213	10, 064	9, 432	83, 837
India.....	524	175	179	221	161	112	109	130	171	300	2, 082
Turkey in Asia.....	10, 229	12, 788	23, 955	21, 716	3, 543	1, 670	393	43	19	5, 053	79, 889
Other Asia.....	695	607	838	905	234	282	1, 025	520	456	410	5, 973

America, total	94,364	95,926	103,907	122,635	111,205	137,444	146,773	63,418	105,280	102,900	1,193,011
Canada and Newfoundland	56,830	55,990	73,802	86,139	82,215	101,551	105,399	32,452	57,782	90,025	742,185
Mexico	19,889	23,238	11,926	14,614	12,340	18,425	17,869	18,524	29,818	52,361	219,004
West Indies	13,403	12,467	12,458	14,451	11,593	12,027	15,507	8,879	8,826	13,808	123,424
Central America	1,193	1,242	1,473	1,622	1,252	1,135	2,073	2,220	2,589	2,360	17,159
South America	3,049	2,989	4,248	5,869	3,801	4,286	6,931	3,343	3,271	4,112	41,899
Others, total	2,038	1,922	2,772	3,121	2,364	2,499	1,785	1,436	1,545	3,535	23,017
Africa	956	1,009	1,409	1,539	934	894	566	299	189	648	8,443
Australia, New Zealand, and appertaining islands	984	794	1,229	1,336	1,282	1,484	1,014	925	1,234	2,066	12,348
Other Pacific islands	59	104	111	110	117	90	128	165	76	119	1,079
Countries not specified	39	15	23	136	31	31	77	47	46	702	1,147

TABLE 84.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1929, by countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Country of last permanent residence	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Total 9 years, 1921-1929
All countries	805, 228	309, 556	522, 919	706, 896	294, 314	304, 488	335, 175	307, 255	279, 678	3, 865, 508
Europe, total	652, 364	216, 385	307, 920	364, 339	148, 366	155, 562	168, 368	158, 513	158, 598	2, 330, 417
Albania ¹				250	79	158	243	263	329	1, 322
Austria	4, 947	5, 019	8, 103	7, 505	899	1, 102	1, 016	1, 277	1, 256	31, 124
Belgium	6, 166	1, 541	1, 590	2, 065	726	718	764	698	669	14, 937
Bulgaria	585	297	392	550	140	175	222	158	215	2, 734
Czechoslovakia ¹	40, 884	12, 541	13, 840	13, 554	2, 462	2, 953	3, 540	3, 571	4, 411	97, 756
Danzig, Free City of ¹					243	210	223	224	204	1, 104
Denmark	6, 260	2, 709	4, 523	5, 281	2, 444	2, 549	2, 505	2, 473	2, 525	31, 268
Estonia ¹				765	131	132	139	136	141	1, 444
Finland ¹	3, 795	2, 767	3, 644	3, 662	480	491	438	473	416	16, 160
France, including Corsica	9, 552	4, 220	4, 380	6, 387	3, 906	4, 181	4, 405	4, 438	4, 428	45, 897
Germany	6, 803	17, 931	48, 277	75, 091	46, 068	50, 421	48, 513	45, 778	46, 751	385, 632
Great Britain:										
England	33, 431	15, 249	21, 558	24, 466	13, 897	10, 599	9, 990	7, 338	8, 008	144, 536
Scotland	15, 954	9, 018	23, 019	33, 471	12, 378	13, 661	12, 611	11, 085	11, 892	143, 080
Wales	1, 757	886	1, 182	1, 553	897	1, 268	1, 068	1, 535	1, 427	11, 573
Greece	28, 502	3, 457	3, 333	4, 871	826	1, 121	2, 089	2, 328	2, 266	48, 793
Hungary	7, 702	5, 756	5, 914	5, 806	616	906	813	857	1, 045	29, 415
Northern Ireland					1, 210	419	491	724	2, 249	
Irish Free State	28, 435	10, 579	15, 740	17, 111	25, 440	24, 478	28, 054	24, 544	17, 672	197, 146
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	222, 260	40, 319	46, 674	56, 246	6, 203	8, 253	17, 297	17, 728	18, 008	432, 988
Latvia ¹				1, 473	263	298	403	258	334	3, 029
Lithuania ¹				2, 369	472	636	770	531	625	5, 403
Luxemburg					150	127	111	106	112	606
Netherlands	6, 493	1, 990	3, 150	3, 783	1, 723	1, 753	1, 733	1, 843	1, 742	24, 216
Norway	7, 423	5, 292	11, 745	11, 936	5, 975	5, 756	6, 067	5, 660	5, 977	65, 882
Poland ¹	95, 089	28, 635	26, 538	28, 806	5, 341	7, 126	9, 211	8, 755	9, 002	218, 503
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	19, 195	1, 950	2, 384	2, 769	619	666	567	584	623	29, 357
Rumania	25, 817	10, 287	11, 947	11, 142	1, 163	1, 211	1, 270	1, 376	1, 707	65, 920
Russia	6, 398	17, 143	17, 507	12, 649	1, 775	1, 766	1, 153	1, 254	934	60, 600
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	23, 818	665	841	932	275	326	429	455	547	28, 288
Sweden	9, 171	6, 624	17, 916	18, 310	8, 391	8, 513	8, 287	8, 051	8, 877	94, 140
Switzerland	7, 106	3, 398	3, 349	3, 842	2, 043	1, 994	2, 121	1, 994	2, 140	27, 987
Turkey in Europe	6, 391	1, 660	3, 743	1, 481	263	210	216	242	231	14, 437
Yugoslavia ¹	23, 536	6, 047	6, 181	5, 835	724	1, 059	1, 190	1, 386	1, 369	47, 327
Other Europe	4, 894	405	450	328	144	326	388	390	466	7, 791
Asia, total	25, 034	14, 263	13, 705	22, 065	3, 578	3, 413	3, 669	3, 380	3, 758	92, 865
Armenia ¹					13	16	13	21	13	76
China	4, 009	4, 406	4, 986	6, 992	1, 937	1, 751	1, 471	1, 320	1, 446	28, 318
India	511	360	257	183	65	93	102	102	103	1, 776
Japan	7, 878	6, 716	5, 809	8, 801	723	654	723	550	771	32, 625
Palestine ¹					301	250	464	554	600	
Persia ¹				2, 946	32	56	33	50	37	7, 684
Syria ¹					369	429	590	504	469	
Turkey in Asia	11, 735	1, 998	2, 183	2, 820	38	21	60	59	57	18, 971
Other Asia	901	783	470	323	100	143	213	220	262	3, 415
America, total	124, 118	77, 448	199, 972	318, 855	141, 496	144, 393	161, 872	144, 281	116, 177	1, 428, 612
Canada	72, 317	46, 810	117, 011	200, 690	100, 895	91, 019	81, 506	73, 154	64, 440	859, 261
Newfoundland					1, 858	2, 349	3, 074	2, 127	2, 011	
Mexico	30, 758	19, 551	63, 768	89, 336	32, 964	43, 316	67, 721	59, 016	40, 154	446, 584
Cuba	13, 774	7, 449	13, 181	17, 559	1, 430	2, 281	3, 020	3, 012	3, 026	69, 674
Other West Indies					676	941	999	1, 046	1, 280	
British Honduras					42	39	108	31	65	
Other Central America	2, 254	970	1, 275	2, 000	1, 157	1, 335	1, 663	1, 720	1, 492	14, 151
Brazil					534	877	1, 089	1, 213	914	
Other South America	5, 015	2, 668	4, 737	9, 270	1, 936	2, 230	2, 688	2, 953	2, 789	38, 918
Other America ²					4	6	4	9	6	29
Others, total	3, 712	1, 460	1, 322	1, 637	874	1, 120	1, 266	1, 081	1, 145	13, 617
Egypt	1, 301	520	548	900	142	214	228	215	264	5, 714
Other America					270	315	292	260	245	
Australia and appertaining islands	2, 191	855	711	635	273	376	464	385	448	7, 279
New Zealand and appertaining islands					143	180	218	193	171	
Other Pacific islands	90	60	48	44	46	35	34	28	17	402
Countries not specified	130	25	15	58						228

¹ Countries added to the list since the World War are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged.

² Prior to 1925 other America included with countries not specified.

TABLE 85.—Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by countries of intended future permanent residence

Country of intended future permanent residence	1908	1909	1910	Total 3 years, 1908-1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
All countries.....	395, 073	225, 802	202, 436	823, 311	295, 666	333, 262	308, 190	303, 338	204, 074	129, 765	66, 277	94, 585	123, 522	288, 315	2, 146, 994
Europe, total.....	376, 556	180, 747	153, 755	711, 058	230, 704	285, 724	248, 559	257, 295	167, 954	102, 409	35, 367	31, 500	84, 531	256, 433	1, 700, 476
Austria.....	64, 607	27, 782	26, 424	118, 813	45, 160	46, 137	28, 760	35, 013	6, 776	230	126	5	201	2, 274	164, 682
Belgium.....	853	431	655	1, 939	1, 017	1, 103	803	1, 149	333	24	15	41	634	1, 846	6, 965
Bulgaria.....	3, 280	1, 594	1, 566	6, 440	3, 154	3, 577	9, 664	2, 553	1, 964	250	191	700	2, 891	3, 587	28, 531
Czechoslovakia.....														11, 147	11, 147
Denmark.....	689	460	433	1, 582	469	665	608	629	412	513	489	304	599	1, 477	6, 165
Finland.....														1, 473	1, 473
France, including Corsica.....	3, 107	2, 817	4, 025	9, 949	3, 148	3, 473	3, 430	2, 927	5, 751	2, 231	2, 064	3, 176	3, 792	4, 477	34, 469
Germany.....	6, 770	4, 905	6, 216	17, 891	6, 042	5, 785	4, 759	5, 136	1, 419	439	315	28	26	3, 069	27, 018
Great Britain:															
England.....	5, 019	3, 076	4, 554	12, 649	5, 441	6, 700	5, 969	7, 275	7, 715	5, 130	2, 798	1, 239	4, 482	8, 099	54, 848
Scotland.....	1, 499	743	1, 099	3, 341	1, 528	2, 195	2, 179	2, 464	1, 847	1, 332	678	141	569	1, 488	14, 421
Wales.....	87	51	84	222	145	185	157	234	169	118	69	24	54	141	1, 296
Greece.....	6, 131	5, 606	8, 144	19, 881	9, 376	11, 461	30, 603	11, 124	9, 775	4, 829	2, 034	2, 986	15, 482	20, 314	117, 984
Hungary.....	65, 590	21, 631	20, 866	108, 087	41, 182	42, 423	29, 904	39, 987	5, 059	592	112	1	100	14, 233	173, 593
Ireland.....	2, 023	1, 380	1, 754	5, 157	1, 984	3, 082	2, 894	3, 632	2, 218	1, 304	1, 027	280	988	3, 735	21, 144
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	166, 733	83, 300	52, 323	302, 356	72, 640	108, 388	88, 021	84, 351	96, 903	72, 507	12, 542	8, 645	38, 245	88, 909	671, 151
Netherlands.....	330	308	463	1, 101	461	564	599	690	612	351	227	139	596	1, 017	5, 256
Norway.....	2, 275	1, 328	1, 028	4, 631	1, 400	2, 310	1, 710	2, 797	1, 211	1, 359	1, 633	1, 730	1, 952	3, 022	19, 124
Poland.....														18, 190	18, 190
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	1, 056	1, 025	1, 082	3, 163	1, 459	1, 916	1, 965	2, 055	2, 661	2, 396	1, 353	1, 976	3, 447	4, 728	23, 956
Rumania.....	1, 267	434	445	2, 146	669	550	319	348	214	49	16	7	39	21, 506	23, 747
Russia.....	37, 777	19, 707	17, 362	74, 846	27, 033	34, 681	26, 923	47, 451	18, 297	5, 259	5, 947	4, 983	1, 868	1, 933	174, 395
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	1, 116	1, 079	1, 463	3, 658	1, 396	1, 581	2, 029	2, 254	3, 042	1, 816	2, 491	3, 250	6, 280	3, 841	27, 980
Sweden.....	2, 574	1, 159	1, 006	4, 739	1, 615	2, 490	1, 989	2, 240	953	1, 412	969	1, 169	1, 738	3, 109	17, 684
Switzerland.....	684	658	759	2, 101	667	510	449	432	349	201	159	172	403	1, 103	4, 445
Turkey in Europe.....	3, 084	1, 267	1, 988	6, 339	4, 688	5, 926	4, 809	2, 528	164	18	24	21	47	1, 812	20, 040
Yugoslavia.....														28, 474	28, 474
Other Europe.....	5	6	16	27	10	22	16	26	80	49	88	480	98	1, 429	2, 298
Asia, total.....	9, 550	9, 133	8, 514	27, 197	8, 172	5, 931	4, 690	5, 442	3, 837	3, 977	3, 161	4, 381	4, 660	9, 441	53, 692
China.....	3, 923	3, 411	2, 371	9, 705	2, 762	2, 609	2, 303	2, 112	2, 011	2, 203	1, 871	2, 352	2, 199	3, 102	23, 524
India.....	128	48	69	245	92	182	240	164	179	123	176	229	161	189	1, 735
Japan.....	3, 431	3, 819	4, 366	11, 616	3, 354	1, 485	731	756	840	770	750	1, 583	2, 195	4, 249	16, 713
Turkey in Asia.....	1, 847	1, 650	1, 548	5, 045	1, 905	1, 551	1, 313	2, 243	593	14	8	5	26	1, 731	9, 389
Other Asia.....	221	205	160	586	59	104	103	167	214	867	356	212	79	170	2, 331

TABLE 85.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by countries of intended future permanent residence—Con.*

Country of intended future permanent residence	1908	1909	1910	Total 3 years, 1908-1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
America, total.....	8,556	35,300	39,539	83,395	55,950	40,622	54,044	39,592	31,543	22,795	27,220	58,136	33,859	21,776	385,537
Canada and Newfoundland.....	2,629	30,478	34,194	67,301	49,373	33,506	46,981	31,818	23,225	15,712	18,994	27,170	10,726	7,668	265,173
Mexico.....	2,295	3,289	3,363	9,947	4,463	4,605	4,991	1,724	651	532	812	25,515	18,000	6,606	55,899
West Indies.....	4,247	3,306	3,519	11,072	4,584	4,864	4,223	4,237	6,243	5,059	5,891	3,891	3,806	5,502	48,309
Central America.....	505	302	390	1,197	347	328	482	437	436	495	530	489	413	602	4,559
South America.....	880	925	1,073	2,878	1,183	1,319	1,367	1,376	988	997	993	1,071	914	1,398	11,606
Others, total.....	411	622	628	1,661	840	985	897	1,009	740	584	529	568	472	665	7,289
Africa.....	133	140	215	488	275	266	209	196	85	93	108	100	74	121	1,527
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.....	241	442	345	1,028	474	645	645	745	608	445	382	418	362	490	5,214
Other Pacific islands.....	33	38	31	102	30	43	29	30	17	10	35	36	19	29	278
Countries not specified.....	4	2	37	43	61	31	14	38	30	36	4	14	17	25	270

TABLE 85.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by countries of intended future permanent residence—Continued*

Country of intended future permanent residence	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Total 9 years, 1921-1929
All countries.....	247,718	198,712	81,450	76,789	92,728	76,992	73,366	77,457	69,203	994,415
Europe, total.....	215,245	166,297	61,656	58,988	75,064	60,040	55,402	57,185	47,281	797,158
Albania ¹				284	334	314	237	90	87	1,346
Austria.....	1,399	579	247	217	466	487	468	580	446	4,889
Belgium.....	1,430	1,203	672	517	459	491	482	485	538	6,277
Bulgaria.....	2,923	660	156	233	208	88	130	110	78	4,586
Czechoslovakia ¹	15,452	7,846	2,074	1,563	2,723	2,301	2,276	2,070	1,689	37,999
Danzig, Free City of ¹					5	1	6	1	13	26
Denmark.....	922	690	511	510	562	691	536	540	486	5,448
Estonia ¹				11	5	15	14	11	36	92
Finland ¹	2,386	1,179	396	360	464	519	536	585	466	6,891
France, including Corsica.....	3,026	2,557	1,507	1,249	1,205	1,011	1,637	2,030	1,794	16,016
Germany.....	5,263	4,362	1,529	1,178	3,646	3,908	4,748	6,645	6,330	37,609
Great Britain:										
England.....	7,839	6,434	5,505	4,361	6,681	4,921	4,994	6,039	6,058	52,832
Scotland.....	1,187	915	705	827	1,958	1,332	1,441	1,498	1,651	11,514
Wales.....	180	60	34	60	53	37	44	39	56	563
Greece.....	13,423	7,506	2,988	7,250	6,574	5,164	3,130	2,461	1,736	50,232
Hungary.....	12,153	4,307	895	522	875	871	841	920	761	22,145
Northern Ireland.....	1,905	2,182	1,368	1,282	212	208	165	185	41	12,936
Irish Free State.....					921	851	1,049	1,115	1,452	
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	48,192	53,651	23,329	22,904	27,151	19,980	17,759	17,324	12,311	242,601
Latvia ¹				67	29	58	21	55	39	269
Lithuania ¹				335	511	403	314	319	257	2,144
Luxemburg.....					18	7	13	18	10	66
Netherlands.....	849	860	482	345	743	379	456	514	466	5,094
Norway.....	2,406	1,427	946	955	1,765	2,087	1,786	1,686	963	14,021
Poland ¹	42,572	33,581	5,439	2,594	3,721	2,881	2,650	3,071	2,273	98,782
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	5,167	5,877	2,620	3,357	3,600	2,926	2,347	1,358	1,919	29,171
Rumania.....	9,297	3,795	1,169	1,096	1,433	1,404	1,248	1,002	718	21,162
Russia.....	15,229	6,407	2,434	572	539	181	239	426	314	26,341
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	3,966	6,793	2,557	2,967	3,982	2,465	2,178	1,983	1,159	28,050
Sweden.....	2,913	1,903	1,179	830	1,167	1,150	1,115	1,282	975	12,514
Switzerland.....	900	886	546	390	423	486	594	726	580	5,531
Turkey in Europe.....	405	201	125	128	100	30	24	38	11	1,062
Yugoslavia ¹	13,034	9,733	2,064	1,991	2,464	2,342	1,911	1,941	1,524	37,004
Other Europe.....	827	703	179	28	67	46	13	38	44	1,945
Asia, total.....	12,887	12,814	7,593	6,943	5,411	4,931	6,007	6,073	5,056	67,715
Armenia ¹					49	43	20	18	13	143
China.....	5,451	6,362	3,715	3,847	3,412	2,989	4,179	4,364	3,626	37,945
India.....	281	267	146	161	128	113	126	156	151	1,529
Japan.....	4,375	4,363	2,869	2,155	1,212	1,208	1,205	1,085	945	19,422
Palestine ¹				492	110	173	142	77	62	2,345
Persia ¹					25	27	33	23	20	
Syria ¹					369	208	185	245	154	
Turkey in Asia.....	2,534	1,731	773	211	40	126	74	61	47	5,597
Other Asia.....	246	86	90	77	66	44	43	44	38	734
America, total.....	18,561	18,759	11,615	10,227	11,561	11,485	11,303	13,620	16,324	123,455
Canada.....	5,456	4,450	2,775	2,601	2,127	2,173	1,953	2,529	2,706	28,967
Newfoundland.....					453	283	487	532	412	
Mexico.....	5,705	6,285	2,660	1,926	2,954	3,198	2,957	3,957	7,195	36,837
Cuba.....	5,050	5,252	4,183	4,031	1,959	1,922	1,598	1,953	1,717	38,081
Other West Indies.....					2,076	1,917	2,134	2,291	1,948	
British Honduras.....	703	955	550	567	19	45	20	19	11	6,217
Other Central America.....					642	521	701	739	725	
Brazil.....	1,647	1,787	1,447	1,052	169	210	209	139	237	13,352
Other South America.....					1,162	1,215	1,244	1,461	1,373	
Other America ²					1					1
Others, total.....	1,025	842	586	631	692	536	654	579	542	6,087
Egypt.....	197	133	113	108	19	38	28	19	56	1,252
Other Africa.....					135	88	84	122	112	
Australia and appertaining islands.....	742	645	442	485	344	257	379	325	274	4,502
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....					159	134	129	100	87	
Other Pacific islands.....	50	34	22	34	35	19	34	13	13	254
Countries not specified.....	36	30	9	4						79

¹ Countries added to the list since the World War are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged.² Prior to 1925 other America included with countries not specified.

TABLE 86.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1899¹ to 1929, by race or people

Race or people	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Total 10 years, 1901-1910
Total	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046	812,870	1,026,499	1,160,735	1,285,349	782,870	751,786	1,041,570	8,795,586
African (black)	412	714	594	832	2,174	2,386	3,598	3,786	5,235	4,626	4,307	4,966	32,504
Armenian	674	982	1,855	1,151	1,759	1,745	1,878	1,895	2,644	3,299	3,108	5,508	24,842
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	2,526	3,063	3,765	5,590	9,391	11,911	11,757	12,958	13,554	10,164	6,850	8,462	94,603
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	94	204	611	1,291	6,479	4,577	5,823	11,548	27,174	18,246	6,214	15,130	97,093
Chinese	1,638	1,250	2,452	1,631	2,192	4,327	1,971	1,485	776	1,263	1,841	1,770	19,702
Croatian and Slovenian	8,632	17,184	17,928	30,233	32,907	21,242	35,104	44,272	47,826	20,472	20,181	39,562	369,727
Cuban	1,374	2,678	1,622	2,423	2,944	4,811	7,259	5,591	5,475	3,323	3,380	3,331	40,159
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	367	675	732	1,004	1,786	2,036	2,639	4,568	7,393	3,747	1,858	4,911	20,654
Dutch and Flemish	1,860	2,702	3,269	4,117	6,496	7,832	8,498	9,735	12,467	9,526	8,114	13,012	83,096
East Indian	15	9	20	84	83	258	145	271	1,072	1,710	337	1,782	5,762
English	10,712	10,897	13,488	14,942	28,451	41,479	50,865	45,079	51,126	49,056	39,021	53,498	387,005
Finnish	6,097	12,612	9,999	13,868	18,864	10,157	17,012	14,186	14,860	6,746	11,687	15,736	133,065
French	2,278	2,095	4,036	4,122	7,166	11,557	11,317	10,379	9,392	12,881	19,423	21,107	111,410
German	26,632	29,682	34,742	51,686	71,782	74,790	82,360	86,813	92,936	73,038	58,534	71,380	698,661
Greek	2,395	2,773	5,919	8,115	14,376	12,635	12,144	23,127	46,293	28,868	20,262	39,135	210,794
Hebrew	37,415	60,764	58,098	57,688	76,203	106,236	129,910	153,748	149,182	102,387	57,551	84,260	976,263
Irish	32,345	35,607	30,404	29,001	35,366	37,076	54,266	40,939	32,766	36,427	31,185	38,282	371,772
Italian (north)	13,091	17,316	22,163	27,620	37,429	36,939	39,930	46,286	51,564	24,700	25,150	30,789	342,261
Italian (south)	65,629	84,846	115,704	152,915	196,117	159,329	186,390	240,528	242,497	110,547	165,248	192,673	1,761,948
Japanese	3,395	12,628	5,249	14,455	20,641	14,382	11,021	14,243	30,824	16,418	3,275	2,798	132,766
Korean	22	71	47	28	564	1,907	4,929	127	39	26	11	19	7,697
Lithuanian	6,858	10,311	8,815	11,629	14,432	12,780	18,664	14,357	25,884	13,720	15,254	22,714	158,683
Magyar	5,700	13,777	13,311	23,610	27,124	23,823	46,030	44,261	60,071	24,378	28,704	27,302	313,674
Mexican	163	261	350	715	486	447	227	141	51	5,682	15,591	17,760	41,420
Pacific Islander	172	188	167	160	185	41	22	13	3	2	7	61	661
Polish	28,466	46,938	43,617	69,620	82,343	67,757	102,437	95,825	138,033	68,105	77,565	128,348	873,680
Portuguese	2,096	4,241	4,176	5,309	8,453	6,339	4,855	8,729	9,648	6,809	4,666	7,657	66,760
Rumanian	96	398	761	2,033	4,740	4,364	7,818	11,425	19,209	9,629	8,041	14,199	82,210
Russian	1,774	1,290	672	1,551	3,608	3,961	3,746	5,844	16,867	17,111	10,038	17,294	80,602
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1,400	2,832	5,288	7,533	9,843	9,592	14,473	16,257	24,681	12,361	15,808	27,907	143,143
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	23,249	32,952	40,277	55,780	79,347	61,029	62,284	58,141	53,425	32,789	34,996	52,037	530,195
Scotch	1,752	1,757	2,004	2,432	6,219	11,483	16,144	16,463	20,516	17,014	16,446	24,612	133,333
Slovak	15,838	29,243	29,343	36,934	34,427	27,940	52,368	38,221	42,041	16,170	22,586	32,416	332,416
Spanish	986	1,111	1,262	1,974	3,297	4,692	5,590	5,332	9,455	6,636	4,939	5,837	48,944
Spanish American	110	97	276	1,074	978	1,666	1,638	1,785	1,660	1,063	890	5,990	15,572
Syrian	3,708	2,920	4,061	4,987	5,551	3,633	5,880	5,824	5,880	5,520	3,678	6,317	50,281
Turkish	28	184	136	165	449	1,482	2,145	2,033	1,902	2,327	830	12,283	70,742
Welsh	1,359	762	674	769	1,278	1,820	2,331	2,567	2,777	2,704	1,669	2,244	18,631
West Indian (except Cuban)	144	78	82	137	1,497	1,942	1,548	1,476	1,381	1,110	1,024	1,150	11,847
Other peoples	193	73	35	147	89	668	351	1,027	2,058	1,530	1,537	3,330	10,772

Race or people	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
Total	878,587	838,172	1,197,892	1,218,480	326,760	298,826	295,403	110,618	141,132	420,001	5,735,811
African (black)	6,721	6,759	6,634	8,447	5,660	4,576	7,971	5,706	5,823	8,174	66,471
Armenian	3,032	5,222	9,353	7,785	932	964	1,221	221	282	2,762	31,834
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	9,223	8,439	11,091	9,928	1,651	642	327	74	105	415	41,895
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	10,222	10,657	9,087	15,084	3,506	2,146	1,131	150	205	1,064	54,255
Chinese	1,307	1,608	2,022	2,354	2,469	2,239	1,843	1,576	1,697	2,148	19,263
Croatian and Slovenian	18,982	24,366	42,499	37,284	1,942	791	1,305	33	23	493	126,718
Cuban	3,914	3,155	3,099	3,539	3,402	3,442	3,428	1,179	1,169	1,510	27,837
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	4,400	3,672	4,520	5,149	3,305	114	91	15	4	63	18,336
Dutch and Flemish	13,862	10,935	14,507	12,566	6,675	6,443	5,293	2,200	2,735	12,730	88,046
East Indian	517	165	183	172	82	80	69	61	68	160	1,562
English	57,258	49,689	55,522	51,746	38,662	36,168	32,246	12,980	26,889	58,366	419,526
Finnish	9,779	6,641	12,756	12,805	3,472	5,619	5,990	1,867	968	1,510	61,347
French	18,132	18,382	20,652	18,166	12,636	19,518	24,405	6,810	12,598	27,390	178,719
German	66,471	65,343	80,865	79,871	20,729	11,555	9,682	1,992	1,837	7,338	345,683
Greek	37,021	31,566	38,644	45,881	15,187	26,792	25,919	2,602	813	13,998	238,423
Hebrew	91,223	80,595	101,330	138,051	23,497	15,103	17,342	3,672	3,055	14,292	491,165
Irish	40,246	33,922	37,023	33,898	23,503	20,636	17,462	4,657	7,910	20,784	240,041
Italian (north)	30,312	26,443	42,534	44,802	10,660	4,905	3,796	1,074	1,236	12,918	178,680
Italian (south)	159,638	135,830	231,613	251,612	46,557	33,909	35,154	5,234	2,137	84,882	986,566
Japanese	4,575	6,172	8,302	8,941	8,609	8,711	8,925	10,168	10,056	9,279	83,738
Korean	8	33	64	152	146	154	194	149	77	72	1,049
Lithuanian	17,027	14,078	21,647	21,584	2,638	599	479	135	160	422	81,769
Magyar	19,996	23,599	30,610	44,538	3,604	981	434	32	52	252	124,098
Mexican	18,784	22,001	10,954	13,089	10,993	17,198	16,438	17,602	28,844	51,042	206,945
Pacific Islander	12	3	11	1	6	5	10	17	6	17	88
Polish	71,446	85,163	174,365	122,657	9,065	4,502	3,109	668	732	2,519	474,226
Portuguese	7,469	9,403	13,566	9,647	4,376	12,203	10,194	2,319	1,574	15,174	85,930
Rumanian	5,311	8,329	13,451	24,070	1,200	953	522	155	89	898	54,973
Russian	18,721	22,558	51,472	41,957	4,459	4,838	3,711	1,513	1,532	2,378	156,159
Ruthenian (Russniak)	17,724	21,965	30,583	36,727	2,933	1,365	1,211	49	1,103	258	112,923
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	45,859	31,601	38,737	36,053	24,263	19,172	19,596	8,741	8,261	16,621	248,904
Scotch	25,625	20,293	21,293	18,997	14,310	13,515	13,350	5,204	10,364	21,180	164,131
Slovak	21,415	25,281	27,234	25,819	2,069	577	244	35	85	3,824	105,583
Spanish	8,068	9,070	9,042	11,064	5,705	9,259	15,019	7,909	4,224	23,594	102,954
Spanish American	1,153	1,342	1,363	1,544	1,667	1,881	2,587	2,231	3,092	3,934	20,794
Syrian	5,444	5,525	9,210	9,023	1,767	676	976	210	231	3,047	36,109
Turkish	918	1,336	2,015	2,693	1,273	216	454	24	18	8,087	8,087
Welsh	2,248	2,239	2,820	2,558	1,390	983	793	278	608	1,462	15,379
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,141	1,132	1,171	1,896	823	948	1,369	732	1,223	1,546	11,481
Other peoples	3,323	3,660	3,038	3,820	1,877	3,883	2,637	314	247	1,345	23,119

¹ Alien arrivals previous to July 1, 1898, were not recorded by race or people.

TABLE 86.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1899 to 1929, by race or people—Continued

Race or people	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	Total 9 years, 1921-1929	Total 31 years, 1899-1929
Total	805, 228	309, 556	522, 919	706, 896	294, 314	304, 488	335, 175	307, 255	279, 678	3, 865, 509	19, 156, 993
African (black)	9, 873	5, 248	7, 554	12, 243	791	894	955	956	1, 254	39, 768	139, 869
Armenian	10, 212	2, 249	2, 396	2, 940	576	741	983	1, 062	1, 929	22, 088	80, 420
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 743	3, 086	5, 537	6, 869	1, 833	2, 494	2, 406	1, 248	1, 427	26, 643	168, 727
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	7, 700	1, 370	1, 893	2, 482	418	532	609	531	685	16, 211	167, 857
Chinese	4, 017	4, 465	4, 074	4, 670	1, 721	1, 375	1, 051	931	1, 071	23, 375	65, 228
Croatian and Slovenian	11, 035	3, 783	4, 163	4, 137	520	692	821	938	1, 075	27, 164	489, 425
Cuban	1, 523	698	1, 347	1, 412	912	1, 476	1, 919	2, 058	2, 141	13, 486	85, 534
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	930	307	571	295	51	75	69	95	119	2, 512	52, 544
Dutch and Flemish	12, 813	3, 749	5, 804	7, 840	3, 189	3, 156	3, 125	2, 880	2, 949	45, 505	221, 209
East Indian	353	223	156	154	45	50	51	38	56	1, 126	8, 474
English	54, 627	30, 429	60, 524	93, 939	50, 580	44, 205	40, 165	33, 597	29, 846	437, 913	1, 266, 053
Finnish	4, 233	2, 506	3, 087	3, 975	689	674	629	544	509	16, 846	229, 967
French	24, 122	13, 617	34, 371	48, 632	23, 240	22, 237	19, 313	17, 963	16, 957	220, 452	514, 954
German	24, 168	31, 218	65, 543	95, 627	54, 215	58, 675	56, 587	54, 157	55, 631	495, 821	1, 595, 879
Greek	31, 828	3, 821	4, 177	5, 252	1, 068	1, 385	2, 557	2, 848	3, 025	55, 961	511, 346
Hebrew	119, 036	53, 524	49, 719	49, 989	10, 292	10, 267	11, 483	11, 639	12, 479	328, 428	1, 894, 035
Irish	39, 056	17, 191	30, 386	42, 364	42, 661	42, 475	44, 726	38, 193	30, 922	327, 974	1, 007, 739
Italian (north)	27, 459	6, 098	9, 054	11, 576	1, 784	1, 486	2, 637	2, 653	65, 378	65, 378	616, 726
Italian (south)	195, 087	35, 056	39, 226	47, 633	5, 512	7, 888	15, 892	15, 087	16, 452	378, 783	3, 277, 282
Japanese	7, 531	6, 361	5, 652	8, 481	682	598	660	522	716	31, 203	263, 670
Korean	61	88	104	122	26	52	47	22	49	571	9, 410
Lithuanian	829	1, 602	1, 828	1, 991	329	393	549	326	409	8, 255	265, 283
Magyar	9, 377	6, 037	6, 922	7, 446	885	1, 076	1, 049	1, 112	1, 342	35, 246	497, 495
Mexican	29, 603	18, 246	62, 709	87, 648	32, 378	42, 633	66, 766	57, 765	38, 980	436, 733	685, 592
Pacific Islander	13	7	14	12	3	2	8	2	4	65	1, 174
Polish	21, 146	6, 357	13, 210	19, 371	3, 178	3, 175	4, 249	4, 238	3, 507	78, 431	1, 501, 721
Portuguese	18, 856	1, 867	2, 802	3, 892	720	793	843	844	853	31, 470	190, 297
Rumanian	5, 925	1, 520	1, 397	1, 727	391	319	422	443	585	12, 729	159, 411
Russian	2, 887	2, 486	4, 346	9, 531	1, 225	938	1, 219	1, 249	1, 352	25, 263	264, 998
Ruthenian (Russniak)	958	698	1, 168	2, 356	667	505	445	411	532	7, 740	268, 038
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	25, 812	16, 678	37, 630	40, 978	20, 146	19, 418	19, 235	18, 664	19, 428	217, 989	1, 053, 199
Scotch	24, 649	15, 596	38, 627	61, 327	27, 503	27, 298	25, 544	23, 177	21, 926	265, 647	566, 620
Slovak	35, 047	6, 001	6, 230	5, 523	620	534	1, 017	2, 197	2, 443	59, 612	543, 722
Spanish	27, 448	1, 879	3, 525	3, 664	583	699	1, 065	1, 018	899	40, 785	194, 790
Spanish American	3, 325	1, 446	1, 990	3, 065	2, 349	2, 519	3, 185	3, 490	3, 259	21, 628	56, 201
Syrian	5, 105	1, 334	1, 207	1, 595	450	488	684	613	632	12, 108	105, 126
Turkish	353	40	237	355	87	197	112	143	127	1, 651	22, 692
Welsh	1, 748	956	1, 622	2, 635	1, 167	1, 314	1, 300	1, 723	1, 659	14, 124	50, 255
West Indian (except Cuban)	1, 553	976	1, 467	2, 211	325	373	381	394	380	8, 060	31, 110
Other peoples	3, 237	743	650	937	498	381	396	484	438	7, 764	41, 921

TABLE 87.—Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908¹ to 1929, by race or people

Race or people	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918
Total.....	395, 073	225, 802	202, 436	295, 666	333, 262	308, 150	303, 338	204, 074	129, 765	66, 277	94, 585
African (black).....	889	1, 104	926	913	1, 288	1, 671	1, 805	1, 644	1, 684	1, 497	1, 291
Armenian.....	234	561	521	999	718	676	1, 250	444	659	133	1, 238
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1, 051	746	943	1, 208	1, 149	871	1, 011	219	42	59	455
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	5, 965	2, 422	2, 720	6, 472	7, 349	13, 525	5, 780	2, 354	290	325	918
Chinese.....	3, 898	3, 397	2, 383	2, 716	2, 549	2, 250	2, 059	1, 959	2, 148	1, 799	2, 239
Croatian and Slovenian.....	28, 589	9, 014	7, 133	13, 735	13, 963	10, 209	14, 440	2, 381	76	24	31
Cuban.....	2, 089	1, 243	1, 556	2, 234	1, 963	1, 264	947	2, 536	1, 454	2, 395	1, 141
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	1, 046	515	432	935	1, 927	849	878	105	4	6	13
Dutch and Flemish.....	1, 198	903	1, 192	1, 639	1, 816	2, 145	2, 252	1, 340	742	742	698
East Indian.....	124	48	80	75	164	213	142	162	91	136	154
English.....	5, 320	5, 061	6, 508	9, 432	10, 341	10, 794	11, 187	10, 372	7, 826	6, 316	12, 810
Finnish.....	3, 463	1, 427	1, 276	4, 219	4, 148	3, 053	2, 941	845	543	1, 256	1, 596
French.....	3, 063	2, 862	4, 029	3, 460	4, 189	4, 019	2, 930	5, 799	2, 297	2, 829	5, 427
German.....	14, 418	13, 541	13, 303	15, 243	15, 026	11, 871	11, 977	2, 749	4, 873	2, 767	563
Greek.....	6, 763	6, 275	8, 814	11, 134	13, 323	31, 556	11, 266	9, 767	4, 855	2, 082	2, 952
Hebrew.....	7, 702	6, 105	5, 689	6, 401	7, 418	6, 697	6, 826	1, 524	199	329	687
Irish.....	2, 441	2, 039	2, 472	3, 300	4, 086	4, 458	4, 689	2, 948	1, 851	1, 736	3, 071
Italian (north).....	19, 507	16, 658	13, 431	14, 209	13, 006	10, 995	12, 663	7, 539	4, 020	3, 478	1, 041
Italian (south).....	147, 828	69, 781	41, 772	62, 009	96, 881	79, 057	72, 767	89, 969	68, 981	10, 016	8, 135
Japanese.....	5, 323	3, 903	4, 377	3, 351	1, 501	733	794	825	780	722	1, 538
Korean.....	188	114	137	41	55	44	43	47	29	45	77
Lithuanian.....	3, 388	1, 990	1, 812	2, 430	4, 141	3, 276	5, 522	988	28	38	45
Magyar.....	29, 276	11, 507	10, 533	18, 975	17, 575	11, 496	14, 254	2, 262	394	123	41
Mexican.....	173	158	210	319	325	910	1, 670	573	559	759	25, 084
Pacific Islander.....	7	4	1	1	4	4	2	5	3	4	6
Polish.....	46, 727	19, 290	16, 884	31, 952	37, 764	24, 107	35, 028	7, 912	358	119	1, 035
Portuguese.....	898	816	906	1, 388	1, 747	1, 583	1, 848	2, 526	2, 185	1, 313	2, 016
Rumanian.....	5, 264	1, 352	1, 834	5, 230	5, 824	3, 156	3, 837	899	138	61	61
Russian.....	7, 507	5, 125	5, 682	8, 439	9, 744	10, 548	17, 491	11, 256	4, 716	6, 393	4, 926
Ruthenian (Russiak).....	3, 310	1, 672	1, 719	3, 838	5, 521	5, 327	5, 049	860	17	21	25
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	5, 801	7, 257	5, 032	8, 036	10, 380	9, 291	8, 073	3, 473	3, 954	4, 550	4, 065
Scotch.....	1, 596	1, 618	1, 992	3, 033	3, 456	4, 118	3, 923	2, 714	2, 096	1, 618	3, 307
Slovak.....	23, 573	8, 894	9, 259	15, 561	12, 526	9, 851	11, 786	1, 398	74	34	453
Slovenian.....	1, 977	1, 834	2, 323	2, 518	2, 569	3, 181	3, 214	4, 347	2, 792	3, 524	4, 182
Spanish.....	333	305	387	374	343	457	542	560	516	612	735
Spanish American.....	1, 700	1, 204	1, 077	1, 173	972	797	1, 200	433	120	110	160
Syrian.....	1, 276	725	1, 058	1, 633	1, 366	1, 297	890	208	41	54	58
Turkish.....	163	171	195	255	301	298	395	253	214	130	263
Welsh.....	375	394	388	344	530	584	677	480	603	520	426
West Indian (except Cuban).....	630	1, 874	806	862	1, 113	1, 118	1, 470	511	769	504	1, 001
Other peoples.....		11, 873	20, 644	25, 540	15, 201	19, 838	17, 819	16, 888	10, 744	9, 098	
Not specified.....											

¹ Alien departures previous to July 1, 1907, were not recorded by race or people.

TABLE 88.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, showing comparative per cent of total, by race or people, years ended June 30

Race or people	Immigrant aliens, per cent of each race						Emigrant aliens, per cent of each race					
	1916-1920	1921-1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1916-1920	1921-1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
African (black).....	2.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6
Armenian.....	.4	.7	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	(¹)
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	.1	.7	.8	.7	.4	.5	.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.9
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	.4	.5	.1	.2	.2	.2	4.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Chinese.....	.7	.7	.5	.3	.3	.4	1.6	3.2	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.1
Croatian and Slovenian.....	.1	.9	.2	.3	.3	.4	1.1	1.2	.8	.3	.7	.3
Cuban.....	.9	.2	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.1	.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	(¹)	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.2	.3	.7	.5	.5	.5
Dutch and Flemish.....	2.3	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
East Indian.....				(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
English.....	13.1	11.0	14.5	12.0	10.9	10.7	6.8	6.4	9.0	10.2	11.3	14.4
Finnish.....	1.3	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7
French.....	7.1	5.5	7.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	3.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3
German.....	2.6	10.3	19.3	16.9	17.6	19.9	1.0	3.0	5.9	7.5	10.4	10.7
Greek.....	5.5	1.7	.5	.8	.9	1.1	6.5	5.5	6.7	4.3	3.3	2.6
Hebrew.....	4.2	10.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.5	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
Irish.....	5.6	6.5	14.0	13.3	12.4	11.1	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4
Italian (north).....	1.9	2.1	.5	.8	.9	.9	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.1	5.5
Italian (south).....	12.6	12.2	2.6	4.7	5.2	5.9	29.2	21.2	22.0	21.3	20.4	12.4
Japanese.....	3.7	1.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
Korean.....	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	(¹)
Lithuanian.....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.6	.6	.5	.5	.4
Magyar.....	.1	1.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	2.2	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Mexican.....	10.3	8.7	14.0	19.9	18.8	13.9	7.2	2.7	4.1	3.8	5.0	10.4
Polish.....	.9	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.9	12.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	(¹)
Portuguese.....	3.3	1.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	2.0	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.8	3.3
Rumanian.....	.2	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.8
Russian.....	1.1	.8	.4	.4	.4	.5	2.7	2.5	.8	.7	.8	1.0
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	(¹)	.1	.8
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	5.7	5.4	6.4	5.7	6.1	6.9	3.7	3.0	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.0
Scotch.....	5.0	6.4	9.0	7.6	7.5	7.8	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.4
Slovak.....	.4	2.0	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.9	3.2	1.1	.9	1.0	.6
Spanish.....	4.7	1.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.3
Spanish American.....	1.1	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	.5	1.0	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5
Syrian.....	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.6	.3	.3	.3	.2
Turkish.....	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	(¹)	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1
Welsh.....	.3	.3	.5	.4	.6	.6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
West Indian (except Cuban).....	.5	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.5	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Other peoples.....	.6	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.3
Not specified.....							2.8					

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 89.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, as specified, by countries of last or intended future permanent residence

[Excess of admissions indicated by plus (+), of departures by minus (-)]

Country	1926			1927			1928			1929			Number departed for every 100 admitted			
	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	1926	1927	1928	1929
All countries	304,488	76,992	+227,496	335,175	73,366	+261,809	307,255	77,457	+229,798	279,678	69,203	+210,475	25	22	25	25
Europe, total	155,562	60,040	+95,522	168,368	55,402	+112,966	158,513	57,185	+101,328	158,598	47,281	+111,317	32	33	36	30
Albania	158	314	-156	243	237	+6	263	90	+173	329	87	+242	199	98	34	26
Austria	1,102	487	+615	1,016	468	+548	1,277	580	+697	1,256	446	+810	44	46	45	36
Belgium	718	491	+227	764	482	+282	695	485	+213	669	538	+131	68	63	69	80
Bulgaria	175	88	+87	222	130	+92	158	110	+48	215	78	+137	50	59	70	36
Czechoslovakia	2,953	2,301	+652	3,540	2,976	+1,234	3,571	2,070	+1,501	4,411	1,689	+2,722	78	64	58	38
Danzig, Free City of	210	1	+209	223	6	+217	224	1	+223	204	13	+191	3	3	---	6
Denmark	2,549	691	+1,858	2,505	536	+1,969	2,473	510	+1,933	2,525	486	+2,039	27	21	22	19
Estonia	132	15	+117	139	14	+125	136	11	+125	141	36	+105	11	10	8	26
Finland	491	519	-28	438	536	-98	473	585	-112	416	466	-50	106	122	124	112
France, including Corsica	4,181	1,011	+3,170	4,405	1,637	+2,768	4,438	2,630	+2,408	4,428	1,794	+2,634	24	37	46	41
Germany	50,421	3,908	+46,513	48,513	4,748	+43,765	45,778	6,645	+39,133	46,751	6,330	+40,421	8	10	15	14
Great Britain:																
England	10,599	4,921	+5,678	9,990	4,994	+4,996	7,336	6,039	+1,299	8,608	6,058	+2,550	46	50	82	76
Scotland	13,661	1,332	+12,329	12,611	1,441	+11,170	11,085	1,498	+9,587	11,892	1,651	+10,241	10	11	14	14
Wales	1,268	37	+1,231	1,068	44	+1,024	1,535	39	+1,496	1,427	56	+1,371	3	4	3	4
Greece	1,121	5,164	-4,043	2,089	3,130	-1,041	2,328	2,461	-133	2,266	1,736	+530	460	150	106	77
Hungary	906	871	+35	813	841	-28	857	920	-63	1,045	761	+284	96	103	107	73
Northern Ireland	419	208	+211	491	165	+326	724	185	+539	2,249	41	+2,208	---	---	---	2
Irish Free State	24,478	851	+23,627	28,054	1,049	+27,005	24,544	1,115	+23,429	17,672	1,452	+16,220	---	---	---	8
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	8,253	19,980	-11,727	17,297	17,759	-462	17,728	17,324	+404	18,008	12,311	+5,697	242	103	98	68
Latvia	298	58	+240	403	21	+382	258	55	+203	334	39	+295	19	5	21	12
Lithuania	636	408	+228	770	314	+456	531	319	+212	625	257	+368	64	41	60	41
Luxemburg	127	7	+120	111	13	+98	106	18	+88	112	10	+102	6	12	17	9
Netherlands	1,753	379	+1,374	1,733	456	+1,277	1,843	514	+1,329	1,742	466	+1,276	22	26	28	27
Norway	5,756	2,087	+3,669	6,068	1,786	+4,282	5,660	1,686	+3,974	5,977	963	+5,014	36	39	30	16
Poland	7,126	2,881	+4,245	9,211	2,650	+6,561	8,755	3,071	+5,684	9,002	2,273	+6,729	40	39	35	25
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	666	2,926	-2,260	567	2,347	-1,780	584	1,358	-774	623	1,919	-1,296	439	414	233	308
Rumania	1,211	1,404	-193	1,270	1,248	+22	1,376	1,002	+374	1,707	718	+989	116	98	73	42
Russia	1,766	181	+1,585	1,183	239	+944	1,254	426	+828	934	314	+620	10	20	34	34
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Is-lands	326	2,465	-2,139	429	2,178	-1,749	455	1,983	-1,528	547	1,159	-612	756	508	436	211
Sweden	8,513	1,150	+7,363	8,287	1,115	+7,172	8,051	1,282	+6,769	8,877	1,975	+7,902	14	13	16	11

Switzerland	1,994	486	+1,508	2,121	594	+1,527	1,994	726	+1,268	2,140	680	+1,560	24	23	36	27
Turkey in Europe	210	30	+180	216	24	+192	242	38	+204	231	11	+220	14	11	16	5
Yugoslavia	1,059	2,342	-1,283	1,190	1,911	-721	1,386	1,941	-555	1,369	1,524	-155	221	161	140	111
Other Europe	326	46	+280	388	13	+375	390	38	+352	466	44	+422	14	3	10	9
Asia, total	3,413	4,931	-1,518	3,669	6,007	-2,338	3,380	6,073	-2,693	3,758	5,056	-1,298	144	164	180	135
Armenia	16	43	-27	13	20	-7	21	18	+3	13	13	---	269	154	86	100
China	1,751	2,989	-1,238	1,471	4,179	-2,708	1,320	4,364	-3,044	1,446	3,626	-2,180	171	284	331	251
India	93	113	-20	102	126	-24	102	156	-54	103	151	-48	122	124	153	147
Japan	654	1,208	-554	723	1,205	-482	550	1,085	-535	771	945	-174	186	167	197	123
Palestine	250	173	+77	464	142	+322	554	77	+477	600	62	+538	69	31	14	10
Persia	56	27	+29	33	33	---	50	23	+27	37	20	+17	48	100	46	54
Syria	429	208	+221	590	185	+405	504	245	+259	469	154	+315	31	49	49	33
Turkey in Asia	21	126	-105	60	74	-14	59	61	-2	57	47	+10	600	123	103	82
Other Asia	143	44	+99	213	43	+170	220	44	+176	262	38	+224	31	20	20	15
America, total	144,393	11,485	+132,908	161,872	11,303	+150,569	144,281	13,620	+130,661	116,177	16,324	+99,853	8	7	9	14
Canada	91,019	2,173	+88,846	81,506	1,953	+79,553	73,154	2,529	+70,625	64,440	2,706	+61,734	2	2	3	4
Newfoundland	2,349	283	+2,066	3,074	487	+2,587	2,127	532	+1,595	2,011	2,412	+1,599	12	16	25	20
Mexico	43,316	3,198	+40,118	67,721	2,957	+64,764	59,016	3,957	+55,059	40,154	7,195	+32,959	7	4	7	18
Cuba	2,281	1,922	+359	3,020	1,598	+1,422	3,012	1,953	+1,059	3,026	1,717	+1,309	84	53	65	57
Other West Indies	2,941	1,917	-976	999	2,134	-1,135	1,046	2,291	-1,245	1,280	1,948	-668	204	213,	219	152
British Honduras	39	45	-6	108	20	+88	31	19	+12	65	11	+54	115	19	61	17
Other Central America	1,335	521	+814	1,663	701	+962	1,720	739	+981	1,492	725	+767	39	42	43	49
Brazil	877	210	+667	1,089	209	+880	1,213	139	+1,074	914	237	+677	24	19	11	26
Other South America	2,230	1,215	+1,015	2,688	1,244	+1,444	2,953	1,461	+1,492	2,789	1,373	+1,416	54	46	49	49
Other America	6	1	+5	4	---	+4	9	---	+9	6	---	+6	---	---	---	---
Others, total	1,120	536	+584	1,266	654	+612	1,081	579	+502	1,145	542	+603	48	52	54	47
Egypt	214	38	+176	228	28	+200	215	19	+196	264	56	+208	18	12	9	21
Other Africa	315	88	+227	292	84	+208	260	122	+138	245	112	+133	28	29	47	46
Australia and appertaining islands	376	257	+119	464	379	+85	385	325	+60	448	274	+174	68	82	84	61
New Zealand and appertaining islands	180	134	+46	248	129	+119	193	100	+93	171	87	+84	74	52	52	51
Other Pacific islands	35	19	+16	34	34	---	28	13	+15	17	13	+4	53	100	46	76

TABLE 90.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, as specified, by race or people

[Excess of admissions indicated by plus (+), of departures by minus (-)]

Race or people	1926			1927			1928			1929				Number departed for every 100 admitted			
	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Excess		1926	1927	1928	1929
Total	304,488	76,992	+227,496	335,175	73,366	+261,809	307,255	77,457	+229,798	279,678	69,203	+210,475		25	22	25	25
African (black)	894	865	+29	955	870	+85	956	789	+167	1,254	425	+829		97	91	83	34
Armenian	741	90	+651	983	51	+932	1,062	47	+1,015	1,929	26	+903		12	5	4	3
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	2,494	1,468	+1,026	2,406	1,724	+682	1,248	1,327	-79	1,427	1,308	+119		58	72	106	92
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	532	1,681	-1,149	600	1,592	-992	531	1,396	-865	685	1,341	-656		316	265	263	196
Chinese	1,375	2,873	-1,498	1,051	4,117	-3,066	931	4,300	-3,369	1,071	3,496	-2,425		209	392	462	326
Croatian and Slovenian	692	592	+100	821	251	+570	938	534	+404	1,075	176	+899		86	31	57	16
Cuban	1,476	1,287	+189	1,919	980	+939	2,058	1,282	+776	2,141	1,166	+975		87	51	62	54
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	75	545	-470	69	380	-311	95	361	-266	1,119	347	-228		727	551	380	291
Dutch and Flemish	3,156	993	+2,163	3,125	1,095	+2,120	2,880	1,084	+1,796	2,949	1,101	+1,848		31	32	38	37
East Indian	50	69	-19	51	83	-32	38	106	-68	56	67	-11		138	163	279	120
English	44,206	6,935	+37,271	40,163	7,419	+32,744	33,597	8,780	+24,817	29,816	9,960	+19,886		16	19	26	33
Finnish	674	560	+114	629	577	+52	544	647	-103	509	487	+22		83	92	119	96
French	22,237	1,277	+20,960	19,313	1,761	+17,552	17,963	1,915	+16,048	16,957	1,621	+15,336		6	9	11	10
German	58,675	4,509	+54,166	56,587	5,515	+51,072	54,157	8,086	+46,071	53,631	7,383	+46,248		8	10	15	13
Greek	1,355	5,188	-3,833	2,557	3,140	-583	2,848	2,525	+323	3,025	1,793	+1,232		375	123	89	59
Hebrew	10,267	341	+9,926	11,483	224	+11,259	11,639	253	+11,386	12,479	189	+12,290		3	2	2	2
Irish	42,475	1,225	+41,250	44,726	1,432	+43,294	38,193	1,649	+36,544	30,922	1,659	+34,263		3	3	4	5
Italian (north)	1,483	3,036	-1,553	2,637	2,209	-428	2,653	1,626	+1,027	2,631	3,826	-1,195		204	84	61	145
Italian (south)	7,888	16,968	-9,080	15,892	15,627	+265	16,087	15,834	+253	16,452	8,610	+7,842		215	98	98	52
Japanese	598	1,201	-603	600	1,118	-488	522	1,055	-533	716	931	-213		201	174	202	130
Korean	52	27	+25	47	52	-5	22	39	-17	49	32	+17		52	111	177	65
Lithuanian	363	439	-46	549	331	+218	326	351	-25	409	270	+139		112	60	108	66
Magyar	1,076	1,063	+13	1,049	946	+103	1,112	1,024	+88	1,342	820	+522		99	90	92	61
Mexican	42,638	3,158	+39,480	43,766	2,774	+41,992	57,765	3,873	+53,892	38,980	7,172	+31,808		7	4	7	18
Pacific Islander	2	1	+1	8	7	+1	2	3	-1	4	3	+1		50	88	150	75
Polish	3,175	2,823	+352	4,249	2,725	+1,524	4,238	3,046	+1,192	3,507	2,316	+1,191		89	64	72	66
Portuguese	793	2,989	-2,196	843	2,363	-1,520	844	1,430	-586	853	1,961	-1,108		377	280	169	230
Rumanian	319	1,302	-983	422	1,201	-779	443	908	-465	585	689	-104		408	285	205	118
Russian	938	581	+357	1,249	510	+739	1,249	642	+607	1,352	548	+804		62	41	51	41
Ruthenian (Rusniak)	505	65	+440	445	19	+426	411	59	+352	532	26	+506		13	4	14	5
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	19,418	4,188	+15,230	19,235	3,678	+15,557	18,664	3,767	+14,897	19,428	2,746	+16,682		22	19	20	14
Scotch	27,298	1,912	+25,386	25,544	1,980	+23,564	23,177	2,268	+20,909	21,926	1,677	+20,249		7	8	10	8
Slovak	534	850	-316	1,017	693	+324	2,197	746	+1,451	2,443	437	+2,006		159	68	34	18

Spanish.....	699	2,972	-2,273	1,035	2,781	-1,716	1,018	2,578	-1,560	899	1,565	-666	425	251	253	174
Spanish American.....	2,519	1,401	+1,115	3,185	1,792	+1,383	3,490	1,720	+1,770	3,259	1,755	+1,504	56	56	49	54
Syrian.....	488	20	+228	684	203	+481	613	232	+381	632	135	+497	53	30	38	21
Turkish.....	197	201	-4	112	166	-54	143	116	+27	127	61	+66	207	148	81	48
Welsh.....	1,314	76	+1,238	1,300	65	+1,235	1,723	85	+1,638	1,659	115	+1,544	5	5	5	7
West Indian (except Cuban).....	373	660	-257	381	751	-373	394	785	-391	380	761	-331	177	198	199	200
Other peoples.....	381	318	+63	396	241	+155	484	189	+295	438	202	+236	89	61	39	46

TABLE 91.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, as specified, by States of intended future or last permanent residence

[Excess of admissions indicated by plus sign (+), of departures by minus sign (—)]

State	1926			1927			1928			1929			Number departed for every 100 admitted			
	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	1926	1927	1928	1929
Total	304,488	76,992	+227,496	335,175	73,366	+261,809	307,255	77,457	+229,798	279,678	69,203	+210,475	25	22	25	25
Alabama	262	58	+204	182	43	+139	211	34	+177	166	39	+127	22	24	16	23
Alaska	97	46	+51	100	26	+74	107	19	+88	120	34	+86	47	26	18	28
Arizona	3,042	596	+2,446	4,873	405	+4,468	5,081	495	+4,586	3,629	449	+3,180	20	8	10	12
Arkansas	94	24	+70	181	10	+171	114	7	+107	89	21	+68	26	6	6	24
California	19,785	4,608	+15,177	26,029	4,954	+21,075	23,341	5,121	+18,223	17,330	4,636	+12,694	23	19	22	28
Colorado	722	188	+534	840	170	+670	776	116	+660	505	111	+394	26	20	15	22
Connecticut	6,447	1,366	+5,081	6,321	1,154	+5,167	5,569	1,152	+4,417	5,776	1,254	+4,522	21	19	21	22
Delaware	223	51	+172	209	53	+156	213	26	+187	176	38	+132	23	25	12	22
District of Columbia	883	230	+653	918	217	+701	803	234	+569	815	253	+562	26	24	29	31
Florida	4,067	1,354	+2,713	2,512	1,360	+1,152	1,413	1,286	+127	1,113	1,001	+112	33	54	91	90
Georgia	229	54	+175	232	54	+178	208	67	+141	215	48	+167	24	23	32	22
Hawaii	227	206	+21	226	634	-408	132	510	-378	191	230	-39	91	281	386	120
Idaho	418	149	+269	434	85	+349	433	52	+381	374	34	+340	36	20	12	9
Illinois	20,176	4,277	+15,799	20,725	3,911	+16,812	19,165	3,802	+15,363	18,530	3,480	+15,050	22	19	20	19
Indiana	2,555	647	+1,908	2,570	453	+2,117	1,930	390	+1,540	1,781	431	+1,350	25	18	20	24
Iowa	1,623	186	+1,437	1,419	177	+1,242	1,291	127	+1,164	1,253	115	+1,138	11	12	10	9
Kansas	740	134	+606	765	138	+627	713	169	+544	650	162	+488	18	18	24	25
Kentucky	321	57	+264	281	54	+227	271	29	+242	254	29	+225	18	19	11	11
Louisiana	644	359	+285	726	343	+383	771	307	+464	592	304	+288	56	47	40	51
Maine	2,956	47	+2,909	3,655	48	+3,607	3,671	27	+3,644	3,111	65	+3,046	2	1	7	2
Maryland	1,187	230	+897	1,241	203	+1,038	1,099	142	+957	948	269	+739	24	16	13	22
Massachusetts	26,845	7,319	+19,526	25,907	5,900	+20,007	20,461	2,603	+17,858	19,138	3,274	+15,864	27	23	13	17
Michigan	34,378	3,405	+30,973	28,104	3,128	+24,976	25,872	3,071	+22,801	25,248	2,979	+22,269	10	11	12	12
Minnesota	3,981	476	+3,505	3,316	327	+2,989	2,870	357	+2,513	2,538	344	+2,194	12	10	12	14
Mississippi	166	22	+144	177	32	+145	190	38	+152	144	20	+124	13	18	20	14
Missouri	2,055	428	+1,627	1,896	334	+1,562	1,730	322	+1,408	1,562	331	+1,231	21	18	19	21
Montana	808	122	+686	812	101	+711	818	122	+696	981	106	+875	15	12	15	11
Nebraska	951	172	+779	923	101	+822	745	80	+665	710	97	+613	18	11	11	14
Nevada	145	105	+40	111	44	+67	188	31	+157	142	60	+82	72	40	16	42
New Hampshire	1,932	54	+1,878	1,897	25	+1,872	1,584	45	+1,539	1,572	63	+1,509	3	1	3	4
New Jersey	15,175	3,986	+11,189	17,059	3,490	+13,569	15,967	3,454	+12,513	16,213	3,586	+12,627	26	20	22	22
New Mexico	445	140	+305	602	141	+461	623	148	+475	485	237	+248	31	23	24	49
New York	74,019	30,730	+43,289	87,864	32,363	+55,501	87,503	39,966	+47,537	87,362	29,919	+57,443	42	37	46	51
North Carolina	420	91	+329	421	74	+347	308	44	+264	332	44	+288	22	18	14	13

North Dakota	816	83	733	809	93	744	879	789	1310	707	2,078	+6,009	33	27	33	26
Ohio	9,452	3,136	+6,316	9,126	2,436	+6,630	8,292	2,726	+5,566	8,087	2,078	+6,009	33	27	33	26
Oklahoma	263	31	+232	304	20	+284	331	45	+286	206	37	+259	12	7	14	13
Oregon	2,119	389	+1,720	1,922	357	+1,565	1,699	347	+1,352	1,420	301	+1,119	19	19	20	21
Pennsylvania	17,627	6,568	+11,059	20,097	5,728	+14,369	17,950	5,117	+12,833	15,658	4,440	+11,218	37	29	29	28
Philippine Islands	2	1	+1	1			4		+4	2		+2	50			
Porto Rico	123	134	-11	141	123	+18	189	111	+78	209	132	+77	109	87	59	63
Rhode Island	3,311	286	+3,025	2,607	265	+2,342	2,422	248	+2,174	1,922	478	+1,444	9	10	10	25
South Carolina	42	15	+27	56	9	+47	109	22	+87	60	30	+30	36	16	20	50
South Dakota	607	46	+561	416	40	+376	366	27	+339	391	50	+361	8	10	7	8
Tennessee	135	39	+96	206	37	+169	111	32	+79	115	36	+79	29	18	29	31
Texas	28,339	1,444	+26,895	43,139	1,467	+41,672	36,638	2,252	+34,446	24,930	5,311	+19,619	5	3	6	21
Utah	682	138	+544	575	105	+470	528	64	+464	702	72	+630	20	18	12	10
Vermont	1,384	56	+1,328	1,324	29	+1,295	1,531	12	+1,519	1,722	33	+1,689	4	2	1	2
Virginia	414	122	+292	378	91	+287	312	93	+219	286	75	+211	30	24	30	26
Virgin Islands	9	4	+5	3	3	0	1	5	-4	11		+11	44	100	500	
Washington	5,530	1,202	+4,328	5,440	1,085	+4,355	5,034	1,142	+3,892	4,482	1,043	+3,439	22	20	23	23
West Virginia	462	512	-50	516	301	+215	558	282	+276	438	220	+218	111	58	51	50
Wisconsin	4,880	629	+4,251	4,365	496	+3,869	3,891	470	+3,421	3,568	461	+3,567	13	11	12	12
Wyoming	233	70	+163	224	47	+177	179	29	+150	233	45	+188	50	21	16	19

TABLE 92.—Immigrant aliens admitted, with comparative per cent, by sex, year, ended June 30, 1871 to 1929

Period	Total im- migrants	Number		Per cent	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Grand total, 59 years, 1871-1929.....	30, 143, 074	19, 179, 678	10, 963, 396	63. 6	36. 4
Total, 10 years, 1871-1880.....	2, 812, 191	1, 725, 148	1, 087, 043	61. 3	38. 7
1871.....	321, 350	190, 428	130, 922	59. 3	40. 7
1872.....	404, 806	240, 170	164, 636	59. 3	40. 7
1873.....	459, 803	275, 792	184, 011	60. 0	40. 0
1874.....	313, 339	189, 225	124, 114	60. 4	39. 6
1875.....	227, 493	139, 950	87, 543	61. 5	38. 5
1876.....	169, 986	111, 786	58, 200	65. 8	34. 2
1877.....	141, 857	92, 033	49, 824	64. 9	35. 1
1878.....	138, 469	86, 259	52, 210	62. 3	37. 7
1879.....	177, 826	111, 882	65, 944	62. 9	37. 1
1880.....	457, 257	287, 623	169, 634	62. 9	37. 1
Total, 10 years, 1881-1890.....	5, 246, 613	3, 205, 911	2, 040, 702	61. 1	38. 9
1881.....	669, 431	410, 729	258, 702	61. 4	38. 6
1882.....	788, 992	498, 814	290, 178	63. 2	36. 8
1883.....	603, 322	363, 863	239, 459	60. 3	39. 7
1884.....	518, 592	308, 509	210, 083	59. 5	40. 5
1885.....	395, 346	226, 382	168, 964	57. 3	42. 7
1886.....	334, 203	200, 704	133, 499	60. 1	39. 9
1887.....	490, 109	306, 658	183, 451	62. 6	37. 4
1888.....	546, 889	345, 375	201, 514	63. 2	36. 8
1889.....	444, 427	263, 024	181, 403	59. 2	40. 8
1890.....	455, 302	281, 853	173, 449	61. 9	38. 1
Total, 10 years, 1891-1900.....	3, 687, 564	2, 297, 330	1, 390, 234	62. 3	37. 7
1891.....	560, 319	354, 059	206, 260	63. 2	36. 8
1892.....	579, 663	361, 864	217, 799	62. 4	37. 6
1893.....	439, 730	280, 344	159, 386	63. 8	36. 2
1894.....	285, 631	169, 274	116, 357	59. 3	40. 7
1895.....	258, 536	149, 016	109, 520	57. 6	42. 4
1896.....	343, 267	212, 466	130, 801	61. 9	38. 1
1897.....	230, 832	135, 107	95, 725	58. 5	41. 5
1898.....	229, 299	135, 775	93, 524	59. 2	40. 8
1899.....	311, 715	195, 277	116, 438	62. 6	37. 4
1900.....	448, 572	304, 148	144, 424	67. 8	32. 2
Total, 10 years, 1901-1910.....	8, 795, 386	6, 141, 942	2, 653, 444	69. 8	30. 2
1901.....	487, 918	331, 055	156, 863	67. 9	32. 1
1902.....	648, 743	466, 369	182, 374	71. 9	28. 1
1903.....	857, 046	613, 146	243, 900	71. 5	28. 5
1904.....	812, 870	549, 100	263, 770	67. 6	32. 4
1905.....	1, 026, 499	724, 914	301, 585	70. 6	29. 4
1906.....	1, 100, 735	764, 463	336, 272	69. 5	30. 5
1907.....	1, 285, 349	929, 976	355, 373	72. 4	27. 6
1908.....	782, 870	506, 912	275, 958	64. 8	35. 2
1909.....	751, 786	519, 969	231, 817	69. 2	30. 8
1910.....	1, 041, 570	736, 038	305, 532	70. 7	29. 3
Total, 10 years, 1911-1920.....	5, 735, 811	3, 643, 385	2, 092, 426	63. 5	36. 5
1911.....	878, 587	570, 057	308, 530	64. 9	35. 1
1912.....	838, 172	529, 931	308, 241	63. 2	36. 8
1913.....	1, 197, 892	808, 144	389, 748	67. 5	32. 5
1914.....	1, 218, 480	798, 747	419, 733	65. 6	34. 4
1915.....	326, 700	187, 021	139, 679	57. 2	42. 8
1916.....	298, 826	182, 229	116, 597	61. 0	39. 0
1917.....	295, 403	174, 479	120, 924	59. 1	40. 9
1918.....	110, 618	61, 880	48, 738	55. 9	44. 1
1919.....	141, 132	83, 272	57, 860	59. 0	41. 0
1920.....	430, 001	247, 625	182, 376	57. 6	42. 4
Total, 9 years, 1921-1929.....	3, 865, 509	2, 165, 962	1, 699, 547	56. 0	44. 0
1921.....	805, 228	449, 422	355, 806	55. 8	44. 2
1922.....	309, 556	149, 741	159, 815	48. 4	51. 6
1923.....	522, 919	307, 522	215, 397	58. 8	41. 2
1924.....	706, 896	423, 186	283, 710	59. 9	40. 1
1925.....	294, 314	163, 252	131, 062	55. 5	44. 5
1926.....	304, 488	170, 567	133, 921	56. 0	44. 0
1927.....	335, 175	194, 163	141, 012	57. 9	42. 1
1928.....	307, 255	165, 977	141, 278	54. 0	46. 0
1929.....	279, 678	142, 132	137, 546	50. 8	49. 2

TABLE 93.—*Emigrant aliens departed, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929*

Period	Total emi- grants	Number		Per cent	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Grand total 22 years, 1908-1929.....	3, 964, 720	3, 141, 969	822, 751	79. 2	20. 8
Total 3 years, 1908-1910.....	823, 311	676, 539	146, 772	82. 2	17. 8
08.....	395, 073	342, 883	52, 190	86. 8	13. 2
09.....	1 225, 802	178, 814	46, 988	79. 2	20. 8
10.....	202, 436	154, 842	47, 594	76. 5	23. 5
Total 10 years, 1911-1920.....	2, 146, 994	1, 742, 299	404, 695	81. 2	18. 8
11.....	295, 666	238, 922	56, 744	80. 8	19. 2
12.....	333, 262	275, 970	57, 292	82. 8	17. 2
13.....	308, 190	251, 803	56, 382	81. 7	18. 3
14.....	303, 338	242, 208	61, 130	79. 8	20. 2
15.....	204, 074	168, 072	36, 002	82. 4	17. 6
16.....	129, 765	106, 625	23, 140	82. 2	17. 8
17.....	66, 277	48, 427	17, 850	73. 1	26. 9
18.....	94, 585	71, 352	23, 233	75. 4	24. 6
19.....	123, 522	101, 167	22, 355	81. 9	18. 1
20.....	288, 315	237, 748	50, 567	82. 5	17. 5
Total 9 years, 1921-1929.....	994, 415	723, 131	271, 284	72. 7	27. 3
21.....	247, 718	189, 134	58, 584	76. 4	23. 6
22.....	198, 712	143, 223	55, 489	72. 1	27. 9
23.....	81, 450	54, 752	26, 698	67. 2	32. 8
24.....	76, 789	57, 313	19, 476	74. 6	25. 4
25.....	92, 728	70, 865	21, 863	76. 4	23. 6
26.....	76, 992	54, 989	22, 003	71. 4	28. 6
27.....	73, 366	51, 536	21, 830	70. 2	29. 8
28.....	77, 457	54, 786	22, 671	70. 7	29. 3
29.....	69, 203	46, 533	22, 670	67. 2	32. 8

Sex of 29,703 estimated. This number, leaving the United States via Canadian border, was reported the Canadian Government.

TABLE 94.—*Immigrant aliens admitted years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by countries of last permanent residence and sex*

Country of last permanent residence	1926		1927		1928		1929	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All countries.....	170,567	133,921	194,163	141,012	165,977	141,278	142,132	137,541
Europe, total.....	76,191	79,371	91,205	77,163	78,279	80,234	73,278	85,332
Albania.....	89	69	143	100	109	154	135	10
Austria.....	439	663	518	498	563	714	533	72
Belgium.....	357	361	358	406	336	362	324	34
Bulgaria.....	90	85	135	87	87	71	108	10
Czechoslovakia.....	1,253	1,700	1,817	1,723	1,694	1,877	1,830	2,581
Danzig, Free City of.....	104	106	131	92	121	103	109	9
Denmark.....	1,626	923	1,735	770	1,604	869	1,569	95
Estonia.....	54	78	56	83	52	84	46	9
Finland.....	176	315	182	256	220	253	216	17
France, including Corsica.....	2,105	2,076	2,257	2,148	2,178	2,260	2,220	2,201
Germany.....	26,292	24,129	28,573	19,940	24,620	21,158	22,870	23,881
Great Britain:								
England.....	4,941	5,658	5,071	4,919	3,564	3,774	3,800	4,201
Northern Ireland.....	240	179	273	218	409	315	1,206	1,041
Scotland.....	5,937	7,724	6,504	6,107	5,474	5,611	5,547	6,341
Wales.....	753	515	641	427	871	664	809	601
Greece.....	187	934	573	1,516	410	1,918	408	1,881
Hungary.....	355	551	318	495	351	506	415	61
Irish Free State.....	12,365	12,113	14,861	13,193	11,880	12,664	7,974	9,991
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	3,179	5,074	8,397	8,900	6,075	11,653	6,201	11,881
Latvia.....	115	183	157	246	100	158	106	25
Lithuania.....	240	396	354	416	222	309	201	41
Luxemburg.....	65	62	58	53	60	46	62	7
Netherlands.....	913	840	916	817	954	889	890	88
Norway.....	3,148	2,608	3,686	2,382	3,312	2,348	3,156	2,821
Poland.....	2,679	4,447	4,102	5,109	4,187	4,568	3,654	5,341
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	405	261	432	135	344	240	291	33
Rumania.....	492	719	577	693	537	839	616	1,001
Russia.....	621	1,145	418	765	473	781	352	58
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	189	137	264	165	279	176	265	28
Sweden.....	4,960	3,553	5,705	2,582	5,214	2,837	5,355	3,521
Switzerland.....	1,205	789	1,230	891	1,115	879	1,166	97
Turkey in Europe.....	64	146	62	154	90	152	84	14
Yugoslavia.....	384	675	480	710	517	869	493	87
Other Europe.....	169	157	221	167	257	133	237	22
Asia, total.....	2,286	1,127	2,311	1,358	1,983	1,397	2,220	1,581
Armenia.....	6	10	6	7	10	11	4	2
China.....	1,377	374	1,045	426	860	460	941	50
India.....	64	29	68	34	71	31	79	2
Japan.....	452	202	490	233	376	174	546	22
Palestine.....	134	116	308	156	325	229	302	20
Persia.....	40	16	24	9	32	18	20	7
Syria.....	108	321	206	384	140	364	119	35
Turkey in Asia.....	8	13	9	51	17	42	17	4
Other Asia.....	97	46	155	58	152	68	192	7
America, total.....	91,444	52,949	99,890	61,982	85,072	59,209	65,992	50,181
Canada.....	51,672	39,347	43,379	38,127	39,212	33,942	33,625	30,811
Newfoundland.....	1,371	978	1,817	1,257	960	1,167	956	1,001
Mexico.....	33,711	9,605	48,653	19,068	38,614	20,372	25,455	14,601
Cuba.....	1,508	773	2,055	965	2,685	927	2,075	97
Other West Indies.....	399	542	450	519	507	539	599	68
British Honduras.....	26	13	74	34	15	16	41	2
Other Central America.....	700	635	919	744	882	838	802	60
Brazil.....	643	234	808	281	845	368	650	20
Other South America.....	1,412	818	1,735	953	1,920	1,033	1,786	1,001
Other America.....	2	4	-----	4	2	7	3	-----
Others, total.....	646	474	757	509	643	438	642	50
Egypt.....	124	90	138	90	134	81	144	12
Other Africa.....	203	112	194	98	178	82	155	9
Australia and appertaining islands.....	197	179	264	200	202	183	256	19
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....	99	81	143	105	112	81	76	9
Other Pacific islands.....	23	12	18	16	17	11	11	-----

TABLE 95.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by countries of intended future permanent residence and sex*

Country of intended future permanent residence	1926		1927		1928		1929	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All countries.....	54,989	22,003	51,536	21,830	54,786	22,671	46,533	22,670
Europe, total.....	43,413	16,627	38,832	16,570	40,473	16,712	31,986	15,295
Albania.....	294	20	223	14	86	4	82	5
Austria.....	283	204	264	204	331	249	258	188
Belgium.....	261	230	254	228	263	222	307	231
Bulgaria.....	82	6	118	12	98	12	67	11
Czechoslovakia.....	1,543	758	1,601	675	1,489	581	1,204	485
Danzig, Free City of.....	1		5	1	1		8	5
Denmark.....	398	293	316	220	310	230	286	200
Estonia.....	13	2	11	3	8	3	17	19
Finland.....	317	202	295	241	353	232	274	192
France, including Corsica.....	545	466	807	830	1,028	1,002	895	899
Germany.....	1,887	2,021	2,216	2,532	3,506	3,139	3,447	2,883
Great Britain:								
England.....	2,371	2,550	2,436	2,558	3,244	2,795	3,073	2,985
Northern Ireland.....	89	119	66	99	101	84	20	21
Scotland.....	650	682	646	795	719	779	790	861
Wales.....	20	17	27	17	22	17	22	34
Greece.....	4,668	496	2,680	450	2,130	331	1,479	257
Hungary.....	476	395	481	360	541	379	456	305
Irish Free State.....	359	492	439	610	549	566	734	718
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	16,693	3,287	15,087	2,672	14,925	2,399	10,154	2,157
Lithuania.....	33	25	11	10	30	25	22	17
Luxembourg.....	277	131	213	101	205	114	165	92
Netherlands.....	4	3	5	8	8	10	7	3
Norway.....	235	144	276	180	320	194	304	162
Poland.....	1,376	711	1,158	628	1,208	478	654	309
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	2,062	819	1,934	716	2,222	849	1,661	612
Romania.....	2,399	527	1,883	464	1,148	210	1,619	300
Russia.....	913	491	819	429	697	305	469	249
Serbia.....	129	52	159	80	322	104	232	82
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	2,172	293	1,941	237	1,740	243	1,026	133
Sweden.....	702	448	643	472	810	472	620	355
Switzerland.....	294	192	339	255	418	308	342	238
Turkey in Europe.....	29	1	23	1	34	4	8	3
Yugoslavia.....	1,797	545	1,448	463	1,574	367	1,251	273
Other Europe.....	41	5	8	5	33	5	33	11
Asia, total.....	4,234	697	5,315	692	5,349	724	4,380	676
Armenia.....	43		18	2	14	4	12	1
Afghanistan.....	2,809	180	3,945	234	4,083	281	3,345	281
Bahia.....	86	27	102	24	132	24	118	33
Ban.....	833	375	894	311	768	317	663	282
Bhlestine.....	135	38	111	31	73	4	54	8
Brsia.....	26	1	29	4	18	5	13	7
Bria.....	151	57	123	62	170	75	105	49
Burkey in Asia.....	123	3	56	18	48	13	38	9
Bher Asia.....	28	16	37	6	43	1	32	6
America, total.....	7,004	4,481	7,007	4,296	8,623	4,997	9,836	6,488
Canada.....	1,479	694	1,300	653	1,705	824	1,664	1,042
Newfoundland.....	152	131	249	238	291	241	208	204
Mexico.....	2,164	1,034	2,139	818	2,779	1,178	4,660	2,535
Cuba.....	1,192	730	1,070	528	1,359	594	1,102	615
Other West Indies.....	807	1,110	905	1,229	991	1,300	772	1,176
British Honduras.....	22	23	10	10	11	8	5	6
Other Central America.....	294	227	425	276	438	301	409	316
Brazil.....	149	61	139	70	91	48	164	73
Other South America.....	745	470	770	474	958	503	852	521
Other America.....		1						
Others, total.....	338	198	382	272	341	238	331	211
Egypt.....	27	11	18	10	16	3	40	16
Other Africa.....	59	29	55	29	74	48	75	37
Australia and appertaining islands.....	156	101	227	152	185	140	161	113
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....	80	54	59	70	57	43	50	37
Other Pacific islands.....	16	3	23	11	9	4	5	8

Spain, including Canary and Ceuta	58.0	42.0	61.5	38.5	61.3	33.7	48.4	51.6	88.1	11.9	89.1	10.9	87.7	12.3	88.5	11.5
Islands	53.3	41.7	68.8	31.2	64.8	35.2	60.3	39.7	61.0	39.0	57.7	42.3	63.2	36.8	63.6	36.4
Sweden	60.4	39.6	58.0	42.0	55.9	44.1	54.5	45.5	60.5	39.5	57.1	42.9	57.6	42.4	59.0	41.0
Switzerland	30.5	69.5	28.7	71.3	37.2	62.8	36.4	63.6	96.7	3.3	95.8	4.2	89.5	10.5	72.7	27.3
Turkey in Europe	33.3	63.7	40.3	59.7	37.3	62.7	36.0	64.0	76.7	23.3	75.8	24.2	81.1	18.9	82.1	17.9
Yugoslavia	51.8	48.2	57.0	43.0	65.9	34.1	50.9	49.1	89.1	10.9	61.5	38.5	86.8	13.2	75.0	25.0
Other Europe	67.0	33.0	63.0	37.0	58.7	41.3	59.1	40.9	85.9	14.1	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	86.6	13.4
Asia, total	37.5	62.5	46.2	53.8	47.6	52.4	30.8	69.2	100.0	6.0	90.0	10.0	77.8	22.2	92.3	7.7
Armenia	78.6	21.4	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	30.8	69.2	94.0	23.9	94.4	5.6	93.6	6.4	92.3	7.7
China	68.8	31.2	66.7	33.3	69.6	30.4	76.7	23.3	76.1	31.0	81.0	19.0	84.6	15.4	78.1	21.9
India	69.1	30.9	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6	70.8	29.2	69.0	31.0	74.2	25.8	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8
Japan	53.6	46.4	66.4	33.6	58.7	41.3	50.3	49.7	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	91.8	5.2	87.1	12.9
Palestine	71.4	28.6	72.7	27.3	58.7	36.0	54.1	45.9	96.3	3.7	87.9	12.1	78.3	21.7	65.0	35.0
Persia	25.2	74.8	34.9	65.1	27.8	72.2	25.4	74.6	72.6	27.4	66.5	33.5	69.4	30.6	68.2	31.8
Syria	38.1	61.9	15.0	85.0	28.8	71.2	29.8	70.2	97.6	2.4	75.7	24.3	78.7	21.3	80.9	19.1
Turkey in Asia	67.8	32.2	72.8	27.2	69.1	30.9	73.3	26.7	63.6	36.4	86.0	14.0	97.7	2.3	84.2	15.8
Other Asia	63.3	36.7	61.7	38.3	59.0	41.0	56.8	43.2	61.0	39.0	62.0	38.0	63.3	36.7	60.3	39.7
America, total	56.8	43.2	47.8	46.8	53.6	46.4	52.2	47.8	68.1	31.9	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6	61.5	38.5
Canada	58.4	41.6	59.1	40.9	45.1	54.9	47.5	52.5	53.7	46.3	51.1	48.9	54.7	45.3	50.5	49.5
Newfoundland	77.8	22.2	71.8	28.2	65.5	34.5	63.4	36.6	67.7	32.3	72.3	27.7	70.2	29.8	64.8	35.2
Mexico	66.1	33.9	68.0	32.0	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4	62.0	38.0	67.0	33.0	69.6	30.4	64.2	35.8
Cuba	42.4	57.6	45.0	55.0	48.5	51.5	46.8	53.2	42.1	57.9	42.4	57.6	43.3	56.7	39.6	60.4
Other West Indies	66.7	33.3	68.5	31.5	48.4	51.6	63.1	36.9	48.9	51.1	50.0	50.0	57.9	42.1	45.5	54.5
British Honduras	52.4	47.6	55.3	44.7	51.3	48.7	53.8	46.2	56.4	43.6	69.6	39.4	59.3	40.7	56.4	43.6
Other Central America	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	69.7	30.3	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	66.5	33.5	65.5	34.5	69.2	30.8
Brazil	63.3	36.7	64.5	35.5	65.0	35.0	64.0	36.0	61.3	38.7	61.9	38.1	65.6	34.4	62.1	37.9
Other South America	33.3	66.7	64.5	100.0	22.2	77.8	50.0	50.0	61.3	100.0	61.9	38.1	65.6	34.4	62.1	37.9
Others, total	57.7	42.3	59.8	40.2	59.5	40.5	56.1	43.9	63.1	36.9	58.4	41.6	58.9	41.1	61.1	38.9
Egypt	57.9	42.1	60.5	39.5	62.3	37.7	54.5	45.5	71.1	28.9	64.3	35.7	84.2	15.8	71.4	28.6
Other Africa	64.4	35.6	66.4	33.6	68.5	31.5	63.3	36.7	67.0	33.0	65.5	34.5	60.7	39.3	67.0	33.0
Australia and appertaining islands	52.4	47.6	56.9	43.1	52.5	47.5	57.1	42.9	60.7	39.3	59.9	40.1	56.9	43.1	58.8	41.2
New Zealand and appertaining islands	55.0	45.0	57.7	42.3	58.0	42.0	44.4	55.6	59.7	40.3	45.7	54.3	57.0	43.0	57.5	42.5
Other Pacific islands	65.7	34.3	52.9	47.1	60.7	39.3	64.7	35.3	84.2	15.8	67.6	32.4	69.2	30.8	38.5	61.5

TABLE 97.—*Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by race or people and sex*

[For annual total by race, see Table 86]

Race or people	1926		1927		1928		1929	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total.....	170,567	133,921	194,163	141,012	165,977	141,278	142,132	137,546
African (black).....	388	506	415	540	463	493	563	691
Armenian.....	189	552	263	720	264	798	243	686
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1,118	1,376	1,239	1,167	625	623	643	784
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	234	298	322	278	245	286	301	384
Chinese.....	1,182	193	830	221	668	263	800	271
Croatian and Slovenian.....	259	433	352	469	330	608	422	653
Cuban.....	1,079	397	1,435	484	1,551	507	1,586	555
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	31	44	37	32	46	49	41	78
Dutch and Flemish.....	1,760	1,396	1,713	1,412	1,573	1,307	1,614	1,335
East Indian.....	46	4	47	4	37	1	49	7
English.....	23,542	20,664	20,768	19,397	16,894	16,703	14,649	15,197
Finnish.....	270	404	278	351	244	300	219	290
French.....	12,509	9,728	10,396	8,917	9,926	8,037	9,319	7,638
German.....	30,704	27,971	33,142	23,445	29,222	24,935	27,640	27,991
Greek.....	344	1,041	864	1,693	696	2,152	854	2,171
Hebrew.....	4,568	5,699	5,255	6,228	5,311	6,328	5,157	7,322
Irish.....	22,941	19,534	24,149	20,577	19,412	18,781	14,969	15,953
Italian (north).....	764	722	1,433	1,204	1,169	1,484	1,096	1,535
Italian (south).....	3,200	4,688	7,826	8,066	5,637	10,450	5,874	10,578
Japanese.....	425	173	449	211	358	164	504	212
Korean.....	39	13	40	7	19	3	41	8
Lithuanian.....	123	270	246	303	107	219	125	284
Magyar.....	447	629	467	582	501	611	591	751
Mexican.....	33,304	9,334	48,107	18,659	37,965	19,800	24,798	14,182
Pacific Islander.....	2		5	3	2		2	2
Polish.....	1,273	1,902	2,177	2,072	2,381	1,857	1,689	1,818
Portuguese.....	483	310	653	190	562	282	450	403
Rumanian.....	99	220	184	238	162	281	221	364
Russian.....	419	519	586	663	600	649	530	822
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	263	242	246	199	234	177	309	223
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	11,437	7,981	12,546	6,689	11,716	6,948	11,390	8,038
Scotch.....	13,409	13,889	12,940	12,604	11,454	11,723	10,299	11,627
Slovak.....	357	177	634	383	1,191	1,006	1,050	1,393
Spanish.....	427	272	648	417	592	426	464	435
Spanish American.....	1,501	1,018	1,923	1,262	2,052	1,438	1,930	1,270
Syrian.....	184	304	302	382	226	387	245	387
Turkish.....	18	79	39	73	72	71	55	72
Welsh.....	845	569	775	525	1,016	707	965	694
West Indian (except Cuban).....	171	202	188	193	192	202	181	199
Other peoples.....	213	168	244	152	262	222	204	234

TABLE 98.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by race or people and sex*

[For annual total by race, see Table 87]

Race or people	1926		1927		1928		1929	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total.....	54, 989	22, 003	51, 536	21, 830	54, 786	22, 671	46, 533	22, 670
African (black).....	379	486	365	505	358	431	186	239
Armenian.....	83	7	42	9	35	12	20	6
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	931	537	1, 176	548	916	411	931	377
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	1, 320	361	1, 229	363	1, 139	257	1, 108	233
Chinese.....	2, 746	127	3, 910	207	4, 049	251	3, 279	217
Croatian and Slovenian.....	468	124	207	44	456	78	144	32
Cuban.....	763	524	638	342	875	407	738	428
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	368	177	249	131	224	137	213	134
Dutch and Flemish.....	574	419	588	417	648	436	654	447
East Indian.....	65	4	74	9	104	2	63	4
English.....	3, 481	3, 454	3, 758	3, 691	4, 786	3, 994	5, 054	4, 906
Finnish.....	345	215	321	256	391	256	280	207
French.....	699	578	912	849	965	950	814	807
German.....	2, 269	2, 240	2, 636	2, 879	4, 366	3, 720	4, 079	3, 304
Greek.....	4, 694	494	2, 689	451	2, 184	341	1, 518	275
Hebrew.....	225	116	148	76	184	69	125	64
Irish.....	563	662	674	758	862	787	877	782
Italian (north).....	2, 144	892	1, 647	562	1, 201	425	3, 005	821
Italian (south).....	14, 546	2, 422	13, 513	2, 114	13, 826	2, 008	7, 244	1, 366
Japanese.....	830	371	852	296	753	302	657	274
Korean.....	20	7	45	7	30	9	25	
Lithuanian.....	289	150	216	115	229	122	169	101
Magyar.....	585	478	541	405	630	394	497	323
Mexican.....	2, 131	1, 027	1, 978	796	2, 709	1, 164	4, 650	2, 522
Pacific Islander.....	1		4	3	1	2	2	1
Polish.....	2, 010	813	1, 977	748	2, 191	855	1, 680	636
Portuguese.....	2, 439	550	1, 899	464	1, 176	254	1, 645	316
Rumanian.....	861	441	792	409	625	283	450	239
Russian.....	400	181	345	165	476	166	385	163
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	54	11	15	4	46	13	17	9
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	2, 673	1, 515	2, 269	1, 409	2, 506	1, 261	1, 790	956
Scotch.....	1, 055	857	962	968	1, 229	1, 039	872	805
Slovak.....	625	225	547	146	581	165	328	109
Spanish.....	2, 543	429	2, 382	399	2, 193	385	1, 293	272
Spanish American.....	847	557	1, 121	671	1, 069	651	1, 078	677
Syrian.....	184	76	133	70	162	70	85	50
Turkish.....	185	16	137	29	98	18	46	15
Welsh.....	47	29	44	21	57	28	70	45
West Indian (except Cuban).....	265	395	304	450	290	495	310	451
Other peoples.....	282	36	197	44	166	23	152	50

TABLE 99.—Comparative per cent of immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1929, by race or people

Race of people	Immigrant aliens admitted						Emigrant aliens departed					
	1926		1927		1928		1926		1927		1928	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	56.0	44.0	57.9	42.1	54.0	46.0	71.4	28.6	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3
African (black)	43.4	56.6	43.5	56.5	48.4	51.6	43.8	56.2	42.0	58.0	45.4	54.6
Armenian	25.5	74.5	26.8	73.2	24.9	75.1	92.2	7.8	82.4	17.6	74.5	25.5
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	44.8	55.2	51.5	48.5	50.1	49.9	63.4	36.6	68.2	31.8	69.0	31.0
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	44.0	56.0	53.7	46.3	46.1	53.9	73.5	21.5	77.2	22.8	81.6	18.4
Chinese	86.0	14.0	79.0	21.0	71.8	28.2	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0	94.2	5.8
Croatian and Slovenian	37.4	62.6	42.9	57.1	35.2	64.8	71.7	20.9	82.5	17.5	85.4	14.6
Cuban	73.1	26.9	74.8	25.2	75.4	24.6	59.3	40.7	65.1	34.9	68.3	31.7
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	41.3	58.7	53.6	46.4	48.4	51.6	67.5	32.5	65.5	34.5	62.1	37.9
Dutch and Flemish	55.8	44.2	54.8	45.2	54.6	45.4	57.8	42.2	58.5	41.5	59.8	40.2
East Indian	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8	97.4	2.6	94.2	5.8	89.2	10.8	98.1	1.9
English	53.3	46.7	51.7	48.3	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	50.4	49.6	74.5	45.5
Finnish	40.0	60.0	44.2	55.8	44.9	55.1	61.6	38.4	55.6	44.4	60.4	39.6
French	56.3	43.7	53.8	46.2	55.3	44.7	54.7	45.3	51.8	48.2	50.4	49.6
German	52.3	47.7	58.6	41.4	54.0	46.0	50.3	49.7	47.8	52.2	54.0	46.0
Greek	24.8	75.2	33.8	66.2	24.4	75.6	90.5	9.5	85.6	14.4	86.5	13.5
Hebrew	44.5	55.5	45.8	54.2	45.6	54.4	66.0	34.0	66.1	33.9	72.7	27.3
Irish	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0	50.8	49.2	46.0	54.0	47.1	52.9	52.3	47.7
Italian (north)	51.4	48.6	54.3	45.7	44.1	55.9	70.6	29.4	74.6	25.4	73.9	26.1
Italian (south)	40.6	59.4	49.2	50.8	35.0	65.0	85.7	14.3	86.5	13.5	87.3	12.7
Japanese	71.1	28.9	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9	74.2	25.8	71.4	28.6
Korean	75.0	25.0	85.1	14.9	86.4	13.6	74.1	25.9	86.5	13.5	76.9	23.1
Lithuanian	31.3	68.7	44.8	55.2	32.8	67.2	65.8	34.2	65.3	34.7	65.2	34.8
Magyar	41.5	58.5	44.5	55.5	45.1	54.9	55.0	45.0	57.2	42.8	61.5	38.5
Mexican	78.1	21.9	72.1	27.9	65.7	34.3	67.5	32.5	71.3	28.7	69.9	30.1
Pacific Islander	100.0		62.5	37.5	100.0		100.0		57.1	42.9	33.3	66.7
Polish	40.1	59.9	51.2	48.8	56.2	43.8	71.2	28.8	72.6	27.4	71.9	28.1
Portuguese	60.9	39.1	77.5	22.5	66.6	33.4	81.6	18.4	80.4	19.6	82.2	17.8
Rumanian	31.0	69.0	43.6	56.4	36.6	63.4	66.1	33.9	65.9	34.1	68.8	31.2
Russian	44.7	55.3	46.9	53.1	48.0	52.0	68.9	31.1	67.6	32.4	74.1	25.9
Ruthenian (Russniak)	52.1	47.9	55.3	44.7	56.9	43.1	83.1	16.9	78.9	21.1	78.0	22.0
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	58.9	41.1	65.2	34.8	62.8	37.2	63.8	36.2	61.7	38.3	66.5	33.5
Scotch	49.1	50.9	50.7	49.3	49.4	50.6	55.2	44.8	49.8	50.2	54.2	45.8

TABLE 100.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1929, by occupational groups and comparative per cent

Occupation	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1916-1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 5 years, 1921-1925
All occupations	298,826	295,403	110,618	141,132	430,001	1,275,980	805,228	309,556	522,919	706,896	294,314	2,638,913
Professional	9,795	8,403	4,559	6,272	12,442	41,471	14,592	10,955	16,542	24,778	10,481	77,348
Skilled	45,528	48,781	21,558	27,480	69,967	213,314	131,774	51,588	106,213	150,694	51,278	491,547
Unskilled	119,334	114,205	30,091	33,639	148,245	445,514	320,096	96,410	177,291	212,376	93,295	890,468
Farmers	6,840	7,764	2,583	3,933	12,192	33,312	22,282	7,676	12,503	20,320	13,875	76,656
Farm laborers	26,250	22,328	4,538	4,412	15,257	72,785	32,400	10,529	25,905	27,492	16,022	112,348
Common laborers	55,816	51,115	14,659	18,251	81,732	221,573	160,564	32,726	83,552	108,001	34,784	419,627
Servants	29,258	31,885	7,816	6,277	37,197	112,433	102,478	44,531	52,223	51,680	26,924	277,836
Other unskilled ¹	1,170	1,113	7,495	766	1,867	5,411	2,372	948	3,108	4,883	1,690	13,001
Commercial ²	9,348	8,629	3,301	4,131	9,336	34,745	16,766	8,381	10,942	14,499	5,919	56,507
Miscellaneous	10,055	10,967	6,146	11,296	16,878	55,342	20,859	11,172	20,346	26,640	14,597	93,614
No occupation (including women and children)	104,766	104,418	44,963	58,314	173,133	485,594	301,141	131,050	191,585	277,909	118,744	1,020,429
Per cent of total												
Occupation	Total 4 years, 1926-1929					1916-1920	1921-1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1926-1929
All occupations	304,488	335,175	307,255	279,678	1,226,596	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional	10,861	11,542	10,931	10,138	43,472	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5
Skilled	56,827	61,733	58,928	51,341	228,829	16.7	18.6	18.7	18.4	19.2	18.4	18.7
Unskilled	102,791	121,285	99,621	88,127	411,824	34.9	34.1	33.7	36.2	32.4	31.5	33.5
Farmers	9,720	10,324	8,773	8,309	37,126	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0
Farm laborers	17,390	23,638	24,161	19,849	85,038	5.7	4.3	5.7	7.0	7.9	7.1	6.9
Common laborers	43,543	53,850	36,218	26,192	159,803	17.4	15.9	14.3	16.1	11.8	9.3	13.0
Servants	30,587	31,344	28,751	31,841	122,523	8.8	10.5	10.0	9.4	9.3	11.4	10.0
Other unskilled ¹	1,551	2,069	1,718	1,936	7,274	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6
Commercial ²	5,801	6,116	4,965	4,734	21,616	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8
Miscellaneous	13,301	8,938	7,718	5,644	35,601	4.3	3.6	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.9
No occupation (including women and children)	114,907	125,561	125,092	119,691	485,254	38.1	38.7	37.7	37.5	40.7	42.8	39.6

TABLE 101.—Immigrant arrivals departed, years ended June 30, 1910 to 1922, by occupational groups and comparative per cent

Occupation	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1916-1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 5 years, 1921-1925
All occupations-----	129,765	66,277	94,585	123,522	288,315	702,464	247,718	198,712	81,450	76,789	92,728	697,397
Professional-----	2,097	1,930	2,589	2,629	3,379	12,624	3,422	3,313	2,537	2,006	2,114	13,392
Skilled-----	13,874	9,774	15,939	10,990	20,782	71,359	21,451	17,958	8,281	7,078	8,856	63,624
Unskilled-----	91,236	33,629	42,280	80,288	204,102	451,535	153,500	113,234	39,181	41,891	54,656	402,462
Farmers-----	2,460	2,801	3,556	2,610	11,262	22,689	10,505	5,036	1,705	1,575	1,474	20,295
Farm laborers-----	1,810	1,869	1,051	484	2,754	7,968	2,073	2,690	2,943	2,259	1,157	6,122
Common laborers-----	78,599	24,801	34,590	74,114	183,820	395,924	135,207	100,058	32,912	37,259	49,890	355,326
Servants-----	8,001	4,005	2,656	2,825	5,802	23,289	5,512	5,212	3,507	2,659	2,951	19,841
Other unskilled ¹ -----	366	153	427	255	464	1,665	203	238	114	139	184	878
Commercial ² -----	3,111	3,542	2,812	3,713	5,824	19,002	5,217	4,920	2,890	2,948	2,633	18,608
Miscellaneous-----	2,058	1,478	5,863	3,673	5,787	18,859	6,397	4,343	3,321	3,638	2,486	20,185
No occupation (including women and children)-----	17,389	15,924	25,102	22,229	48,441	129,085	57,731	54,944	25,240	19,228	21,983	179,126

Occupation	Per cent of total						
	Total 4 years, 1926-1929	1926	1927	1928	1929	1926-1929	1926-1929
All occupations-----	1,016,121	76,992	73,366	77,457	69,203	100.0	100.0
Professional-----	37,014	1,820	2,733	3,644	3,680	1.9	3.6
Skilled-----	186,606	9,680	9,474	10,524	9,118	9.1	18.4
Unskilled-----	352,826	39,263	35,557	35,553	29,129	57.7	34.7
Farmers-----	30,149	1,381	1,400	1,523	1,332	2.9	3.0
Farm laborers-----	65,549	131	146	241	300	.9	6.5
Common laborers-----	156,638	33,107	29,229	29,396	23,027	51.0	15.4
Servants-----	94,995	4,446	4,606	4,253	4,313	2.8	9.3
Other unskilled ¹ -----	5,495	198	176	140	157	.1	.5
Commercial ² -----	19,714	2,301	2,805	2,882	2,832	2.7	1.9
Miscellaneous-----	32,108	3,765	2,821	2,798	2,151	2.9	3.2
No occupation (including women and children)-----	387,853	20,163	19,976	22,056	22,293	25.7	38.2

¹ Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, and fishermen.

² Agents, bankers, hotel keepers, manufacturers, and merchants and dealers.

TABLE 102.—*Alien applicants for admission to the United States, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1929, showing comparison of the number debarred at the seaports and at the land border ports, as specified*

Period or year	Number of applicants			Debarred				Number of applicants			Debarred			
	All ports		Land ports	Number		Per cent of applicants		All ports	Seaports	Land ports	Number		Per cent of applicants	
				All ports	Sea-ports	Land ports	All ports	Sea-ports	Land ports		All ports	Sea-ports	Land ports	
1911-1915	5,427,503	4,873,507	553,996	115,496	65,333	50,163	2.1	1.3	9.1	1919	245,647	121,958	123,689	8,626
1916-1920	1,862,688	1,153,144	709,544	62,613	12,586	50,027	3.4	1.1	7.1	1920	633,371	443,130	190,241	11,795
1921-1925	3,525,614	2,547,662	977,952	103,803	33,082	70,721	2.9	1.3	7.2	1921	991,942	844,048	147,894	13,779
1911	1,052,649	953,234	99,415	22,349	16,653	5,696	2.1	1.7	5.7	1922	446,236	349,077	97,159	13,731
1912	1,033,212	934,432	98,780	16,057	10,568	5,489	1.6	1.3	5.6	1923	694,025	477,751	216,274	20,619
1913	1,447,165	1,340,020	107,145	19,938	13,336	6,602	1.4	1.0	6.2	1924	900,586	574,244	335,342	30,284
1914	1,436,122	1,312,667	123,455	33,041	21,001	12,040	2.3	1.6	9.8	1925	483,825	302,542	181,283	25,390
1915	458,355	333,154	125,201	24,111	3,775	20,336	5.3	1.1	16.2	1926	516,656	331,918	184,738	20,550
1916	385,615	240,996	144,619	18,867	3,565	15,302	4.9	1.5	10.6	1927	557,756	364,153	193,603	19,755
1917	378,905	232,621	146,284	16,028	2,967	13,061	4.2	1.3	8.9	1928	519,470	357,823	161,647	18,839
1918	219,150	114,439	104,711	7,297	1,591	5,706	3.3	1.4	5.4	1929	497,454	363,896	133,558	18,127

June 30, 1921 to 1929

Race or people	Number debarred										Per cent of total debarred									
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	
	13, 779	13, 731	20, 619	30, 284	25, 390	20, 550	19, 755	18, 839	18, 127	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	
Total.....	600	502	699	736	452	409	418	322	335	2. 9	4. 4	3. 7	3. 4	2. 4	1. 8	2. 0	2. 1	1. 7	1. 8	
African (black).....	69	183	203	360	119	52	47	45	40	. 9	. 5	1. 3	1. 0	1. 2	. 5	. 3	. 2	. 2	. 2	
Armenian.....	20	29	43	87	61	58	58	54	44	. 2	. 1	. 2	. 2	. 3	. 2	. 3	. 3	. 3	. 2	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	99	122	105	160	154	95	76	60	123	. 6	. 7	. 9	. 5	. 5	. 6	. 5	. 4	. 3	. 7	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	404	604	770	1, 051	688	477	598	462	384	3. 4	2. 9	4. 4	3. 7	3. 5	2. 7	2. 3	3. 0	2. 5	2. 1	
Chinese.....	94	188	51	146	109	82	90	68	76	. 6	. 7	1. 4	. 2	. 5	. 4	. 4	. 5	. 4	. 4	
Croatian and Slovenian.....	34	31	77	101	41	44	46	31	28	. 3	. 2	. 2	. 4	. 3	. 2	. 2	. 2	. 2	. 2	
Cuban.....																				
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	16	8	17	22	28	9	10	10	3	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	(1)	(1)	. 1	(1)	
Dutch and Flemish.....	232	177	276	450	370	341	324	283	240	1. 4	1. 7	1. 3	1. 3	1. 5	1. 5	1. 7	1. 6	1. 5	1. 3	
East Indian.....	26	35	32	21	20	12	24	13	20	. 1	. 2	. 3	. 2	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	. 1	
English.....	1, 437	1, 334	2, 162	4, 770	5, 390	4, 173	3, 551	3, 390	2, 684	14. 5	10. 4	9. 7	10. 5	15. 8	21. 2	20. 3	18. 0	18. 0	14. 8	
Finnish.....	118	84	169	252	222	107	159	131	107	. 8	. 9	. 6	. 8	. 8	. 9	. 5	. 8	. 7	. 6	
French.....	1, 456	1, 773	3, 415	1, 998	2, 329	2, 320	1, 849	1, 622	1, 655	5. 7	3. 9	5. 5	4. 9	6. 2	6. 6	5. 7	9. 4	8. 6	9. 1	
German.....	544	762	1, 006	1, 887	1, 670	1, 175	1, 109	1, 297	1, 354	4. 1	2. 8	2. 9	1. 4	1. 5	2. 8	2. 8	5. 6	6. 9	7. 5	
Greek.....	379	397	1, 455	1, 754	1, 137	871	1, 090	898	610	1. 7	8. 7	9. 1	7. 1	5. 8	4. 5	4. 8	5. 5	4. 8	3. 4	
Hebrew.....	1, 195	1, 256	1, 455	1, 754	1, 137	871	1, 090	898	610	6. 5	4. 4	4. 2	4. 5	7. 3	9. 8	9. 5	9. 0	8. 4	7. 7	
Irish.....	606	573	937	2, 213	2, 479	1, 959	1, 773	1, 590	1, 394	6. 6	4. 4	4. 2	4. 5	7. 3	9. 8	9. 5	9. 0	8. 4	7. 7	
Italian (north).....	283	195	280	420	262	230	239	251	222	1. 4	2. 1	1. 4	1. 4	1. 4	1. 0	1. 1	1. 2	1. 3	1. 2	
Italian (south).....	1, 514	1, 203	1, 194	1, 948	1, 179	749	547	402	223	6. 8	11. 0	8. 8	5. 8	6. 4	4. 7	3. 6	2. 8	2. 1	1. 2	
Japanese.....	135	47	80	197	121	51	57	84	61	. 6	1. 0	. 3	. 4	. 7	. 5	. 2	. 3	. 4	. 3	
Korean.....		3	2	2	1	4	4	8	5	(1)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Lithuanian.....	66	77	97	117	62	29	64	62	81	. 4	. 5	. 6	. 5	. 4	. 2	. 1	. 3	. 3	. 4	
Magyar.....	88	134	147	129	182	154	208	236	347	. 7	. 6	. 9	. 7	. 4	. 7	. 7	1. 1	1. 3	1. 9	
Mexican.....	1, 014	1, 331	2, 840	3, 523	1, 210	1, 480	1, 794	2, 595	3, 131	9. 6	7. 4	9. 7	13. 8	11. 6	4. 8	7. 2	9. 1	13. 8	17. 3	
Pacific Islander.....	5	5	1	8	7	3	6	1		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Polish.....	309	353	429	483	538	471	596	526	683	2. 0	2. 2	2. 6	2. 1	1. 6	2. 1	2. 3	3. 0	2. 8	3. 8	
Portuguese.....	197	99	135	291	147	97	171	179	159	. 8	1. 4	. 7	. 7	. 9	. 6	. 5	. 9	1. 0	. 9	
Rumanian.....	107	93	108	123	126	82	61	62	117	. 5	. 8	. 7	. 5	. 4	. 5	. 4	. 3	. 3	. 6	
Russian.....	149	168	281	417	286	209	293	200	219	1. 3	1. 1	1. 2	1. 4	1. 4	1. 1	1. 0	1. 5	1. 1	1. 2	
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	81	91	194	293	410	357	363	291	417	1. 0	. 6	. 7	. 9	1. 0	1. 6	1. 7	1. 8	1. 5	2. 3	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	362	430	752	1, 217	1, 220	1, 001	1, 024	988	795	3. 8	2. 6	3. 1	3. 6	4. 0	4. 8	4. 9	5. 2	5. 2	4. 4	
Scotch.....	614	569	1, 078	2, 983	3, 003	2, 235	1, 932	1, 647	1, 357	7. 9	4. 4	4. 2	5. 2	9. 8	11. 8	10. 9	10. 0	8. 7	7. 5	

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 103.—*Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing comparative per cent of total debarred, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1929—Continued*

Race or people	Number debarred									Per cent of total debarred									
	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Slovak-----	170	84	71	220	205	183	239	215	483	.7	1.2	.6	.3	.7	.8	.9	1.2	1.1	2.7
Spanish-----	852	323	575	716	330	298	283	214	197	2.7	6.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
Spanish American-----	151	90	163	154	121	132	134	112	116	.7	1.1	.7	.8	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6
Syrian-----	188	181	171	235	121	94	66	72	82	.9	1.4	1.3	.8	.8	.5	.5	.3	.4	.5
Turkish-----	19	8	16	14	7	3	10	10	5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)
Welsh-----	32	47	77	203	209	157	147	128	108	.5	.2	.3	.4	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6
West Indian (except Cuban)-----	21	18	26	38	35	32	26	21	28	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2
Other peoples-----	93	124	190	95	137	157	119	98	83	.6	.7	.9	.9	.3	.5	.8	.6	.5	.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

Period or year (ended June 30)—	Cause for which debarred from entering																		
	Idiots	Imbeciles	Feeble-minded	Insane persons	Epileptics	Constitutional psychopathic inferiority	Surgeon's certificate of mental defect which may affect alien's ability to earn a living, other than idiots, imbeciles, feeble-minded, epileptics, insanity or constitutional psychopathic inferiority	Tuberculosis (noncontagious)	Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases	Surgeon's certificate of physical defect which may affect alien's ability to earn a living, other than loathsome or dangerous contagious tuberculosis	Chronic alcoholism	Paupers or likely to become public charges	Professional beggars	Vagrants	Coming in consequence of advertisements	Had been deported within 1 year	Geographically excluded classes. (Natives of that portion of Asia and islands adjacent thereto described in sec. 3)	Contract laborers	Assisted aliens
1892 to 1907	211	45	121	628	25	---	---	6	13,822	---	---	54,255	31	---	---	---	---	13,893	306
1908	20	42	121	159	26	---	---	8	2,900	870	---	3,710	56	---	---	---	---	1,932	54
1909	18	40	125	141	29	---	---	5	2,382	370	---	4,402	9	---	---	---	---	1,172	34
1910	16	26	126	169	33	---	---	15	3,123	312	---	15,918	9	---	---	---	---	1,786	34
1911	12	44	110	111	28	---	---	15	2,831	3,055	---	12,039	9	---	---	---	---	1,336	116
1912	10	54	483	105	23	---	---	4	1,733	2,288	---	8,160	22	---	---	---	---	1,333	94
1913	18	68	995	175	25	---	---	2	2,562	4,208	---	7,946	10	---	---	---	---	1,624	129
1914	14	27	302	172	30	---	---	4	3,253	6,537	---	15,756	28	---	---	---	---	2,793	330
1915	6	17	224	98	28	---	---	1	1,701	926	---	15,557	39	---	---	---	---	2,722	698
1916	5	19	224	112	34	3	29	3	1,153	1,657	---	10,392	35	---	---	---	---	2,080	521
1917	9	19	224	112	31	---	46	7	1,495	1,679	10	7,881	12	---	---	---	---	1,116	250
1918	4	5	19	64	31	20	10	17	469	305	24	2,825	9	2	1	31	---	1,474	92
1919	1	7	29	48	19	37	9	3	385	334	10	4,002	3	---	---	9	---	774	96
1920	9	20	49	56	27	38	9	11	541	353	8	5,308	7	3	---	20	---	1,164	108
1921	10	31	63	93	11	39	15	4	856	620	5	5,875	25	---	2	21	---	993	136
1922	7	35	70	82	12	31	22	14	672	573	2	5,531	2	4	---	24	---	809	161
1923	10	17	74	72	15	55	22	5	955	646	3	8,242	---	---	3	69	---	1,409	206
1924	4	21	80	65	20	69	41	9	1,486	706	5	8,134	1	1	---	46	---	1,219	325
1925	3	10	39	47	13	25	14	8	562	345	8	3,031	2	11	1	16	---	1,452	12
1926	6	9	64	48	13	67	30	8	507	199	8	3,595	---	5	1	17	---	724	55
1927	1	4	31	26	8	28	26	3	308	113	4	1,848	1	1	---	14	---	404	46
1928	---	---	10	13	3	7	1	1	196	103	---	344	---	---	2	3	---	85	4
1929	---	1	2	18	1	1	2	---	171	98	---	269	---	1	---	16	---	77	1

1 Prior to 1915 includes both mental and physical defects.

TABLE 104.—*Aliens debarred, by causes, 1892 to 1929*—Continued

Period or year (ended June 30)—	Cause for which debarred from entering—Continued																	
	Stowaways	Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18)	Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent	Criminals	Polygamists	Anarchists	Prostitutes and aliens coming for any immoral purpose	Supported by proceeds of prostitution	Aliens who procure or attempt to bring in prostitutes and females for any immoral purpose	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Under passport provision, sec. 3	Under provisions of Chinese exclusion law	Under last proviso sec. 23, act of 1917, or sec. 17, act of 1924	Exceeded quota, act of May 10, 1921	Without proper passport under State Department regulations	Alien enemies	Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924	Total debarred
1892 to 1907	—	314	—	757	19	3	189	—	10	—	60	676	—	—	—	—	—	85, 143
1908	—	168	88	136	6	2	124	—	43	—	272	190	—	—	—	—	—	10, 902
1909	—	206	138	273	24	—	323	—	181	—	81	413	—	—	—	—	—	10, 411
1910	—	315	296	580	134	5	316	1	179	—	59	819	—	—	—	—	—	24, 270
1911	—	359	549	644	57	—	253	5	141	—	27	605	—	—	—	—	—	22, 349
1912	—	226	395	592	38	2	263	5	192	—	50	350	—	—	—	—	—	16, 057
1913	—	357	492	808	40	2	367	7	253	—	48	333	—	—	—	—	—	19, 938
1914	—	508	718	755	31	1	380	5	254	—	92	322	—	—	—	—	—	33, 041
1915	—	341	539	276	18	5	291	7	192	—	88	218	—	—	—	—	—	24, 111
1916	—	478	643	245	2	—	439	8	307	—	84	377	—	—	—	—	—	18, 867
1917	38	563	601	257	2	12	510	6	371	391	86	279	—	—	—	6	—	16, 028
1918	161	133	205	160	4	3	161	—	88	1, 598	53	261	—	—	—	49	—	7, 297
1919	464	131	207	261	2	2	86	3	46	1, 455	40	101	3	—	—	40	—	8, 626
1920	1, 241	186	291	355	1	—	111	10	64	1, 639	56	60	22	—	—	1	—	11, 795
1921	2, 291	158	290	178	16	1	81	10	61	1, 450	88	80	94	1	254	5	—	13, 779
1922	1, 483	100	146	176	2	—	113	3	94	1, 249	6	225	107	1, 662	292	—	—	13, 731
1923	1, 929	198	262	364	1	4	180	—	146	2, 095	12	321	141	2, 680	462	—	—	20, 619
1924	2, 436	251	267	546	2	2	163	1	149	1, 708	8	509	322	10, 114	1, 554	—	—	30, 284
1925	308	75	76	251	—	2	55	—	42	523	3	188	101	561	5	—	18, 607	25, 390
1926	—	77	94	273	1	—	56	4	35	682	—	—	39	—	—	—	15, 933	20, 550
1927	—	29	43	160	—	—	27	1	21	353	—	—	40	—	—	—	16, 215	19, 755
1928	—	15	16	59	—	—	11	1	4	60	—	—	16	—	—	—	17, 885	18, 839
1929	—	9	16	35	2	—	4	2	3	45	—	—	16	—	—	—	17, 337	18, 127

TABLE 105.—Aliens deported from the United States after landing, showing comparative per cent of total deported, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1929, as specified

Race or people	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1921-1925	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
Total	4,517	4,345	3,661	6,409	9,495	10,904	11,662	11,625	12,903	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
African (black)	99	99	70	126	167	203	266	241	247	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.9
Armenian	8	19	9	26	26	15	27	17	19	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	.3	.1	.2	.4	.1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	17	6	7	24	30	32	14	46	53	.3	.4	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	28	18	47	60	105	51	76	128	148	.9	.6	.4	1.3	.9	1.1	.5	.7	1.1	1.1
Chinese	341	390	224	301	261	311	214	231	121	5.3	7.7	8.8	6.1	4.7	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.0	.9
Croatian and Slovenian	65	47	16	124	117	158	152	135	88	1.3	1.4	1.8	4.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	.7
Cuban	3	---	7	15	8	16	33	21	20	.1	.1	(1)	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	5	---	4	5	22	14	20	10	12	.1	.1	(1)	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1
Dutch and Flemish	43	45	24	107	249	198	264	244	236	1.6	.9	1.0	.7	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8
East Indian	19	70	51	67	67	72	67	58	40	1.0	.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.5	.3
English	389	461	401	573	1,072	1,429	1,744	1,177	938	10.2	8.6	10.6	11.0	8.9	11.3	13.1	15.0	10.1	7.3
Finnish	56	29	17	57	94	126	92	135	79	.9	3.2	6.7	.5	6.6	1.0	1.2	.8	1.2	.6
French	170	292	302	423	469	468	490	744	750	5.8	3.9	3.9	8.3	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.2	6.4	5.8
German	252	170	121	343	750	855	847	936	721	5.8	5.6	3.9	3.3	3.0	7.9	7.8	7.3	8.1	5.6
Greek	82	96	83	194	279	200	162	210	158	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2
Hebrew	134	214	99	170	250	175	184	213	153	3.0	2.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2
Irish	139	155	137	303	554	494	600	559	572	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.7	5.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.4
Italian (north)	30	31	30	125	152	143	192	208	125	1.3	.7	.7	.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.0
Italian (south)	216	373	188	664	644	796	540	520	458	7.3	4.8	8.6	5.1	10.4	6.8	7.3	4.6	4.5	3.6
Japanese	71	113	109	65	83	63	58	108	120	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.0	.9	.6	.5	.9	.9
Korean	---	2	1	3	6	3	4	5	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lithuanian	20	17	9	35	23	30	20	34	26	.4	.4	.4	.2	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
Magyar	32	32	21	28	72	92	112	151	97	.6	.7	.7	.6	.4	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	.8
Mexican	1,268	879	1,012	1,091	1,751	2,567	2,701	2,830	5,407	21.1	28.1	20.2	27.7	17.0	18.4	23.5	23.2	24.3	41.9
Pacific Islander	---	---	---	---	3	3	---	6	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)
Polish	138	81	63	147	161	169	211	283	234	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.8
Portuguese	46	35	37	63	65	69	63	74	70	.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	.6	.5	.6	.5
Rumanian	16	33	21	53	82	94	74	71	95	.7	.4	.7	.6	.8	.9	.9	.6	.6	.7
Russian	380	75	37	120	93	125	141	94	81	2.5	8.4	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	.8	.4
Ruthenian (Russiak)	28	13	27	55	44	43	57	52	47	.6	.6	.3	.7	.9	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	93	95	78	190	512	548	584	624	506	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.9
Scotch	105	127	149	251	463	424	487	470	390	3.9	2.3	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.9	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.0
Slovak	16	39	20	55	97	149	169	227	191	.8	.4	.8	.5	.9	1.0	1.4	4.2	4.0	3.0
Spanish	94	156	151	315	324	446	504	389	265	3.7	2.1	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.4	4.1	1.4	2.0	1.5
Spanish American	15	36	22	38	67	62	101	117	175	.6	.3	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.9	3.3	2.1
Syrian	33	42	20	81	116	74	72	67	51	1.0	.7	.9	.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.6	.6	1.4
Turkish	6	9	3	19	18	7	10	37	7	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1
Welsh	7	7	2	17	42	32	60	42	37	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	.3
West Indian (except Cuban)	8	4	3	4	7	12	7	18	8	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	(1)	.2	.1
Other peoples	36	35	39	72	150	136	243	93	160	1.2	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.1	.8	1.2

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 106.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1929, by causes, and showing principal groups by comparative per cent

Cause	Total 5 years, 1916- 1920	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1921- 1925	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 4 years, 1926- 1929	1926	1927	1928	1929
All causes, total	12,033	2,781	1,853	1,569	3,068	2,762	28,427	4,517	4,345	3,661	6,409	9,495	47,099	10,904	11,662	11,625	12,908
Public charges from causes existing prior to entry, total	1,361	350	176	137	257	441	3,165	750	560	336	716	803	3,489	1,037	817	938	647
Insanity	930	262	130	78	120	340	2,282	587	329	261	591	514	2,505	751	553	670	531
Other mental conditions	62	15	2	11	20	14	214	34	86	12	35	47	781	209	231	228	113
Tuberculosis (contagious)	92	33	23	8	14	14	89	12	7	22	24	24	72	25	24	21	2
Other contagious diseases	50	11	6	20	9	4	54	14	1	8	14	17	30	19	1	10	1
Physical conditions and other causes	227	29	15	20	94	69	526	103	137	33	52	201	101	83	8	9	1
Mentally or physically defective at time of entry, total	419	105	73	35	80	126	666	157	135	103	161	110	574	156	225	168	25
Insane	56	20	15	9	7	5	62	9	20	12	8	13	105	29	30	36	10
Other mental conditions	92	23	23	8	9	29	222	26	39	34	89	34	112	64	23	24	1
Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases	235	56	34	11	54	80	369	113	74	56	63	63	293	56	134	89	14
Physical defects and other causes	36	6	1	7	10	12	13	9	2	1	1	1	64	7	38	19	1
Criminal and immoral classes, total	2,974	551	537	436	590	860	4,632	1,119	779	730	967	1,037	6,604	1,290	1,613	1,844	1,857
Criminals at time of entry	438	114	95	48	86	95	712	40	131	145	169	257	1,936	234	373	530	799
Criminals after entry	232			9	89	134	1,564	276	303	249	356	380	2,430	559	580	681	610
Anarchists, and violations under act of Oct. 16, 1918, as amended June 5, 1920																	
Violation of narcotic act	353			2	37	314	626	446	64	13	81	22	15	4	9	1	1
Polygamists							81										
Prostitutes or aliens coming for any immoral purpose	4						23	1									
Prostitutes after entry or inmates of houses of prostitution	702	170	203	92	137	100	549	111	88	121	106	123	614	102	247	164	101
Supported by or received the proceeds of prostitution or connected with house of prostitution or other place habitually frequented by prostitutes	515	102	98	153	92	70	365	82	57	60	80	86	628	174	142	188	124
Aliens who procured or attempted to bring in prostitutes or aliens for any immoral purposes, or assists or protects prostitutes from arrest	251	76	50	43	26	50	221	50	55	18	47	51	377	62	65	123	127
	407	89	82	66	99	71	371	91	56	78	93	53	203	41	68	52	42

Found in the United States after having been de- ported as a prostitute or a procurer, or as having been connected with the business of prostitution or importation for prostitution or other immoral purpose-----	69	-----	-----	23	24	22	90	22	19	22	13	14	120	33	50	36	1
Miscellaneous, total-----	7,279	1,775	1,067	961	2,141	1,335	19,964	2,491	2,871	2,492	4,565	7,545	36,432	8,371	9,007	8,675	10,379
Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,723	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,723	22,287	4,582	5,464	5,367	6,874
Failure to maintain student status-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	76	15	17	20	24
Remained longer than permitted-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3,447	26	192	1,165	2,064
Under Chinese exclusion act-----	349	191	82	18	47	11	476	34	62	115	172	93	491	178	141	139	33
Geographically excluded classes-----	34	-----	-----	1	11	22	207	1	52	44	53	57	158	58	64	34	2
Contract laborers-----	353	116	62	33	69	73	403	152	71	60	54	66	155	27	88	29	11
Unable to read (over 16 years of age)-----	704	-----	-----	67	466	171	1,683	328	274	262	345	474	1,598	494	708	333	63
Likely to become a public charge, professional beg- gars, and vagrants-----	4,196	1,084	721	422	1,155	814	8,081	1,313	1,718	1,194	2,095	1,761	2,311	889	571	478	373
Other causes-----	1,643	384	202	420	393	244	6,391	663	694	817	1,846	2,371	5,909	2,102	1,762	1,110	935
All causes-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public charges from causes existing prior to entry-----	11.3	12.6	9.5	8.7	8.4	16.0	11.1	16.6	12.9	9.2	11.2	8.5	7.4	10.0	7.0	8.1	5.0
Mentally or physically defective at time of entry-----	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.2	2.6	4.6	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	.2
Criminal and immoral classes-----	24.7	19.8	29.0	27.8	19.2	31.1	16.3	24.8	17.9	19.9	15.1	10.9	14.0	11.8	13.8	15.9	14.4
Miscellaneous classes-----	60.5	63.8	57.6	61.3	69.8	48.3	70.2	55.1	66.1	68.1	71.2	79.5	77.4	76.8	77.3	74.6	80.4

TABLE 107.—*Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes, years ended June 30, 1925 to 1929, with comparative per cent, as specified*

Classes	Number admitted, fiscal years ended June 30—						Per cent distribution					
	5 years, 1925-1929	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	4 years, 1925-1929	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
All classes, total.....	2, 471, 151	1 457, 086	496, 106	538, 001	500, 631	479, 327	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Nonimmigrants, total.....	444, 271	60, 203	88, 758	95, 704	99, 632	99, 974	17.98	13.17	17.89	17.79	19.90	20.86
Government officials, their families, attendants, serv- ants, and employees.....	25, 913	1, 950	5, 666	5, 683	6, 348	6, 266	1.05	.43	1.14	1.06	1.27	1.31
Temporary visitors for business.....	99, 962	14, 461	19, 951	22, 515	21, 570	21, 465	4.04	3.16	4.02	4.19	4.31	4.48
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	181, 377	20, 865	36, 663	37, 993	43, 011	42, 845	7.34	4.56	7.39	7.06	8.59	8.94
In continuous transit through the United States.....	131, 616	22, 697	25, 574	28, 312	27, 257	27, 776	5.33	4.97	5.16	5.26	5.44	5.79
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	5, 403	230	904	1, 201	1, 446	1, 622	.22	.05	.18	.22	.29	.34
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	1, 265, 258	250, 912	249, 916	284, 227	247, 768	232, 435	51.20	54.89	50.38	52.83	49.49	48.49
Wives of United States citizens ²	49, 176	4, 171	6, 810	10, 084	13, 625	14, 486	2.03	.91	1.37	1.87	2.72	3.02
Husbands of United States citizens ³	1, 107				61	1, 016					.01	.22
Children of United States citizens ²	42, 667	3, 046	4, 344	8, 421	12, 075	14, 781	1.73	.67	.88	1.57	2.41	3.08
Returning residents.....	439, 805	64, 632	83, 751	95, 910	94, 502	101, 067	17.80	14.14	16.88	17.83	18.88	21.07
Natives of nonquota countries ⁴	704, 638	175, 069	150, 299	158, 657	123, 362	97, 251	28.51	38.30	30.30	29.49	24.64	20.29
Their wives ²	3, 424	623	965	889	555	392	.18	.17	.23	.20	.15	.11
Their children ²	899	173	190	189	205	142						
Ministers of religious denominations.....	3, 054	694	664	595	594	507						
Wives of ministers.....	1, 306	295	235	338	226	212	.27	.32	.27	.30	.24	.22
Children of ministers.....	2, 391	486	436	721	393	355						
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	718	187	151	138	124	118						
Wives of professors.....	208	49	39	40	40	40	.04	.06	.04	.04	.04	.04
Children of professors.....	119	25	26	21	27	20						
Students.....	8, 929	1, 462	1, 920	1, 833	1, 816	1, 898	.36	.32	.39	.34	.37	.40
Veterans of the World War ⁵	4, 647		72	4, 514	61							
Wives of veterans ⁴	913		3	887	23							
Children of veterans ⁴	1, 008		8	980	20		.28		.02	1.19	.03	.04
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico ³	95			10	55	30						
American Indians born in Canada ⁶	22				4	18						
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	132					132						
Quota immigrants, total.....	761, 622	145, 971	157, 432	158, 070	153, 231	146, 918	30.82	31.91	31.73	29.38	30.61	30.65

¹ Does not include 1,349 aliens who arrived prior to July 1, 1924, and were admitted during the fiscal year 1925.² Wives and unmarried children born in quota countries.³ Public Resolution No. 61, approved May 23, 1928.⁴ Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America. (Only includes aliens admitted under the act of 1921 as natives of such countries.)⁵ Act approved May 26, 1926.⁶ Act approved Apr. 2, 1928.

TABLE 108.—Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1929, by ports

Port	Number admitted from all insulars during—						Total number admitted, 1908-1929, from—				
	Total, 3 years, 1908-1910	Total, 10 years, 1911-1920	Total, 5 years, 1921-1925	Fiscal year—			Hawaii	Porto Rico	Philip- pine Islands	Virgin Islands	Grand total
				1926	1927	1928					
All ports.....	4,884	26,455	12,053	2,215	2,517	3,210	32,043	18,284	2,513	2,095	154,936
New York, N. Y.....	1,442	8,340	5,124	908	1,057	1,643	1,753	18,146	17	2,086	20,267
Boston, Mass.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1
Philadelphia, Pa.....	—	1	1	3	—	3	2	8	—	—	10
Baltimore, Md.....	—	—	8	1	3	1	1	12	—	2	14
Newport News, Va.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Norfolk, Va.....	—	4	—	—	1	—	—	3	2	—	5
Charleston, S. C.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15
Jacksonville, Fla.....	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	2
Tampa, Fla.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Mobile, Ala.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	5
New Orleans, La.....	4	56	10	4	3	—	—	77	—	—	77
Galveston, Tex.....	—	7	2	—	2	—	1	12	—	—	12
San Francisco, Calif.....	3,399	16,023	5,696	885	923	946	1,051	27,483	1,435	4	28,923
Portland, Oreg.....	—	6	5	—	2	—	6	12	6	1	19
Seattle, Wash.....	30	708	119	19	21	16	21	159	775	—	934
Canadian Pacific ports.....	9	1,282	341	32	44	78	31	1,564	253	—	1,817
Mexican border seaports.....	—	10	745	363	461	521	731	2,805	25	1	2,831

¹ In addition, 1,543 aliens were admitted to Hawaii and 804 to Porto Rico from continental United States; 1 alien to Hawaii from the Philippine Islands; and 153 to Porto Rico from the Virgin Islands, during the fiscal year 1929.

² Includes 1 alien admitted at San Francisco from the Island of Guam during the fiscal year 1929.

TABLE 109.—*Aliens departed from continental United States (mainland) to insular possessions and from insular possessions to continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1919 to 1929, by ports*

Port	Total, 11 years, 1919-1929	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
All ports, total.....	43,722	2,513	3,472	4,270	3,417	3,364	3,658	3,723	3,997	4,578	5,241	5,489
Mainland to insulars, total.....	19,249	1,001	1,667	1,814	1,645	1,481	1,504	1,823	1,871	2,207	2,211	2,025
New York, N. Y.....	9,580	612	1,020	977	861	740	735	818	920	986	1,061	850
Baltimore, Md.....	3	—	—	7	3	4	7	—	5	2	5	7
New Orleans, La.....	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other Atlantic and other Gulf.....	114	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
San Francisco, Calif.....	7,228	365	578	749	713	574	581	740	655	799	732	742
Seattle, Wash.....	394	10	18	15	18	36	57	59	49	64	35	33
Mexican border seaports.....	1,552	—	1	—	2	99	118	181	220	303	329	299
Canadian Pacific ports.....	435	14	48	66	48	28	4	25	22	47	49	84
Insular to mainland, ² total.....	22,347	1,329	1,592	2,230	1,619	1,716	1,994	1,719	1,918	2,151	2,830	3,249
Hawaii to mainland.....	12,129	587	778	1,309	867	1,014	1,267	926	1,179	1,245	1,303	1,654
Porto Rico to mainland.....	10,218	742	814	921	752	702	727	793	739	906	1,527	1,595
Insular to insular, total.....	2,126	183	213	226	153	167	160	181	208	220	200	215
Hawaii to Philippine Islands.....	118	8	11	16	9	9	9	15	13	6	14	8
Porto Rico to Virgin Islands.....	2,008	175	202	210	144	158	151	166	195	214	186	207
Mainland to insulars.....	19,249	1,001	1,667	1,814	1,645	1,481	1,504	1,823	1,871	2,207	2,211	2,025
Hawaii.....	8,446	288	512	703	688	656	692	869	853	1,087	1,035	1,063
Porto Rico.....	8,872	548	913	909	813	687	670	754	874	932	978	794
Philippine Islands.....	1,182	101	135	127	93	81	68	136	94	123	118	101
Virgin Islands.....	749	64	107	75	51	57	74	64	50	60	80	67

¹ Includes 2 aliens departed during 1929 from Portland, Oreg.² Figures covering departures from Virgin Islands not available. (For departures from Philippines, see Table 74.)

TABLE 111.—*Filipinos, and Chinese and Japanese United States citizens, arrived in and departed from Hawaii, years ended June 30, 1922 to 1929, as specified*

Arrivals in or departures from Hawaii	Total 8 years, 1922-1929	Year ended June 30—							
		1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929
FILIPINOS ¹									
Arrived from the Orient-----	65,664	8,675	6,530	5,915	10,509	4,995	6,875	12,572	9,593
Arrived from continental United States-----	650	38	9	40	83	90	78	132	180
Departed for the Orient-----	24,260	2,074	925	2,694	3,344	2,715	3,691	4,008	4,809
Departed for continental United States-----	12,943	98	937	2,118	835	2,888	2,254	1,515	2,298
CHINESE									
Arrived from the Orient-----	3,190	579	783	647	238	174	220	246	303
Arrived from continental United States-----	700	72	26	121	94	83	79	142	143
Departed for the Orient-----	22,539	480	270	330	250	240	245	261	463
Departed for continental United States-----	2,903	127	156	50	80	100	99	158	133
JAPANESE									
Arrived from the Orient-----	35,223	107	109	164	321	782	1,022	1,319	1,399
Arrived from continental United States-----	875	48	34	88	83	69	129	193	231
Departed for the Orient-----	12,906	2,242	1,483	1,205	1,315	1,630	1,747	1,781	1,503
Departed for continental United States-----	1,819	161	128	161	140	173	259	335	462

¹ 11,360 Filipinos were reported as having arrived at Pacific coast ports of continental United States during the year ended June 30, 1929, as follows: 5,517 at San Francisco, 3,157 at Seattle, 1,812 at Canadian ports destined to the United States, and 874 at Los Angeles. Of the total (11,360), 8,689 came from the Philippines, 2,654 from Hawaii, and 17 from other places.

² Approximate figures for Chinese departures from 1922 to 1924.

³ Prior to the enactment of the immigration act of 1924 many of the Hawaiian-born Japanese returning from Japan carried Japanese passports and were admitted as aliens.

⁴ Claimed United States citizenship.

19257243
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
COMMISSIONER GENERAL
OF IMMIGRATION - - - 1930

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

JAMES J. DAVIS, Secretary

BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION

HARRY E. HULL, Commissioner General

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE
COMMISSIONER GENERAL
OF IMMIGRATION
TO THE SECRETARY OF LABOR



FISCAL YEAR
ENDED JUNE 30

1930



UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON: 1930

U. S. SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS

DEC 8 1930

CONTENTS

	Page
Report of the Commissioner Général of Immigration.....	1
Immigration.....	7
Volume—Chief sources—Admissions—Distribution—Emigration.....	7
Aliens rejected.....	11
Immigration via the Canadian border.....	13
Immigration via the Mexican border.....	14
Miscellaneous transactions at land border stations.....	15
Facilitating business and social intercourse with foreign contiguous countries.....	16
Technical advisers.....	17
Administrative fines.....	17
Seamen.....	18
Criminal prosecutions and civil suits.....	21
Deportations (expulsions).....	22
Aliens of the criminal and immoral classes deported.....	24
Warrant cases.....	24
Reentry permits.....	25
Visas (nonquota and preference).....	26
Nonquota students.....	27
Registry of aliens.....	27
Chinese.....	29
Return permits.....	30
Chinese arrested (Chinese exclusion act).....	30
Personnel (bureau).....	31
Personnel (administrative)—Field service.....	32
Financial.....	33
Border patrol.....	34
Origin—Statutory authority for creation.....	34
Development—Numerical strength and equipment.....	34
Districts—Administration.....	35
Duties of patrol inspectors.....	35
Authority of law to act.....	35
Operation.....	36
Personnel—	
Selection—Elimination of unfit.....	37
Training.....	38
Uniforms.....	38
Use of force.....	39
Outline of results accomplished.....	39
General.....	40
Roll of honor.....	41
Transportation.....	44
Administrative problems.....	45
Legislation recommended.....	45
Conclusion.....	48

APPENDIX—STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION (TABLES 1 TO 117)

[All tables cover the fiscal year ended June 30, 1930, unless otherwise indicated]

Table	Page
1. Aliens admitted, departed, debarred, and deported, and United States citizens arrived and departed, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by ports or districts.....	51
2. Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1927, 1928, 1929, and 1930, by semiannual periods and months.....	53
3. Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by countries.....	54
4. Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, by race or people, sex, and age periods.....	57

Table

5. Intended future permanent residence of aliens admitted and last permanent residence of aliens departed, by States and Territories	
6. Occupations of alines admitted and departed, by classes	
7. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition	
8. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, sex, and age	
9. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition	
10. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition	
11. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join	
12. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join	
13. Literacy condition of immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and sex	
14. Literacy condition of nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and sex	
15. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition	
16. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, sex, and age	
17. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition	
18. Emigrant alines departed, by race or people, and length of residence in the United States	
19. Nonemigrant aliens departed, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition	
20. Nonemigrant aliens departed, by race or people, and length of residence in the United States	
21. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States	
22. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States	
23. Aliens admitted and departed, and United States citizens permanently departed, by classes, age, sex, and conjugal condition	
24. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and countries of last permanent residence	
25. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence	
26. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence	
27. Native-born citizens permanetly departed, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence	
28. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and States of intended future permanent residence	
29. Emigrant aliens departed, by race or people and States of last permanent residence	
30. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by race or people and States of last permanent residence	
31. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by race or people and States of last permanent residence	1
32. Immigrant aliens admitted, by ports of entry and States of intended future permanent residence	1
33. Immigrant aliens admitted, by occupations and race or people	1
34. Emigrant aliens departed, by occupations and race or people	1
35. Naturalized citizens permanently departed, by occupations and race or people	1
36. Native-born citizens permanently departed, by occupations and race or people	1
37. Immigrant aliens admitted, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence	1
38. Emigrant aliens departed, by occupations and countries of inteded future permanent residence	1
39. Immigrant aliens admitted, by occupations and States of intended future permanent residence	1

	Page
able	
40. Emigrant aliens departed, by occupations and States of last permanent residence.....	132
41. Immigrant aliens admitted, by race or people and country of birth....	136
42. Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, and emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed, showing countries of last or intended future permanent residence, by sex.....	142
43. Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex.....	144
44. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex.....	145
45. Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex.....	146
46. Nonemigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex.....	147
47. Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, by classes under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, with comparative per cents, as specified.....	148
48. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes and country or area of birth.....	149
49. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes and race or people.....	154
50. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes and ports of entry.....	156
51. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, by race or people, causes, and sex.....	158
52. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by causes and sex.....	160
53. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by race or people and sex.....	161
54. Alien applicants for admission at the seaports and land border ports, showing number admitted and debarred and per cent of applicants debarred, by race or people.....	162
55. Permanent residents of contiguous foreign territory applying for temporary sojourn in the United States refused admission, by causes.....	163
56. Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, by race or people, and principal causes.....	164
57. Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, by race or people, and countries to which deported..	168
58. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, by race or people, sex, age, class of defect, and disposition.....	172
59. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, showing sex, age, class of defect, and disposition, by disease or defect..	174
60. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, showing organ or portion of body affected, by disease or defect.....	176
61. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, by disease or defect, and race or people.....	178
62. Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, by organ or portion of body affected, and race or people.....	182
63. Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit, by causes.....	186
64. Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit, by ports or district.....	187
65. Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, by race or people.....	188
66. Aliens granted hospital treatment under section 18 and 22, by ports..	188
67. Comparison between alien arrivals and head-tax settlements.....	189
68. Alien stowaways found on board vessels arriving at ports of the United States, by ports or districts.....	189
69. Japanese aliens applied for admission, admitted, debarred, deported, and departed, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930.....	190
70. Increase or decrease of Japanese population by alien admissions and departures, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by months.....	190

Table

	Page
71. Occupations of Japanese aliens admitted and departed-----	191
72. Miscellaneous Chinese transactions, by ports-----	192
73. Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and to insular possessions from mainland and from other insular possessions, by ports-----	193
74. Arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands, calendar year 1929, as specified-----	193
75. Aliens admitted to and aliens departed, debarred, and deported from the Philippine Islands, calendar year 1929, by classes, as specified-----	194
76. Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930-----	195
77. Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, calendar years 1918 to 1929-----	195
78. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by principal countries of last permanent residence-----	196
79. Nonemigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence-----	197
80. United States citizens permanently departed, years ended June 30, 1918 to 1930, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence-----	197
81. Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 1930, by years-----	198
82. Immigration to the United States from northern and western Europe, southern and eastern Europe, Asia, Canada and Newfoundland, Mexico, West Indies, and other countries, during specified periods, 1820 to 1930-----	200
83. Immigration to the United States during specified periods, 1820 to 1930, by countries-----	202
84. Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1930, by countries of last permanent residence-----	204
85. Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by countries of intended future permanent residence-----	208
86. Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1899 to 1930, by race or people-----	212
87. Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by race or people-----	215
88. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, showing comparative per cent of total, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1926 to 1930-----	217
89. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess of admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, as specified, by countries of last or intended future permanent residence-----	218
90. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess of admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, as specified, by race or people-----	220
91. Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess of admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, as specified, by States of intended future or last permanent residence-----	222
92. Immigrant aliens admitted, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1871 to 1930-----	224
93. Emigrant aliens departed, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930-----	225
94. Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by countries of last permanent residence, and sex-----	226
95. Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by countries of intended future permanent residence, and sex-----	227
96. Comparative per cent of sex of immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by countries of last or intended future permanent residence-----	228
97. Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by race or people and sex-----	230

Table	Page
98. Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by race or people and sex-----	231
99. Comparative per cent of sex of immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by race or people-----	232
100. Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1930, by occupational groups, and comparative per cent-----	234
101. Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1930, by occupational groups, and comparative per cent-----	235
102. Alien applicants for admission to the United States, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1930, showing comparison of the number debarred at the seaports and at the land border ports, as specified--	236
103. Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing comparative per cent of total debarred, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1930-----	237
104. Aliens debarred, by causes, 1892 to 1930-----	239
105. Aliens deported from the United States after landing, showing comparative per cent of total deported, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1930, as specified-----	241
106. Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1930, by causes, and showing principal groups by comparative per cent-----	243
107. Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes, years ended June 30, 1925 to 1930, with comparative per cent, as specified-----	245
108. Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by ports--	246
109. Aliens departed from continental United States (mainland) to insular possessions, and from insular possessions to continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1919 to 1930, by ports-----	247
110. United States citizens arrived in continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and in insular possessions from continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1920 to 1930, by ports-----	248
111. Filipinos, and Chinese and Japanese United States citizens, arrived in and departed from Hawaii, years ended June 30, 1922 to 1930, as specified-----	249
112. Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, country of birth, and sex-----	250
113. Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing race or people, means of entry into the United States, and sex, by port (or district) of arrival-----	254
114. Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing race or people, by sex, age, and means of entry into the United States, as specified-----	258
115. Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing year of entry into the United States, by race or people and sex-----	260
116. Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing country of birth, by port (or district) of entry into the United States-----	262
117. Applicants for registration under the act approved March 2, 1929, denied registry, and withdrawals, year ended June 30, 1930, by reasons for denial, race or people, and sex, as specified-----	266

ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
COMMISSIONER GENERAL OF IMMIGRATION

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR,
BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION,
Washington, June 30, 1930.

Hon. JAMES J. DAVIS,
Secretary of Labor.

SIR: The problem of regulating immigration varies in no small degree in complexity and difficulty inversely as its volume is legislatively curtailed. When, in 1882, laws were placed on the statute books absolutely excluding Chinese laborers, it was like damming up a more or less placidly flowing stream. At every point the flow sought to escape its bounds. Immigration officers were for many years kept busy day and night stopping the leaks. This flow now, after nearly half a century, has fairly subsided. Some of it, however, it should be stated in passing, has formed new channels, and is entering by way of the so-called deserting-seaman route.

The year 1921 witnessed the imposition of a legislative limitation (the first by the National Government) upon the number of immigrants, natives of the Old World, who might come to us annually. The number who might come was further curtailed by the act of 1924. Substantially the same tricks and schemes to evade (altered merely in detail to meet new conditions), which attended the stoppage of the flow of Chinese coolie labor, manifested themselves in connection with this later restriction of immigration.

It has been said by critics of our present immigration laws that they are intolerant, narrow, selfish, insular, unintelligent, unscientific. Candor compels the admission that our present immigration laws are far from perfect. The quota law and national-origins plan do not pretend in the main to do more than limit the volume of Old World immigration and maintain the equilibrium of the racial components of our population as it existed in 1920. As I have said, our present treatment of the immigration problem is far from perfect. We do not yet invite and receive immigrants if, as, and when we need them; in other words, we do not exercise true selection. On the contrary, we shut the door to Old World immigration when a certain number of immigrants has passed in. These are admitted "first come, first served." It is not we, however, who are served, but those who have secured a place in the annual waiting line; their needs, not ours, primarily control. The doors to the immigration of natives of countries of the Western Hemisphere never close; all who knock may enter, regardless of numbers, whether we need them or not, save only the specifically proscribed. The so-called intolerance

of our present-day immigration restrictions is millennial grace compared with some of those of an earlier day. Let us briefly examine the record.

Within a few years after the landing of the Pilgrims, Plymouth and Massachusetts Bay enacted laws forbidding any town or person to receive or entertain any stranger for more than three weeks without consent of the authorities, and Governor Winthrop in defending these laws held that it was lawful to refuse to receive "such whose disposition suits not with ours and whose society we know will be hurtful to us." Quakers, Catholics in general, and Jesuits in particular, were unpopular. In 1647 Massachusetts Colony declared that no person ordained by the Pope should enter. Persons suspected of belonging to the Jesuit order were to be banished, and if again found in the Colony their lives were to be forfeit. In a burst of Christian charity the colonial lawmakers decreed that Jesuits and priests cast ashore by shipwreck should be given sufficient time to secure passage elsewhere. In 1700 it was declared that the Jesuits and Papish priests had "seduced and withdrawn the Indians from obedience and stirred them up to sedition and open rebellion," in consequence of which, upon pain of "perpetual punishment," the offenders were ordered immediately to depart.

Boston afforded asylum, none too graciously, it is said, to a small group of French Huguenots. About 1730 Massachusetts began to naturalize French Protestants, residents of the Colony, at which time it was announced that the first "lot" had conducted themselves in so seemly a fashion, the Colony would permit others to enter. The Huguenot refugees in return gratefully bequeathed to Boston many illustrious descendants, including James Bowdoin, Peter Faneuil, and Paul Revere.

The difficulties which beset the Connecticut colonies in dealing with the problems of immigration were essentially little, if any, different from those which perplexed the sister colony of Massachusetts, and their laws were much the same. In 1657 the New Haven colony forbade Quakers to come within its jurisdiction.

Rhode Island for many years seemed to favor an open-door policy, but following the death of Roger Williams the ideal which he had cherished of a refuge for the oppressed was somewhat bedimmed. Masters of vessels bringing foreigners from places outside of Great Britain, Ireland, Jersey, and Guernsey, were required to post a bond of £50 as a guarantee that such persons would not become a burden upon the Colony.

New York, which in later days became the mecca of European immigrants, received comparatively little immigration in colonial times, and during that period apparently concerned itself little with the immigration problem, if the paucity of its laws of that day upon the subject can be regarded as a criterion. Originally settled by the Dutch, the colony was taken over by the English in 1664. The Dutch inhabitants were naturalized, but little or no effort seems to have been made to induce further immigration. There is some reference to a law against Jesuits and Catholics, and of a reward offered to the Indians for the capture and delivery of any of those persons to the governor at Albany. There is also a record of upward of 3,000 Germans who were sent from England to New York in the winter of 1709-10, with the purpose of settling them on the land. Their treat-

ment at the hands of the New York authorities was so inhospitable that many of them emigrated to Pennsylvania. This, it is said, strongly influenced the large German immigration of later days to shun New York.

Pennsylvania was a real refuge for the oppressed in colonial times. Unlike Massachusetts, Pennsylvania did not discriminate along religious lines, except to require that the settlers should be Christians, and, unlike New York, it systematically promoted immigration. Lands were offered on generous terms, and political freedom was guaranteed, as was also religious freedom within the limitations mentioned. As an absence of these things in the Old World was chiefly responsible for the growing discontent there, it was but natural that the tide of immigration should turn strongly to this colony. No immigration laws were known in the colony until after the British act of 1717 for the transportation of felons to the colonies. Pennsylvania bitterly opposed the British act and enacted a series of laws to keep felons out. The German immigration into Pennsylvania during the first half of the eighteenth century is said to have been the most extensive immigration of colonial times. During the same period a considerable number of Irish also came, and in 1729 the assembly passed an act laying a tax on foreigners and Irish servants coming into the Province. Several ships, loaded with immigrants intended for Pennsylvania, landed their passengers in New Jersey to escape the tax, while others diverted their human cargoes to the Carolinas. Pennsylvania, fearful of a continuance of this diversion, repealed the tax and reverted to the open-door policy. It came later to be said that toleration had made the colony a religious museum.

Maryland had a rather curious immigration history; supposedly founded as an asylum for Roman Catholics, it was never exclusively so. As early as 1649 the assembly passed an act granting toleration to all believers. This was said to be the first colonial legislation of its kind. Five years later, however, a law was passed denying protection to those who professed the "Popish religion." This law, which apparently was more or less of an echo of the religious strife then prevailing in England, was short lived. However, in 1704 priests were forbidden to hold any public office, or engage in the work of education in Maryland. In 1715 the assembly assessed a fine against every Irish servant brought into the Province, the avowed purpose being "to prevent the too great importation of Papists." Maryland, like other colonies, was sorely troubled by the mother country's exportation of convicts, and in 1676 passed an act forbidding the reception of such people, and imposing a fine of 2,000 pounds of tobacco for every violation.

Virginia, like Massachusetts, was intolerant from the beginning. Catholics and Quakers were under the ban, and dissenters from the Established Church were held to be hardly less objectionable. As early as 1631 an act was published making the "customs, canons, and constitution of the Church of England" obligatory on all inhabitants, and some years later a company of Non-Conformists was banished from the Province, taking refuge in Maryland. For the first 50 years Virginia seems to have enacted no law for the promotion of immigration, but later on the Colony offered such liberal inducements to settlers that many came from Europe and also from other colonies, with

the result that when the first national census was taken in 1790, it boasted the largest population of any of the States.

The first settlers in the Carolinas were emigrants from Virginia, and this flow continued for a good many years. About 1669 legislation was enacted with a view to increasing the population. One such law forbade the collection of debts from settlers who had contracted them before coming to the colony, and for a long time the people of Virginia referred to Carolina as "Rogues Harbor." As was the case with the central and southern colonies in general, immigration to the Carolinas was stimulated in various ways. Laws to this end were enacted over a period of half a century or more, and these evidently induced considerable immigration from other colonies as well as from the Old World. The Province seems to have attracted the majority of the exiled Huguenots who came to the New World, and many of the present-day citizens of both North and South Carolina proudly trace their lineage to these settlers. The Swiss came in considerable numbers, and were the founders of New Bern, named for the capital of their home country.

Passing to the close of the colonial period, and entering upon the era following the signing of the Declaration of Independence, an interesting sidelight is cast by that document upon the temper and spirit of the times, so far as they concerned immigration. In the recital of the colonists' grievances against the king of Great Britain is this indictment: "He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and the conditions of new appropriations of lands." Immigration in a swelling volume came to our shores; always was there a demand for more people. Aside from the towns, cities, and settlements, mainly along our Atlantic coast, America was virtually a wilderness—it needed population. There came the hardy, the adventurous, the oppressed, the protestant against Old World conditions, the indentured servant, convicts, and other social outcasts. Few embarrassing questions were asked. More workers, more homes, more babies, the demand was seemingly insatiable.

For a hundred years following the Declaration of Independence, the course of immigration legislation was almost, if not quite, as chaotic and haphazard as it had been during colonial times. True, the National Government in 1819 enacted a law requiring the submission annually to the Secretary of State of reports concerning immigration, and also making certain provisions for the care and comfort of steerage passengers. But the States continued to legislate concerning immigration matters each in its own way and according to its own lights, interests, whim, or caprice. The courts were now, with increasing frequency, interpreting these laws or nullifying them, as circumstances seemed to warrant, slowly but surely bringing closer the day of exclusive national control. On May 31, 1870, the Congress, in an evident desire to avoid international complications, declared that "No tax or charge shall be imposed or enforced by any State upon any person emigrating thereto from a foreign country which is not equally imposed and enforced upon every person emigrating to such State from any other foreign country."

On March 3, 1875, the National Congress approved an act providing in the main for the exclusion of *involuntary* oriental immigration, and the importation of women for immoral purposes.

For many years, in fact even after 1835, when the "Know Nothing" and "Native American" movements were developing, the attitude of the country in the main continued unchanged. In other words, the feeling was widespread that it was contrary to the principles and ideals of our Government to exclude anyone from the privileges and advantages offered by America. The very title of an act passed by Congress on July 4, 1864; i. e., "An Act to *Encourage* Immigration," while not truly descriptive of its purposes, was nevertheless significant of this deep-rooted sentiment.

Until March 20, 1876, when the Supreme Court declared unconstitutional the immigration laws of New York, California, and Louisiana, leaving those States without authority to recompense themselves by means of a head tax for the expense of regulating immigration, the States as a whole were very prone to do the regulating. The Supreme Court in the decision referred to recorded itself as of the opinion that: "this whole subject has been confined to Congress by the Constitution; that Congress can more appropriately and with more expedience exercise it than any other body known to our law, state or national; that by providing a system of laws in these matters applicable to all ports and all vessels, a serious question which has long been a matter of contest and complaint may be effectively and satisfactorily settled."

While the decision rendered by the Supreme Court and the views it expressed in connection therewith would seem to have left little or no alternative to immediate assumption of national control of immigration, the Congress was rather tardy in enacting legislation.

On August 3, 1882, in response to a recommendation contained in the message of President Arthur to the Congress, dated December 6, 1881, an immigration act was passed and approved, levying a duty or tax of 50 cents per capita upon aliens entering the United States by water. This marked the beginning of the so-called "immigrant fund," which, by the way, was made continuously available for the expenses of regulating immigration, until July 1, 1909, when Congress abolished the "fund" and inaugurated the system of yearly appropriations in effect to-day. Other and very important provisions were contained in the act of August 3, 1882. It placed the administration thereof in the hands of the Secretary of the Treasury, and authorized him to enter into contracts with the officials of the several States as might be designated by the governors thereof respectively, to take care of local immigration matters. The act excluded idiots, lunatics, persons likely to become public charges, and convicts, excepting those convicted of political offenses.

While the National Government was thus beginning to assume control and rather cautiously to post "No trespassing" signs, it apparently was not prepared wholly to abandon the idea so prevalent in the preceding century, that immigration was, upon the whole, something to be encouraged, for on March 3, 1883, it enacted that immigrants' horses and wagons were to be free from duty, and on June 26, 1884, exempted from head tax immigrants landing from vessels plying between Mexico or Canada and America until such time as immigrants coming by land carriers should be required to pay a tax.

For many years aliens had been admitted to the United States under labor contracts. In fact, the act of July 4, 1864, entitled "An Act to Encourage Immigration," which was repealed on March 30, 1868, validated in this country contracts entered into by aliens abroad, pledging their wages to repay advances made to them for the expenses of migrating here. The same act validated liens given by these immigrants in advance upon lands which they might acquire in this country, to satisfy any unpaid advances of passage money. While, as stated, this act was rather short lived, there was nothing on the statute books affirmatively forbidding the admission of aliens under contract to perform work in this country until February 23, 1887, although an act approved February 26, 1885, invalidated such contracts, and provided for the prosecution of the importers. In short, the early eighties of the nineteenth century marked the real beginning of restrictive immigration legislation. In May, 1882, the Congress placed on the statute books the beginning of a series of enactments excluding Chinese laborers from the United States. In rapid succession the National Congress has since placed statutes of one kind or another on the law books, restrictive or regulatory, until to-day there are, in addition to the so-called Chinese exclusion acts, 58 separate acts or parts of acts in operation.

It seems almost trite to say that of all the factors which have entered into our development as a nation, none has exerted a more powerful influence than immigration; nor is there one which will more surely or profoundly shape its future. We can not escape the consequences, biological, social, and economic, whether they be for good or evil, of past immigration; but we must, if the vision which the founders had of the nation to be, is to be realized, and that realization endure, consider well what we shall do about immigration in the future. The task calls for courage and a disregard of individual self-interest.

No man can to-day foresee where the tremendous forces of growing population, scientific discovery, invention, and steadily increasing wealth are leading. The more thoughtful are wondering how it will fare with our children. We are vaguely uneasy as we observe the swiftness of the changes coming over us—changes in our way of living, changes in our moral standards. Streams of new blood of many races have for over three centuries merged on this continent to create a mighty nation. The question is: Do we need, and if we do not, can we with safety permit a continuance of the infusion? My own belief is that we do need, and perhaps shall always need, new blood of the right kind. It is high time, however, that we placed it under the microscope. We need and probably shall always need those better skilled in ways of doing things than we are; those who by their skill, their art, their knowledge will create new and additional opportunities for useful service and happiness, instead of depriving those who are here and their children of such opportunities. Certainly mental, physical, and moral standards ought to be exacting.

I sometimes wonder if further immigration of any substantial proportions is to occur in the future, would it not be well, instead of letting it come from foreign lands, to prepare to have it come from

the ranks of the dissatisfied and the unemployed of the congested centers of our country and go to the more sparsely settled regions of our land. It seems to me that these sparsely settled regions may become the promised land of generations yet to be born in this country, and that those regions may well be preserved against the day of coming need, which inevitably will result from mere natural increase of population, unaugmented by alien immigration. These sparsely settled regions are our reserves, as I see them, to which the masses of our cities of the future may turn for a new independence, a new life, a life freed from the speeded machine of industrialism, a life nearer nature and nearer God.

Until 1921, when the first limiting quota law was enacted, we were so greatly occupied with incoming aliens we hardly had opportunity properly to take stock of our household. While the number of aliens whom we have been compelled to expel because of unlawful entry or abuse of our hospitality has increased fairly steadily in the past decade: 4,517 in 1921, 4,345 in 1922, 3,661 in 1923, 6,409 in 1924, 9,495 in 1925, 10,904 in 1926, 11,662 in 1927, 11,625 in 1928, 12,908 in 1929, and 16,631 in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1930, there is no question that the task of house cleaning has practically only just begun. To continue the work and do it thoroughly is the big job ahead. It will require some modification of existing law and increasing expenditures if the job is to be thoroughly and effectively accomplished; but every dollar spent will return handsome and permanent dividends in increased respect for law, order, and our institutions.

In the following pages will be found figures and discussion dealing with some of the more important phases of immigration and immigration control as well as recommendations looking to legislation regarded as desirable. In the appendix following the text will be found tables of interest from a statistical standpoint.

Before passing to a discussion of the work of the past year, I wish, here and now, to pay tribute to my fellow workers on the firing line in the field, along our coasts and borders, and in Hawaii and Porto Rico, as well as my associates in the bureau, without whose loyal, unselfish, and intelligent cooperation the achievements of the past fiscal year herein recorded would not have been possible.

IMMIGRATION

VOLUME—CHIEF SOURCES—ADMISSIONS—DISTRIBUTION—EMIGRATION

In the tables, contained in the appendix, showing the number of aliens admitted by classes under the provisions of the immigration act of 1924, three general terms are employed: "Quota immigrant," "nonquota immigrant," and "nonimmigrant." The terms, as defined by the act, do not have regard exclusively for an alien's last or intended future country of residence nor duration of residence, whereas the terms "immigrant," "nonimmigrant," "emigrant," and "nonemigrant," as elsewhere employed, do have regard for these elements. For example, the act of 1924 places a government official in the category

of nonimmigrants regardless of the intended length of his stay here, whereas for general statistical purposes he is actually treated, if other than an "accredited" official, in common with other aliens, as an immigrant if coming to remain for a substantial period of time. There are other classes so treated, but the illustration will help, it is believed, to make clear the distinction. From a statistical standpoint, generally speaking, immigrants are newcomers intending to remain permanently or for a substantial period of time. Emigrants are those who leave us permanently or for a substantial period of time. With this in view, the statistical significance of the terms "nonimmigrant" and "nonemigrant" is obvious.

During the past fiscal year 446,214 aliens were admitted, of which number 241,700 were statistically classified as immigrants and 204,514 as nonimmigrants. Of the 241,700 immigrants, 141,497 were chargeable to the quota, as hereinafter shown in tabulated detail, and 100,203 not so chargeable. Aliens who left the United States numbered 272,425, of which 50,661 were emigrants and 221,764 non-emigrants. Balancing the total outward flow against the total inward flow, the net gain for the year was 173,789, but since the nonemigrants exceeded the nonimmigrants by 17,250, the actual apparent net permanent gain in population was 191,039, or the difference, of course, between the number of immigrants and the number of emigrants. This figure compares with 210,475 in the preceding year and 229,798 in the year before that.

The number of aliens denied admission was 8,233. Alien seamen to the number of 1,195,596 were examined. Adding these figures to the 446,214 aliens admitted furnishes a total of 1,650,043 examined, compared with the total of 1,653,279 for the previous year and 1,638,469 for the fiscal year of 1928.

As pointed out in last year's report, it should be understood that the foregoing figures as to admissions do not embrace aliens admitted for a period of not to exceed six months from foreign contiguous territory who had resided therein a year or more, nor aliens resident of this country who have returned across our land boundaries from visits of not to exceed six months in foreign contiguous territory, nor aliens who habitually or periodically cross and recross the land boundaries. Treating each of said entries as a separate transaction and adding thereto the 1,650,043 aliens previously referred to, there occurred at our land and water ports an approximate grand total of 31,600,000 alien inspections, to say nothing of the work attending the readmission over and over again, approximately some 29,000,000 times, of American citizens. The admission upon subsequent entry of the regular "border crossers" is facilitated by the steadily growing number of such persons availing themselves of the privilege of securing at land border ports identification cards after initial inspection and admission, 50,933 such cards being now in use along the Canadian border and 187,325 along the Mexican border.

Of the 241,700 immigrant aliens admitted, the countries of northwestern Europe, principally Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Germany, the Irish Free State and Scandinavia, contributed 97,118, or 40.2 per cent, and southern and eastern Europe 50,320, or 20.8 per

cent. Immigration from Europe as a whole dropped from 158,598 in 1929 to 147,438 in 1930, a decline of 11,160, or 7 per cent. The shrinkage was largely confined to Germany and Scandinavia, the former's contribution dropping from 46,751 to 26,569, or 43.2 per cent, and the latter's from 17,379 to 6,919, or 60.2 per cent. Practically all the other countries of Europe sent a larger number of immigrants in 1930 than during the year before, especially Great Britain and Northern Ireland, immigration from that source jumping from 23,576 to 36,489, or 54.8 per cent, with Italy also showing an increase from 18,008 to 22,327. The reduction under the national-origins plan in the annual quota allotted Germany and the Scandinavian countries during the past year accounts in the most part for the decreased immigration therefrom, and the increased quota under that plan for Great Britain and Northern Ireland, in the main, accounts for the increase in immigration therefrom. While Italy's quota under the national-origins plan was increased something less than 2,000, the more than 4,000 increase in immigration from that country is explained as usual in part by the increase in the number of arriving nonquota wives and children. Although the annual quota for the Irish Free State was reduced under the national-origins plan, immigration from that country last year was slightly larger than in 1929, when the annual quota was not exhausted.

Immigration from the West Indies and Central America showed a slight increase, while that from South America showed a decrease. The number of immigrant aliens admitted from countries of the New World dropped from 116,177 in 1929 to 88,104 in 1930.

While Canada and Mexico continue, generally speaking, to furnish a large proportion of present-day immigrants, each sent a decreased number in the past year, notwithstanding the natives of each are exempt from quota limitations in common with the natives of other independent countries of the Western Hemisphere. The decline in the case of Canada was from 64,440 in 1929 to 63,502 in 1930, or 1.5 per cent, but in the case of Mexico the reduction was very heavy, being from 40,154 to 12,703, a decrease of 27,451, or 68.4 per cent.

Over two-thirds of the 241,700 immigrant aliens admitted during the fiscal year 1930 were in the 16 to 44 age group, 57,736 being from 16 to 21, 71,570 from 22 to 29, 32,043 from 30 to 37, and 15,710 from 38 to 44. Of the remainder, 40,777 were under 16 and 23,864 were 45 and upward.

The women outnumbered the men among the immigrants for the past year. This has occurred but once previously, and that was in 1922 following the World War. The ratio of male immigrants to female immigrants was about 6 to 7 for the past year; the number of males dropped from 142,132 in 1929 to 117,026 in 1930, and the females from 137,546 to 124,674, a decrease of 17.7 per cent and 9.4 per cent, respectively. The decreased number of male immigrants of the Mexican race during 1930 largely accounts for the general change in ratio. However, in 1930 there were in all 20,906 male immigrants and 19,871 female immigrants under 16 years; 86,666 males and

90,393 females ranged in age from 16 to 44 years, and 9,454 males and 14,410 females from 45 upward. Of all immigrants admitted 85,149 males and 70,680 females were single, 30,238 males and 47,322 females were married, and 1,639 males and 6,672 females were either widowed or divorced.

Among the immigrants admitted, almost every imaginable calling was represented. Those, however, claiming no occupation predominated, 105,594 being of this class, consisting mainly of women and children. Teachers, numbering 1,792, led in the professional class; 1,584 immigrants were recorded as engineers, and 893 as members of the clergy. Clerks and accountants numbered 12,559; carpenters, 2,616; machinists, 1,802; miners, 1,634; iron and steel workers, 1,380; tailors, 1,307; and miscellaneous mechanics and other skilled workers, 24,274. The immigrants for the past year also included 30,183 laborers, 29,073 servants, 8,375 farmers, and 13,015 of the mercantile and miscellaneous classes.

The vast majority of arriving immigrants was destined to the more densely populated States: Eighty-four thousand seven hundred and thirty-four, or 35.1 per cent, to New York State; 22,149, or 9.2 per cent, to Michigan; 18,127, or 7.4 per cent, to Massachusetts; 16,510, or 6.9 per cent, to New Jersey; 15,906, or 6.6 per cent, to Pennsylvania; and 15,012, or 6.2 per cent, to Illinois. The North Atlantic and North Central States together received 203,950, or 84.4 per cent, of the immigrants, the North Atlantic States 61.5 per cent, and the North Central States 22.9 per cent. The South Atlantic and South Central States received about 5 per cent of the immigrants, 4,271 going to the former and 7,926 to the latter. The Western States received 25,080, or 10.4 per cent, over three-fifths of whom settled in California. The insular possessions, including Alaska and Hawaii, were the destinations of 473 immigrants.

Of the total number of immigrants admitted, 2,495 (570 male and 1,925 female) could neither read nor write, all being 16 years of age or over. Immigrants to the number of 67,872 showed less than \$50 each, 122,177 showed \$50 or over each; so that of those who exhibited money about 64 per cent showed \$50 or more and 36 per cent less than \$50 at the time of arrival. Experience has taught us that arriving immigrants very frequently fail to show all the money in their possession, nor has it been possible to devise any practical means of accurately determining how much, if any, of the money shown has been supplied by friends or relatives in this country.

Over one-half, or 135,776, of the immigrants, including those who came by way of the borders, claimed to have paid their own passage or traveling expenses, while 103,099 admitted that their passage had been paid by relatives and 2,825 that it had been paid by persons other than relatives. In other words, over two-fifths of the immigrants admittedly were assisted to reach this country. Immigrants to the number of 199,841 claimed to be coming to join relatives, 25,808 to join friends, and 16,051 to join neither relatives nor friends.

Annual quotas under the 1890 population plan and the national-origins plan, and the number of quota immigrants admitted, fiscal years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, showing increase or decrease of admission, by country or region of birth, as specified

Country or area of birth	Annual quota		Quota immigrants admitted			
	Fiscal year 1929	Fiscal year 1930	Fiscal year 1929	Fiscal year 1930	Increase	Decrease
All countries.....	164,667	153,714	146,918	141,497	-----	5,421
Europe, total.....	161,422	150,491	144,167	137,016	-----	7,151
Albania.....	100	100	85	110	25	-----
Andorra.....	100	100	3	1	-----	2
Austria.....	785	1,413	832	1,417	585	-----
Belgium.....	512	1,304	517	1,118	601	-----
Bulgaria.....	100	100	108	95	-----	13
Czechoslovakia.....	3,073	2,874	2,990	2,898	-----	92
Danzig, Free City of.....	228	100	214	112	-----	102
Denmark.....	2,789	1,181	2,703	1,144	-----	1,559
Estonia.....	124	116	129	112	-----	17
Finland.....	471	569	477	559	82	-----
France.....	3,954	3,086	3,532	2,812	-----	720
Germany.....	51,227	25,957	48,468	27,119	-----	21,349
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:						
England.....	34,007	65,721	11,010	18,480	7,470	-----
Northern Ireland.....			3,254	7,860	4,606	-----
Scotland.....			14,581	21,917	7,336	-----
Wales.....			1,597	2,018	421	-----
Greece.....	100	307	166	362	196	-----
Hungary.....	473	869	527	864	337	-----
Iceland.....	100	100	52	41	-----	11
Irish Free State.....	28,567	17,853	19,341	19,692	351	-----
Italy.....	3,845	5,802	3,845	5,610	1,765	-----
Latvia.....	142	236	174	202	28	-----
Liechtenstein.....	100	100	35	9	-----	26
Lithuania.....	344	386	368	398	30	-----
Luxemburg.....	100	100	101	96	-----	5
Monaco.....	100	100	2	4	2	-----
Netherlands.....	1,648	3,153	1,552	2,788	1,236	-----
Norway.....	6,453	2,377	6,061	2,546	-----	3,515
Poland.....	5,982	6,524	5,651	6,456	805	-----
Portugal.....	503	440	529	433	-----	96
Rumania.....	603	295	870	670	-----	200
Russia.....	2,248	2,784	1,844	2,231	387	-----
San Marino.....	100	100	59	45	-----	14
Spain.....	131	252	170	332	162	-----
Sweden.....	9,561	3,314	9,176	3,204	-----	5,972
Switzerland.....	2,081	1,707	2,020	1,605	-----	415
Turkey.....	100	226	67	65	-----	2
Yugoslavia.....	671	845	698	782	84	-----
Other Europe.....	(1)	(1)	359	809	450	-----
Asia.....	1,424	1,423	1,186	2,150	964	-----
Africa, Australia and Pacific Islands.....	1,821	1,800	685	614	-----	71
American colonies of European countries.....	(1)	(1)	880	1,717	837	-----

¹ Annual quota for colonies, dependencies, or protectorates in other Europe, Asia, Africa, Pacific Islands, and America is included with the annual quota for the European country to which they belong.
² Includes quota immigrants born in Siberia and other colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of European countries.

ALIENS REJECTED

Of the 8,233 aliens rejected upon arrival, over three-fourths were excluded at land border ports, 4,928 on the Canadian border, 1,452 on the Mexican border, and the balance, 1,853, at the seaports. The effectiveness of the system of preexamining abroad intending alien applicants, with the assistance of experienced immigrant inspectors serving as technical advisers to American consuls, continues to be reflected in the percentage of rejections at the seaports. In the past year less than six-tenths of 1 per cent of the applicants presenting themselves at seaports were rejected, or 1,853 out of 348,036,

or about 53 in each 10,000. At New York, where the bulk of the arrivals coming from countries where technical advisers are stationed presented themselves, the rejections were less than four-tenths of 1 per cent, 1,025 out of 290,376 applicants at that port having been rejected during the past year, or about 35 in each 10,000. The major portion of the rejections at the seaports, consisting largely of stowaways and alien seamen seeking permanent residence in the United States, was due to the absence of proper visas required by the immigration act of 1924. The rejections during the past year at land border ports, amounting to 4,928 on the Canadian border and 1,452 on the Mexican border, are in marked contrast with the rejections on the land borders during the year before, totaling 16,094. The tightening up in the issuance of visas by American consuls in Canada and Mexico, and particularly the latter, is without doubt largely responsible for the reduction mentioned. The subjoined tables afford more detailed information in connection with the foregoing.

Applicants for admission

Aliens whose cases were pending beginning of fiscal year 1930.....	1, 272
New applicants during the year.....	454, 449
Cases finally disposed of (aliens coming for permanent or temporary residence or to resume unrelinquished domicile):	
Admitted on primary inspection.....	421, 759
Admitted after temporary detention (without board of special inquiry hearing).....	7, 846
Admitted by board of special inquiry.....	14, 711
Rejected by board of special inquiry without appeal to department.....	6, 328
Rejected by board of special inquiry but appealed to department—	
Appeal sustained (alien admitted).....	1, 898
Appeal denied (alien debarred).....	1, 905
Died (after arrival and before final action taken).....	10
Escaped:	
From custody of immigration officers.....	7
From custody of others.....	20
Aliens whose cases were pending at close of fiscal year 1930:	
Before board of special inquiry.....	341
On appeal to department.....	256
On appeal to court.....	46
In hospital for treatment.....	18
Awaiting primary inspection, transits, and others.....	576

SUMMARY

Cases pending beginning of fiscal year 1930.....	1, 272
New applicants during the year.....	454, 449
Total applicants.....	455, 721
Aliens admitted during the year:	
On primary inspection.....	429, 605
By board of special inquiry.....	14, 711
On appeal to department.....	1, 898
Total admitted.....	446, 214
Aliens rejected during the year:	
By board of special inquiry without appeal to department.....	6, 328
On appeal to department.....	1, 905
Total rejected.....	8, 233
Aliens who died or escaped.....	37
Cases pending at close of fiscal year 1930.....	1, 237
Total applicants.....	455, 721

Alien stowaways found on board vessels arriving from foreign ports ¹

	Chinese	Japanese	Others	Total
Stowaways whose cases were pending beginning of fiscal year 1930.....			3	3
New cases during the year:				
Found by immigration officers.....	3	1	135	139
Found by customs officers.....	16		45	61
Reported by vessels.....	61	7	780	848
Total.....	80	8	963	1,051
Admitted:				
By board of special inquiry.....			27	27
On appeal to department.....			15	15
Debarred:				
By board of special inquiry without appeal.....	73	8	824	905
On appeal to department.....			70	70
Escaped (after found or reported):				
From custody of immigration officers.....			1	1
From custody of others.....			4	4
Cases pending at close of year:				
Before board of special inquiry.....	7		12	19
On appeal to department.....			3	3
Before court as witnesses.....			6	6
In penitentiary.....			1	1
Total.....	80	8	963	1,051

¹ United States citizens arrived as stowaways, 412.

IMMIGRATION VIA THE CANADIAN BORDER

During the year 82,058 aliens, exclusive of visitors, returning residents, and regular crossers were admitted via the Canadian border, as compared with 74,386 of the same class during the preceding fiscal year. The increase in the recorded admissions of this class during the past year was due mainly to the inclusion of arrivals from overseas who landed at Canadian seaports. This class has been heretofore shown separately as aliens admitted at Canadian Atlantic or Canadian Pacific seaports.

Of the 82,058 aliens admitted, 41,144 were natives of Canada and 36,904 of European countries, principally England, Scotland, Ireland, Germany, and Poland, in the order named. China was given as the place of birth of 1,125, and other Asiatic countries of 636; 1,340 were born in Africa, Australia, New Zealand, and the Pacific Islands; 338 in Newfoundland; 301 in the British West Indies and 44 in the other West Indies; and 226 in other America.

Of the 82,058 aliens, 61,531 were statistically classified as immigrants and 20,527 as nonimmigrants. The majority of the immigrants was admitted under the immigration act of 1924 as natives of Canada nonquota, and the balance as quota immigrants, natives of other countries. Of the 82,058 aliens, 37,201, or 45.3 per cent, came in under the act as natives of nonquota countries, principally Canada and Newfoundland; 22,151, or 27 per cent, entered as immigrants charged to the quota, being mainly of European birth; and 20,174, or 24.6 per cent, as visitors and transits who had resided less than a year in Canada or Newfoundland, or having resided there a year or more remained more than six months in this country, and returning residents who had been out of the country more than six months. The remaining 2,532, or 3.1 per cent, were of the miscellaneous classes

under the act, including 219 Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees; 79 aliens coming to carry on trade under existing treaty; 1,196 wives, 234 husbands, and 162 unmarried children under 21 years of age of United States citizens; 208 wives and 13 unmarried children (born in quota countries) of natives of nonquota countries; 95 ministers of religious denominations and 24 wives and 16 unmarried children of ministers; 37 professors and 9 wives and children of professors; 225 students; 14 women who had been American citizens; and 1 American Indian born in Canada.

Immigration from Canada has declined from year to year since July 1, 1924, when the law became effective requiring visas of all immigrants seeking admission to the United States; in 1925, including arrivals by land and water, it was 100,895; in 1926, 91,019; in 1927, 81,506; in 1928, 73,154; in 1929, 64,440; and in 1930, 63,502. The successive decreases were 99,795 for the year 1925—9,876, 9,513, 8,352, 8,714, and 938. In 1924, the peak year of immigration over the northern land border, 200,690 immigrants came from Canada and Newfoundland.

Of the 61,531 alien immigrants recorded last year as entering via the Canadian border, 31,381 were males and 30,150 females. The single males numbered 20,815 and single females 17,230; the married males 9,911 and married females 10,959; the widowers 581 and widows 1,827; the male divorced 74 and female 134. About one-seventh of the immigrants, 8,488, were under 16 years of age; 45,754 from 16 to 44 years; and 7,289 45 years of age or over; 18,093 gave skilled occupations; 7,167 were laborers; 5,234 servants; 2,962 farmers; and 1,512 of the commercial, and 1,534 of miscellaneous classes. Only 3,518 gave a professional occupation. The number listed as having no occupation, largely women and children, was 23,872. The vast majority of these immigrants settled in States along the border. Michigan received the largest number, 14,323; New York State, 13,403; Massachusetts, 5,594; Maine, 2,845; Connecticut, 1,302; and New Hampshire, 1,056.

IMMIGRATION VIA THE MEXICAN BORDER

During the year 17,973 aliens, classified statistically as immigrants and nonimmigrants, were admitted over the Mexican border, 9,435 of whom entered at points in the San Antonio district, 6,397 in the El Paso district, and 2,141 in the Los Angeles district. The immigrants numbered 12,122, nonimmigrants 5,851. Of the total, 11,846 were admitted under the immigration act of 1924 as natives of nonquota countries, practically all being natives of Mexico; while 2,085 came as returning residents, 3,336 as visitors and transits who had resided less than a year in Mexico, or having resided for a year or more in that country came to remain more than six months; 364 as Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, or employees; 217 as quota immigrants; and 125 of the miscellaneous classes, embracing 97 husbands, wives, and unmarried children under 21 years of age of American citizens; 9 ministers and professors and their wives and unmarried children; 7 wives and unmarried children (born in quota countries) of natives of nonquota countries; 8 students; 3 women who had been United States citizens; and 1 alien to carry on trade under existing treaty.

The number of Mexican aliens admitted to the United States during the year was 16,886—11,915 immigrant and 4,971 nonimmigrant—a decline in the total of Mexicans of 25,499 from the previous year, when 42,385 aliens of this race entered the country. The number of Mexican immigrants dropped from 38,980 in the fiscal year 1929 to 11,915 in 1930, a decrease of 69.4 per cent. The single Mexican immigrants last year numbered 7,213; married, 4,184; had lost wife or husband by death, 496, and by divorce, 22; 2,752 of the total were under 16 years of age, 2,552 ranged in age from 16 to 22 years, 3,331 from 22 to 29 years, 1,490 from 30 to 37 years, 870 from 38 to 44 years, and 920 from 45 upward. A year ago 36.4 per cent of the Mexican immigrants were females, while in the year just ended 46.9 per cent were of this sex. Of the Mexican immigrants of the past year, 6,322 were males, 4,327 of whom were single, 1,891 married, and 104 were widowers or divorced; 5,593 were females, of whom 2,886 were single, 2,293 married, and 414 widowed or divorced. Of these newcomers, 2,239 were laborers, 1,527 were skilled workers, 394 were of the professional classes, 363 were servants, and 517 gave miscellaneous occupations. The no-occupation group numbered 6,875.

Women and children now comprise a larger proportion of the immigrants of the Mexican race than was the case a year ago. In the preceding fiscal year, 23,842, or 61 per cent of the total, were women and children under 21 years of age, as compared with 8,415, or 71 per cent, for the year 1930, strongly indicative that the wage earners constitute a smaller proportion of present-day Mexican immigrants than formerly. In the preceding year, 16,687, or 43 per cent of the Mexican immigrants, declared themselves as possessed of no gainful occupation, as compared with 6,875, or 58 per cent, of this class in the past year.

The subjoined tables, "Miscellaneous transactions at land border stations" and "Persons in possession of immigrant-identification cards or border-crossing cards, habitually crossing the Canadian and Mexican land borders," furnish details of administration in connection with the handling of the inward and outward movements across the borders.

Miscellaneous transactions at land border stations

Number of aliens handled coming temporarily: ¹	
Cases pending at beginning of fiscal year 1930.....	250
Admitted on primary inspection.....	² 333, 936
Admitted by board of special inquiry.....	8, 141
Rejected by board of special inquiry without appeal to department.....	5, 767
Rejected by board of special inquiry but appealed to department—	
Appeals sustained (aliens admitted).....	109
Appeals denied (aliens debarred).....	668
Cases pending close of year—	
Before board of special inquiry.....	94
On appeal to department.....	30
Applicants refused examination on account of inability or unwillingness to meet head-tax requirements.....	15, 392
Applicants referred to board of special inquiry from border stations and who failed to proceed with their applications.....	4, 035
Applicants inspected at railway stations and wharves at interior points in foreign contiguous territory who failed to appear before boards of special inquiry for further examination as directed.....	439

¹ Including nonstatistical aliens arriving at the seaports from Canada.

² Estimated.

Aliens debarred or deported who reapplied for admission within 1 year without first securing permission so to do and were refused examination.....	1, 385
Aliens referred to United States consul for visa.....	36, 292
Aliens to whom visitors' head-tax certificates were issued:	
Cases pending beginning of fiscal year 1930.....	11, 250
New cases during the year.....	31, 261
Failed to depart within time limit, head tax retained.....	5, 464
Returned to foreign contiguous territory, head tax refunded.....	30, 850
Cases pending at end of fiscal year 1930.....	6, 197
Transits admitted, payment of head tax not required.....	764, 159
United States citizens returning to the United States to resume residence therein:	
Former residents of Canada.....	9, 134
Former residents of Mexico.....	828
Number of persons entering the United States (each entry of the same person considered a separate transaction):	

Inward movement	Aliens	United States citizens	Total
Via the Canadian border.....	14, 498, 083	17, 753, 465	32, 251, 548
Via the Mexican border.....	15, 536, 218	11, 488, 873	27, 025, 091
Total.....	30, 034, 301	29, 242, 338	¹ 59, 276, 639

¹ Estimated.

Persons, in possession of immigrant-identification cards or border-crossing cards, habitually crossing the Canadian and Mexican land borders

Country of residence	Aliens			United States citizens			All crossers		
	Inter-mit-tent	Ac-tive	Total	Inter-mit-tent	Ac-tive	Total	Inter-mit-tent	Ac-tive	Total
Residents of the United States:									
Crossing Canadian border.....	19, 005	629	19, 634	2, 902	1, 429	4, 331	21, 907	2, 053	23, 965
Crossing Mexican border.....	30, 821	16, 960	47, 781	28, 711	7, 037	35, 748	59, 532	23, 997	83, 529
Total.....	49, 826	17, 589	67, 415	31, 613	8, 466	40, 079	81, 439	26, 055	107, 494
Residents of Canada.....	14, 999	10, 385	25, 384	953	631	1, 584	15, 952	11, 016	26, 968
Residents of Mexico.....	51, 289	51, 049	102, 338	615	843	1, 458	51, 904	51, 892	103, 796
Grand total.....	116, 114	79, 023	195, 137	33, 181	9, 940	43, 121	149, 295	88, 963	238, 258

NOTE.—Intermittent crossers are those who cross the border not more than 3 times a week on an average; the active crossers are those who cross the border daily, or at least 4 times a week on an average.

FACILITATING BUSINESS AND SOCIAL INTERCOURSE WITH FOREIGN CONTIGUOUS COUNTRIES

Each year witnesses a large increase in the volume of humanity ebbing and flowing across our northern and southern boundaries. The automobile, more than any one other single factor, is responsible for this. The impassable trails and sloughs of yesterday are the paved highways of to-day. Millions of dollars are being expended by our neighbors, to say nothing of even greater outlays by the border communities in this country, to make travel safe, comfortable, and enjoyable. In the year just closed, over 59,276,639 entries of aliens and citizens occurred at ports of entry along our borders. Many

of the persons were, of course, "repeaters." All of them had to be inspected or identified. To facilitate the movement of this traffic, every effort is exerted to persuade the regular "crossers" at least, who constitute a very large proportion of this stream of humanity, to avail themselves of identification cards supplied gratis by the Immigration Service upon request.

Additional land border ports of entry have been created during the past year to the number of four.

Effective during the year, 25 places, chiefly along our borders, have been designated, either permanently or temporarily, as ports of entry for aliens arriving by civil aircraft. Comprehensive regulations dealing with this traffic were, after numerous conferences with other departments interested, promulgated effective August 1, 1929.

TECHNICAL ADVISERS

The examination abroad of intending immigrants has been extended until now the system covers all the principal sources of immigration from Europe. Immigrant inspectors possessing a comprehensive knowledge of the immigration laws, expert in the art of developing essential facts upon examination, and withal, endowed with sound judgment, carefully inquire into the antecedents and qualifications of intending immigrants and thereafter give to the consuls the benefit of their findings and conclusions. By means of this procedure the number of aliens granted immigration visas by consuls, found inadmissible upon arrival at our ports, constitutes but a small fraction of the number who previously were excluded. Untold misery and hardships resulting from fruitless voyages to this country are thus very largely obviated.

ADMINISTRATIVE FINES

Administrative fines imposed upon steamship companies for violations of the immigration laws, as shown in detail in the table hereunder, aggregated \$257,500, compared with \$186,100 in the year preceding. The difference was due chiefly to an increase of sixty-three \$1,000 fines, under section 20 of the act of 1924, for failure upon the part of masters to detain seamen on board until inspected or to detain them on board following inspection when ordered so to do.

Summary of fines imposed, act of 1924:

\$250 fines (physically and mentally defective cases) -----	\$1, 250
\$1,000 fines (sec. 16 cases) -----	58, 000
\$1,000 fines (sec. 20 cases) -----	125, 000
\$1,000 fines (sec. 26 cases, illiterates) -----	8, 000
\$1,000 fines (sec. 26 cases, diseased, insane, etc.) -----	49, 000
Passage money ordered refunded to aliens in above cases, \$8,969.	
Passage money ordered refunded to steamship companies in above cases, \$37,561.96.	

Summary of fines imposed, act of 1917:

\$10 fines (improper manifesting, etc.) -----	12, 800
\$25 fines -----	None
\$200 fines (sec. 9 cases, diseased) -----	None
\$300 fines (sec. 18 cases) -----	2, 700
\$50 fines (sec. 35, diseased-seamen cases) -----	750
Passage money ordered refunded to aliens in above cases, none.	
Passage money ordered refunded to steamship companies in above cases, none.	

Criminal prosecutions and libel actions aggregating 30 suits and a total of \$22,300 were brought under section 10 of the immigration act of 1924.

SEAMEN

For many years the problem of preventing alien seamen from deserting their vessels and remaining here without compliance with the provisions of the immigration laws relating to applicants for admission has sorely perplexed the bureau and its field officers. Shore leave and the right to search for another berth outward after being paid off or even following desertion can not be questioned if the arriving seamen is a bona fide one in fact and physically fit. Sixty days are allowed for this purpose. All would be well if alien seamen would always go out after landing allegedly in pursuit of their calling, but we can not keep such seamen under surveillance and we do not know, as a matter of fact, how many leave and how many remain. The situation has been rendered more acute in recent years by immigrants, barred from admission by the quota law, effecting entry as alleged seamen in pursuit of their calling. Some improvement in the situation, however, has been noted, particularly in the past year, brought about in part perhaps by the act of March 4, 1929, making it a misdemeanor for any alien to enter irregularly and a felony to enter or attempt to enter after arrest and deportation. In the case of a seaman, arrest and deportation now spell forfeiture of all future seaman landing privileges.

During the past year there were 9,117 recorded desertions of alien seamen as compared with 11,314 in the fiscal year 1929, and 12,357 in the fiscal year 1928.

The three subjoined tables are of interest in the foregoing connection.

Alien seamen applying for admission

Admitted:

On primary inspection.....	858
By board of special inquiry.....	57
On appeal to department.....	3

Debarred:

By board of special inquiry without appeal.....	25
On appeal to department.....	5

Cases pending at close of fiscal year 1930: On appeal to department.....	2
--	---

Total applicants.....	950
-----------------------	-----

Alien seamen deserted, ordered held on board vessel, escaped, removed from vessel, certified for contagious disease, and removed to hospital for treatment, as specified

District	Alien seamen									
	Deserted				Ordered held on board vessel		Es- caped after being ordered de- tained on vessel	Re- moved for safe- keeping pend- ing de- parture of vessel	Certi- fied for loath- some or danger- ous con- tagious disease	Dis- eased and other seamen re- moved to hospital for treat- ment
	Chi- nese	Japa- nese	Others	Total	Under sec. 20 immi- gration act of 1924	Not on visaed crew list				
All districts-----	387	36	8,694	9,117	4,442	3,053	109	315	1,282	1,854
New York, N. Y.-----	245	8	5,746	5,999	780	383	26	21	501	646
Boston, Mass.-----	35	1	227	263	521	155	8	25	107	331
Philadelphia, Pa.-----	27	4	654	685	74	31	-----	24	116	116
Baltimore, Md.-----	4	-----	502	506	71	33	5	-----	111	185
Portland, Me.-----	-----	-----	100	100	-----	54	-----	-----	4	5
Norfolk, Va.-----	-----	-----	455	455	138	340	21	-----	68	40
Jacksonville, Fla.-----	1	1	139	141	291	76	26	104	63	36
New Orleans, La.-----	3	-----	207	210	294	35	-----	-----	121	192
Galveston, Tex.-----	4	2	302	308	352	177	2	105	61	95
San Francisco, Calif.-----	53	2	119	174	260	270	10	7	14	24
Portland, Oreg.-----	4	2	38	44	26	72	3	-----	23	61
Seattle, Wash.-----	7	11	60	78	151	227	1	-----	2	21
Los Angeles, Calif.-----	4	3	64	71	957	1,021	7	27	50	65
Honolulu, T. H.-----	-----	2	1	3	84	157	-----	-----	8	11
San Juan, P. R.-----	-----	-----	44	44	60	22	-----	2	21	18
Great Lakes.-----	-----	-----	36	36	383	-----	-----	-----	12	8

Vessels boarded and alien seamen examined, including United States citizens serving as seamen

District	Vessels boarded			Alien seamen examined	United States citizens serving as seamen on vessels boarded
	From foreign ports	Coast-wise	Total		
All districts-----	30,698	4,734	35,432	1,195,596	364,905
New York, N. Y.-----	5,452		5,452	568,359	96,609
Boston, Mass.-----	1,787	449	2,236	79,385	26,972
Philadelphia, Pa.-----	1,203	17	1,220	29,791	10,995
Baltimore, Md.-----	894	336	1,230	22,316	8,252
Portland, Me.-----	424	2	426	7,096	1,099
Norfolk, Va.-----	621	255	876	18,722	1,444
Jacksonville, Fla.-----	4,375	616	4,991	66,328	56,740
New Orleans, La.-----	2,080	153	2,233	50,032	31,836
Galveston, Tex.-----	1,142	768	1,910	52,078	17,842
San Francisco, Calif.-----	528	667	1,195	16,707	5,611
Portland, Oreg.-----	226		226	8,436	733
Seattle, Wash.-----	3,355	85	3,440	120,658	21,438
Los Angeles, Calif.-----	3,308	761	4,069	57,811	35,000
Alaska-----	1,113		1,113	7,509	8,116
Honolulu, T. H.-----	241	202	443	43,589	7,021
San Juan, P. R.-----	1,518	372	1,890	28,266	21,621
Great Lakes-----	2,431	51	2,482	18,513	13,576

Bonds exacted and bonds forfeited

Admissions and bail bonds	Number of aliens bonded	Bonds forfeited; payment of bond ¹	
		Voluntary	Enforced
Involving aliens admitted, total.....	15,821	137	50
Against becoming a public charge.....	168		
Temporary visitors for business or pleasure under section 3 (2) of the Immigration Act of 1924, in whose cases as a precedent to admission bonds were exacted guaranteeing departure from the United States.....	3,682	130	46
Bonded as a precedent to the granting of an extension of temporary visit, the aliens having previously been admitted temporarily—under section 3 (2)—without bond.....	869	2	4
In continuous transit-guaranteeing departure from the country.....	² 4,976		
Maintenance of status.....	17	2	
School attendance.....	13	2	
Payment of hospital expenses or medical treatment.....	53		
Woodsmen for temporary stay, including treatment bonds.....	6,025	1	
Permitted to visit continental United States from Hawaii and Porto Rico.....	14		
Enlargement of detention bounds.....	4		
Involving bail bonds, total.....	2,032	144	19
Under warrant of arrest.....	1,923	36	2
Under warrant of deportation.....	109	108	17

¹ Forfeitures during the fiscal year 1930 relate to some arrivals of previous years; all forfeitures do not occur within the fiscal year of aliens' arrival.

² Includes 4,839 Chinese granted the privilege of transit in bond across land territory of the United States.

Failure to appear and escapes	While under warrant of—	
	Arrest	Deportation
Failure to appear when wanted, after release on own recognizance.....	54	44
Escapes from—		
Immigration officers.....	31	20
Others.....	59	48

Writs of habeas corpus

Cases	Involving exclusion			Involving deportation		
Cases pending beginning of year.....	181			199		
New cases during the year.....	174			302		
Pending close of year, before—						
District courts.....	42			95		
Circuit courts.....	28			57		
Supreme Court.....	1			2		
	Sus-tained	Dis-missed	With-drawn	Sus-tained	Dis-missed	With-drawn
Cases disposed of during the year on immigration charges:						
Criminal.....				11	23	12
Immoral.....				7	12	3
Act of 1924.....	17	20	14	30	171	24
Mental or physical defect and public charge.....	2	2	6		9	6
Chinese exclusion law.....	29	84	4		12	1
Citizenship, excess quota, anarchist, and others.....	2	4		8	11	7

¹ 123 previously reported pending cases were discontinued.

CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS AND CIVIL SUITS

The character and scope of the activities of the Immigration Service during the past year in the prosecution of violators of the immigration laws are indicated by the subjoined tabulations. On March 4, 1929, an act was approved providing for the punishment of aliens entering unlawfully. Section 1 made it a felony for an alien to enter or to attempt to enter 60 days after the enactment of the act if he had been previously arrested and deported in pursuance of law, and provided as a penalty imprisonment for not more than two years or a fine of not more than \$1,000, or both. Section 2 of the act made it a misdemeanor for an alien after the passage of the act to enter at any time or place other than as designated by immigration officials or to elude examination or inspection, or obtain entry by wilfully false or misleading representations or by the wilful concealment of a material fact. A penalty of imprisonment for not more than one year or by a fine of not more than \$1,000, or both such fine and imprisonment, was provided. The act was subsequently amended to provide that it should not apply to an alien arrested and deported before March 4, 1929, in pursuance of law, in whose case prior to his reembarkation at a place outside the United States, or his application in foreign contiguous territory for admission to the United States, and prior to March 4, 1929, the Secretary of Labor had granted such alien permission to reapply for admission.

In view of the fact that the felony provision of the act was in effect less than two months in the fiscal year 1929 and the misdemeanor provision less than four months, satisfactory opportunity to observe its effects before the close of the fiscal year 1929 was not afforded. Nevertheless, 113 felony and 1,286 misdemeanor prosecutions were instituted. The outstanding feature of the activities of the service along such lines during the year covered by this report was the institution of 679 felony prosecutions and 6,078 misdemeanor prosecutions under sections 1 and 2, respectively, of the act referred to. While this act has not been in effect long enough to permit definite conclusions to be drawn as to its efficacy, it is believed that it will prove an effective deterrent and that, as knowledge of its existence becomes more widespread, violations will diminish.

Criminal and civil actions

Violation of—	Cases pending July 1, 1929	Cases instituted	Convictions	Acquittals	Dismissals	Aggregate amount of fines and length of imprisonment	Cases pending June 30, 1930
Total.....	706	7,522	6,962	84	325	\$50,498; 1,555½ years.....	857
Act of Feb. 5, 1917:							
Sec. 4.....	26	94	81	3	16	\$702; 55½ years.....	20
Sec. 5.....	3				2		1
Sec. 8.....	109	364	271	52	57	\$10,743; 179¾ years.....	93
Sec. 10.....	13	16	15		1	1 month.....	13
Sec. 16.....	2	18	10	3	3	\$100; 13¾ years.....	4
Sec. 31.....	2						2
Sec. 32.....	33	1	2		5	\$3,350.....	27
Act of Oct. 16, 1918.....		1			1		
Act of May 26, 1924:							
Sec. 22.....	18	128	114		8	\$1,715; 28¾ years.....	24
Sec. 27.....	40	26	28		4	\$9,500; 1¼ years.....	34
Act of June 15, 1927: Sec. 3.....	2	17	13	1	2	3 years.....	3
Act of Mar. 4, 1929:							
Sec. 1.....	65	679	614	7	28	\$2,800; 358½ years.....	95
Sec. 2.....	356	6,078	5,759	11	181	\$19,612; 890 years.....	483
Act of May 6, 1882.....		1	1			3 months.....	
18 U. S. code: 88, 91, 99, 121, 141, and 231.....	37	99	54	7	17	\$1,976; 25 years.....	58

Criminal and civil actions—Continued

	Number of persons assisting aliens to enter the United States illegally ¹						Cases pending June 30, 1930
	Cases pending July 1, 1929	Arrested	Convicted	Acquitted	Dismissed	Aggregate amount of fines and length of imprisonment	
Total.....	155	467	329	54	85	\$13,887; 219½ years.....	154
Act of Feb. 5, 1917:							
Sec. 4.....	9	35	20	3	11	\$501; 14¼ years.....	10
Sec. 8.....	100	295	219	46	46	\$7,794; 159½ years.....	84
Sec. 10.....		16	15			1 month.....	1
Act of May 26, 1924:							
Sec. 22.....	5	15	8	1	7	\$3,200; 3¼ years.....	4
Sec. 27.....		5	3		1	\$1; 3¼ years.....	1
Act of Mar. 4, 1929.....	5	33	34		4	\$450; 21 years.....	
Act of May 6, 1882.....		1	1			3 months.....	
18 U. S. C., 88, 91, 99.....	36	67	29	4	16	\$1,941; 18¼ years.....	54

¹ Number of aliens involved, 731.**DEPORTATIONS (EXPULSIONS)**

During the year 16,631 aliens found unlawfully in the United States were disposed of under formal warrants of deportation, as compared with 12,908 in the year preceding. Of the 16,631 aliens, 13,842 were deported at Government expense, 1,476 at the expense of the steamship lines which brought them to the United States, 555 were permitted to ship foreign as members of crews of departing vessels, and 758 were permitted to depart at their own expense as a compliance with the terms of the warrants of deportation. In the preceding fiscal year 9,536 aliens were deported at Government expense, 1,458 at the expense of the steamship lines, 802 were permitted to ship foreign, and 1,112 were permitted to depart at their own expense.

Of the 16,631 aliens disposed of, 4,502 were returned to Europe; 2,609 to Canada; 8,518 to Mexico; 458 to other countries in the Western Hemisphere; 461 to Asia; and 83 to Africa, Australia, and the Pacific islands.

Deportations, by months, were as follows:

	Government expense	Steamship expense	Shipped as seamen	Departed voluntarily	Total
Total.....	13, 842	1, 476	555	758	16, 631
July.....	1, 036	59	65	101	1, 261
August.....	1, 159	145	47	60	1, 411
September.....	991	108	30	76	1, 205
October.....	1, 386	96	59	59	1, 600
November.....	1, 087	96	54	49	1, 286
December.....	1, 236	192	49	69	1, 546
January.....	974	179	61	61	1, 275
February.....	924	73	40	52	1, 089
March.....	1, 253	145	41	72	1, 511
April.....	1, 604	131	38	77	1, 850
May.....	1, 303	174	41	56	1, 574
June.....	889	78	30	26	1, 023

One hundred and seventy-four deportation parties were moved during the year. These group movements effected substantial economies. The savings made in permitting aliens to ship out as

members of crews of foreign-bound vessels were approximately \$55,500, in addition to which other savings were effected as set forth in the tabulation next below.

While the number of aliens removed under formal warrants of deportation in the year just closed exceeded that of the previous year by 3,723, the number of aliens disposed of, including those in respect of whom either warrants of arrest or of deportation were not resorted to, was 10,778 less.

A comparison in detail may be readily made of the figures covering removal, in 1930, of aliens unlawfully in the United States with those for the preceding year by means of the summary of the activities of each year given below.

Summary (1930)

Action taken	Number of aliens	Savings to appropriation
Warrant of deportation issued:		
Deported at expense of immigration appropriation—		
From seaports.....	3, 256	
Across land boundary.....	10, 586	
Deported (ocean voyage at expense of steamship companies).....	1, 476	
Permitted to ship foreign 1 way, as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	555	At \$100 per capita.... \$55, 500
Departed, paying own passage, as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	368	At \$100 per capita.... 36, 800
Departed voluntarily across land border as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	390	At \$20 per capita..... 7, 800
Total.....	16, 631	 \$100, 100
Subject to deportation; voluntarily departed; warrant of deportation not issued:		
Shipped foreign 1 way ¹	156	At \$100 per capita.... 15, 600
Paid own passage ²	370	At \$100 per capita.... 37, 000
Departed across land border ³	10, 861	At \$20 per capita.... 217, 220
Total.....	11, 387	 269, 820
Grand total.....	28, 018	 369, 920

¹ Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 104 aliens—not in respect of 52 aliens.

² Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 189 aliens—not in respect of 181 aliens.

³ Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 698 aliens—not in respect of 10,163 aliens.

Summary (1929)

Action taken	Number of aliens	Savings to appropriation
Warrant of deportation issued:		
Deported at expense of immigration appropriation—		
From seaports.....	2, 523	
Across land boundary.....	7, 013	
Deported (ocean voyage at expense of steamship companies).....	1, 458	
Permitted to ship foreign 1 way, as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	802	At \$100 per capita.... \$80, 200
Departed, paying own passage, as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	594	At \$100 per capita.... 59, 400
Departed voluntarily across land border as a compliance with warrant of deportation.....	518	At \$20 per capita..... 10, 360
Total.....	12, 908	 \$149, 960
Subject to deportation; voluntarily departed; warrant of deportation not issued:		
Shipped foreign 1 way ¹	306	At \$100 per capita.... 30, 600
Paid own passage ²	503	At \$100 per capita.... 50, 300
Departed across land border ³	25, 079	At \$20 per capita.... 501, 580
Total.....	25, 888	 582, 480
Grand total.....	38, 796	 732, 440

¹ Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 170 aliens—not in respect of 136 aliens.

² Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 174 aliens—not in respect of 329 aliens.

³ Warrant of arrest issued in respect of 346 aliens—not in respect of 24,733 aliens.

ALIENS OF THE CRIMINAL AND IMMORAL CLASSES DEPORTED

During the year 763 aliens, convicted of crimes involving moral turpitude and sentenced to imprisonment of a year or more after entering the United States, were deported following release from prison. The largest number of deportees of this class (253, or 33.2 per cent) were Mexicans. The others included 94 Italians, 70 English, 45 French, 41 German, 39 Irish, 30 Spanish, and 191 of other races.

In addition to the above, the deportees last year included 949 aliens who were criminals at the time of their entry. Here also Mexicans were the largest group (488, or 51.4 per cent). The others included English, 130; French, 86; Irish, 64; Scotch, 48; and 133 of other races. A number of these aliens had been previously deported, and all were subject to exclusion when they last entered the country.

In the same period 44 aliens were deported because of conviction under the act approved May 26, 1922, commonly known as the narcotic act, embracing 22 Chinese, 5 Mexican, 4 Italian, and 13 of 10 other races.

Aliens of the immoral classes, including prostitutes after entry, procurers, persons coming for an immoral purpose, and the like, numbered 700, of whom 491, or 70.1 per cent, were Mexicans.

The total deportees of the criminal and immoral classes for the past year was 2,456, the Mexicans alone numbering 1,232, or 50.2 per cent.

Warrant cases

[Items indicate number of aliens involved]

Warrant cases investigated in connection with warrant proceedings:

In penal institutions.....	14, 047
In hospitals and almshouses.....	2, 813
At large.....	98, 536
Total.....	115, 396

Warrants of arrest:

On hand by field officers beginning of year.....	784
Received by field officers during the year.....	20, 064
Total warrants of arrest.....	20, 848

Served in penal institutions.....	2, 109
Served in hospitals and almshouses.....	852
Served at large.....	15, 764
On hand by field officers, unserved, close of year.....	896
Returned to department, canceled.....	1, 227

Total warrants of arrest.....	20, 848
-------------------------------	---------

Warrants of deportation:

On hand by field officers beginning of year.....	6, 326
Received by field officers during the year.....	18, 161

Total warrants of deportation.....	24, 487
------------------------------------	---------

Executed, aliens removed—

Shipped foreign 1 way.....	555
Paid own passage; departed from seaports.....	368
Departed voluntarily across land border.....	390
Departed across land border, Government expense.....	10, 586
Deported via seaports at Government expense.....	3, 256
Deported via seaports at steamship expense.....	1, 476

Warrants of deportation—Continued.	
On hand by field officers at close of year, unexecuted.....	7, 017
Returned to department, canceled.....	839
Total warrants of deportation.....	24, 487

REENTRY PERMITS

[Including those issued to Chinese]

Every alien lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence who goes temporarily to other than foreign contiguous territory, Cuba, Bermuda, or other islands included in the Bahama and Greater Antilles group, is required by law, upon return to the United States, to present an immigration visa issued by an American consul; such visas, of course, may be nonquota. As an alternative, however, the law permits aliens lawfully and permanently domiciled in the United States, who wish to go to a foreign country, to obtain reentry permits before leaving, the fee for which is \$3. This is a popular provision of law saving such travelers abroad, as it does, loss of time and inconvenience otherwise often caused by the necessity of a personal appearance before an American consul to be documented home, to say nothing of \$7 in fees.

The reentry permit is not, any more than is an immigration visa, conclusive of the holder's right to reenter the United States, since any ground of exclusion discovered upon an alien's arrival may bar him from admission; it does, however, serve to identify the alien as a returning resident entitled to enter without an immigration visa if he is otherwise admissible.

Reentry permits are good for one year from date of issuance, but their validity may be extended, upon a satisfactory showing to the Secretary of Labor, for periods not exceeding six months each. Applications for such extensions are filed abroad with American consuls, a fee of \$3 being charged for each extension.

Fees in the amount of \$383,355 were covered into the Treasury.

The subjoined table furnishes a comprehensive statement of the reentry permit activities of the bureau.

Permit applications received during fiscal year.....	117, 950
Cases pending from previous fiscal year.....	7, 863
	125, 813

Permits issued by permit division.....	114, 173	
Permits issued by Chinese division.....	429	
		114, 602
Permit cases in process.....		3, 927
Refunds on applications for permits:		
Unable to verify entries.....	3, 063	
Entries verified but not for permanent residence.....	468	
Two applications filed, applications filed from abroad, abandoned applications, United States citizens, etc.....	1, 882	
Refund requested.....	717	
Sailed without awaiting issuance of permit.....	1, 110	
Denied by Chinese division.....	44	
		7, 284

Total number of cases handled by permit and Chinese divisions.....	125, 813
--	----------

EXTENSIONS

Extensions requested.....	13, 472
Extensions pending from previous fiscal year.....	1, 054
	14, 526
Extensions granted by permit division.....	12, 967
Extensions granted by Chinese division.....	216
	13, 183
Extension cases in process.....	1, 107
Refunds on extension requests:	
Extensions denied.....	107
Refund requested, reapplication abandoned, two fees submittd.....	129
	236
Total number of extension cases handled by permit and Chinese divisions..	14, 526

CORRESPONDENCE

Incoming pieces of mail, exclusive of applications.....	250, 628
Outgoing pieces of mail:	
Corrections on applications, 7,739; too late letters, 1,107; telegrams, 1,669; dictated letters, 729; letters without dictation, 6,187; general form letters, 43,571; total, 61,002.	
	Cases
Information furnished Naturalization Bureau.....	6, 935
Sent to board of review.....	15, 254
Subsequent applications (cases combined).....	26, 407
Sent to port for investigation.....	200
Increase in applications received compared with last year.....	4, 575
Increase in permits issued compared with last year.....	7, 132
Decrease in extensions granted compared with last year.....	564

VISAS (NONQUOTA AND PREFERENCE)

Under certain provisions of law the wife, unmarried child under 21, husband, or parent of a United States citizen is entitled to receive from an American consul a nonquota visa or to be regarded as having right of priority in the issuance of a quota visa, as the case may be. Petitions in such cases are addressed to the Commissioner General of Immigration by the citizens. The claims of citizenship and relationship are investigated and the petition approved or denied, as circumstances warrant. The fact that a petition has been approved is communicated to the State Department, which, in turn, communicates the information to the consul concerned.

In the year just closed, 36,703 petitions were filed, 31,259 granted, and 3,630 denied (balance remaining pending), as compared with 40,774 filed, 36,032 granted, and 3,063 denied, respectively, in the previous year.

The following tabulation shows by fiscal years the number of petitions filed since July 1, 1924:

1925.....	29, 000
1926.....	23, 856
1927.....	34, 169
1928.....	38, 460
1929.....	40, 774
1930.....	36, 703

Preference in the issuance of quota visas, where preference is allowed by law, is accorded within the discretion of American consuls without reference of the matter to the Secretary of Labor in cases where the petitioner is other than an American citizen.

NONQUOTA STUDENTS

During the year 1,902 aliens were admitted to the United States as nonquota immigrant students, as compared with 1,898 in the year preceding. A total of 10,831 such aliens have been admitted since the immigration act of 1924 went into effect. Of this total, 4,825 have to date completed their studies and left the country.

Warrants of arrest looking to deportation have been issued in the past six years in respect of 335 students who have failed to comply with requirements, and in the same period 116 schools have received full approval as institutions of learning for immigrant students, making a total of 1,507 so accredited to date.

REGISTRY OF ALIENS

On March 2, 1929, an act was approved authorizing the creation in certain specified circumstances of records of registry in the cases of aliens resident of the United States. Many aliens who had made their homes in the United States for years were theretofore unable to take out citizenship papers or to enjoy certain rights ordinarily accorded under the immigration laws to aliens lawfully domiciled in the United States, because no record of their legal admission could be found. The act referred to has made it possible to grant relief during the past year in deserving cases of this kind to 8,098 aliens. The act provides in effect, subject to a satisfactory showing of good moral character, continuous residence and nondeportability, that any alien, not ineligible to citizenship, who entered this country prior to June 3, 1921, in respect of whom there is no record of admission for permanent residence, may be registered and recorded as admitted as of the date of his entry with the same force and effect as though such record of admission had been made at the time and place of said entry. This opens the way for deserving aliens to become citizens; it likewise permits them to leave the United States temporarily and return without being subject to the quota law; in short, it meets a long felt want and is in line with justice and good administration.

During the year 18,800 applications for registry were filed. Of this number, 6,330, or 34 per cent, were received through the office of the commissioner of immigration, Ellis Island, New York Harbor; 1,885, or 10 per cent, through the office of the district director of immigration, Detroit, Mich.; 1,455, or 8 per cent, through the office of the commissioner of immigration, Boston, Mass.; 1,381, or 7 per cent, through the office of the district director of immigration, Chicago, Ill.; 948, or 5 per cent, through the office of the district director of immigration, San Antonio, Tex.; and 6,801, or 36 per cent, through officials in 21 other immigration districts. One application was filed with the Governor of the Virgin Islands of the United States.

Out of the total number of applications received, 114 were withdrawn. Certificates of registry were issued in 8,098 cases, 1,125 denied; and at the close of the year 9,463 cases were pending.

There has been transferred to the Treasury the sum of \$161,960, representing fees paid at \$20 each for registry.

The following tables are of interest in the foregoing connection:

Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing principal races by sex and period of entry into the United States, and principal countries of birth by sex and ports of entry, as specified ¹

Race	Total	Sex		Period of entry		
		Male	Female	Prior to 1901	During 10 years, 1901-1910	During 10½ years, 1911-1921 ²
All races.....	8, 098	6, 794	1, 304	694	1, 491	5, 913
English.....	735	500	235	100	157	478
French.....	342	238	104	45	120	177
German.....	614	564	50	86	128	400
Greek.....	579	577	2	3	77	499
Hebrew.....	705	645	60	58	116	531
Irish.....	406	257	149	105	68	233
Italian.....	487	478	9	40	63	384
Mexican.....	1, 131	741	390	34	167	930
Polish.....	325	294	31	18	99	208
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	564	519	45	70	59	435
Scotch.....	317	188	129	62	60	195
Spanish.....	274	270	4	1	10	263
All other.....	1, 619	1, 523	96	72	367	1, 180

Country of birth	Total	Sex		Entered United States via—		
		Male	Female	Sea-ports	Canadian border ports	Mexican border ports
All countries.....	8, 098	6, 794	1, 304	4, 516	2, 412	1, 170
Europe, total.....	5, 593	5, 308	285	4, 064	1, 468	6
England.....	392	361	31	148	242	
Germany.....	505	471	34	457	38	1
Greece.....	517	516	1	483	33	
Ireland.....	223	169	54	174	49	
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	510	501	9	457	51	
Norway.....	211	196	15	173	37	
Poland.....	692	659	33	264	405	2
Russia.....	399	371	28	225	168	
Spain.....	263	263		253	4	
Sweden.....	216	204	12	190	26	
Other Europe.....	1, 665	1, 597	68	1, 240	415	1
Asia.....	118	108	10	92	18	
Canada.....	1, 059	458	601	169	890	
Mexico.....	1, 144	754	390	43	1	1, 100
Other countries.....	184	166	18	148	35	

¹ For more detailed statistics of registration of aliens see Tables 112 to 116, pp. 250-265.

² From Jan. 1, 1911 to June 2, 1921.

Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930 showing means of entering the United States, by sex

Entered the United States	Num-ber regis-tered	Sex	
		Male	Fema
Total.....	8, 098	6, 794	1, 304
By boat.....	5, 427	4, 866	561
By railway.....	1, 767	1, 275	492
By automobile.....	126	98	28
By wagon, sleigh, etc.....	192	126	66
Afoot.....	586	429	157

Applications for registration under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing number denied by causes, and number withdrawn, by sex, as specified ¹

Applications	Total	Sex	
		Male	Female
Number denied.....	1, 125	908	217
Statutory causes of denial, total.....	401	371	30
Failed to establish continuous residence since June 3, 1921.....	285	262	23
Not of good moral character.....	109	103	6
Subject to deportation.....	5	4	1
Ineligible to citizenship.....	2	2	
Other causes of denial, total.....	724	537	187
Record of permanent admission found.....	659	480	179
Failed to appear for examination.....	38	36	2
United States citizens.....	12	7	5
Departed from the United States without awaiting final action.....	9	9	
Applicants now deceased.....	6	5	1
Applications withdrawn.....	114	86	28

¹ For more detailed statistics see Tables 117, p. 266.

CHINESE

The number of Chinese applying for admission to the United States varies but little from year to year. During the past year 8,114 such persons were admitted as compared with 8,018 in the year 1929 and 7,996 in 1928. Of those admitted in the period covered by this report, 4,770 were transits, 420 visitors, 1,708 domiciled residents returning from visits abroad, 560 persons to carry on trade in accordance with the treaty with China governing commerce and navigation, 332 students, 312 Government officials, etc., and 12 ministers of a recognized religious denomination or professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities, together with their wives and minor children. The 12 mentioned were the only newcomers admissible for permanent residence. While the alien Chinese who initially came to the United States for permanent residence were negligible in number, 3,220 Chinese were admitted as citizens of the United States either by reason of birth in this country or as the sons or daughters of native-born citizens, about two-thirds of whom were returning from temporary visits abroad.

Within the last year the department has adopted a rule by virtue of which merchants, their wives, and minor children, who entered subsequent to July 1, 1924, may reenter the United States without presenting certificates from the Chinese Government under section 6 of the act of 1884. Return permits are not issued to this class, but the merchant is permitted to secure a preindorsement of his mercantile status and after a temporary visit abroad he or his wife or minor children are given travel documents on which they may proceed to the United States.

As hereinabove indicated, the largest class, numerically, seeking admission claim American citizenship, and the immigration authorities are confronted with the necessity of separating the fraudulent from the genuine cases. In previous years many persons of this class who

have been rejected have succeeded in gaining admission through habeas corpus proceedings, but during the past year the courts have intervened in comparatively few cases.

Previously Chinese transits were admitted only under bond. An increasingly large number of Chinese of the business and leisure classes have arrived in transit, for which reason the department has liberalized the rule governing the admission of transits, permitting port officers in charge, in their discretion, to admit such transits without bond. This, it is believed, is in the interest of closer social and business relations.

On June 13, 1930, there was approved an act to admit to the United States Chinese wives of American citizens where marriage occurred prior to May 26, 1924, the date when the last quota law was approved.

As construed by the courts, the quota immigration act of 1924 prevented the permanent admission of the Chinese wife of an American citizen, but, by virtue of certain treaty rights, the Chinese wife of an alien Chinese merchant has been for many years held to be entitled to enter with or to follow to join her admitted husband. The remedial legislation above referred to corrects this anomalous state of affairs and within the limitations therein prescribed gives to the Chinese wife of an American citizen recognition in no way inferior to that enjoyed by the alien Chinese wife of an alien Chinese merchant. The legislation has been in effect so short a time that sufficient opportunity has not been afforded for the full enjoyment of its benefits. The equity of the legislation, however, is so obvious as hardly to seem debatable.

The smuggling of Chinese over the border occurs infrequently except in southern California. In that locality smuggling has been rife during the past year owing largely to the unfavorable economic conditions in Lower California. Many Chinese have entered surreptitiously and placed themselves in the hands of the authorities to be deported to China. This is a very unfortunate situation and one, it is hoped, ways and means may be found to prevent in the future.

Return permits.

Return permits are issued to Chinese of the exempt classes who have been previously admitted for permanent and unrestricted residence. During the fiscal year 1930 such permits were issued to 429 Chinese; while 86 applications were denied. Extensions of previously issued permits were granted in 216 cases.

Chinese arrested

[Chinese exclusion act]

Cases pending July 1, 1929 (including aliens awaiting deportation on appeal)	140
Arrested during the year (new cases)	122
Total	262
Cases disposed of:	
Deported—	
On order of United States commissioner	67
On court order	28
Discharged—	
On order of United States commissioner	29
On court order	16
Withdrawn and cases dismissed	62
Forfeited bail	5
Died	1

Cases pending June 30, 1930:	
Before United States commissioner.....	25
Before courts.....	29
Total.....	262

PERSONNEL (BUREAU)

[Average force for the year]

Grade	Number of employees	
	Appropriation "Salaries, Bureau of Immigration"	Appropriation "Expenses of Regulating Immigration, 1930" Departmental
Total.....	57.8	107.4
Professional and scientific service:		
Grade 5.....		1.0
Grade 3.....	2.0	1.7
Clerical, administrative and fiscal service:		
Grade 15.....	1.0	
Grade 13.....	1.0	1.0
Grade 12.....		2.8
Grade 10.....		.2
Grade 9.....		1.6
Grade 8.....		1.0
Grade 7.....	3.6	1.0
Grade 6.....		4.0
Grade 5.....	4.0	3.0
Grade 4.....	8.6	5.2
Grade 3.....	19.5	35.2
Grade 2.....	10.1	32.1
Grade 1.....	6.0	13.4
Custodial service: Grade 3.....	2.0	4.2

Separations from the Bureau of Immigration

[Clerical, administrative, and fiscal service]

	Resigned without prejudice	Discon- tinued without prejudice	Transferred		Total
			To field	Other Govern- ment services	
Total.....	20	14	7	6	47
Grade 7: Junior administrative assistant.....			1		1
Grade 6: Principal clerk.....			1		1
Grade 3:					
Assistant clerk.....	5				5
Senior stenographer.....	1	2		1	4
Assistant clerk-stenographer.....	1		2	2	5
Grade 2:					
Junior clerk.....	5		1		6
Junior clerk-typist.....	2				2
Senior typist.....		2			2
Junior stenographer.....	2		1		3
Junior clerk-stenographer.....				1	1
Grade 1:					
Under clerk.....	3	3	1	2	9
Junior typist.....	1	7			8

Turnover 28 per cent.

PERSONNEL (ADMINISTRATIVE)—FIELD SERVICE

Employees, by classes, on the rolls July 1, 1929, and June 30, 1930

	July 1, 1929	June 30, 1930	Average force carried on rolls, fiscal year 1930
Total.....	2, 123	2, 383	2, 263. 0
Commissioner.....	9	9	9. 0
Assistant commissioner.....	9	9	9. 0
District director.....	25	25	25. 0
Assistant district director.....	13	13	13. 0
Special investigator.....	1	1	1. 0
Supervisor.....	3	3	3. 0
Superintendent.....	1	1	1. 0
Plant engineer.....	1	1	1. 0
District law officer.....	1	4	2. 2
Chinese law officer.....		1	1. 0
Chief of division.....		2	2. 0
Inspector in charge.....	120	123	121. 4
Assistant inspector in charge.....		2	2. 0
Immigrant inspector.....	895	1, 028	970. 6
Technical adviser.....	27	28	26. 9
Contract-labor investigator.....	21	23	22. 2
Part-time inspector.....	12	12	12. 7
Clerk.....	453	556	512. 1
Interpreter.....	68	64	59. 6
Guard.....	179	193	186. 3
Matron.....	33	35	33. 7
Laborer.....	91	89	89. 7
Janitor.....	21	22	21. 2
Charwoman.....	22	20	20. 1
Pilot.....	6	6	5. 8
Deckhand.....	22	22	21. 3
Marine engineer.....	7	7	7. 0
Stationary engineer.....	12	13	13. 0
Marine fireman.....	10	10	9. 9
Stationary fireman.....	24	24	23. 3
Launch engineer.....	1	1	1. 0
Machinist.....	1	1	1. 0
Tile setter.....	1	1	1. 0
Laundryman.....	3	3	3. 0
Carpenter.....	7	7	6. 9
Dynamo tender.....	5	5	4. 7
Gardener.....	2	2	2. 0
General mechanic.....	3	3	3. 0
Plumber.....	3	3	3. 0
Painter.....	2	2	2. 0
Wireman.....	3	3	2. 9
Telephone operator.....	5	4	4. 9
Draftsman.....	1	1	. 7
Messenger.....		1	. 9

Minimum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 2,123, on July 1, 1929.

Maximum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 2,383, on June 30, 1930.

The amount expended in salaries for the immigration field force during the fiscal year 1930 was \$4,787,750.

Separations from the field service

[Administrative]

Title	Resigned		Dismissed		Discontin- ued		Transferred to—		Died	Re- tired	Total
	With preju- dice	With- out preju- dice	Under charges	During proba- tional period	With preju- dice	With- out preju- dice	Border patrol force	Other Govern- ment services			
Total.....	10	89	19	19	1	50	9	9	16	16	238
Inspector in charge.....	1	1	1								3
Immigrant inspector.....	3	25	13	11		3	4	2	8	7	76
Part-time inspector.....						3					3
Contract-labor investiga- tor.....		1				4			1		6
Clerk.....	1	39		5		20	5	6	1		77
Interpreter.....		2	1			1				2	6
Guard.....	4	12	2	2		14		1	2		37
Laborer.....		2	1							2	5
Janitor.....		1			1	2					4
Matron.....	1	1				2					4
Stationary fireman.....		1				1			1		3
Marine fireman.....		2									2
Deckhand.....		1		1					1		3
Wireman.....			1						1		2
Charwoman.....		1								1	2
Pilot.....									1		1
Carpenter.....										1	1
Dynamo tender.....										1	1
Draftsman.....										1	1
Plumber.....										1	1

Turnover approximately 10.5 per cent.

FINANCIAL

Appropriated for the regulation of immigration

Fiscal year ended June 30, 1929.....	\$7, 927, 075
Fiscal year ended June 30, 1930.....	8, 477, 960
Fiscal year ended June 30, 1931.....	9, 012, 960

The increased appropriation for 1930, though not meeting all demands, has nevertheless served to permit a broadening of the activities of the Immigration Service, and the one for the ensuing fiscal year assures possibilities of even greater development and greater efficiency. In no phase of the administration of the immigration laws is steady progress and development more strikingly evidenced than in the removal from our midst of undesirable aliens. In the five fiscal years preceding the one just closed, deportations have reached an average of 11,319 annually; in the present year they mounted to 16,631. In this achievement, the immigration border patrol has been of incalculable assistance.

Appropriation for the conduct of the Immigration Service and the administration of the immigration laws

For the enforcement of laws regulating immigration into the United States.....	\$6, 446, 560
For coast and land border patrol.....	1, 868, 440
For physical maintenance and upkeep of immigration stations.....	49, 000
For salaries, Bureau of Immigration.....	113, 960
Total.....	8, 477, 960
The net amount expended during the year for all purposes, after deducting refunds to the appropriation for expenditures not properly chargeable to the Government, was.....	8, 447, 392
Leaving an unexpended balance of.....	30, 568

Balanced against the expenditures mentioned there was collected as hereinafter shown, the sum of:-----	\$3, 819, 520
Making the actual cost of operation-----	4, 627, 872

INCOME AND SOURCES THEREOF

Head tax-----	\$2, 731, 447
Administrative fines-----	315, 815
Reentry permits and extensions-----	383, 355
Certificates of registry-----	161, 960
Bonds forfeited and paid without suit, including interest coupons on Liberty bonds-----	221, 663
Sale of exclusive privileges (feeding, money exchange, etc.)-----	1, 284
Expenses of deporting aliens—reimbursed-----	2, 191
Sale of Government property-----	773
Miscellaneous collections-----	601
Coin-box collections, New York, Boston, Seattle, and Philadelphia--	431
Total-----	3, 819, 520

BORDER PATROL

The immigration border patrol has steadily developed in discipline and efficiency. The results accomplished by it have been little short of marvelous, considering the comparatively limited amount of money expended for its operation and maintenance. It occupies a position in the affection and esteem of the communities in which it operates second to no governmental organization. Owing to the highly selective methods employed in choosing its personnel and the indefatigability with which the highest standards of honor have been maintained, its integrity has never been seriously challenged. Pride in their organization, of the men comprising its personnel, and their devotion to duty have been equaled by the members of few, if any, organizations of a similar character, and, I am confident, surpassed by none in this or any other country.

The following discussion, it is believed, will be of interest:

ORIGIN—STATUTORY AUTHORITY FOR CREATION

The Immigration Service border patrol came into existence by virtue of authority contained in the appropriations act of May 28, 1924 (43 Stat. 240), reading: "*Provided*, That at least \$1,000,000 of this amount shall be expended for additional land border patrol of which \$100,000 shall be immediately available." The same general language has been employed in subsequent appropriation bills providing funds for the enforcement of the immigration laws. The amount for this purpose has been increased from year to year. In the fiscal year 1929 the sum provided reached the total of \$1,868,440. The same amount was provided for the past fiscal year and has been appropriated for the ensuing one.

DEVELOPMENT—NUMERICAL STRENGTH AND EQUIPMENT

Personnel, barracks, and equipment have been increased proportionately from year to year as additional funds have been provided. At the close of June 30, 1930, there was a total field personnel of 805 employees, consisting of 1 supervisor, 11 assistant superintendents, 29 chief patrol inspectors, 189 senior patrol inspectors, 517 patrol inspectors, 27 clerks, 21 motor mechanics, 7 laborers, and 3 janitors.

Transportation consisted of 282 automobiles, 24 trucks, 15 saddle horses, and 5 pack horses.

DISTRICTS—ADMINISTRATION

There are seven major patrol districts on the north and five on the south, each under the general supervision of a district director of immigration or commissioner of immigration, assisted by an assistant superintendent of patrol. Each of these major districts is divided into such number of subdistricts, each under the direction of a chief patrol inspector, as the area of the major district and the physical characteristics and patrol problems render necessary.

DUTIES OF PATROL INSPECTORS

The duties of immigration patrol inspectors are primarily to prevent the illegal entry of aliens, not only those seeking entry for the first time but those who have been previously excluded or deported. Needless to say, aliens seeking clandestinely to enter are, for the most part, aliens who would not be permitted to enter if they applied in the regular way for admission. Patrol inspectors working on or near the international lines are expected to seize contraband of any and all kinds being brought into the United States in violation of Federal laws and to hold the guilty persons. Contraband includes aliens, dutiable goods and merchandise, intoxicating liquor, animals, narcotics, and infested products of the soil. Patrol inspectors exert every effort to prevent and detect the passage of armed bands to Mexico to engage in revolutionary activities, and the smuggling from the United States into Mexico of arms and ammunition to be used in such activities. They likewise apprehend violators of the so-called "Dyer Act," that is, persons driving stolen cars from one State to another, and, in some instances, violators of the so-called "White slave traffic act," that is to say, persons engaged in transporting women or girls from one State to another for immoral purposes. Patrol officers likewise apprehend deserters from the United States Army and Navy, to say nothing of murderers, thieves, highwaymen, and other fugitives from justice.

AUTHORITY OF LAW TO ACT

The right of immigration patrol inspectors to arrest aliens, with and without warrant, is found in the appropriations act of February 27, 1925 (43 Stat. 1049), reading as follows:

Provided further, That hereafter any employee of the Bureau of Immigration authorized so to do under regulations prescribed by the Commissioner General of Immigration with the approval of the Secretary of Labor, shall have power without warrant (1) to arrest any alien who, in his presence or view, is entering or attempting to enter the United States in violation of any law, or regulations made in pursuance of law, regulating the admission of aliens, and to take such alien immediately for examination before an immigrant inspector or other official having authority to examine aliens as to their right to admission to the United States, and (2) to board and search for aliens any vessel within the territorial waters of the United States, railway car, conveyance, or vehicle, in which he believes aliens are being brought into the United States; and such employee shall have power to execute any warrant or other process issued by any officer under any law regulating the admission, exclusion, or expulsion of aliens.

The expression "entering the United States" is not given a narrow construction. In the case of *Lew Moy et al. v. The United States*,

237 Fed. 50, it was held in effect that an alien is in the act of entering the United States until he reaches his interior destination. Section 26 of the national prohibition act reads as follows:

When the commissioner, his assistant, inspectors, or any officer of the law shall discover any person in the act of transporting in violation of the law, intoxicating liquors in any wagon, buggy, automobile, water or air craft, or other vehicle, it shall be his duty to seize any and all intoxicating liquors found therein being transported contrary to law. Wherever intoxicating liquors transported or possessed illegally shall be seized by an officer he shall take possession of the vehicle and team or automobile, boat, air or water craft, or any other conveyance, and shall arrest any person in charge thereof.

There is no Federal law specially authorizing immigration patrol inspectors to make other seizures and arrests. In so doing, they act under the generally recognized common-law rights applicable to local peace officers and citizens alike. Those rights, so far as applicable to immigration patrol inspectors, may be summarized as follows:

(1) To take the necessary steps to prevent the commission of a felony;

(2) To arrest without a warrant persons who commit or attempt to commit a felony (or for that matter a breach of peace) in their presence, or whom the officers have reasonable grounds to believe have committed a felony.

OPERATION.

Mobility, with coordination and control at all times of the forces engaged, has played an important part in making it possible to patrol the borders with maximum efficiency and minimum expense.

All units of the border patrol work in areas between ports of entry, some close to the border line, and some at greater distances therefrom, depending, among other things, upon the location, character, and direction of roads and trails and the nature of terrain. Junction points of converging roads frequently offer strategic possibilities of control with a minimum of men. Not infrequently supporting units are thrown back from the border, as a secondary line of defense so to speak. Patrol units in some instances follow out roads running perpendicular (or approximately so) to the border, sometimes proceeding from bases toward the border, thus meeting the smugglers, and at others from the border in pursuit. Supporting units not infrequently follow a road from the border for a considerable distance, then proceed by means of a road running transversely to another road running from the border, returning thence to the border, encountering smugglers who believed their way to be clear. Strategies of every kind are employed to outwit the smuggler. Mobility and avoidance of anything in the nature of routine practices keep the smuggler guessing; in other words, despite all the information he is able to procure by telephone or otherwise from road-running pilots, scouts, and others before leaving his base, he encounters the patrols at the most unexpected times and places.

For mutual aid and protection the patrols operate in units of not less than two men. They note and report everything observed or otherwise learned that may be of possible value or significance. The reports are studied and coordinated with others that may be on file, and even though they may not be of value immediately, they frequently become so. Every patrolman becomes an intelligence officer, trained to observe and appraise the value of things he hears and sees.

He cultivates friends and develops sources of information. The legion of friends of the border patrol is an invaluable adjunct. If information is important, seeming to require immediate action, the friend communicates it to the nearest patrol base if no patrolman is in the vicinity, often riding for miles to do so if a telephone is not available.

Patrol officers are told that the promiscuous checking of traffic on the public highways at points removed from the border is not permissible and may lead to serious consequences; that vehicles should not be stopped on the public highways unless the officers know or have good reason to believe, as distinguished from mere suspicion, that contraband aliens or other contraband is being transported thereby or that they are otherwise being used to violate the law. When officers have advance information as to such unlawful use of an automobile, but because of darkness or other reasons it is difficult to identify the particular car while in motion, they are instructed to exercise ingenuity instead of attempting to hold up traffic generally. For example, one officer will station himself at a spot on the highway where there is illumination and, upon identifying the car under suspicion, signal officers ahead by flashlight or telephone. The officers take position at points where in the nature of things drivers of cars find it necessary to stop or to check their speed.

PERSONNEL

Selection—Elimination of unfit.

Until recently those applicants who succeeded in passing a written intelligence test were accorded an oral examination as a further aid to determine their general fitness. A regular civil-service examiner conducted the oral examinations with the assistance of one or more responsible immigration officers, preferably those whose duty it is to make recommendations looking to appointment. Generally, the district director of immigration or the assistant district director or the assistant superintendent of the border patrol, or two of these officers sat on the board of examiners. When a civil-service list of eligibles is supplied to fill a vacancy, a further and independent inquiry is conducted to learn whether any of the eligibles is disqualified for any reason. The examination papers of the applicants, with the accompanying papers relating to their antecedents, are then carefully studied and compared with reports of investigations conducted to insure, so far as possible, that proper candidates only are selected. A very high standard of conduct after entering the service is exacted, in consequence of which and despite the preliminary sifting processes referred to, many officers have failed to measure up to the requirements. If their unfitness is demonstrated during their six months' probation, they are summarily dropped. If there is any question about the matter at the end of the probationary period, the Government and not the individual is given the benefit of the doubt. Separation for cause is thereafter accomplished on the basis of formal charges, to which the accused is afforded opportunity to answer in writing.

There is no abatement of the "weeding out" processes. This practice has resulted in a large turnover, amounting in the last three fiscal years to 25.4, 28.7, and 20.5 per cent, respectively. While the

“weeding out” process has entailed hard work the ultimate result has been the establishment of an organization of law-enforcing officers of high ideals.

Training.

A patrol officer can not attain a maximum value on the Mexican border if he does not possess a good working knowledge of the Spanish language. If he does not have this at the time of appointment, he is expected to acquire it during the period of probation. A patrol inspector is expected to learn the excluding, deporting, and criminal provisions of the various immigration laws and the various laws and important court decisions dealing with citizenship. He is also required to learn the more important rules of evidence in criminal procedure. In order properly to perform his work with maximum efficiency and minimum friction and legal complications, a patrol inspector must know as much about these several matters as does an immigrant inspector, and a well-informed immigrant inspector has been regarded as something of a specialist in his field of endeavor.

Classes of instruction are held and lectures given and, as an incentive to study, promotions from patrol inspector to senior patrol inspector are in part based upon knowledge of the laws, and of Spanish (if assigned to the Mexican border) as well as upon general qualities of leadership.

When a patrol inspector first enters the service, he is given to understand that the watchword of the organization is “*Honor first*”; he is advised in most unmistakable terms that he is expected to tell the truth at all times in any matter affecting the service, whatever the consequences may be; that lying is moral cowardice and an unpardonable sin so far as the border patrol is concerned; he is advised not to drink, gamble, grumble, watch the clock, or live beyond his means; he is admonished not to engage in loose talk about brother officers or others; that he should not under any circumstances divulge official matters, swashbuckle, or, except when directed by competent authority, fraternize with law violators. He is instructed to be neat in his appearance and, above all, to be ethical, law abiding, courteous, and considerate both in his private and official conduct, whether dealing with aliens or citizens. These things are constantly emphasized by officers in command.

The following epitomizes the instructions given patrol officers from time to time as to their conduct on the witness stand:

Oftentimes officers prejudice the Government's or the State's case by their demeanor as witnesses, their biased attitude giving the impression that they are “persecuting” instead of prosecuting the defendant. Officers should give their testimony in a calm, dispassionate way; should fairly and truthfully state only what they know, without “coloring” their evidence, without exaggeration, and without attempting to state an inference or conclusion as a fact; and should never permit an attorney to “badger” them into a display of feeling against a defendant. They should maintain their equanimity, whatever the provocation. When the individual officers are constantly fair and impartial in their official acts, the organization gains an enviable reputation for fairness that possesses manifold advantages. Naturally we desire to secure convictions in proper cases, but we do not want to make a record of any sort at the expense of honor or reputation.

UNIFORMS

From the beginning, immigration patrol inspectors have worn smart, well-fitting, distinctive uniforms on duty, unless exempted by

competent authority for some special reason. The uniform is forestry green in color and of pleasing design, set off by appropriate ornaments, insignia, etc. Any traveler who encounters an immigration patrol inspector on the highway immediately knows the officer's identity.

USE OF FORCE

The question has been frequently presented as to the measure of force, if any, that may be employed in enforcing the laws which patrol officers are specifically authorized to enforce, as well as other laws for which they must rely upon their common-law rights. The statutory law and court decisions offer many fine distinctions as to excusable and justifiable homicide, some of which are confusing to attorneys and even more so to the average layman. For all patrol officers to attempt to learn these distinctions and to apply them correctly in every emergency is impracticable. In this they are told there is but one safe rule, and that is: *Shoot only in defense of self or of a brother officer or of another person* (not engaged in violating the law) *whose life is imperiled*; that if an officer performing a lawful act shoots under those circumstances, he need feel no apprehension as to the consequences; that the rule stated is an unalterable one, since any deviation therefrom might not only imperil an innocent person but place an officer in unnecessary jeopardy and detract, as well, from the good reputation enjoyed by the organization. This rule has been stated and reiterated many times, with the explanation that self-defense does not necessarily mean that an officer must wait to be fired upon before he shoots, but that if he has good reason to believe that he or a fellow officer is about to be attacked, and he conscientiously deems such action necessary for the safety of the life of either, he may shoot at the person about to make the attack; that each officer must decide for himself whether such a drastic measure is necessary.

OUTLINE OF RESULTS ACCOMPLISHED

In the six years ended June 30, 1930, there have been apprehended 88,504 smuggled aliens and 2,384 smugglers of aliens. Automobiles and other conveyances, liquors and miscellaneous contraband of a conservatively estimated value of \$4,467,622 have been seized, and, together with the law violators involved, delivered to the officers of the Government departments directly concerned. A total of 29,012,242 miles of patrolling has been done. There have been examined 907,632 freight and passenger trains, 3,256,308 automobiles, 241,936 buses, 70,154 boats, and 113,100 other conveyances. A total of 4,220,197 passengers in the various vehicles referred to have been examined, in addition to which 1,449,254 pedestrians have also been examined. In the four years for which complete figures are available (1927, 1928, 1929, and 1930) 101,955 persons of all kinds, aliens and citizens, law violators of one kind or another, were apprehended and delivered to appropriate officers of the Immigration Service, Customs Service, Prohibition Service, Narcotic Bureau, Department of Agriculture, Department of Justice, the Army, the Navy, States, counties, and municipalities.

GENERAL

It is desirable that every apprehension by a border patrol officer should be made at the border at the time and place the offense is committed. In actual practice this is not possible without a force many, many times larger than now exists. There are involved potentialities for international difficulties, delicate matters of pursuit, search, seizure, interrogation, detention, and arrest. On the other hand, the farther from the international border the pursuit takes an officer, the more complicated become the legal entanglements in which he is likely to become enmeshed. Immigration patrol inspectors are specially trained in these matters.

Immigration patrol officers, being thrown very largely upon their own resources, are required to take the initiative and assume responsibility. Therefore, only officers capable of doing this are retained. In the immigration border patrol a very large majority of the men has had military training; many have been commissioned officers, ranking all the way from second lieutenant to lieutenant colonel. The force includes former peace officers, cowboys, farmers, carpenters, painters, mechanics, writers, and even ministers of the Gospel. These men are far from being job-seekers; most of them want to be immigration patrol inspectors because of the opportunity the position offers for worth-while public service. They have an intense pride in the organization, are exceedingly jealous of its good name, and seek so to maintain its good repute that their wives and children may be proud of them because of their connection with it. As an example of the morale, picked at random out of thousands: A senior patrol inspector at a distant station, upon learning of conduct upon the part of a patrol inspector of a character to reflect upon the good name of the organization, instructed the offender, who was not a member of the unit for which the senior patrol inspector was responsible, to make a full written report of the occurrence to the chief of the subdistrict, and, when the report was not forthcoming, conveyed the offender more than a hundred miles for personal report to the chief, whereupon the erring one submitted his resignation.

For the successful enforcement of the immigration laws dependence must be had in a large measure upon the good will and active assistance of the public. A large number of the patrol officers are married and live in the communities where they perform their duties; their families attend church; their children go to school; they patronize the home stores; and in all proper respects are identified with the community interest. Immigration patrol inspectors enjoy the reputation of being not only efficient but of doing efficient work in a courteous, considerate, and lawful manner. It is generally known that they shoot only in self-defense, and, while they have been forced to kill a considerable number of murderous outlaws, they have been vindicated in open trial before juries of their peers in the communities where they dwell. Public sentiment, in short, has been and is solidly behind these officers. As indicated, the task of the patrol is no small one. It requires men of a high order of integrity, intelligence, resourcefulness, initiative, and responsibility. These qualities are obtainable largely in proportion to the compensation offered. The rank and file of patrol inspectors receive an entrance salary of \$1,800 a year. Opportunities for advancement are excellent, and, while the

entrance salary is none too large, considering the qualities demanded and the hazards to life involved, it enables the organization to attract and retain officers comparable to commissioned officers of the lower ranks of the Army. In work of the nature upon which these officers are engaged, the necessity of individual responsibility can not be emphasized too strongly. The high regard in which these officers are held is evidenced by requests of numerous communities that such officers be assigned to duty thereat.

Fifteen men in the organization, whose names are listed below, have lost their lives in encounters with outlaws. Bravery, courage, and devotion to the ideals and traditions of the service, above and beyond the call of duty, have attended the supreme sacrifice in practically every instance.

ROLL OF HONOR

1. FRANK H. CLARK. Killed at El Paso, Tex., on December 13, 1924.
2. AUGUST D. DE LA PENA. Killed at Rio Grande City, Tex., on August 3, 1925.
3. WILLIAM W. MCKEE. Killed near Alambre ranch, 40 miles south of Tucson, Ariz., on April 23, 1926.
4. LON PARKER. Killed near Willis ranch, Huachuca Mountains, Ariz., on July 25, 1926.
5. THAD PIPPIN. Killed in mountains near El Paso, Tex., on April 21, 1927.
6. FRANKLIN P. WOOD. Presumed to have been rammed and sunk by, and while in pursuit of, a smuggler's boat in the Detroit River December 15, 1927. Body never recovered.
7. NORMAN G. ROSS. Killed by apprehended alien while in rear seat of alien's car on February 10, 1928, near Kane Springs, Calif.
8. ROBERT H. LOBDELL. Killed near Roseau, Minn., December 25, 1928.
9. EARL A. ROBERTS. Killed by a liquor smuggler about March 23, 1929, at Algonac, Mich.
10. BENJAMIN T. HILL. Killed by, and while pursuing, a suspected smuggler in El Paso, Tex., May 30, 1929.
11. IVAN E. SCOTTEN. Killed early in the morning of July 20, 1929, at Los Pompos crossing on the Rio Grande, from ambush, 25 miles southeast of El Paso, Tex., by alien smugglers of liquor.
12. MILES J. SCANNELL. Killed in the morning of September 9, 1929, at Polvo, Tex., on the Rio Grande, by outlaws.
13. WILLIAM D. MCCALIB. Killed in the morning of January 7, 1930, at Alice, Tex., by an escaped convict.
14. HARRY E. VINCENT. Killed at about 10 p. m., on March 23, 1930, at a detour on the State highway, about 1 mile north of Oceanside, Calif., by being struck by a moving automobile, the driver of which was apparently confused by improper road illumination.
15. ROBERT W. KELSAY. Shot from ambush in the early morning hours of June 25, 1930, on the Rio Grande, near Laredo, Tex.; died at 4 p. m. the same day.

Two letters, written by the wife and sister, respectively, of one of the patrol officers whose name appears in the foregoing roll of honor, so revealingly portray the hazards in the lives of border-patrol men and the spirit animating them and their loved ones in the battle which is being waged to guard the borders against outlawry, that I am constrained, without disclosing the identity of their authors, to quote them below:

———, TEXAS,
———, 1929.

BORDER PATROL,
———, Tex.

DEAR BOYS: I can never thank you for all the things you've done for us since ——— was taken from us. The flowers, the resolutions, every little thoughtful deed and word have helped as much as anything can to comfort. It gets harder every day, knowing how he was loved and depended on, to under-

stand why he was taken; but I must, I must, make myself believe it was for the best. I depended on and loved him so completely I don't know how I can ever go on—on and on through long years without him to understand and love me, but somehow I must; because he lived such a noble life and died such a noble death, I must be brave and face life as he would have done. I realize more every day what a splendid organization he worked with. I hope you will all always uphold the standard and never put a poor officer in the organization.

I am going to try to teach our boy to be as big, capable, dependable, and good as his daddy, and when he grows up, if he wishes to take _____'s place in the service I shall willingly give my consent.

I feel almost as near to each of you as I do my own family, so please keep a little place in your heart for us.

Most sincerely,

_____, TEXAS,
_____, 1929.

BORDER PATROL BOYS,
_____, Tex.

DEAR BOYS: I'm taking the liberty of addressing you thus, having heard _____ and Dorothy speak so many times of you all as "The Boys." However, should I follow the feeling that I have in my heart for you, I would say "Dear Brothers" because that's just how near and dear each and every one of you are to us.

I want to thank each and all of you for the resolutions that were received yesterday afternoon, also for the many nice things you have said and done for us in this terrible sorrow that has come into our homes.

Just one month ago this morning dear old _____ was one of you. I can't help but feel that to-day he's with you just as of old, that his spirit will ever be with you, to guide and protect you from traps such as he walked into.

I pray to God each night that all you God-loving, God-fearing men who for the sake of civilization leave your happy homes and loved ones day or night, rain or shine, and go down on that terrible river, trying so hard to uphold and enforce the laws of our country. Each time that you go out on such a duty may God watch over and protect you every one and return you safely home.

In your hearts I know each man carries the thought, "Revenge _____'s death." But listen, if _____ could speak to you I'm sure he would say, "Be O! so careful men." Nothing can bring our _____ back now, and the persons who murdered him and their friends will be ever expecting you to get them and they will *sneak* and try to get you first.

Think of your fathers and mothers, wives and babies, and homes; then think of _____; so do be careful.

God bless and protect you all.

Mrs. _____
_____'s sister.

The activities of the border patrol, its accomplishments, personnel, separations, and transportation during the past year are hereinafter set forth in detail in tabulated form.

Activities of immigration border patrol during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1930

Miles patrolled, total	7, 038, 785
By motor	6, 375, 024
By railroad	193, 688
By horse	63, 657
By boat	3, 377
By aircraft	1, 065
Afoot	401, 974

Trains, buses, etc., examined and passengers thereon interrogated

	Number of conveyances	Number of passengers
Total	980, 103	751, 833
Freight trains	95, 281	50, 886
Passenger trains	82, 264	94, 733
Automobiles	723, 536	510, 878
Buses	52, 325	57, 806
Boats	17, 031	12, 839
Other conveyances	9, 666	24, 691
Pedestrians interrogated		348, 319
Persons apprehended, total		22, 448
For violation of immigration laws, total		21, 149
Smugglers of aliens	269	
On warrant	65	
Endeavoring to enter the United States	20, 815	
For violation of other laws		1, 299

Delivered to—	Persons apprehended	Seizures						
		Automobiles		Other conveyances		Liquor		Miscellaneous contraband, estimated value
		Number	Estimated value	Number	Estimated value	Quantity (in quarts)	Estimated value	
Total	22, 448	633	\$249, 450	173	\$142, 699	229, 099	\$364, 654	\$9, 239
Immigration	21, 149	26	15, 775	10	650			10
Customs	745	484	172, 995	146	130, 489	188, 789	280, 310	2, 611
Prohibition	63	50	28, 625	2	1, 200	25, 511	67, 964	904
Justice	19	1	400			148	398	90
Army and Navy	44							344
Narcotics	11							505
Agriculture	1							23
Coast Guard				3	7, 500			
State and municipal	416	71	31, 255	12	2, 860	14, 651	15, 982	4, 637
Owners		1	400					115

Total estimated value of seizures, \$766,042.

Employees, border patrol, by classes, on the rolls on July 1, 1929, and June 30, 1930

	July 1, 1929	June 30, 1930	Average force carried on rolls, fiscal year 1930
Total	828	805	828. 1
Supervisor	1	1	1. 0
Assistant superintendent	9	11	10. 5
Chief patrol inspector	29	29	30. 4
Senior patrol inspector	179	189	186. 2
Patrol inspector	550	517	540. 5
Clerk	28	27	28. 7
Motor mechanic	22	21	20. 0
Laborer	8	7	7. 8
Janitor	2	3	3. 0

Minimum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 805, on June 30, 1930.

Maximum number of employees on the rolls during the year, 864, on January 1, 1930.

The amount expended for salaries of the border patrol force during the year 1930 was \$1,636,245.

Separations from the service, border patrol

	Resigned		Dismissed		Discontinued		Transferred to—		Died	Total
	With prejudice	Without prejudice	Under charges	During probational period	With prejudice	Without prejudice	Immigration Service	Other Government services		
Total.....	18	71	11	15	0	5	38	8	5	171
Assistant superintendent.....							1			1
Chief patrol inspector.....							2			2
Senior patrol inspector.....	3	6	3				8		1	21
Patrol inspector.....	15	61	7	15		2	20	7	4	131
Clerk.....		3				1	7	1		12
Motor mechanic.....		1	1							2
Laborer.....						1				1
Janitor.....						1				1

Turnover approximately 20.5 per cent.

TRANSPORTATION

Motor vehicles on hand June 30, 1930:		
Automobiles.....	282	
Trucks.....	24	
Horse allowances (20):		
Saddle horses.....	15	
Pack horses.....	5	
Motor equipment purchased during fiscal year 1930:		
Chevrolet 4-door sedans.....	21	
Ford 4-door sedans.....	36	
Plymouth 4-door sedans.....	4	
Whippet 4-door sedans.....	7	
Chevrolet trucks.....	10	
	78	
Gross cost.....		\$52, 467. 07
Motor equipment turned in during fiscal year 1930:		
Chevrolet 4-door sedans.....	32	
Chevrolet touring cars.....	7	
Chevrolet trucks.....	1	
Ford touring cars.....	2	
Whippet 4-door sedans.....	22	
Whippet coaches.....	4	
Reo speed wagon (truck).....	1	
Star 4-door sedan.....	1	
Star touring cars.....	2	
Star trucks.....	2	
	74	
Total allowance.....		10, 951. 42
Net cost of new motor equipment.....		41, 515. 65

ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS

While the difficulties encountered by the bureau and field forces to the attainment of an entirely satisfactory administration of the immigration laws are many and varied, and in the main are augmented by, where they do not actually arise from, unavailability of funds, patience, persistence, and determination are proving a wonderful solvent. In this connection excerpts appearing below, taken from the annual report for the fiscal year 1928 (p. 28), are as pertinent to-day as when originally written.

Our greatest problems and difficulties arise from an inadequate field force of inspectors and clerks. * * * The number of immigrant inspectors available for duty in the interior of the United States is not sufficient properly to investigate and proceed for the removal of deportable aliens, including those who have secured admission in the guise of visitors and abuse the privilege by remaining in violation of the express limitations placed upon immigrants by the quota act.

Again it is urged that consideration be given to the question of designating certain of the more important coast and land border ports as schools for the training on the job of immigrant inspectors and border patrol inspectors, and, with this in view, that probational appointees be initially assigned to such places and thereafter to other stations as need of their services thereat arises, such reassignments to be made only after the new appointee has satisfactorily completed his period of probation. Probationers failing to measure up to the requirements should be promptly dropped from the rolls at the training points. A system of training of this sort would not only make for fixed standards of efficiency and uniformity of practice, but would obviate the necessity of assigning green, inexperienced, untrained men to new jobs or vacancies where but little, if any, opportunity is afforded to give them special attention. Such a system would require a comparatively small increase in the personnel. Vacancies at the training points, resulting from the transfer of trained personnel, would be immediately filled by the appointment of new probationers. Field officers generally find the new appointees of relatively little value for the first six months or longer. In fact they are more frequently than not a distinct liability, especially where, as is almost invariably the case, the field staff is functioning with a minimum number of employees. * * *

The bureau in particular is handicapped by an inadequate staff.

LEGISLATION RECOMMENDED

First. That the exemption from the operation of the illiteracy inhibition as set forth in section 3 of the immigration act of 1917, reading "All aliens who have been lawfully admitted to the United States and who have resided therein continuously for five years and who return to the United States within six months from the date of their departure therefrom," be broadened so as to provide that aliens holding valid unexpired reentry permits shall not be excluded because of illiteracy, and that subdivision F of section 10 of the immigration act of 1924 be so amended as to harmonize with the amendment of section 3 of the act of 1917 as proposed.

Second. That statutory grounds for both exclusion and deportation be broadened, particularly the latter, so as to make it possible to remove an alien who is repeatedly convicted of violating the laws of the United States or the several States or who by his activities shows that he is interested in an organization that has for one of its objects the destruction of this Government by force, and that the whole body of law dealing with immigration be codified in the manner and for the reasons set forth in the annual report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1926.

Third. That section 8 of the immigration act of 1917 be amended to provide a specific penalty for the offense of harboring and concealing smuggled aliens. This amendment is necessitated by decisions of certain courts that this clause of section 8 is inoperative because Congress did not in clear language provide a penalty for the offense.

Fourth. That Congress make a study of immigration from countries of this hemisphere with a view to placing it upon the same basis as immigration from countries to which the quota limitations are now applicable. The numerically unlimited flow of immigrants from countries of the Western Hemisphere can not be consistently reconciled with the sharp curtailment of immigration from Europe.

Fifth. That omission from section 15 of the immigration act of 1924 of authority to require bond in appropriate cases in connection with the admission of immigrant students be remedied. Liberality should be extended to those who seek to avail themselves of our educational facilities, but at the same time there should be authority, in the interest of good administration, where that course is desirable, to exact a bond from immigrant students admitted, conditioned for their departure from the United States. The present situation works to the disadvantage of the alien in obliging the port officials to exclude in a doubtful case; whereas, if bond were possible, doubts might be resolved in favor of the applicant in many instances without jeopardy to the accomplishment of the general purposes of the act.

Sixth. That section 15 of the immigration act of 1924 be amended so as to require servants of Government officials, now admitted under diplomatic immunity, to depart from the country upon failure to maintain the status under which admitted.

Seventh. That a nonquota status in the issuance of immigration visas be authorized in favor of the dependent parents over 60 years of age of citizens of the United States. The number who would benefit by this modification of existing law is not large and considerations of humanity fully support the recommendation. The Congress has extended a nonquota status to the husbands of American citizens, but with the proviso that marriage shall have occurred prior to June 1, 1928. No such limitation, however, is imposed in the granting of a nonquota status to alien wives of American citizens. Legislation is strongly recommended which will place American citizen wives and American citizen husbands on an absolute equality in the issuance of nonquota visas. That in the issuance of visas the wives and unmarried children under 21 years of age of aliens residents of the United States who were lawfully admitted to the United States for permanent residence be given priority of preference over immigrants who are skilled in agriculture and the wives and dependent children under the age of 18 years of such immigrants skilled in agriculture, if accompanying or following to join them.

Eighth. That a nonquota status be extended to the unmarried stepchildren, under 21 years of age, of American citizens.

Ninth. That the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor and under such regulations as may be prescribed, be authorized to declare, from time to time, a preference by occupation in the issuance of quota visas to aliens needed in our economic development and to designate by occupation, as inadmissible, immigrant aliens not so needed.

Tenth. That the Secretary of Labor be given broader powers to admit aliens in cases of hardship—those who enlisted in the armed forces of this country during its participation in the World War, political refugees, artists, and intellectual geniuses, and wives of aliens admitted for permanent residence prior to July 1, 1924, who have declared their intention to become citizens of the United States. With wise limitations and restrictions this power can be safely conferred without danger of abuse.

Eleventh. That a general discretion with regard to the excluding provision of the immigration laws be vested in the Secretary of Labor to readmit expatriated natives of the United States.

Twelfth. That the law be amended so that refund of passage money be not made, as it now is, to an alien who by his own fraud and deceit has prevailed upon a steamship company to bring him, although inadmissible, to a United States port.

Thirteenth. That legislation be enacted authorizing the seizure and forfeiture of vehicles and vessels used to import aliens into the United States in violation of the provisions of the immigration laws, or to transport them thereafter pursuant to such illegal importation; and to permit the Immigration Service to make use of such vehicles and vessels after they have been ordered forfeited by the courts.

Fourteenth. That the act approved March 2, 1929, entitled "An act to supplement the naturalization laws, and for other purposes," be amended so as to provide that the registry of aliens as therein provided may be made as to those aliens who entered the United States prior to July 1, 1924, instead of prior to June 3, 1921, the date specified in the present act.

Fifteenth. That provision be made for the reimbursement of immigration officers and employees for the expenses incurred by them in the moving of their families and household and personal effects pursuant to official transfers in the line of duty to points within and without the United States. Ever-changing conditions in the Immigration Service render it imperative that personnel shall be shifted about with considerable frequency. For an officer or employee to be forced in the line of duty to move his family and household and personal effects, all at his own expense, is absolutely unjust and seriously curtails mobility. However, such legislation should be so framed as to provide for reimbursement solely upon authorization of the Commissioner General of Immigration, with the approval of the Secretary of Labor, where the transfer is made at the request of the employee.

Sixteenth. That adequate buildings be provided for the care of aliens detained in deportation proceedings. At present such aliens are largely confined in jails.

Seventeenth. That legislation be enacted equitably to compensate immigrant inspectors required to perform overtime duty in connection with the examination of arriving aliens.

Eighteenth. That a more liberal provision than that afforded by the compensation act be provided for the widows and orphans of those in the border patrol killed in line of duty, and that the same safeguards be thrown about the members of the border patrol and the same immunities extended to them as are accorded any and all other Federal law-enforcement officers the performance of whose duties involves hazards to life, including the right of trial in Federal courts and defense at the hands of United States attorneys.

Nineteenth. Statistics continue to show that a very substantial volume of alien visitors, or nonimmigrants, is admitted each year. These aliens are not presumed to stay here permanently, and with the careful scrutiny given their cases by the American consuls abroad and by administrative officers at the ports of entry, it is doubtful that any considerable proportion is abusing the privilege to evade the quota. However, the number is sufficiently large to warrant a more careful check-up on them than is possible at the present time with the force available. To do this work properly, to insure departure of those who should depart, an additional inspection and clerical staff is recommended. The efforts of such a staff undoubtedly would have a salutary effect as a deterrent and at the same time do much to educate the public in a feature of the law that is not clearly understood. A system of keeping check on overstayed visitors in this country would likewise enable the department more intelligently and satisfactorily to pass upon the applications for extensions of temporary admission.

Twentieth. The border patrol should be very substantially augmented to examine vessels at seaports for alien stowaways.

Twenty-first. That Congress sufficiently increase its appropriation to the bureau to make possible stricter enforcement of the immigration laws, inasmuch as in recent years the immigration question has become one of the Nation's greatest problems. The available force is doing wonderful work in the enforcement of the present law, but naturally a larger force would be in a better position to enforce this very popular law.

Twenty-second. That the Secretary of Labor be authorized to permit aliens heretofore or hereafter arrested and deported to apply in highly meritorious cases for admission. Under existing law all such aliens are permanently banished from the United States, unless they were deported prior to March 4, 1929, and prior to that date were given permission by the Secretary of Labor to reapply.

CONCLUSION

I desire to thank you and the other officials of the department for the sympathetic and helpful aid at all times extended.

Respectfully submitted.

HARRY E. HULL,
Commissioner General.

APPENDIX.

STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION

APPENDIX—STATISTICS OF IMMIGRATION

TABLE 1.—*Aliens admitted, departed, debarred, and deported, and United States citizens arrived and departed, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by ports or districts*

Port or district	1929									
	Aliens admitted			United States citizens arrived	Aliens debarred	Aliens departed			United States citizens departed	Aliens deported after landing ¹
	Immigrant	Non-immigrant	Total			Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Total		
All ports.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	449, 955	18, 127	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	431, 842	12, 908
Atlantic, total.....	169, 062	161, 408	330, 470	402, 745	1, 269	54, 145	135, 646	189, 791	376, 758	2, 677
New York, N. Y.....	158, 238	141, 290	299, 528	313, 030	939	49, 518	120, 044	169, 562	299, 066	1, 839
Boston, Mass.....	5, 002	4, 203	9, 205	9, 201	57	1, 970	3, 453	5, 423	7, 341	165
Philadelphia, Pa.....	76	233	309	262	79	3	23	26	25	191
Baltimore, Md.....	50	57	107	137	68				104	139
Canadian Atlantic.....	2, 393	5, 276	7, 669	14, 081	12	1, 047	2, 917	3, 964	11, 840	18
Portland, Me.....	10	10	20	42	4	1		1	8	12
New Bedford, Mass.....	2	58	60	24		121		121	23	14
Providence, R. I.....	1, 719	1, 777	3, 496	1, 893	23	341	386	727	430	34
Newport News, Va.....					2					12
Norfolk, Va.....	12	14	26	316	12				2	45
Savannah, Ga.....	11	6	17	22	3	1	6	7	19	17
Miami, Fla.....	108	2, 383	2, 491	23, 778	22	80	1, 903	1, 983	21, 863	31
Key West, Fla.....	1, 428	6, 071	7, 499	39, 746	25	1, 063	6, 908	7, 971	36, 013	39
Other Atlantic.....	13	30	43	213	23		6	6	24	121
Gulf of Mexico, total.....	1, 563	4, 407	5, 970	11, 631	192	725	2, 893	3, 618	11, 472	595
Tampa, Fla.....	394	1, 148	1, 542	806	14	9	124	133	109	37
Pensacola, Fla.....	5	4	9	3	9				1	6
Mobile, Ala.....	17	96	113	124	9	11	35	46	51	35
New Orleans, La.....	817	2, 914	3, 731	9, 642	115	387	2, 072	2, 459	10, 225	267
Galveston, Tex.....	330	243	573	1, 056	44	318	662	980	1, 086	245
Other Gulf.....		2	2		1					5
Pacific, total.....	4, 412	14, 250	18, 662	18, 035	420	5, 316	12, 964	18, 280	18, 459	582
San Francisco, Calif.....	2, 590	7, 646	10, 236	7, 530	184	2, 364	6, 125	8, 489	7, 318	246
Portland, Oreg.....	6	6	12	8	8	12	32	44	213	48
Seattle, Wash.....	584	2, 091	2, 675	2, 277	120	1, 579	1, 669	3, 248	2, 190	125
Canadian Pacific.....	169	2, 944	3, 113	1, 194	61	754	3, 009	3, 763	1, 463	20
Mexican border seaports.....	1, 063	1, 563	2, 626	7, 026	47	607	2, 129	2, 736	7, 275	143
Canadian border, total.....	64, 846	9, 540	74, 386	2 6, 907	12, 788	2, 089	20, 783	22, 872	216, 764	3, 401
Montreal district.....	28, 491	4, 593	33, 084	2, 280	3, 065	136			3, 482	3, 401
Buffalo district.....	7, 468	476	7, 944	262	1, 285	647			3, 885	
Detroit district.....	16, 899	758	17, 657	527	2, 706	441			3, 897	
Grand Forks district.....	4, 609	2, 044	6, 653	2, 084	3, 468	416			3, 226	
Spokane district.....	2, 078	404	2, 482	870	961	230			1, 510	
Seattle district.....	5, 301	1, 265	6, 566	884	1, 303	219			764	
Mexican border, total.....	39, 273	3, 805	43, 078	2 1, 290	3, 306	6, 537	4, 866	211, 403	2 699	5, 618
San Antonio district.....	21, 867	1, 728	23, 595	736	1, 210	4, 688			263	5, 618
El Paso district.....	15, 066	1, 702	16, 768	450	1, 432	1, 514			233	
Los Angeles district.....	2, 340	375	2, 715	104	664	335			203	
Other, total.....	522	6, 239	6, 761	9, 347	152	391	6, 143	6, 534	7, 690	35
Alaska.....	54	85	139	42	66	14		14	3	5
Hawaii.....	164	3, 633	3, 797	3, 976	20	234	4, 106	4, 340	3, 333	7
Porto Rico.....	304	2, 521	2, 825	5, 329	66	143	2, 037	2, 180	4, 354	23

¹ These deportees included among aliens departed (except temporary visitors across land border), they having entered the United States, legally or illegally, at the ports or districts indicated, and later deported under warrant proceedings.

² Does not include persons habitually crossing and recrossing the borders, such as commuters, tourists, and visitors.

TABLE 1.—*Aliens admitted, departed, debarred, and deported, and United States citizens arrived and departed, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by ports or districts—Continued*

Port or district	1930									
	Aliens admitted			United States citizens arrived	Aliens debarred	Aliens departed			United States citizens departed	Aliens deported after landing ¹
	Immigrant	Non-immigrant	Total			Emigrant	Non-emigrant	Total		
All ports.....	241,700	204,514	446,214	477,260	8,233	50,661	221,764	272,425	462,023	16,631
Atlantic, total.....	160,649	156,593	317,242	423,655	1,318	36,119	170,408	206,527	404,390	2,571
New York, N. Y.....	147,982	141,369	289,351	326,914	1,025	32,941	151,056	183,997	320,141	1,764
Boston, Mass.....	9,483	4,323	13,806	31,132	65	775	5,273	6,048	9,006	149
Philadelphia, Pa.....	72	261	333	1,383	48	16	95	111	1,393	166
Baltimore, Md.....	73	57	130	205	43	7	25	32	199	121
Canadian Atlantic.....					29	1,198	4,183	5,381	12,457	106
Portland, Me.....	8	35	43	82	7	2		2	19	17
New Bedford, Mass.....	1	14	15	17	3		26	26	4	6
Providence, R. I.....	1,511	1,469	2,980	1,845	16		709	709	345	42
Newport News, Va.....					9		2	2	2	7
Norfolk, Va.....	9	13	22	337	5		3	3	24	37
Savannah, Ga.....	11	4	15	11	1	1	11	12	15	38
Miami, Fla.....	228	3,108	3,336	29,805	25	58	2,323	2,381	27,212	40
Key West, Fla.....	1,261	5,904	7,165	31,226	16	1,121	6,697	7,818	33,549	29
Other Atlantic.....	10	36	46	698	26		5	5	24	49
Gulf of Mexico, total.....	1,387	4,234	5,621	14,627	166	734	2,639	3,373	10,730	499
Tampa, Fla.....	293	1,182	1,475	3,845	19	10	134	144	128	20
Pensacola, Fla.....	1	1	2	3	2					8
Mobile, Ala.....	26	87	113	112	11	7	39	46	48	36
New Orleans, La.....	765	2,666	3,431	9,626	116	424	1,986	2,410	9,192	225
Galveston, Tex.....	301	297	598	1,041	18	293	480	773	1,042	296
Other Gulf.....	1	1	2							4
Pacific, total.....	5,450	11,201	16,651	19,951	284	5,693	15,591	21,284	22,829	594
San Francisco, Calif.....	3,344	6,818	10,162	7,812	138	2,767	7,757	10,524	8,941	196
Portland, Oreg.....	6	3	9	16	3	18	40	58	58	35
Seattle, Wash.....	716	2,284	3,000	2,580	77	1,279	1,866	3,145	2,425	186
Canadian Pacific.....					10	948	3,025	3,973	1,667	22
Mexican border seaports.....	1,384	2,096	3,480	9,543	56	681	2,903	3,584	9,798	155
Canadian border, total.....	61,531	20,527	82,058	9,134	4,928	2,347	19,937	22,284	15,641	4,190
Montreal district.....	20,235	9,113	29,348	2,214	1,423	173			3,937	4,190
Buffalo district.....	10,325	2,244	12,569	910	675	637			3,022	
Detroit district.....	18,232	4,649	22,881	514	1,103	900	19,937	22,284	4,528	
Grand Forks district.....	4,645	1,905	6,550	1,944	455	308			1,996	
Spokane district.....	2,059	430	2,489	1,614	592	262			1,662	
Seattle district.....	6,035	2,186	8,221	1,938	680	127			496	
Mexican border, total.....	12,122	5,851	17,973	2,828	1,452	5,243	6,624	11,867	2,897	8,736
San Antonio district.....	6,203	3,232	9,435	582	368	3,495			439	8,736
El Paso district.....	4,312	2,085	6,397	174	505	1,402	6,624	11,867	253	
Los Angeles district.....	1,607	534	2,141	72	579	346			205	
Other, total.....	561	6,108	6,669	9,065	85	525	6,565	7,090	7,536	41
Alaska.....	69	105	174	56	12					2
Hawaii.....	220	3,715	3,935	3,686	24	392	4,494	4,886	4,102	15
Porto Rico.....	272	2,288	2,560	5,323	49	133	2,071	2,204	3,434	24

¹ These deportees included among aliens departed (except temporary visitors across land border), they having entered the United States, legally or illegally, at the ports or districts indicated, and later deported under warrant proceedings.

² Does not include persons habitually crossing and recrossing the borders, such as commuters, tourists, and visitors.

TABLE 2.—*Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1927, 1928, 1929, and 1930, by semiannual periods and months*

Month	1927						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	335, 175	202, 826	538, 001	73, 366	180, 142	253, 508	284, 493
6 months, total.....	175, 955	112, 290	288, 245	42, 779	93, 523	136, 307	151, 938
July.....	22, 283	16, 096	38, 379	7, 052	17, 970	25, 022	13, 357
August.....	29, 286	20, 467	49, 753	7, 376	15, 410	22, 786	26, 967
September.....	35, 297	25, 680	60, 977	6, 634	16, 392	23, 026	37, 951
October.....	34, 528	22, 059	56, 587	5, 377	13, 803	19, 180	37, 407
November.....	30, 756	16, 185	46, 941	6, 859	13, 078	19, 937	27, 004
December.....	23, 805	11, 803	35, 608	9, 481	16, 875	26, 356	9, 252
6 months, total.....	159, 220	90, 536	249, 756	30, 587	86, 614	117, 201	132, 555
January.....	18, 804	9, 219	28, 023	3, 928	10, 053	13, 981	14, 042
February.....	21, 695	10, 379	32, 074	3, 949	12, 085	16, 034	16, 040
March.....	29, 868	16, 370	46, 238	4, 244	13, 502	17, 746	28, 492
April.....	33, 034	17, 310	50, 344	4, 185	14, 391	18, 576	31, 768
May.....	31, 819	20, 899	52, 718	6, 148	16, 978	23, 126	29, 592
June.....	24, 000	16, 359	40, 359	8, 133	19, 605	27, 738	12, 621
	1928						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	307, 255	193, 376	500, 631	77, 457	196, 899	274, 356	226, 275
6 months, total.....	164, 665	106, 474	271, 139	44, 535	107, 136	151, 671	119, 468
July.....	23, 420	15, 973	39, 393	9, 230	18, 509	27, 739	11, 654
August.....	28, 418	19, 011	47, 429	6, 322	17, 014	23, 336	24, 093
September.....	31, 000	25, 619	56, 619	7, 625	16, 885	24, 510	32, 109
October.....	31, 719	21, 578	53, 297	6, 402	16, 424	22, 826	30, 471
November.....	27, 758	13, 841	41, 599	5, 871	16, 886	22, 757	18, 842
December.....	22, 350	10, 452	32, 802	9, 085	21, 418	30, 503	2, 299
6 months, total.....	142, 590	86, 902	229, 492	32, 922	89, 763	122, 685	106, 807
January.....	18, 146	8, 579	26, 725	5, 323	15, 632	20, 955	5, 770
February.....	20, 888	10, 393	31, 281	4, 708	10, 070	14, 778	16, 503
March.....	26, 270	14, 348	40, 618	4, 931	12, 242	17, 173	23, 445
April.....	30, 709	17, 982	48, 691	4, 515	12, 553	17, 068	31, 623
May.....	26, 158	17, 814	43, 972	6, 240	19, 272	25, 512	18, 460
June.....	20, 419	17, 786	38, 205	7, 205	19, 994	27, 199	11, 006
	1929						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	226, 829
6 months, total.....	147, 707	110, 483	258, 190	44, 677	104, 746	149, 423	108, 767
July.....	20, 682	15, 976	36, 658	7, 804	20, 249	28, 053	8, 605
August.....	24, 629	18, 620	43, 249	6, 488	15, 960	22, 448	20, 801
September.....	29, 317	26, 397	55, 714	8, 093	17, 231	25, 324	30, 390
October.....	29, 917	24, 797	54, 714	7, 479	16, 693	24, 172	30, 542
November.....	24, 805	14, 480	39, 285	6, 549	14, 611	21, 160	18, 125
December.....	18, 357	10, 213	28, 570	8, 264	20, 002	28, 266	304
6 months, total.....	131, 971	89, 166	221, 137	24, 526	78, 549	103, 075	118, 062
January.....	17, 806	10, 440	28, 246	4, 670	10, 938	15, 608	12, 638
February.....	17, 254	10, 608	27, 862	4, 154	10, 358	14, 512	13, 350
March.....	20, 145	13, 493	33, 638	2, 449	6, 917	9, 366	24, 272
April.....	28, 565	19, 066	47, 631	3, 387	11, 733	15, 120	32, 511
May.....	25, 711	18, 426	44, 137	4, 985	17, 781	22, 766	21, 371
June.....	22, 490	17, 133	39, 623	4, 881	20, 822	25, 703	13, 920

TABLE 2.—*Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1927, 1928, 1929, and 1930, by semiannual periods and months—Continued*

Month	1930						
	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total	
Fiscal year, total.....	241,700	204,514	446,214	50,661	221,764	272,425	173,789
6 months, total.....	136,970	115,620	252,590	28,647	119,893	148,540	104,050
July.....	20,068	15,749	35,817	5,086	23,084	28,170	7,647
August.....	22,778	19,007	41,785	5,571	23,723	29,294	12,491
September.....	28,020	28,517	56,537	5,150	21,398	26,548	29,989
October.....	26,740	26,072	52,812	4,907	19,597	24,504	28,308
November.....	21,522	14,798	36,320	3,053	13,345	16,398	19,922
December.....	17,842	11,477	29,319	4,880	18,746	23,626	5,693
6 months, total.....	104,730	88,894	193,624	22,014	101,871	123,885	69,739
January.....	14,767	11,142	25,909	3,947	20,860	24,807	1,102
February.....	13,585	10,706	24,291	3,180	14,677	17,857	6,434
March.....	19,759	15,098	34,857	2,900	12,759	15,659	19,198
April.....	22,261	18,663	40,924	3,947	14,917	18,864	22,060
May.....	19,414	17,526	36,940	3,720	17,694	21,414	15,526
June.....	14,944	15,759	30,703	4,320	20,964	25,284	5,419

TABLE 3.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by countries*

Country of last or intended future permanent residence ¹	1929						
	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			Increase (+) or decrease (-)
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total	
All countries.....	279,678	199,649	479,327	69,203	183,295	252,498	+226,829
Europe, total.....	158,598	45,019	203,617	47,281	41,780	89,061	+114,556
Albania.....	329	5	334	87	11	98	+236
Austria.....	1,256	650	1,906	446	423	869	+1,037
Belgium.....	669	808	1,477	538	616	1,154	+323
Bulgaria.....	215	58	273	78	31	109	+164
Czechoslovakia.....	4,411	527	4,938	1,689	602	2,291	+2,647
Danzig, Free City of.....	204	13	217	13	6	19	+193
Denmark.....	2,525	921	3,446	486	722	1,208	+2,238
Estonia.....	141	25	166	36	15	51	+115
Finland.....	416	207	623	466	400	866	-243
France, including Corsica.....	4,428	5,116	9,544	1,794	3,778	5,572	+3,972
Germany.....	46,751	6,706	53,457	6,330	5,881	12,211	+41,246
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:							
England.....	8,008	15,621	23,629	6,058	17,220	23,278	+351
Northern Ireland.....	2,249	287	2,536	41	67	108	+2,428
Scotland.....	11,892	2,303	14,195	1,651	1,652	3,303	+10,892
Wales.....	1,427	341	1,768	56	113	169	+1,599
Greece.....	2,266	181	2,447	1,736	221	1,957	+490
Hungary.....	1,045	380	1,425	761	289	1,050	+375
Irish Free State.....	17,672	633	18,305	1,452	965	2,417	+15,888
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	18,008	2,553	20,566	12,311	2,339	14,650	+5,916
Latvia.....	334	58	392	39	33	72	+320
Lithuania.....	625	108	733	257	49	306	+427
Luxemburg.....	112	24	136	10	23	33	+103
Netherlands.....	1,742	1,286	3,028	466	1,075	1,541	+1,487
Norway.....	5,977	1,620	7,597	963	931	1,894	+5,703
Poland.....	9,002	581	9,583	2,273	589	2,862	+6,721
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	623	98	721	1,919	231	2,150	-1,429
Rumania.....	1,707	201	1,908	718	211	929	+979

¹ Residence of a year or more is regarded as permanent residence.

TABLE 3.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by countries—Continued*

Country of last or intended future permanent residence	1929						
	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			Increase (+) or decrease (—)
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonemigrant	Total	
Russia.....	934	547	1,481	314	305	619	+862
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	547	757	1,304	1,159	881	2,040	—736
Sweden.....	8,877	1,175	10,052	975	1,102	2,077	+7,975
Switzerland.....	2,140	981	3,121	580	730	1,310	+1,811
Turkey in Europe.....	231	91	322	11	7	18	+304
Yugoslavia.....	1,369	94	1,463	1,524	217	1,741	—278
Other Europe ²	466	58	524	44	45	89	+435
Asia, total.....	3,758	6,820	10,578	5,056	5,188	10,244	+334
Armenia.....	13	3	16	13	2	15	+1
China.....	1,446	3,294	4,740	3,626	2,661	6,287	—1,547
India.....	103	435	538	151	238	389	+149
Japan.....	771	2,627	3,398	945	1,975	2,920	+478
Palestine.....	600	181	781	62	82	144	+637
Persia.....	37	23	60	20	18	38	+22
Syria.....	469	62	531	154	76	230	+301
Turkey in Asia.....	57	25	82	47	46	93	—11
Other Asia ³	262	170	432	38	90	128	+304
America, total.....	116,177	142,008	258,185	16,324	131,932	148,256	+109,929
Canada.....	64,440	14,924	79,364	2,706	27,821	30,527	+48,837
Newfoundland.....	2,011	465	2,476	412	487	899	+1,577
Mexico.....	40,154	4,307	44,461	7,195	5,104	12,299	+32,162
Cuba.....	3,026	8,681	11,707	1,717	9,382	11,099	+608
Other West Indies.....	1,280	4,956	6,236	1,948	4,880	6,828	—592
British Honduras.....	65	121	186	11	116	127	+59
Other Central America.....	1,492	2,555	4,047	725	2,648	3,373	+674
Brazil.....	914	548	1,462	237	348	585	+877
Other South America.....	2,789	3,786	6,575	1,373	3,192	4,565	+2,010
United States ⁴	101,637	101,637	101,637	77,953	77,953	77,953	+23,684
Other America ⁵	6	28	34	1	1	1	+33
Others, total.....	1,145	5,802	6,947	542	4,395	4,937	+2,010
Egypt.....	264	194	458	56	99	155	+303
Other Africa.....	245	593	838	112	338	450	+388
Australia, including Papua, Tasmania, and appertaining islands.....	448	3,642	4,090	274	2,872	3,146	+944
New Zealand, including appertaining islands.....	171	1,254	1,425	87	1,012	1,099	+326
Other Pacific islands ⁶	17	119	136	13	74	87	+49
1930							
All countries.....	241,700	204,514	446,214	50,661	221,764	272,425	+173,789
Europe, total.....	147,438	51,058	198,496	29,538	42,544	72,082	+126,414
Albania.....	341	13	354	33	3	36	+318
Austria.....	1,744	873	2,617	301	487	788	+1,829
Belgium.....	909	758	1,667	489	617	1,106	+561
Bulgaria.....	211	63	274	84	35	119	+155
Czechoslovakia.....	4,438	548	4,986	1,166	437	1,603	+3,383
Danzig, Free City of.....	142	26	168	17	17	34	+134
Denmark.....	1,161	1,132	2,293	305	895	1,200	+1,093
Estonia.....	132	27	159	27	22	49	+110
Finland.....	525	658	1,183	274	381	655	+528
France, including Corsica.....	3,713	5,637	9,350	1,978	4,034	6,012	+3,338
Germany.....	26,569	8,119	34,688	4,639	6,253	10,892	+23,796

² Comprises Andorra, Gibraltar, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Malta, Monaco, and San Marino.³ Includes Afghanistan, Arabia, Bhutan, Iraq (Mesopotamia), Muscat, Nepal, Siam, Siberia, and "Asia, not specified."⁴ "United States" under nonimmigrants covers aliens returning to this country to resume residence therein after a temporary stay abroad, and under nonemigrants covers aliens departing for a visit abroad with the intention of returning within 1 year to renew permanent residence in this country.⁵ Comprises Greenland and the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.⁶ Comprises Nauru, New Guinea, Samoa, Yap, and "Pacific islands, not specified."

TABLE 3.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by countries—Continued*

Country of last or intended future permanent residence	1930						Increase (+) or decrease (—)
	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			
	Immi-grant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emi-grant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:							
England.....	12,884	16,071	28,955	4,055	15,414	19,469	+9,486
Northern Ireland.....	5,474	336	5,810	321	395	716	+5,094
Scotland.....	16,692	2,485	19,177	1,589	2,824	4,413	+14,764
Wales.....	1,439	326	1,765	105	289	394	+1,371
Greece.....	2,291	286	2,577	733	220	953	+1,624
Hungary.....	1,265	580	1,845	550	312	862	+983
Irish Free State.....	17,971	593	18,564	1,242	1,038	2,280	+16,284
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	22,327	3,177	25,504	2,654	1,499	4,153	+21,351
Latvia.....	370	79	449	33	38	71	+378
Lithuania.....	612	93	705	169	49	218	+487
Luxemburg.....	121	25	146	17	23	40	+106
Netherlands.....	2,738	1,439	4,177	476	1,496	1,972	+2,205
Norway.....	2,649	1,620	4,269	1,085	1,105	2,190	+2,079
Poland.....	9,231	626	9,857	1,979	667	2,646	+7,211
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	637	89	726	255	107	362	+364
Rumania.....	1,726	252	1,978	508	233	741	+1,237
Russia.....	1,133	1,781	2,914	256	498	754	+2,160
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	670	776	1,446	1,231	810	2,041	—595
Sweden.....	3,109	1,175	4,284	1,113	1,249	2,362	+1,922
Switzerland.....	1,689	1,119	2,808	465	746	1,211	+1,597
Turkey in Europe.....	222	95	317	5	7	12	+305
Yugoslavia.....	1,737	149	1,886	1,302	305	1,607	+279
Other Europe ²	566	32	598	82	39	121	+477
Asia, total.....	4,535	6,861	11,396	4,792	6,012	10,804	+592
Armenia.....	13	5	18	5	5	10	+8
China.....	1,589	3,383	4,972	3,471	3,413	6,884	—1,912
India.....	110	460	570	121	332	453	+117
Japan.....	837	2,583	3,420	1,035	2,001	3,036	+384
Palestine.....	702	194	896	46	58	104	+792
Persia.....	33	25	58	14	20	34	+24
Syria.....	497	52	549	35	46	81	+468
Turkey in Asia.....	105	39	144	19	43	62	+82
Other Asia ³	649	120	769	46	94	140	+629
America, total.....	88,104	141,894	229,998	15,773	168,434	184,207	+45,791
Canada.....	63,502	15,940	79,442	3,142	28,050	31,192	+48,250
Newfoundland.....	1,752	493	2,245	87	349	436	+1,809
Mexico.....	12,703	4,859	17,562	6,355	6,083	12,438	+5,124
Cuba.....	3,132	8,787	11,919	1,797	9,553	11,350	+569
Other West Indies.....	2,093	5,052	7,145	1,780	5,209	6,989	+156
British Honduras.....	42	104	146	21	128	149	—3
Other Central America.....	1,576	2,272	3,848	848	2,617	3,465	+383
Brazil.....	656	528	1,184	288	525	813	+371
Other South America.....	2,646	3,997	6,643	1,454	3,771	5,225	+1,418
United States ⁴		99,832	99,832		112,144	112,144	—12,312
Other America ⁵	2	30	32	1	5	6	+26
Others, total.....	1,623	4,701	6,324	558	4,774	5,332	+992
Egypt.....	277	110	387	39	91	130	+257
Other Africa.....	295	602	897	141	420	561	+336
Australia, including Papua, Tasmania, and appertaining islands.....	790	2,818	3,608	239	3,067	3,306	+302
New Zealand, including appertaining islands.....	236	1,052	1,288	119	1,096	1,215	+73
Other Pacific islands ⁶	25	119	144	20	100	120	+24

² Comprises Andorra, Gibraltar, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Malta, Monaco, and San Marino.³ Includes Afghanistan, Arabia, Bhutan, Iraq (Mesopotamia), Muscat, Nepal, Siam, Siberia, and "Asia, not specified."⁴ "United States" under nonimmigrants covers aliens returning to this country to resume residence therein after a temporary stay abroad, and under nonemigrants covers aliens departing for a visit abroad with the intention of returning within 1 year to renew permanent residence in this country.⁵ Comprises Greenland and the islands of St. Pierre and Miquelon.⁶ Comprises Nauru, New Guinea, Samoa, Yap, and "Pacific islands, not specified."

TABLE 4.—*Net increase or decrease of population, by admission and departure of aliens, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, and age periods*

Race or people	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed			Increase (+) or decrease (-)
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total	
Total.....	241, 700	204, 514	446, 214	50, 661	221, 764	272, 425	+173, 789
African (black).....	1, 806	2, 726	4, 532	776	1, 782	2, 558	+1, 974
Armenian.....	790	199	989	57	170	227	+762
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	653	665	1, 318	574	1, 091	1, 665	-347
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	744	812	1, 556	846	1, 223	2, 069	-513
Chinese.....	970	7, 144	8, 114	3, 404	6, 133	9, 542	-1, 428
Croatian and Slovenian.....	1, 314	576	1, 890	280	621	901	+989
Cuban.....	2, 122	6, 518	8, 640	1, 274	7, 221	8, 495	+145
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzego- vinian.....	108	195	303	119	663	782	-479
Dutch and Flemish.....	4, 713	3, 912	8, 625	998	4, 475	5, 473	+3, 152
East Indian.....	51	185	236	65	149	214	+22
English.....	34, 960	41, 243	76, 203	6, 461	48, 551	55, 012	+21, 191
Finnish.....	556	1, 948	2, 504	331	2, 102	2, 433	+71
French.....	13, 771	10, 659	23, 830	1, 945	9, 626	11, 571	+12, 259
German.....	34, 415	30, 074	64, 489	5, 732	28, 076	33, 808	+30, 681
Greek.....	3, 793	2, 221	6, 014	785	3, 409	4, 194	+1, 820
Hebrew.....	11, 526	3, 699	15, 225	299	1, 911	2, 210	+13, 015
Irish.....	34, 947	8, 519	43, 466	1, 940	9, 371	11, 311	+32, 155
Italian (north).....	2, 822	4, 133	6, 955	755	5, 012	5, 767	+1, 188
Italian (south).....	20, 494	15, 359	35, 853	2, 206	19, 346	21, 552	+14, 301
Japanese.....	796	7, 423	8, 219	1, 004	9, 331	10, 335	-2, 116
Korean.....	27	67	94	33	77	110	-16
Lithuanian.....	426	409	835	194	673	867	-32
Magyar.....	1, 542	1, 800	3, 342	668	1, 568	2, 236	+1, 106
Mexican.....	11, 915	4, 971	16, 886	6, 296	5, 200	11, 496	+5, 390
Pacific Islander.....		6	6	7	55	62	-56
Polish.....	4, 924	2, 836	7, 760	1, 924	4, 132	6, 056	+1, 704
Portuguese.....	780	2, 479	3, 259	336	3, 548	3, 884	-625
Rumanian.....	432	667	1, 099	429	1, 031	1, 460	-361
Russian.....	1, 634	2, 860	4, 494	472	1, 710	2, 182	+2, 312
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	473	137	610	12	131	143	+467
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	8, 478	12, 161	20, 639	2, 775	14, 053	16, 828	+3, 811
Scotch.....	28, 117	12, 441	40, 558	2, 210	12, 045	14, 255	+26, 303
Slovak.....	3, 214	1, 581	4, 795	758	2, 144	2, 902	+1, 893
Spanish.....	1, 169	5, 781	6, 950	1, 776	6, 099	7, 875	-925
Spanish American.....	3, 237	4, 904	8, 141	1, 741	4, 810	6, 551	+1, 590
Syrian.....	637	659	1, 296	81	617	698	+598
Turkish.....	175	148	323	26	141	167	+156
Welsh.....	2, 043	848	2, 891	180	831	1, 011	+1, 880
West Indian (except Cuban).....	600	1, 649	2, 249	737	2, 095	2, 832	-583
Other peoples.....	526	500	1, 026	155	536	691	+335
SEX							
Male.....	117, 026	119, 259	236, 285	32, 565	134, 090	166, 655	+69, 630
Female.....	124, 674	85, 255	209, 929	18, 096	87, 674	105, 770	+104, 159
AGE							
Under 16 years.....	40, 777	9, 746	50, 523	3, 479	11, 533	15, 012	+35, 511
16 to 21 years.....	57, 736	11, 344	69, 080	3, 530	11, 591	15, 121	+53, 959
22 to 29 years.....	71, 570	48, 558	120, 128	13, 001	52, 007	65, 008	+55, 120
30 to 37 years.....	32, 043	46, 593	78, 636	11, 002	52, 896	63, 898	+14, 738
38 to 44 years.....	15, 710	36, 971	52, 681	6, 666	36, 336	43, 002	+9, 679
45 years and over.....	23, 864	51, 302	75, 166	12, 983	57, 401	70, 384	+4, 782

TABLE 5.—*Intended future permanent residence of aliens admitted and last permanent residence of aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by States and Territories*¹

State or Territory	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed		
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total
Total.....	241, 700	204, 514	446, 214	50, 661	221, 764	272, 425
Alabama.....	147	93	240	52	62	114
Alaska.....	83	15	98	9	21	30
Arizona.....	1, 055	127	1, 182	498	128	626
Arkansas.....	110	49	159	12	17	29
California.....	15, 600	6, 361	21, 961	4, 685	7, 628	12, 313
Colorado.....	422	159	581	140	178	318
Connecticut.....	5, 476	2, 325	7, 801	588	2, 388	2, 976
Delaware.....	243	85	328	24	63	87
District of Columbia.....	822	573	1, 395	323	471	794
Florida.....	1, 067	1, 844	2, 911	867	1, 078	1, 945
Georgia.....	180	141	321	100	75	175
Hawaii.....	209	2, 070	2, 279	391	3, 001	3, 392
Idaho.....	325	101	426	71	92	163
Illinois.....	15, 012	5, 659	20, 671	2, 541	7, 264	9, 805
Indiana.....	1, 728	621	2, 349	307	672	979
Iowa.....	920	242	1, 162	95	290	385
Kansas.....	353	79	432	111	79	190
Kentucky.....	200	85	285	25	68	93
Louisiana.....	593	360	953	296	187	483
Maine.....	3, 075	114	3, 189	48	171	219
Maryland.....	869	450	1, 319	163	419	582
Massachusetts.....	18, 127	5, 313	23, 440	1, 627	5, 941	7, 568
Michigan.....	22, 149	5, 035	27, 184	3, 021	6, 032	9, 053
Minnesota.....	1, 823	386	2, 209	227	515	742
Mississippi.....	136	82	218	54	101	155
Missouri.....	1, 208	495	1, 703	215	405	620
Montana.....	789	109	898	135	139	274
Nebraska.....	469	162	631	55	182	237
Nevada.....	120	46	166	45	100	145
New Hampshire.....	1, 294	90	1, 384	22	98	120
New Jersey.....	16, 510	7, 642	24, 152	2, 255	6, 662	8, 917
New Mexico.....	300	62	362	138	58	196
New York.....	84, 734	42, 215	126, 949	20, 978	49, 707	70, 685
North Carolina.....	237	119	356	43	97	140
North Dakota.....	474	56	530	48	64	112
Ohio.....	7, 813	3, 117	10, 930	1, 493	3, 469	4, 962
Oklahoma.....	207	42	249	21	44	65
Oregon.....	1, 244	392	1, 636	346	384	730
Pennsylvania.....	15, 906	6, 280	22, 186	2, 617	6, 902	9, 519
Philippine Islands.....	3	1	4		15	15
Porto Rico.....	167	647	814	125	697	822
Rhode Island.....	2, 154	776	2, 930	163	813	976
South Carolina.....	58	32	90	11	30	41
South Dakota.....	340	78	418	50	53	103
Tennessee.....	109	66	175	21	66	87
Texas.....	6, 424	2, 229	8, 653	4, 083	2, 148	6, 231
Utah.....	636	151	787	83	197	280
Vermont.....	1, 262	56	1, 318	29	63	92
Virginia.....	344	210	554	80	189	269
Virgin Islands.....	11	11	22	1	6	7
Washington.....	4, 421	1, 175	5, 596	808	1, 085	1, 893
West Virginia.....	451	240	691	110	302	412
Wisconsin.....	3, 123	896	4, 019	358	1, 155	1, 513
Wyoming.....	168	62	230	53	73	126
Outside United States.....		104, 688	104, 688		109, 620	109, 620

¹ Residence of a year or more is regarded as permanent residence.TABLE 6.—*Occupations of aliens admitted and departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by classes*

Occupation	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed		
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total
All occupations.....	241, 700	204, 514	446, 214	50, 661	221, 764	272, 425
Professional, total.....	9, 888	25, 580	35, 468	2, 784	19, 157	21, 941
Actors.....	256	2, 129	2, 385	162	1, 120	1, 282
Architects.....	204	644	848	89	598	687
Clergy.....	893	1, 640	2, 533	282	1, 580	1, 862
Editors.....	41	185	226	12	94	106
Electricians.....	922	552	1, 474	143	435	578
Engineers (professional).....	1, 584	5, 618	7, 202	440	3, 588	4, 028

TABLE 6.—Occupations of aliens admitted and departed, year ended June 30, 1930,
by classes—Continued

Occupation	Aliens admitted			Aliens departed		
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonemi- grant	Total
Lawyers.....	141	919	1,060	57	939	996
Literary and scientific persons.....	381	1,544	1,925	139	975	1,114
Musicians.....	443	671	1,114	129	623	752
Officials (Government).....	514	3,204	3,718	240	1,592	1,832
Physicians.....	390	1,518	1,908	176	1,702	1,878
Sculptors and artists.....	78	419	497	138	654	792
Teachers.....	1,792	3,716	5,508	415	3,160	3,575
Other professional.....	2,249	2,821	5,070	362	2,097	2,459
Skilled, total.....	45,572	31,047	76,619	7,909	30,542	38,451
Bakers.....	1,083	728	1,811	229	737	966
Barbers and hairdressers.....	998	727	1,725	178	618	796
Blacksmiths.....	411	166	577	75	209	284
Bookbinders.....	74	27	101	8	32	40
Brewers.....	8	17	25	2	12	14
Butchers.....	824	409	1,233	154	440	594
Cabinetmakers.....	167	79	246	63	282	345
Carpenters and joiners.....	2,616	2,188	4,804	708	2,513	3,221
Cigarette makers.....	5	2	7	1	14	15
Cigar makers.....	83	324	407	214	277	491
Cigar packers.....	17	54	71	5	14	19
Clerks and accountants.....	12,559	8,550	21,109	1,543	8,276	9,819
Dressmakers.....	1,277	749	2,026	187	634	821
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and sta- tionary).....	585	830	1,415	342	2,066	2,408
Furriers and fur workers.....	144	119	263	33	121	154
Gardeners.....	610	491	1,101	119	596	715
Hat and cap makers.....	48	20	68	4	12	16
Iron and steel workers.....	1,380	680	2,060	118	397	515
Jewelers.....	101	147	248	37	198	235
Locksmiths.....	885	473	1,358	29	75	104
Machinists.....	1,802	1,080	2,882	434	1,568	2,002
Mariners.....	1,146	2,566	3,712	600	2,447	3,047
Masons.....	786	759	1,545	164	605	769
Mechanics (not specified).....	2,555	1,661	4,216	503	1,559	2,062
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	309	117	426	26	84	110
Millers.....	208	58	266	28	83	111
Milliners.....	240	178	418	22	112	134
Miners.....	1,634	565	2,199	336	832	1,168
Painters and glaziers.....	1,193	905	2,098	263	928	1,191
Pattern makers.....	78	30	108	17	61	78
Photographers.....	133	113	246	17	75	92
Plasterers.....	178	82	260	37	130	167
Plumbers.....	550	222	772	67	178	245
Printers.....	432	278	710	72	249	321
Saddlers and harness makers.....	47	31	78	1	13	14
Seamstresses.....	617	256	873	36	130	166
Shoemakers.....	705	512	1,217	116	358	474
Stokers.....	111	152	263	40	88	128
Stonecutters.....	100	97	197	12	78	90
Tailors.....	1,307	646	1,953	175	643	818
Tanners and curriers.....	37	20	57	28	92	120
Textile workers (not specified).....	400	94	494	37	58	95
Tinners.....	158	94	252	16	64	80
Tobacco workers.....	11	33	44	-----	11	11
Upholsterers.....	121	64	185	16	77	93
Watch and clock makers.....	148	110	258	17	63	80
Weavers and spinners.....	850	292	1,142	91	266	357
Wheelwrights.....	7	5	12	2	4	6
Woodworkers (not specified).....	175	113	288	22	52	74
Other skilled.....	5,659	3,134	8,793	665	2,111	2,776
Miscellaneous, total.....	80,646	78,586	159,232	22,666	94,776	117,442
Agents.....	1,855	4,214	6,069	476	3,871	4,347
Bankers.....	123	1,495	1,618	118	1,639	1,757
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	1,104	465	1,569	58	213	271
Farmers.....	8,375	4,128	12,503	1,311	4,757	6,068
Farm laborers.....	13,736	3,554	17,290	389	1,336	1,725
Fishermen.....	1,023	462	1,485	48	414	462
Hotel keepers.....	98	591	689	141	293	434
Laborers.....	16,447	18,920	35,367	12,157	34,339	46,496
Manufacturers.....	329	1,486	1,815	72	1,401	1,473
Merchants and dealers.....	2,732	16,585	19,317	1,794	16,567	18,361
Servants.....	29,073	17,337	46,410	3,992	16,700	20,692
Other miscellaneous.....	5,751	9,349	15,100	2,110	13,246	15,356
No occupation (including women and children).....	105,594	69,301	174,895	17,302	77,280	94,591

TABLE 7.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition

Race or people	Number admitted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	241,700	40,777	57,736	71,570	32,043	15,710	23,864	155,829	77,560	7,764	547
African (black)	1,806	349	448	481	264	137	127	1,363	396	46	1
Armenian	790	93	265	209	68	50	105	268	482	40	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	653	146	107	152	133	52	63	309	323	19	2
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	744	193	158	145	91	64	93	304	407	33	—
Chinese	970	139	359	332	109	15	16	626	344	—	—
Croatian and Slovenian	1,314	400	188	245	246	111	124	592	679	43	—
Cuban	2,122	321	650	752	214	98	87	1,554	508	47	13
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	108	18	22	32	18	10	8	47	56	5	—
Dutch and Flemish	4,713	994	682	1,399	785	400	453	2,547	2,060	95	11
East Indian	51	—	15	24	8	4	—	31	19	1	—
English	34,960	5,201	6,490	10,294	5,255	3,019	4,701	20,971	12,267	1,612	110
Finnish	556	96	130	145	103	48	34	320	221	13	2
French	13,771	1,828	3,677	4,337	1,871	771	1,287	8,817	4,442	460	52
German	34,415	4,594	8,552	12,411	4,764	2,030	2,064	23,962	9,580	711	162
Greek	3,793	459	960	1,546	406	150	272	1,603	2,086	104	—
Hebrew	11,526	2,931	2,899	1,776	1,008	711	2,201	6,641	4,222	648	15
Irish	34,947	2,567	12,535	12,152	3,839	1,554	2,300	28,947	5,296	668	36
Italian (north)	2,822	869	460	675	397	168	253	1,346	1,410	65	1
Italian (south)	20,494	7,186	3,476	3,237	2,453	1,174	2,968	10,227	9,539	722	6
Japanese	796	109	136	269	176	67	39	384	410	2	—
Korean	27	—	4	15	6	1	1	18	9	—	—
Lithuanian	426	46	102	106	55	26	91	175	223	28	—
Magyar	1,542	308	374	283	198	124	255	710	746	83	3
Mexican	11,915	2,752	2,552	3,331	1,490	870	920	7,213	4,184	496	22
Polish	4,924	979	1,102	1,077	685	458	623	2,489	2,225	205	5
Portuguese	780	204	192	168	99	44	73	445	305	29	1
Rumanian	432	82	110	82	49	32	77	168	249	15	—
Russian	1,634	271	395	315	217	175	261	782	757	90	5
Ruthenian (Russniak)	473	54	219	148	25	7	20	339	129	5	—
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	8,478	1,244	2,329	2,932	1,003	458	512	6,157	2,158	139	24
Scotch	28,117	3,731	5,798	9,443	4,254	2,039	2,852	19,570	7,503	990	54
Slovak	3,214	1,081	426	657	601	198	251	1,561	1,562	89	2
Spanish	1,169	276	263	279	173	83	95	710	420	36	3
Spanish American	3,237	537	803	983	458	207	249	2,355	787	88	7
Syrian	637	112	244	136	54	26	65	305	312	20	—
Turkish	175	21	48	54	16	17	19	74	95	6	—
Welsh	2,043	391	261	598	334	232	207	1,212	768	58	5
West Indian (except Cuban)	600	121	150	187	65	31	46	429	139	28	4
Other peoples	526	74	155	163	53	29	52	258	242	25	1

TABLE 8.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, and age

[For total, by race, see Table 7]

Race or people	Age													
	Male							Female						
	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Total	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	
Total	117, 026	20, 906	28, 627	36, 878	14, 495	6, 666	9, 454	124, 674	19, 871	29, 109	34, 692	17, 548	9, 044	14, 410
African (black)	785	184	220	196	102	49	34	1, 021	165	228	285	162	88	93
Armenian	192	48	81	27	6	7	23	598	45	184	182	62	43	82
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	301	75	45	66	67	21	27	352	71	62	86	66	31	36
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	236	117	57	14	17	9	22	508	76	101	131	74	55	71
Chinese	721	112	299	231	62	7	10	249	27	60	101	47	8	6
Croatian and Slovenian	479	201	70	54	77	28	49	835	199	118	191	169	83	75
Cuban	1, 535	190	532	572	145	54	42	587	131	118	180	69	44	45
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	36	6	7	8	6	7	2	72	12	15	24	12	3	6
Dutch and Flemish	2, 808	519	478	905	463	228	215	1, 905	475	204	494	322	172	238
East Indian	43	14	14	18	7	4	---	8	---	1	6	1	---	---
English	17, 369	2, 603	3, 345	5, 511	2, 604	1, 478	1, 828	17, 591	2, 598	3, 145	4, 783	2, 651	1, 541	2, 873
Finnish	210	38	43	56	39	22	12	346	58	87	89	64	26	22
French	7, 349	893	2, 012	2, 426	1, 016	407	595	6, 422	935	1, 665	1, 911	855	364	692
German	17, 403	2, 308	4, 570	6, 710	2, 172	910	733	17, 012	2, 286	3, 982	5, 701	2, 592	1, 120	1, 331
Greek	1, 570	279	372	619	139	62	99	2, 223	180	588	927	267	88	173
Hebrew	4, 762	1, 448	1, 278	761	364	154	757	6, 764	1, 483	1, 621	1, 015	644	557	1, 444
Irish	17, 060	1, 281	5, 106	6, 794	2, 120	853	906	17, 887	1, 286	7, 429	5, 358	1, 719	701	1, 394
Italian (north)	974	462	209	116	54	27	106	1, 848	407	251	559	343	141	147
Italian (south)	7, 803	3, 836	1, 723	566	170	86	1, 422	12, 691	3, 350	1, 753	2, 671	2, 283	1, 088	1, 546
Japanese	544	52	90	179	128	60	35	252	57	46	90	48	7	4
Korean	22	---	4	13	4	1	---	5	---	---	2	2	---	1
Lithuanian	127	23	38	33	10	1	22	299	23	64	73	45	25	69
Magyar	669	169	176	128	79	27	90	873	139	198	155	119	97	165
Mexican	6, 322	1, 415	1, 407	1, 789	846	464	401	5, 593	1, 337	1, 145	1, 542	644	406	519
Polish	2, 301	492	505	617	370	129	188	2, 623	487	597	460	315	329	435
Portuguese	364	117	130	57	30	8	22	416	87	62	111	69	36	51
Rumanian	124	42	29	20	8	2	23	308	40	81	62	41	30	54
Russian	680	122	182	143	94	51	88	954	149	213	172	123	124	173
Ruthenian (Russniak)	236	24	101	90	13	3	5	237	30	118	58	12	4	15
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	4, 833	628	1, 521	1, 800	475	209	200	3, 645	616	808	1, 132	528	249	312
Scotch	13, 329	1, 895	2, 703	4, 736	1, 964	913	1, 118	14, 788	1, 836	3, 095	4, 707	2, 290	1, 126	1, 734
Slovak	1, 367	533	167	248	254	71	94	1, 847	548	259	409	347	127	157
Spanish	573	152	158	123	72	31	37	596	124	105	156	101	52	58
Spanish American	1, 914	287	536	630	263	108	90	1, 323	250	267	353	195	99	159
Syrian	249	55	96	57	14	7	20	388	57	148	79	40	19	45
Turkish	67	12	18	26	4	5	2	108	9	30	28	12	12	17
Welsh	1, 147	195	154	367	179	144	108	896	196	107	231	155	108	99
West Indian (except Cuban)	269	57	82	84	26	6	14	331	64	68	103	39	25	32
Other peoples	253	36	69	88	32	13	15	273	38	86	75	21	16	37

TABLE 9.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition

[For total, by race, see Table 7]

Race or people	Male						Conjugal condition				Female		
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	
Total	117,026	85,149	30,238	1,513	126	124,674	70,680	47,322	6,251	421			
African (black)	785	636	146	3		1,021	727	250	43	1			
Armenian	192	157	31	4		598	111	451	36				
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	301	165	132	3	1	352	144	191	16				
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	236	196	35	5		508	108	372	28				
Chinese	721	533	188			249	93	156					
Croatian and Slovenian	479	300	175	4		835	292	501	39				
Cuban	1,535	1,244	273	13	5	587	310	235	34	8			
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	36	22	14			72	25	42					
Dutch and Flemish	2,808	1,740	1,040	27	1	1,905	807	1,020	68	10			
East Indian	43	26	17			8	5	2					
English	17,369	11,018	6,010	309	32	17,591	9,953	6,257	1,303	78			
Finnish	210	136	73	1		346	184	148	12	2			
French	7,349	5,048	2,144	148	9	6,422	3,769	2,298	312	43			
German	17,403	13,383	3,889	102	29	17,012	10,579	5,691	609	133			
Greek	1,570	1,269	276	25		2,223	334	1,810	79				
Hebrew	4,762	3,245	1,408	107	2	6,764	3,396	2,814	541	13			
Irish	17,060	14,210	2,689	149	12	17,887	14,737	2,607	519	24			
Italian (north)	974	780	180	14		1,848	566	1,230	51	1			
Italian (south)	7,803	5,973	1,667	162	1	12,691	4,254	7,872	560	5			
Japanese	544	283	259	2		252	101	151					
Korean	22	15	7			5	3	2					
Lithuanian	127	95	30	2		299	80	193	26				
Magyar	669	415	246	8		873	295	500	75	3			
Mexican	6,322	4,327	1,891	102	2	5,593	2,886	2,293	394	20			
Polish	2,301	1,451	821	29		2,623	1,038	1,404	176	5			
Portuguese	364	299	59	5	1	416	146	246	24				
Rumanian	124	87	35	2		308	81	214	13				
Russian	680	427	240	11	2	954	355	517	79	3			
Ruthenian (Russniak)	236	194	42			237	145	87	5				
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	4,833	4,032	769	29	3	3,645	2,125	1,389	110	21			
Scotch	13,329	9,243	3,876	190	20	14,788	10,327	3,627	800	31			
Slovak	1,367	795	561	10	1	1,847	766	1,001	79	1			
Spanish	573	468	96	8	1	596	242	324	28	2			
Spanish American	1,914	1,538	363	12	1	1,323	817	424	76	6			
Syrian	249	203	46			388	102	266	20				
Turkish	67	53	14			108	21	81	6				
Welsh	1,147	745	382	19	1	896	467	386	39	4			
West Indian (except Cuban)	269	214	48	6	1	331	215	91	22	3			
Other peoples	253	184	66	2	1	273	74	176	23				

TABLE 10.—Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition

Race or people	Number admitted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total	204,514	9,746	11,344	48,558	46,593	36,971	51,302	81,036	113,727	8,931	820
African (black)	2,726	93	226	793	756	428	430	1,179	1,386	158	3
Armenian	199	7	21	37	32	42	60	82	108	8	1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	665	18	27	148	199	145	128	220	416	25	4
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	812	11	27	115	256	236	167	176	613	21	2
Chinese	7,144	354	644	1,765	1,924	1,161	1,296	2,495	4,614	34	1
Croatian and Slovenian	576	13	8	73	169	178	135	129	431	16	
Cuban	6,518	669	749	1,602	1,262	1,055	1,181	2,930	3,295	247	46
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	195	3	7	33	48	46	58	68	119	6	2
Dutch and Flemish	3,912	202	169	792	763	833	1,153	1,331	2,383	167	31
East Indian	185	4	7	54	43	30	47	62	115	7	1
English	41,243	2,095	2,199	7,855	7,545	7,217	14,332	16,585	22,182	2,366	110
Finnish	1,948	65	101	488	575	470	249	940	916	77	15
French	10,059	390	536	2,262	2,147	1,966	2,758	4,643	4,869	481	66
German	30,074	1,058	1,666	10,209	6,576	4,283	6,282	13,474	15,046	1,330	224
Greek	2,221	47	64	363	606	611	530	625	1,527	67	2
Hebrew	3,699	185	292	1,027	757	561	877	1,525	1,976	167	31
Irish	8,519	260	354	2,826	1,759	1,115	2,205	5,297	2,775	441	6
Italian (north)	4,133	247	159	752	1,116	1,909	950	1,195	2,784	146	8
Italian (south)	15,359	639	415	2,149	4,652	3,703	3,801	2,834	12,148	368	9
Japanese	7,423	171	294	1,355	1,803	1,644	2,156	1,305	5,830	243	45
Korean	67	2	1	11	22	13	18	8	58	1	
Lithuanian	409	20	8	54	109	126	92	127	261	17	4
Magyar	1,800	51	78	387	481	379	424	606	1,084	87	23
Mexican	4,971	470	524	1,365	940	709	963	2,125	2,509	308	29
Pacific Islander	6				1	1	4	1	5		
Polish	2,836	76	74	381	757	860	688	755	1,962	110	9
Portuguese	2,479	74	58	622	842	549	334	659	1,749	63	8
Rumanian	667	23	29	118	162	193	142	171	459	29	8
Russian	2,860	120	136	657	755	714	478	824	1,948	73	15
Ruthenian (Russniak)	137	9	25	26	44	17	16	57	73	7	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	12,161	405	862	3,798	2,840	1,871	2,385	6,449	5,214	449	49
Scotch	12,441	813	471	2,765	2,613	1,933	3,846	5,561	6,007	856	17
Slovak	1,581	43	33	335	534	343	243	356	1,173	44	8
Spanish	5,781	256	295	1,320	1,597	1,187	1,126	2,409	3,192	168	12
Spanish American	4,904	553	534	1,143	978	772	924	2,308	2,383	197	16
Syrian	659	85	54	136	148	117	119	2,303	330	23	3
Turkish	148	5	12	34	39	33	25	59	82	5	2
Welsh	848	42	43	178	174	141	270	349	488	59	2
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,649	149	133	420	365	259	323	676	914	52	7
Other peoples	500	19	9	110	154	121	87	138	353	8	1

TABLE 11.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join

Race or people	Money		Total amount of money shown	By whom passage was paid			Going to join—		Not going to join relative or friend
	Aliens bringing—			Self	Relative	Other than self or relative	Relative	Friend	
	\$50 or over	Less than \$50							
Total.....	122, 177	67, 872	\$21, 877, 166	135, 776	103, 099	2, 825	199, 841	25, 808	16, 051
African (black).....	1, 155	332	99, 665	851	913	42	1, 573	139	94
Armenian.....	427	163	37, 879	254	532	4	715	12	63
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	310	213	43, 928	340	303	10	587	43	23
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	337	238	31, 409	266	474	4	710	19	15
Chinese.....	571	234	137, 654	162	662	146	481	213	276
Croatian and Slovenian.....	445	465	49, 484	562	751	1	1, 234	76	4
Cuban.....	1, 769	74	157, 456	1, 270	827	25	1, 355	427	340
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	50	36	5, 221	43	63	2	94	10	4
Dutch and Flemish.....	2, 611	522	511, 218	2, 503	2, 174	36	3, 766	686	261
East Indian.....	50	-----	8, 171	35	12	4	10	17	24
English.....	21, 072	6, 481	5, 103, 928	22, 999	11, 401	560	26, 028	5, 303	3, 629
Finnish.....	220	187	41, 340	258	295	3	461	67	28
French.....	7, 285	3, 360	1, 362, 726	10, 015	3, 565	191	11, 532	1, 160	1, 079
German.....	14, 064	15, 020	2, 815, 081	20, 237	13, 747	431	27, 592	5, 852	971
Greek.....	1, 801	1, 253	252, 155	1, 874	1, 904	15	3, 427	268	98
Hebrew.....	4, 050	2, 902	796, 409	3, 703	7, 747	76	11, 013	235	278
Irish.....	18, 497	13, 346	2, 907, 443	18, 426	16, 296	225	31, 116	2, 559	1, 272
Italian (north).....	1, 348	707	142, 767	1, 467	1, 346	9	2, 715	47	60
Italian (south).....	7, 611	6, 130	735, 543	9, 841	10, 619	34	20, 249	148	97
Japanese.....	650	6	111, 105	373	336	87	194	471	131
Korean.....	24	2	4, 428	19	8	-----	3	20	4
Lithuanian.....	136	174	19, 096	132	283	11	400	20	6
Magyar.....	637	544	79, 263	616	920	6	1, 454	41	47
Mexican.....	4, 909	2, 790	1, 157, 011	6, 643	5, 136	136	7, 224	713	3, 978
Polish.....	1, 366	2, 119	176, 953	1, 434	3, 346	144	4, 344	317	263
Portuguese.....	237	301	39, 988	266	503	11	724	32	24
Rumanian.....	167	149	15, 080	129	298	5	409	6	17
Russian.....	761	395	120, 126	551	1, 034	49	1, 336	195	103
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	251	127	40, 488	288	178	7	383	60	30
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	4, 225	2, 808	637, 535	5, 168	3, 242	68	6, 974	1, 195	309
Scotch.....	17, 968	4, 778	3, 174, 351	19, 514	8, 400	203	22, 452	4, 040	1, 625
Slovak.....	1, 464	1, 058	145, 777	1, 421	1, 779	14	2, 981	191	42
Spanish.....	704	158	83, 743	478	644	47	900	143	126
Spanish American.....	2, 573	152	434, 363	1, 646	1, 417	174	2, 118	658	461
Syrian.....	318	130	38, 540	198	439	-----	586	16	35
Turkish.....	115	33	12, 028	64	108	3	150	10	15
Welsh.....	1, 266	293	276, 675	1, 218	806	19	1, 594	306	143
West Indian (except Cuban).....	475	31	38, 607	240	346	14	508	57	35
Other peoples.....	258	161	32, 532	272	245	9	449	36	41

TABLE 12.—Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, money shown, who paid passage, and whom going to join

Race or people	Money		Total amount of money shown	By whom passage was paid			Going to join—		Not going to join relative or friend
	Aliens bringing—			Self	Relative	Other than self or relative	Relative	Friend	
	\$50 or over	Less than \$50							
Total.....	158, 114	31, 101	\$24, 641, 748	153, 875	33, 947	16, 692	130, 919	19, 492	54, 103
African (black).....	2, 043	557	196, 517	2, 134	455	137	2, 070	339	317
Armenian.....	168	21	39, 137	144	43	12	147	17	35
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	494	141	94, 507	547	84	34	483	58	124
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	620	170	100, 913	714	80	18	623	112	77
Chinese.....	5, 210	1, 410	1, 026, 858	6, 021	689	434	2, 733	1, 008	3, 403
Croatian and Slovenian.....	379	151	42, 077	510	59	7	452	71	53
Cuban.....	5, 600	339	386, 237	3, 932	2, 080	506	2, 689	897	2, 932
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	161	25	19, 603	152	30	13	118	15	62
Dutch and Flemish.....	3, 428	134	591, 478	2, 787	783	342	2, 360	316	1, 236
East Indian.....	176	4	42, 817	140	15	30	60	27	98
English.....	35, 971	1, 999	5, 292, 018	26, 558	7, 589	7, 096	21, 785	3, 363	16, 095
Finnish.....	1, 410	387	190, 219	1, 651	243	54	1, 262	210	476
French.....	9, 036	384	1, 230, 966	7, 445	1, 428	1, 186	5, 510	628	3, 921
German.....	19, 398	8, 816	3, 880, 674	25, 128	3, 613	1, 333	22, 230	3, 137	4, 707
Greek.....	1, 718	406	390, 597	1, 844	304	73	1, 749	251	221
Hebrew.....	2, 851	551	663, 907	2, 804	774	121	2, 602	271	826
Irish.....	6, 775	1, 363	941, 342	7, 149	1, 030	340	6, 694	442	1, 383
Italian (north).....	2, 949	908	439, 235	3, 494	554	85	3, 364	222	547
Italian (south).....	9, 596	4, 945	1, 462, 174	13, 581	1, 615	163	14, 231	262	866
Japanese.....	6, 686	195	796, 342	5, 412	1, 586	425	3, 168	2, 066	2, 189
Korean.....	61	3	5, 265	54	10	3	35	12	20
Lithuanian.....	257	104	48, 300	275	119	15	360	26	23
Magyar.....	1, 416	314	256, 784	1, 433	288	79	1, 439	72	289
Mexican.....	2, 430	1, 513	490, 104	3, 626	1, 174	171	2, 942	401	1, 628
Pacific Islander.....	6		400	1	2	3			6
Polish.....	2, 051	632	304, 295	2, 220	557	59	2, 318	155	363
Portuguese.....	1, 303	1, 047	233, 582	2, 113	318	48	1, 834	471	174
Rumanian.....	537	100	60, 195	531	113	23	522	49	96
Russian.....	2, 283	285	376, 431	1, 584	335	941	1, 258	158	1, 444
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	86	27	24, 422	94	40	3	95	15	27
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	9, 603	1, 772	1, 497, 725	9, 287	1, 803	1, 071	8, 367	1, 463	2, 331
Scotch.....	9, 837	1, 236	1, 410, 456	9, 023	2, 512	1, 906	8, 608	807	3, 026
Slovak.....	1, 198	336	160, 238	1, 374	181	26	1, 269	98	214
Spanish.....	4, 995	404	727, 887	4, 527	933	321	3, 096	872	1, 813
Spanish American.....	4, 268	93	743, 270	2, 893	1, 596	415	2, 192	566	2, 146
Syrian.....	542	34	162, 597	468	1, 186	5	391	83	185
Turkish.....	125	13	27, 611	124	19	5	97	12	39
Welsh.....	720	62	112, 078	612	157	79	551	78	219
West Indian (except Cuban).....	1, 387	104	115, 397	1, 064	498	87	874	406	369
Other peoples.....	340	116	57, 093	425	52	23	341	36	123

TABLE 13.—Literacy condition of immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Number admitted	Literacy, 16 years of age and over						Causes for exemption from literacy test under section 3					
		Can read and write		Can read but can not write		Can neither read nor write		Join relatives		Other causes			
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total.....	241,700	95,549	102,872	1	6	7	2,495	558	1,910	2,468	12	15	27
African (black).....	1,806	599	852				4	2	4	6			
Armenian.....	790	144	517				36		36	36			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	653	225	280				1	1	1	2			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	744	118	418				14	1	14	15			
Chinese.....	970	609	216				6	1	5	5		1	1
Croatian and Slovenian.....	1,314	276	605				31	2	30	32		1	1
Cuban.....	2,122	1,345	453				3		3	3			
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	108	30	60										
Dutch and Flemish.....	4,713	2,274	1,426				4	14	4	18	1		1
East Indian.....	51	43	8										
English.....	34,960	14,750	14,970				23	15	22	37	1	1	2
Finnish.....	556	172	288										
French.....	13,771	6,455	5,483				4	1	4	5			
German.....	34,415	15,051	14,684				42	43	42	85	1		1
Greek.....	3,793	1,275	1,969		1	1	73	16	73	89			
Hebrew.....	11,526	3,283	5,075		1	1	205	30	203	233	1	2	3
Irish.....	34,947	15,760	16,581				20	19	19	38		1	1
Italian (north).....	2,822	504	1,422				19	8	19	27			
Italian (south).....	20,494	3,654	8,499				842	311	839	1,150	2	3	5
Japanese.....	796	492	195										
Korean.....	27	22	5										
Lithuanian.....	426	103	265		1	1	10	1	10	11			
Magyar.....	1,542	497	726				8	3	8	11			
Mexican.....	11,915	4,883	3,980	1	2	3	274	19	269	288	4	5	9
Polish.....	4,924	1,792	2,066				70	17	70	87			
Portuguese.....	780	236	275				54	11	54	65			
Rumanian.....	432	82	261				7		7	7			
Russian.....	1,634	552	783				22	6	22	28			
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	473	212	201				6		6	6			
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	8,478	4,201	3,026				3	2	3	5	2		2
Scotch.....	28,117	11,413	12,932				20	21	19	40		1	1
Slovak.....	3,214	830	1,288				11	4	11	15			
Spanish.....	1,169	420	466				6	1	6	7			
Spanish American.....	3,237	1,624	1,073					3		3			
Syrian.....	637	191	252	1		1	78	3		81			
Turkish.....	175	55	90				9	3		9			
Welsh.....	2,043	951	700					1		1			
West Indian (except Cuban).....	600	212	264				3			3			
Other peoples.....	526	214	218				17	3	17	20			

TABLE 14.—Literacy condition of nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Number admitted	Literacy, 16 years of age and over						Causes for exemption from literacy test under section 3		
		Can read and write			Can read but can not write			Join relatives		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	204,514	113,573	79,889	193,462	3	6	9	691	466	1,157
African (black)	2,726	1,073	1,532	2,605		4	4	4	13	17
Armenian	199	107	82	189					3	3
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	665	349	297	646				1		1
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	812	598	196	794				5	2	7
Chinese	7,144	6,198	523	6,721				11	21	32
Croatian and Slovenian	576	417	143	560				2	1	3
Cuban	6,518	3,725	2,119	5,844				1	4	5
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	195	112	80	192						
Dutch and Flemish	3,912	2,321	1,380	3,701				2	6	8
East Indian	185	162	17	179					1	1
English	41,243	20,248	18,861	39,109				16	22	38
Finnish	1,948	814	1,068	1,882						
French	10,059	5,015	4,646	9,661				2	6	8
German	30,074	15,356	13,636	28,992	1	1	2	11	10	21
Greek	2,221	1,671	2,464	2,135				20	17	37
Hebrew	3,699	1,998	1,498	3,496				2	15	17
Irish	8,519	3,180	5,063	8,243				9	7	16
Italian (north)	4,133	2,614	1,244	3,858				17	11	28
Italian (south)	15,359	11,396	2,841	14,237	1		1	17	137	154
Japanese	7,423	4,960	2,265	7,225				9	18	27
Korean	67	46	18	64					1	1
Lithuanian	409	179	205	384				1	4	5
Magyar	1,800	867	878	1,745				2	1	3
Mexican	4,971	2,786	1,553	4,339		1	1	29	61	90
Pacific Islander	6	4	2	6						
Polish	2,836	1,585	1,150	2,735				13	12	25
Portuguese	2,479	1,837	355	2,192				155	57	212
Rumanian	2,667	1,337	302	639				3	2	5
Russian	2,860	2,132	604	2,736				1	3	4
Ruthenian (Russniak)	137	80	45	125					3	3
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	12,161	6,535	5,217	11,752	1		1		3	3
Scotch	12,441	5,088	6,531	11,619				6	2	8
Slovak	1,581	987	545	1,532				3	3	6
Spanish	5,781	4,195	1,313	5,508				9	6	15
Spanish American	4,904	2,474	1,871	4,345				2	1	3
Syrian	659	399	158	557				5	8	13
Turkish	148	110	30	140				3		3
Welsh	848	448	358	806						
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,649	775	720	1,495				1	2	3
Other peoples	500	395	79	474				4	3	7

TABLE 15.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition*

Race or people	Number de- parted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total.....	50,661	3,479	3,530	13,001	11,002	6,666	12,983	23,295	25,242	2,055	69
African (black).....	776	43	31	192	229	143	138	349	399	26	2
Armenian.....	57	4	4	9	14	6	20	25	30	2	---
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	574	24	13	75	178	94	190	152	390	32	---
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	846	37	17	93	173	208	318	250	568	28	---
Chinese.....	3,404	74	217	706	578	312	1,517	912	2,464	28	---
Croatian and Slovenian.....	280	9	3	34	62	47	125	56	212	12	---
Cuban.....	1,274	206	197	404	175	123	169	715	523	34	2
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	119	2	7	33	25	22	30	60	51	8	---
Dutch and Flemish.....	998	81	46	237	212	151	271	434	535	27	---
East Indian.....	65	---	1	16	21	14	13	40	25	---	---
English.....	6,461	532	370	1,448	1,441	905	1,765	3,058	3,085	303	15
Finnish.....	331	5	6	67	117	63	73	155	162	13	1
French.....	1,945	104	137	497	451	262	494	902	963	77	3
German.....	5,732	260	354	2,283	1,227	541	1,067	3,150	2,352	223	7
Greek.....	785	12	15	100	184	161	313	265	500	20	---
Hebrew.....	299	18	11	61	61	42	106	111	166	22	---
Irish.....	1,940	86	87	575	485	218	489	1,260	620	60	---
Italian (north).....	1,755	21	13	125	214	145	237	239	492	24	---
Italian (south).....	2,206	85	39	272	562	421	827	598	1,492	115	1
Japanese.....	1,004	42	26	206	266	183	281	334	648	21	1
Korean.....	33	---	1	7	11	3	11	16	16	1	---
Lithuanian.....	194	7	2	19	38	33	95	59	125	10	---
Magyar.....	668	39	13	92	130	114	280	193	420	52	3
Mexican.....	6,296	1,006	1,103	2,182	931	470	604	3,762	2,178	343	13
Pacific Islander.....	7	4	1	---	2	---	---	5	2	---	---
Polish.....	1,924	28	24	164	381	386	941	465	1,319	138	2
Portuguese.....	336	15	12	85	83	60	81	136	179	20	1
Rumanian.....	429	24	11	42	89	107	156	109	308	12	---
Russian.....	472	15	26	70	108	84	169	145	305	21	1
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	12	---	---	1	1	5	5	1	8	3	---
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	2,775	98	162	826	717	326	646	1,579	1,077	116	3
Scotch.....	2,210	213	103	560	506	268	560	1,023	1,062	121	4
Slovak.....	758	22	14	113	195	153	261	180	544	32	2
Spanish.....	1,776	90	91	464	501	310	320	896	842	36	2
Spanish American.....	1,741	196	314	609	305	118	199	1,116	586	38	1
Syrian.....	81	9	12	14	11	10	25	45	29	6	1
Turkish.....	26	1	1	10	8	2	4	12	13	1	---
Welsh.....	180	17	10	38	47	28	40	76	93	10	1
West Indian (except Cuban).....	737	41	31	227	212	108	118	337	380	20	---
Other peoples.....	155	9	5	45	51	20	25	75	79	---	1

TABLE 16.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, and age*
[For total, by race, see Table 18]

Race or people	Age													
	Male							Female						
	Total	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Total	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over
Total	32,565	1,775	2,225	8,475	7,145	4,494	8,451	18,096	1,704	1,305	4,526	3,857	2,172	4,532
African (black)	283	20	17	60	77	51	58	493	23	14	132	152	92	80
Armenian	38	3	3	6	9	4	13	19	1	1	3	5	2	7
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	407	11	5	39	137	71	144	167	13	8	36	41	23	46
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	671	17	12	74	140	167	261	175	20	5	19	33	41	57
Chinese	3,086	45	201	612	521	264	1,443	318	29	16	94	57	48	74
Croatian and Slovenian	239	6	3	24	54	44	108	41	3	---	10	8	3	17
Cuban	849	114	146	294	109	87	99	425	92	51	110	66	36	70
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	73	2	2	20	15	15	19	46	---	5	13	10	7	11
Dutch and Flemish	622	38	31	169	132	89	163	376	43	15	68	80	62	108
East Indian	62	---	1	16	20	13	12	3	---	---	---	1	1	1
English	3,459	288	203	865	741	503	859	3,002	244	167	583	700	402	906
Finnish	197	4	2	28	71	48	44	134	1	4	39	46	15	29
French	1,047	61	86	269	247	140	244	898	43	51	228	204	122	250
German	2,990	133	152	1,271	650	280	504	2,742	127	202	1,012	577	261	563
Greek	642	7	6	76	156	137	260	143	5	9	24	28	24	53
Hebrew	183	8	7	34	43	30	61	116	10	4	27	18	12	45
Irish	1,088	41	44	312	298	134	259	852	45	43	263	187	84	230
Italian (north)	591	11	9	98	180	122	171	164	10	4	27	34	23	66
Italian (south)	1,748	36	26	225	477	352	632	458	49	13	47	85	69	195
Japanese	733	16	14	137	185	142	239	271	26	12	69	81	41	42
Korean	26	---	1	4	9	2	10	7	---	---	3	2	1	1
Lithuanian	114	1	1	8	23	19	62	80	6	1	11	15	14	33
Magyar	412	17	5	53	80	69	183	256	22	8	39	50	45	92
Mexican	4,241	523	768	1,677	610	296	367	2,055	483	335	505	321	174	237
Pacific Islander	3	1	1	---	1	---	---	4	3	---	---	1	---	---
Polish	1,375	13	15	96	267	294	690	549	15	9	68	114	92	251
Portuguese	231	8	9	57	62	45	50	105	7	3	28	21	15	31
Rumanian	285	7	7	16	58	82	115	144	17	4	26	31	25	41
Russian	326	7	8	41	75	70	125	146	8	18	29	33	14	44
Ruthenian (Russniak)	11	---	---	1	1	5	4	1	---	---	---	---	---	1
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	1,667	44	83	513	467	209	351	1,108	54	79	313	250	117	295
Scotch	1,221	106	57	329	302	168	259	989	107	46	231	204	100	301
Slovak	595	10	6	87	161	125	206	163	12	8	26	34	28	55
Spanish	1,430	39	63	390	423	263	252	346	51	28	74	78	47	68
Spanish American	1,053	99	202	412	192	70	78	688	97	112	197	113	48	121
Syrian	57	3	11	11	8	9	15	24	6	1	3	3	1	10
Turkish	20	---	1	6	7	2	4	6	1	---	---	---	---	---
Welsh	116	12	5	25	28	22	24	64	5	5	13	19	6	16
West Indian (except Cuban)	261	20	9	89	70	34	39	476	21	22	138	142	74	79
Other peoples	113	4	3	31	39	17	19	42	5	2	14	12	3	6

TABLE 17.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, and conjugal condition*

[For total, by race, see Table 18]

Race or people	Conjugal condition									
	Male					Female				
	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
Total.....	32,565	15,672	16,166	692	35	18,096	7,623	9,076	1,363	34
African (black).....	283	131	147	5	—	493	218	252	21	2
Armenian.....	38	21	17	—	—	19	4	13	2	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	407	87	304	16	—	167	65	86	16	—
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	671	206	453	12	—	175	44	115	16	—
Chinese.....	3,036	823	2,242	21	—	318	89	222	7	—
Croatian and Slovenian.....	239	49	181	9	—	41	7	31	3	—
Cuban.....	849	530	311	8	—	425	185	212	26	2
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	73	36	33	4	—	46	24	18	4	—
Dutch and Flemish.....	622	316	294	11	1	376	118	241	16	1
East Indian.....	62	39	23	—	—	3	1	2	—	—
English.....	3,459	1,712	1,666	72	9	3,002	1,346	1,419	231	6
Finnish.....	197	96	94	6	1	134	59	68	7	—
French.....	1,047	515	509	22	1	898	387	454	55	2
German.....	2,990	1,853	1,037	45	5	2,742	1,297	1,265	178	2
Greek.....	642	248	387	7	—	143	17	113	13	—
Hebrew.....	183	78	97	8	—	116	33	69	14	—
Irish.....	1,088	708	360	20	—	852	552	260	40	—
Italian (north).....	591	214	367	10	—	164	25	125	14	—
Italian (south).....	1,748	510	1,186	51	1	453	88	306	64	—
Japanese.....	733	269	450	13	1	271	65	198	8	—
Korean.....	26	14	11	1	—	7	2	5	—	—
Lithuanian.....	114	39	71	4	—	80	20	54	6	—
Magyar.....	412	116	279	16	1	256	77	141	36	2
Mexican.....	4,241	2,883	1,221	134	3	2,055	879	957	209	10
Pacific Islander.....	3	2	1	—	—	4	3	1	—	—
Polish.....	1,375	358	963	53	1	549	107	356	85	1
Portuguese.....	231	105	117	8	1	105	31	62	12	—
Rumanian.....	285	75	204	6	—	144	34	104	6	—
Russian.....	326	103	215	7	1	146	42	90	14	—
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	11	1	8	2	—	1	—	—	1	—
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	1,667	1,023	607	36	1	1,108	556	470	80	2
Scotch.....	1,221	576	610	33	2	989	447	452	88	2
Slovak.....	595	133	443	17	2	163	47	101	15	—
Spanish.....	1,430	747	663	18	2	346	149	179	18	—
Spanish American.....	1,053	768	278	7	—	688	348	308	31	1
Syrian.....	57	33	22	1	1	24	12	7	5	—
Turkish.....	20	9	10	1	—	6	3	3	—	—
Welsh.....	116	52	56	7	1	64	24	37	3	—
West Indian (except Cuban).....	261	130	130	1	—	476	207	250	19	—
Other peoples.....	113	64	49	—	—	42	11	30	—	1

TABLE 18.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and length of residence in the United States*

[For total race, by sex, see Table 16]

Race or people	Num- ber de- parted	Length of residence in the United States					
		1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total.....	50,661	32,372	10,204	2,592	2,568	1,285	1,640
African (black).....	776	369	299	60	24	15	9
Armenian.....	57	30	15	3	8	1	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	574	342	111	24	59	22	16
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	846	418	149	77	129	60	13
Chinese.....	3,404	991	985	307	209	144	768
Croatian and Slovenian.....	280	145	44	15	42	26	8
Cuban.....	1,274	1,029	153	44	25	15	8
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	119	71	33	4	6	3	2
Dutch and Flemish.....	998	700	200	34	34	18	12
East Indian.....	65	30	13	4	11	7	—
English.....	6,461	4,461	1,402	201	189	88	120
Finnish.....	331	176	72	31	31	13	8
French.....	1,945	1,476	277	64	52	38	38
German.....	5,732	4,666	706	73	125	69	93
Greek.....	785	326	162	114	107	59	17
Hebrew.....	299	192	61	16	20	5	5
Irish.....	1,940	1,366	316	65	72	57	64
Italian (north).....	755	432	205	24	51	27	16
Italian (south).....	2,206	1,235	539	121	142	98	71
Japanese.....	1,004	532	217	107	34	56	58
Korean.....	33	12	4	8	1	5	3
Lithuanian.....	194	66	21	19	51	25	12
Magyar.....	668	327	133	39	99	42	28
Mexican.....	6,296	4,614	1,137	320	142	47	36
Pacific Islander.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Polish.....	1,924	857	261	224	381	127	74
Portuguese.....	336	176	98	27	22	7	6
Rumanian.....	429	224	78	35	69	19	4
Russian.....	472	247	71	63	73	14	4
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	12	3	3	1	4	—	1
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	2,775	1,921	559	79	98	51	67
Scotch.....	2,210	1,438	577	88	58	31	18
Slovak.....	758	401	185	32	81	34	25
Spanish.....	1,776	983	554	142	53	32	12
Spanish American.....	1,741	1,424	241	50	20	4	2
Syrian.....	81	39	17	4	15	3	3
Turkish.....	26	17	5	3	1	—	—
Welsh.....	180	115	49	3	5	6	2
West Indian (except Cuban).....	737	419	223	60	19	12	4
Other peoples.....	155	95	29	7	6	5	13

TABLE 19.—*Nonmigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, age, and conjugal condition*

[For total race, by sex, see Table 46]

Race or people	Num-ber de-parted	Age						Conjugal condition			
		Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Mar-ried	Wid-owed	Di-vorced
Total.....	221, 764	11, 533	11, 591	52, 007	52, 896	36, 336	57, 401	89, 034	125, 398	7, 084	248
African (black).....	1, 782	86	144	526	467	269	290	771	955	56	-----
Armenian.....	170	6	10	36	36	30	52	71	93	6	-----
Bohemian and Mora- vian (Czech).....	1, 091	60	19	221	305	188	298	303	755	33	-----
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin....	1, 223	33	24	176	339	306	345	359	843	20	1
Chinese.....	6, 138	300	459	1, 434	1, 669	951	1, 325	1, 463	4, 645	29	1
Croatian and Slove- nian.....	621	32	17	74	161	129	208	157	455	9	-----
Cuban.....	7, 221	748	879	1, 843	1, 381	1, 127	1, 243	3, 239	3, 842	132	8
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian..	663	13	18	170	166	117	179	227	416	18	2
Dutch and Flemish....	4, 475	271	191	849	1, 025	831	1, 308	1, 587	2, 777	107	4
East Indian.....	149	2	9	30	40	27	41	67	79	3	-----
English.....	48, 551	2, 993	2, 603	9, 598	9, 459	7, 702	16, 196	19, 820	26, 665	2, 017	49
Finnish.....	2, 102	58	87	523	685	424	325	1, 011	1, 048	41	2
French.....	9, 626	434	535	2, 202	2, 212	1, 672	2, 571	4, 453	4, 754	390	29
German.....	28, 076	1, 086	1, 543	10, 035	6, 447	3, 464	5, 501	13, 305	13, 967	760	44
Greek.....	3, 409	92	84	548	932	819	934	1, 326	2, 030	53	-----
Hebrew.....	1, 911	128	183	509	355	247	489	802	1, 026	78	5
Irish.....	9, 371	402	501	3, 098	2, 067	1, 114	2, 189	6, 115	2, 896	357	3
Italian (north).....	5, 012	265	154	809	1, 385	1, 021	1, 378	1, 382	3, 466	154	10
Italian (south).....	19, 346	831	419	2, 669	5, 817	4, 226	5, 384	4, 044	14, 835	460	7
Japanese.....	9, 331	188	283	1, 523	2, 210	1, 925	3, 202	1, 728	7, 486	113	4
Korean.....	77	3	2	12	27	8	25	20	55	2	-----
Lithuanian.....	673	13	14	64	149	208	225	220	420	33	-----
Magyar.....	1, 568	58	50	258	426	292	484	422	1, 072	69	5
Mexican.....	5, 200	483	568	1, 490	1, 004	696	959	2, 308	2, 560	314	18
Pacific Islander.....	55	2	7	12	11	4	19	22	26	7	-----
Polish.....	4, 132	154	101	512	1, 080	1, 022	1, 263	1, 080	2, 910	137	5
Portuguese.....	3, 548	76	81	900	1, 239	717	535	1, 232	2, 208	100	8
Rumanian.....	1, 031	39	33	160	262	234	303	251	740	37	3
Russian.....	1, 710	68	63	305	453	400	421	498	1, 158	47	7
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	131	13	19	21	39	18	21	54	73	4	-----
Scandinavian (Norwe- gians, Danes, and Swedes).....	14, 053	447	677	4, 536	3, 819	1, 881	2, 693	7, 614	6, 082	344	13
Scotch.....	12, 045	866	568	2, 772	2, 751	1, 475	3, 613	5, 614	5, 722	703	6
Slovak.....	2, 144	77	38	407	666	441	515	496	1, 591	53	4
Spanish.....	6, 099	297	312	1, 375	1, 877	1, 133	1, 105	2, 779	3, 196	120	4
Spanish American.....	4, 810	556	585	1, 195	1, 012	599	863	2, 359	2, 306	143	2
Syrian.....	617	77	32	190	119	93	106	293	305	17	2
Turkish.....	141	6	7	45	32	26	25	69	69	3	-----
Welsh.....	831	47	49	185	173	123	254	355	431	44	1
West Indian (except Cuban).....	2, 095	216	210	547	434	269	419	924	1, 103	68	-----
Other peoples.....	536	7	13	148	165	108	95	194	338	3	1

TABLE 20.—*Nonemigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, and length of residence in the United States*

Race or people	Num- ber de- parted	Length of residence in the United States						
		Less than 1 year	1 to 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total.....	221, 764	109, 620	68, 102	24, 879	6, 312	6, 681	3, 589	2, 581
African (black).....	1, 782	878	260	344	158	96	34	12
Armenian.....	170	69	45	21	11	19	4	1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1, 091	266	423	222	45	87	30	18
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montene- grin.....	1, 223	282	404	220	84	155	60	18
Chinese.....	6, 138	5, 076	313	364	130	53	41	161
Croatian and Slovenian.....	621	106	206	135	37	83	46	8
Cuban.....	7, 221	6, 781	377	32	9	13	3	6
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzego- vinian.....	663	254	234	111	11	33	13	7
Dutch and Flemish.....	4, 475	2, 661	1, 128	405	103	113	48	17
East Indian.....	149	129	7	2	2	6	2	1
English.....	48, 551	36, 718	8, 993	1, 923	326	300	149	142
Finnish.....	2, 102	822	540	344	111	188	65	32
French.....	9, 626	6, 177	2, 762	433	77	75	55	47
German.....	28, 076	9, 678	14, 528	2, 878	225	387	201	179
Greek.....	3, 409	503	1, 045	657	555	419	193	37
Hebrew.....	1, 911	1, 393	315	89	33	37	27	17
Irish.....	9, 371	3, 534	3, 954	1, 192	189	212	130	160
Italian (north).....	5, 012	1, 379	1, 609	1, 122	214	385	193	105
Italian (south).....	19, 346	3, 142	9, 150	4, 266	675	1, 231	570	312
Japanese.....	9, 331	2, 347	1, 843	1, 969	1, 129	520	796	727
Korean.....	77	12	19	13	8	3	10	12
Lithuanian.....	673	88	140	77	101	157	76	34
Magyar.....	1, 568	480	482	250	90	148	77	41
Mexican.....	5, 200	2, 881	1, 304	667	266	60	17	5
Pacific Islander.....	55	52	2	1				
Polish.....	4, 132	1, 050	1, 204	485	383	675	237	98
Portuguese.....	3, 548	312	1, 661	971	302	204	55	43
Rumanian.....	1, 031	311	334	183	52	115	24	12
Russian.....	1, 710	1, 111	324	91	62	87	21	14
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	131	84	30	8	1	7		1
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	14, 053	4, 456	6, 367	2, 262	299	308	189	172
Scotch.....	12, 045	6, 514	4, 229	1, 017	117	98	36	34
Slovak.....	2, 144	410	864	486	99	165	91	29
Spanish.....	6, 099	2, 741	1, 702	1, 180	275	126	39	36
Spanish American.....	4, 810	4, 260	457	70	11	6	2	4
Syrian.....	617	384	79	62	24	47	14	7
Turkish.....	141	53	27	25	10	15	8	3
Welsh.....	831	500	255	54	5	8	4	5
West Indian (except Cuban).....	2, 095	1, 552	270	165	55	16	18	19
Other peoples.....	536	174	216	83	28	24	6	5

TABLE 21.—Naturalized citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States

Race or people	Num-ber de- parted	Sex		Age						Conjugal condition				Continuous residence in the United States					
		Male	Fe- male	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Less than 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total	1,597	913	684	66	48	214	328	301	640	379	1,046	145	27	172	295	263	284	242	341
African (black)	2	1	1		1			1		1	1				1				
Armenian	4	3	1			1		1	1		4				2		1		
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	5	3	2				4	1		2	3				2	2	1		
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Monte- negrin	11	9	2			1	4	2	4	4	6	1			2	1	4	2	2
Croatian and Slovenian	3	3					1	1	1		3				1			1	
Cuban	5	2	3			2		2	1		5			2	1	1		1	
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herze- govinian	1	1							1		1								
Dutch and Flemish	46	28	18	4	3	3	14	5	17	10	32	2	2	5	10	7	11	6	1
English	348	170	178	12	7	42	77	60	150	64	245	37	2	36	71	70	56	51	7
Finnish	8	5	3		1	1		6		2	6				1	1	4	2	64
French	203	99	104	12	6	27	59	32	67	46	139	14	4	18	39	65	33	18	
German	182	104	78	6	2	25	23	28	98	32	119	29	2	23	25	15	33	20	30
Greek	14	12	2			1	6	5	2	8	6			2	2	2	5	2	66
Hebrew	74	52	22	3	2	18	12	21	18	18	54	1	1	3	25	6	15	13	1
Irish	114	55	59	3	1	11	25	18	56	23	72	16	3	13	23	13	24	19	12
Italian (north)	24	23	1		1	6	9	5	3	7	14	1	2	2	10	2	6	3	22
Italian (south)	25	18	7		3	2	11	1	8	7	18			2	5	3	9	2	1
Lithuanian	3	3				2	1			1	2				1	2			4
Magyar	25	13	12		2	7	3	5	8	6	16	1	2	3	3	2	4	8	5
Mexican	1		1			1					1				2			1	
Polish	28	18	10	2	1	4	10	5	6	11	17			7	2	5	7	2	5
Portuguese	3	2	1					1	2		3								3
Rumanian	4	3	1					1	3		4					1		2	1
Russian	26	21	5			5	7	6	8	13	11	2		3	10		7	3	3
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1	1						1		1							1		
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	194	124	70	11	3	15	26	40	99	56	120	15	3	23	27	24	17	35	68
Scotch	156	84	72	4	4	21	15	39	73	29	100	22	5	9	22	30	26	39	30
Slovak	15	8	7		1	1	6	2	7	2	12		1	1	2	1	8	1	3
Spanish	5	4	1			1	2			2	3			1	1	1	1		
Spanish American	4	1	3	1		2	1			1	3			3	1				
Syrian	4	4					1	2	1	1	2	1		1	1		1	1	1
Welsh	9	6	3		1	2	2	2	2	1	8				1	1	4	2	1
West Indian (except Cuban)	37	24	13	4	9	13	5	4	2	25	10	2		8	3	7	4	7	8
Other peoples	13	9	4	4			3	4	2	6	6	1		7	2		2	1	1

TABLE 22.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, age, conjugal condition, and length of residence in the United States

Race or people	Num-ber de-parted	Sex		Age						Conjugal condition				Continuous residence in the United States					
		Male	Fe-male	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Single	Mar-ried	Wid-owed	Di-vorced	Less than 5 years	5 to 10 years	10 to 15 years	15 to 20 years	20 to 25 years	25 years and over
Total.....	19, 142	11, 122	8, 020	6, 625	1, 769	3, 970	2, 980	1, 608	2, 190	10, 979	7, 632	429	102	8, 113	1, 501	702	824	1, 831	6, 171
African (black).....	96	58	38	12	8	34	22	14	6	37	51	7	1	7	4	3	4	15	63
Caucasian.....	18, 004	10, 192	7, 812	6, 261	1, 620	3, 770	2, 804	1, 537	2, 012	10, 370	7, 111	422	101	7, 002	1, 217	628	779	1, 794	5, 984
Chinese.....	888	791	97	216	131	161	151	57	172	421	467	-----	-----	421	232	59	34	21	121
Japanese.....	154	81	73	136	10	5	3	-----	-----	151	3	-----	-----	83	48	12	7	1	3

Nonemigrants, total	221, 764	89, 034	125, 398	7, 084	248	134, 090	53, 943	77, 774	2, 283	90	87, 674	35, 091	47, 624	4, 801	158
Under 16 years	11, 533	11, 503	30			5, 880	5, 864	16			5, 653	5, 639	14		
16 to 21 years	11, 591	10, 081	1, 498	9	3	5, 968	5, 615	351	2		5, 623	4, 466	1, 147	7	3
22 to 29 years	52, 007	31, 568	20, 195	217	27	29, 848	20, 797	8, 983	63	5	22, 159	10, 771	11, 212	154	22
30 to 37 years	52, 896	18, 066	34, 181	580	69	33, 057	11, 815	21, 010	207	25	19, 839	6, 251	13, 171	373	44
38 to 44 years	36, 336	8, 419	27, 111	746	60	23, 872	4, 904	18, 662	280	26	12, 464	3, 515	8, 449	466	34
45 years and over	57, 401	9, 397	42, 383	5, 532	89	35, 465	4, 948	28, 752	1, 731	34	21, 936	4, 449	13, 631	3, 801	55
CITIZENS DEPARTED															
Naturalized, total	1, 597	379	1, 046	145	27	913	280	552	71	10	684	99	494	74	17
Under 16 years	66	66													
16 to 21 years	481	33	15			24	24	3			42	42	12		
22 to 29 years	214	69	141	1	3	27	24	44			21	9	97	1	3
30 to 37 years	328	71	241	11	5	96	52	111	4	3	118	17	130	7	2
38 to 44 years	301	50	225	21	5	180	62	125	10		148	9	100	11	5
45 years and over	640	90	424	112	14	178	43	269	57	7	123	7	155	55	7
Native born, total	19, 142	10, 979	7, 632	429	102	11, 122	6, 667	4, 188	205	62	8, 020	4, 312	3, 444	224	40
Under 16 years	6, 625	6, 623	2			3, 446	3, 446				3, 179	3, 177	2		
16 to 21 years	1, 769	1, 385	383	1		1, 025	953	71	1		744	432	312		
22 to 29 years	3, 970	1, 702	2, 222	19	27	2, 317	1, 345	953	10	9	1, 653	357	1, 269	9	18
30 to 37 years	2, 980	672	2, 217	57	34	1, 853	516	1, 283	32	22	1, 127	156	934	25	12
38 to 44 years	1, 608	298	1, 223	64	23	1, 015	201	769	30	15	593	97	454	34	8
45 years and over	2, 190	299	1, 585	288	18	1, 466	206	1, 112	132	16	724	93	473	156	2

TABLE 24.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Europe—Continued																		
Race or people	Hungary	Irish Free State	Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	Rumania	Russia	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey in Europe	Yugoslavia	Other Europe
All races	1,265	17,971	22,327	370	612	121	2,738	2,649	9,231	637	1,726	1,133	670	3,109	1,689	222	1,737	566
African (black)																		
Armenian			1	1					1	1	6	6	1		3	81		
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)			5						3		1					1	25	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1		3								15	11					471	1
Croatian and Slovenian	1		180			2			11		3		14		1	1	796	
Cuban			1															
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian			10														14	
Dutch and Flemish	2		2	2		1	2,590		5						8			1
English	2	96	16		2	4	1	2	1	4	4	1	15	6	9			54
Finnish		1		3										4				
French	1	3	11						1									
German	80	5	40	18	19	86	119	3	78	1	217	11	20	8	1,352	6	259	6
Greek			126		1				2		2				4	40	3	4
Hebrew	236	13	20	255	279		21	5	4,512	1	1,024	818	1	2	14	43	20	2
Irish		17,739	14												1			1
Italian (north)		2	2,465			1			1		4				61		2	5
Italian (south)		1	19,373			2			4		10		5		95		14	421
Lithuanian				26	295													
Magyar	929		2				1		2		103	1			1		44	
Mexican			1															
Polish	1	1	2	6	10				4,188		5	18	4		1		1	2
Portuguese			1							601			3					
Rumanian																		
Russian	2		8	59	6	1	1		332	1	320	3			1	24	14	
Ruthenian (Russniak)									69		2						15	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)			1				3	2,637	3				1	3,087	3	2		14
Scotch		102	3					2					7	2			56	1
Slovak	10		14						14		5				1	1		48
Spanish			6						2	7			549				1	

Spanish American.....	1	21	1	1	2	21	1	44	1	1	1	2
Syrian.....	1	1										
Turkish.....										21	1	
Welsh.....	7											
West Indian (except Cuban).....								3				
Other peoples.....								1	4	1	1	2

TABLE 24.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Race or people	Asia								America								Other Africa	Egypt	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and ap- pertainig islands	Pacific islands (not specified)						
	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Canada	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West In- dies	British Hon- duras						Other Central America	Brazil	Other South America	Other America		
All races	4,535	13	1,589	110	837	702	33	497	105	649	88,104	63,502	1,752	12,703	3,132	2,093	42	1,576	656	2,646	2	277	295	790	236	25	
African (black)											1,769	191		5	143	1,145	11	119	4	151		1	17	2			
Armenian	195	8	6		6	2	5	110	42	16	1,111	54		20	34	2		1	2			31					
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1									1	44	40		1													
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	3					2				1	43	39		2	1									1			
Chinese	940		936		2					2	20	10		1		2		3						2			
Croatian and Slovenian											54	45		4	1												
Cuban											2,100	6		15	2,065	11		3				1					
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzego- vinian	2										20	12		5	2				1			2					
Dutch and Flemish	4			2	1					1	1,248	1,215		10	1	11		7					22	3		6	
East Indian	45		1	41						3	3	1														2	
English	149		35	35	20	4				54	23,202	20,848	1,667	138	137	237	17	45	24	89		8	91	313	116		
Finnish	2		1							1	10,168	166						1								7	
French	5		2	1	3	1	1			1	10,858	10,744	9	46	15	14	2	6	2	18		3	21	12	1	2	
German	133		126							1	3,757	2,894		155	31	10	1	37	304	325			12	20	2	2	
Greek	436									425	164	75		6	9	2			2	70		119	8	183			
Hobrew	709	1	56	5	2	617		13	5	10	2,011	1,624	4	84	207	2		2	15	73		32	28	4	1	1	
Irish	12		4	5	1					2	9,622	9,519	56	12	7	12		1	2	13			11	90	41		
Italian (north)	1		1								245	181	1	21	3	3		3	2	31		1	3				
Italian (south)	15									15	291	118		15	11	6	1	8	59	73		27	40	21	1		
Japanese	780		7		773					1	8	3		1						4							
Korean	26		3		22						1																
Lithuanian	1		1								77	66		1	7												
Magyar											206	170		11	6				16	3							
Mexican											11,904	5		11,851	26	3		12		4							
Polish	15		9			6					548	490		16	10				21	11							4
Portuguese	7		3			1		2	1		161	13		1	2	16			94	35							
Rumanian	1						1				81	70			5	1			4	1		1	1	5			
Russian	400	2	373		7	4	2		12		289	225		42	10			1	5	1							
Ruthenian (Russniak)	3									3	366	361							1	6							
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	12		12								1,255	1,220	2	11	5	1		4	1	11			3	11	5	1	

Scotch.....	24	1	8	13			1	1	12,155	12,099	11	15	10	9		2		2	9	104	57	
Slovak.....									133	118		2	3		8				1			
Spanish.....	2		2						505	29		87	182	24	110	62	9		3			3
Spanish American.....	4		1						3,088	3		69	133	47	1,550	1,199	83	1				
Syrian.....	415	1		1					184	60	2	47	34	27	6	5			1	1		
Turkish.....	71								14	3		1	9		1				4	1		
Welsh.....	2			2					689	680		3		2	3	1			4	1	4	
West Indian (except Cuban).....									593	4		1	13	505	18	51				1		
Other peoples.....	120		2	4					117	98		3	10		3	3			5	1		1

TABLE 25.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence

Race or people	Number departed	Europe													Great Britain and North- ern Ireland				Greece
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England					
All races	50,661	29,538	33	301	489	84	1,166	17	305	27	274	1,978	4,639	4,055	321	1,589	105	733	
African (black)	776	6										1		2				1	
Armenian	57	28			1							21		1				1	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	574	560	1	11	1	1	478					4				2			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	846	830	3	2	5	67	12						2					1	
Chinese	3,404	30	3	3	1							6	8	10					
Croatian and Slovenian	280	275		3			47							1				4	
Cuban	1,274	23										10	1	2					
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	119	109		74			2		1			2		3		1			
Dutch and Flemish	998	907		5	408	1			1		3	11	6	6					
East Indian	65	2							2					2					
English	6,461	3,925		1	5	2	2		2		2	47	13	3,621	9	80	19		
Finnish	331	314			3				1	19	245	3		2					
French	1,945	1,778			46							1,624	6	12	1			1	
German	5,732	5,373		167	4	1	26	12	14	2	1	43	4,535	10	6	1	1	2	
Greek	785	751	5									8	1	13				718	
Hebrew	299	193		5			10	1	2			9	9	49				1	
Irish	1,940	1,629									1	11	2	112			1		
Italian (north)	755	660	1	1								25	1	1				1	
Italian (south)	2,206	2,075	3		5	1						44	3	4		1			
Japanese	1,004	12		1								3		3	1				
Korean	33	2																	
Lithuanian	194	186					15					1	4						
Magyar	668	629		11			50					4	2	2				1	
Mexican	6,296	20										5	4						
Pacific Islander	7																		
Polish	1,924	1,865		1	1		5	3	1			10	10	10	2			1	
Portuguese	336	246		1								3		1					
Rumanian	429	423		1			2					2	3						
Russian	472	359		2	8		5			3		20	5	5	1				
Ruthenian (Russiak)	12	8					4												
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	2,775	2,524		1			1		283	2	22	6	13	15		2			

TABLE 25.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence—Con.*

Race or people	Asia								America								Egypt	Other Africa	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and appertaining islands	Pacific islands (not specified)					
	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia	Total	Canada	Newfoundland	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies						British Hondur- ras	Other Central America	Brazil	Other South America	Other America
All races.....	4,792	5	3,471	121	1,035	46	14	35	19	46	15,773	3,142	87	6,355	1,797	1,780	21	848	288	1,454	1	39	141	239	119	20
African (black).....	1					1					744	3		4	27	659	3	19	6	23			25			
Armenian.....	16	5	1			4		1	5		8	2		2	3			1				5				
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1									1	13	5		3	1				1	3						
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....											16	9		1	1	2				3						
Chinese.....	3,362		3,356	1	1			1		3	12			1	8	2		1								
Croatian and Slovenian.....											5															
Cuban.....											1,251			2	1,240	1		4	1	3						
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....											8	1		1		2				4			2			
Dutch and Flemish.....	4		1	1						2	78	46		1	5	13		4		9		7				2
East Indian.....	61		1	59						1	2	1														
English.....	109		52	26	19	2	3	1		6	2,102	1,520	80	12	72	233	9	44	13	119		2	63	173	85	2
Finnish.....											17	13			2			1		1						
French.....	5		2		1					2	148	84	1	9	15	10		9	5	15		2	4	1	1	6
German.....	18		6	3	7		1			1	328	153		25	34	10	1	13	37	55		2	4	6		1
Greek.....	9			1		3		2	1	2	22	6		3	3	6			4	4		1	1	1		
Hebrew.....	27				1	24					69	54		1		1		4	4	5			8	2		
Irish.....	8		7	1							265	231	3	2	1	15		3		10			1	24	12	1
Italian (north).....											86	54	1	2	6	3		2	4	14		2	3	1		
Italian (south).....	3		1						1		125	72		1	3	4	2	5	11	27		2	1	2		
Japanese.....	981				1						11			1	5				5							
Korean.....	31		1	1	23					6																
Lithuanian.....	2					2					5	2		1	1					1		1				
Magyar.....											38	26		1	5					3						
Mexican.....	2				1			1			6,273	2		6,213	31	3	4	8	1	11						
Pacific Islander.....																										2
Polish.....	6		3			3					52	28		1	13				2	8			1			1
Portuguese.....	1		1								88				1	7			68	12						
Rumanian.....											6	3			1				1	1						
Russian.....	19		16		2					1	90	37		5	19			1	2	26			2			2
Ruthenian (Russniak).....											4															
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	20		7	7	2	2			1	1	222	154		3	20	14		4	2	25		6	3			

TABLE 26.—Naturalized citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence—Continued

Race or people	Asia				America							Africa	Australia and apper- taining islands	New Zealand and apper-taining islands
	Total	China	India	Japan	Other Asia	Total	Canada	Mexico	Cuba	Other West Indies	Central America	South America		
All races.....	49	36	2	7	4	1,456	1,377	6	13	41	15	4	5	2
African (black).....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian and Slovenian.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch and Flemish.....	1	1	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English.....	15	10	1	4	—	317	308	1	—	3	5	—	3	1
Finnish.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French.....	—	—	—	—	—	195	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German.....	9	6	—	2	1	159	155	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
Greek.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hebrew.....	1	1	—	—	—	72	70	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Irish.....	1	1	—	—	—	109	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian (north).....	1	1	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian (south).....	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Magyar.....	1	—	—	—	1	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexican.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish.....	2	2	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Rumanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian.....	6	5	—	1	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	5	3	—	—	2	183	179	2	—	—	1	1	—	—
Scotch.....	1	1	—	—	—	151	149	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
Slovak.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish American.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Syrian.....	1	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welsh.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian (except Cuban).....	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Other peoples.....	5	4	1	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	1	1	—	1

TABLE 27.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries of intended future permanent residence

Country of intended future permanent residence	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	Japanese	Country of intended future permanent residence	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	Japanese
All countries	19, 142	96	18, 004	888	154	Yugoslavia	4		4		
Europe, total	455		455			Other Europe	2		2		
Albania	1		1			Asia, total	2, 553		1, 512	887	154
Austria	4		4			Armenia	1		1		
Belgium	10		10			China	1, 863		976	886	1
Bulgaria	3		3			India	136		136		
Czechoslovakia	7		7			Japan	465		311	1	153
Denmark	1		1			Turkey in Asia	2		2		
France, including Corsica	88		88			Other Asia	86		86		
Germany	44		44			America, total	15, 972	96	15, 875	1	
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:						Canada	14, 320	92	14, 228		
England	89		89			Mexico	908		908		
Northern Ireland	10		10			Cuba	35		35		
Scotland	31		31			Other West Indies	198		198		
Wales	2		2			British Honduras	9	1	8		
Greece	15		15			Other Central America	263	3	259	1	
Irish Free State	34		34			Brazil	19		19		
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	19		19			Other South America	220		220		
Netherlands	31		31			Others, total	162		162		
Norway	6		6			Egypt	29		29		
Poland	10		10			Other Africa	28		28		
Rumania	4		4			Australia and appertaining islands	67		67		
Russia	10		10			New Zealand and appertaining islands	18		18		
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	12		12			Pacific islands (not specified)	20		20		
Sweden	1		1								
Switzerland	14		14								
Turkey in Europe	3		3								

TABLE 28.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and States of intended future permanent residence

Race or people	Number ad- mitted	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachu- setts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
All races	241,700	147	83	1,055	110	15,600	422	5,476	243	822	1,067	180	209	325	15,012	1,728	920	353	200	593	3,075	869	18,127	22,149	1,823	136	1,208
African (black)	1,806	5				27	2	9	1	11	144	1		1	18	1			1	17	8	10	80	40		1	2
Armenian	790				2	47		14		2	1				57	5		4			2	1	124	121			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	653	1		2		18		10	4	5					103	13		8				2	5	34	10		5
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	744			4	1	20	7			2					95	39			1	1	1	4	3	137	9	1	20
Chinese	970			3	2	381	3			27	1	2	22	1	88	19	4		1	2		10	40	25	8	9	1
Croatian and Slovenian	1,314				1	78	3			1					148	36	4	6	2	2		13	6	92	16	1	28
Cuban	2,122	15		1	2	26			4	17	317	49			39	1	2	2		7		1	19	13	1	5	15
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	108	1				13					11				11	2						1	2				3
Dutch and Flemish	4,713			2	6	480	21	26		11	11	3	1	7	545	119	78	9	2	7	11	6	114	1,101	77	6	13
East Indian	51					10		1		2					4	2	1					2	4				
English	34,960	41	21	54	26	3,171	55	670	23	124	178	31	47	84	1,321	204	84	26	38	57	1,103	100	5,060	5,517	254	24	101
Finnish	556			1	1	28		8		2				1	24	3	5	7			6	7	37	83	26		2
French	13,771	5	4	11	4	497	26	764	1	57	46	5		22	233	15	2		4	24	1,265	16	2,311	1,429	54	1	19
German	34,415	21	6	14	11	1,308	58	433	12	88	43	20	2	52	3,093	281	319	104	48	35	33	237	2,491	1,724	308	22	395
Greek	3,793	17		2	5	209	11	60	9	20	27	15	1	4	1	62	11	7	10	6	10	33	248	236	17	6	29
Hebrew	11,526	2		2	4	283	25	144	5	21	11	4		4	802	37	24	2	8	11	10	99	371	519	53	8	86
Irish	34,947	4	5	23	7	1,212	33	851	54	75	58	6	12	35	1,883	73	74	17	13	5	297	70	4,060	2,515	97	4	135
Italian (north)	2,822				3	316	12	108	1	17	3	1		3	311	10	3	1	3	5		1	117	248	10		17
Italian (south)	20,494	3		3	4	559	25	785	46	62	23	5	2		1,160	94	28	15	24	21	81	1	1,234	960	32	3	72
Japanese	796	1				253	3	1		22		2	61		21	3	2	3	1			1	19	7	2		1
Korean	27					8							4		3	1			1				1				
Lithuanian	426					3	1	29			1			1	72	1	1					4	57	38	2		1
Magyar	1,542					24	2	59	1	9	1	1		8	112	37			3			4	5	144	6		6
Mexican	11,915	4		887	3	3,191	23	2		62	13	4	2	1	566	176	19	90	1	132	1	1	11	219	6	8	82
Polish	4,924		1		2	39	4	245	5	9	3	4		4	473	47	2	1	1	1	4	14	199	591	32	5	22
Portuguese	780				1	51	4	43	8		1	2			3	11	2		1	1		1	173	1		1	1
Rumanian	432					8		5		2					35	17			1		1	2	2	102	10		1
Russian	1,634		2	1		360	3	52	2	6	3		2	8	71	18	5	20				12	39	138	14		14
Ruthenian (Russniak)	473					2		5							156	2							2	133	21		
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	8,478	2	21	3	7	380	34	276	6	23	19	8	6	56	1,251	53	169	17		27	16	18	294	342	582	11	21
Scotch	28,117	9	22	19	4	1,510	51	640	50	54	69	11	40	27	1,378	168	46	23	22	17	268	65	2,732	4,828	143		56
Slovak	3,214	1			1	17	1	118	1	2	4	1			328	102	12	2			6	9	16	208	16	5	16
Spanish	1,169	2		14	4	82	2	15		16	53	2		4	13	13	1	1		27		1	9	25	1	1	6
Spanish American	3,237	3		1	3	770	5	10	4	55	15		2		95	13	1	2	1	135	1	12	45	23	6	13	10
Syrian	637	3		1		25		15		1	4	1			20	5	5	3	9	3	1	2	61	85	4	1	3
Turkish	175					4		4		1	1				4							1	20	21		1	1
Welsh	2,043	1	1	3	3	171	8	16	6	2	4	1	2	4	129	39	4	7	3	1	6	28	39	324	4		16
West Indian (except Cuban)	600	6				2		2		3	13				2					10			10	2			
Other peoples	526					17		33		10		1			63	6					3	1	67	116	1		8

TABLE 28.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and States of intended future permanent residence—Con.

Race or people	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Caro- lina	North Da- kota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsyl- vania	Philippine Islands	Porto Rico	Rhode Is- land	South Caro- lina	South Da- kota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Virgin Is- lands	Washington	West Vir- ginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming		
All races	789	469	120	1,294	16,510	300	84,734	237	474	7,813	207	1,244	15,906	3	167	2,154	58	340	109	6,424	636	1,262	344	11	4,421	451	3,123	168		
African (black)				1	34		1,341	2	2	5	1		16		5	4			1	6			6	2	2		1			
Armenian				3	36	1	229	2		15			47			45				2	1		1		1		21			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	2	6	1	1	32	1	169		5	60		4	94			1	1	1	1		2	1	3		7	2	38			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	4	10		2	23	1	105	2		129		2	76			2	1				6		1		3	6	24			
Chinese		1		3	3		128			27	2	15	43				1	5	7		6		7		57		11			
Croatian and Slovenian	6	1			64	4	281		1	182	1	11	215				1			3	5				47	16	38	5		
Cuban					48	2	1,307	18		25			66		16				17	18	1		6				2			
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian					8		29			3		3	21																	
Dutch and Flemish	35	6		4	600	2	708	4	8	77	8	52	65		2	8		2	47	2	21	150	4	9	8	3	118	1		
East Indian							4		1	2		1	2								3				2		1			
English	129	30	15	183	1,492	12	9,069	27	50	1,025	25	296	1,503		12	430	10	19	20	155	165	251	64		1,345	47	150	22		
Finnish	1	1			29		211		6	23		13	15		7	543					37	11	780	7		136	1	4		
French	32	51	44	827	493	15	3,596		18	101	4	35	141		12		1	6	2		206	131	6	34	1	381	14	36	19	
German	111	181	11	24	3,416	29	14,798	34	72	1,389	48	170	2,592	3	7	11	12	78	17		16	19	4	36		55	55	40	10	
Greek	7	15	1	17	122	3	1,508	14	3	271	6	6	247		1	30	1	4	1	1	50	2	5	17		36	6	62	2	
Hebrew	1	19	2	6	505	2	7,248	8	12	290	5	9	666		1	30	1	5	1	1	122	10	72	25	1	473	10	84	12	
Irish	82	20	10	91	2,304	17	16,054	11	29	568	17	162	2,780		2	328	4	17	12		8	9	13	2	21	34	27	6	2	
Italian (north)	6	7	3	2	169	7	947		1	68	4	11	281			5	1			3	12	15	10	17		43	136	149	2	
Italian (south)	8	28	4	1	1,850	35	8,934	8	3	965	8	14	2,770		4	231	1				12	4				87		1		
Japanese				1	5		246	1		10		18	8								1									
Korean							1			3			1					2	1											
Lithuanian	4		1		34		98			13			55													6	3			
Magyar	1			1	217		396		5	250			189					5			4				5	11	36			
Mexican	2	8	15		35	113	422	1		52	41	26	70		1			1	1		5,533	22		5		7	44	12		
Polish	10	3		8	501	8	1,592	3	14	182	3	11	574			14	1				15				21	20	224			
Portuguese				1	148	1	219			5			17		1	79										1	1	2		
Rumanian					10	1	113			76	1		34			2					2					1	2			
Russian	2	2	2	7	99	1	450		8	21	1	9	98			3			1	8	1		2		117	3	29			
Ruthenian (Russniak)				3	20		67		5	7	1	1	28												4	1	9	3		
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	231	65	4	6	403	2	2,285	65	187	105	3	142	135		4	47	6	130	8	15	34	11	20	1	598	3	307	19		
Scotch	84	9	6	87	3,164	31	8,067	22	34	1,033	17	207	1,676		6	265	5	12	7	59	39	86	35	1	739	31	113	30		
Slovak		1		1	304		613	1	6	505		8	755			1		4			1				16	11	108	1	1	
Spanish				1	118		567			36	6	2	47		29	1				37	2	5			6	9	2	1		
Spanish American	1		1	1	75	1	1,722	5	1	19		2	86		31	8	1	1	3	26					11	2	4			
Syrian	1	2		2	39	2	156	7	1	34	3	1	65			21				28	4				1	11	2	4		
Turkish				1	9		78			2			11			10				2								3		
Welsh				6	61	6	375	1	2	215	1	12	392			3	1	1	1	1	3	5	5			82	3	13	3	
West Indian (except Cuban)	25				16		478	1		4	1		9		27	1				3								1		
Other peoples				3	24	3	123			16		1	16			2	1	1	1		5		2					1		

TABLE 29.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and States of last permanent residence

Race or people	Number de- parted	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachu- setts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
All races.....	50,661	52	9	498	12	4,685	140	588	24	323	867	100	391	71	2,541	307	95	111	25	296	48	163	1,627	3,021	227	54	215
African (black).....	776	1	—	—	—	6	1	3	—	1	52	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	1	1
Armenian.....	57	1	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	574	1	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	846	1	—	2	—	11	2	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	106	5	2	16
Chinese.....	3,404	2	1	12	4	1,273	5	8	—	25	2	3	299	15	173	9	5	4	1	1	13	4	11	57	20	12	18
Croatian and Slovenian.....	280	1	—	—	—	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	1	1	2	2
Cuban.....	1,274	1	—	—	—	8	1	1	—	4	564	12	—	—	10	2	1	—	—	—	—	2	5	7	—	—	1
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	119	2	—	—	—	4	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	—	—
Dutch and Flemish.....	998	—	—	1	—	52	3	5	—	12	6	7	—	—	89	13	3	—	—	—	—	5	19	217	1	—	2
East Indian.....	65	—	—	—	—	29	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	—	—	—
English.....	6,461	16	1	7	1	543	12	80	2	47	48	41	18	7	242	22	13	5	6	22	20	27	280	765	26	10	28
Finnish.....	331	—	—	1	—	14	1	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	15	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	20	21	9	—	1
French.....	1,945	2	—	2	—	121	8	10	1	26	2	—	—	—	57	10	3	1	7	9	4	16	66	61	7	2	1
German.....	5,732	1	—	4	1	218	9	44	2	45	15	3	3	2	410	26	28	6	3	13	1	23	54	230	33	6	50
Greek.....	785	2	—	—	—	36	6	6	—	5	5	5	—	4	78	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	52	54	4	—	4
Hebrew.....	299	—	—	—	—	7	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	20	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Irish.....	1,940	2	—	2	—	80	5	34	—	6	1	3	1	—	128	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	94	3	1	9
Italian (north).....	755	2	—	1	—	59	6	11	—	3	1	3	—	—	34	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	36	—	—	—
Italian (south).....	2,206	1	—	—	—	82	13	51	1	16	2	4	—	—	103	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	101	7	1	3
Japanese.....	1,004	—	6	1	—	259	6	1	—	14	1	1	56	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	—
Korean.....	33	—	—	—	—	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1
Lithuanian.....	194	—	—	—	—	1	1	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	9	—	—	—
Magyar.....	668	1	—	—	—	6	1	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	62	—	—	6
Mexican.....	6,296	—	—	446	—	1,018	44	2	3	15	3	5	—	—	51	12	—	86	—	—	—	2	3	48	2	1	22
Pacific Islander.....	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Polish.....	1,924	1	—	—	—	10	—	82	—	10	1	2	—	—	230	13	2	—	2	—	—	4	75	242	5	1	5
Portuguese.....	336	1	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	103	3	—	—	1
Rumanian.....	429	—	—	—	—	3	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	36	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	86	1	—	12
Russian.....	472	—	—	—	—	40	—	9	—	—	1	—	1	—	17	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	26	20	1	—	—
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	2,775	3	—	1	—	153	3	115	6	9	8	—	—	—	315	12	21	2	1	5	3	12	109	68	90	2	5
Scotch.....	2,210	1	—	—	—	94	6	39	3	5	6	2	5	3	131	15	3	—	—	—	—	3	103	461	7	1	11
Slovak.....	758	—	—	2	—	5	3	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	82	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	64	4	2	9
Spanish.....	1,776	1	—	10	—	116	1	11	1	20	114	1	—	—	21	18	2	—	—	—	—	6	11	19	—	3	1
Spanish American.....	1,741	7	—	2	—	337	—	10	—	33	19	8	—	—	21	6	3	—	—	—	—	12	17	10	—	3	4
Syrian.....	81	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	—
Turkish.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Welsh.....	180	—	—	—	—	7	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	1	1
West Indian (except Cuban).....	737	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	2	3	11	—	—	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	4	16	5	—	—	—
Other peoples.....	155	1	—	5	—	11	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	23	—	—	1

TABLE 29.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and States of last permanent residence—Continued

Race or people	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Caro- lina	North Da- kota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsyl- vania	Porto Rico	Rhode Is- land	South Caro- lina	South Da- kota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Virgin Is- lands	Washington	West Vir- ginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All races.....	135	55	45	22	2,255	138	20,978	43	48	1,493	21	346	2,617	125	163	11	50	21	4,083	83	29	80	1	808	110	358	53
African (black).....					20		642	2		3			3	6	1				5							1	
Armenian.....							29			2					1												
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1	2			28		193		1	90			124		1		1								1	10	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	7		1		8		267			138		5	112				1		1	2		3		6	7	11	1
Chinese.....	13	5	4	2	21		588	1	4	44	1	101	86		5	2	1		15	10		6	1	229		11	3
Croatian and Slovenian.....	4				1		95			32		1	57									1		1		6	
Cuban.....				1	7		582	3		7			7	12					7			1					
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....					6		68			7							1	1							2	3	
Dutch and Flemish.....	1	2		2	83	1	377		1	20		2	18	5	4	1	1		7	3		3		8	3	17	
East Indian.....					1		18			180	1		3	3			6		1	9	6			1		1	
English.....	9	4	1	4	329	7	3,015	11	8	5		27	338	3	42	1	6	4	24	9		27		72	12	28	4
Finnish.....	3				14		191			34		6	2	1					1	8		1		8		2	1
French.....	7	3	6		175	2	1,187	1	1	152	6	32	40	1	17				8			1		21		5	
German.....	7	10		1	335	2	3,399	9	6	52			277		6	1	13	4	63		2	4		27	6	139	1
Greek.....	3	1	1	4	12		310	2	1	52		4	70		3	2			11	6		4		5	8	6	1
Hebrew.....					14		193			5		2	15					1	2					1			1
Irish.....	4			3	128		985		1	40		5	151		11		1	1	13	1	3			16		10	3
Italian (north).....	3				30		363	1		18		3	94		3				4	5		1		6		1	
Italian (south).....	3	2			120	1	1,302	1		71	1		183	1	6	1			3	5		3		13	3	8	
Japanese.....	12		2	1	5		210	1	2	8		83	12			2		1	12	5				252		2	6
Korean.....							3			1																	
Lithuanian.....					13		69			5		1	22													3	
Magyar.....					68		250		1	79	1		84						1		1				16	10	
Mexican.....	16	6	5		20	116	397			32	4	4	12				2		3,840	14		1		14	1		27
Pacific Islander.....																				5							
Polish.....	2	1		1	137	1	754	3	1	74		1	219		5		1				2			1	12	15	
Portuguese.....					34		103			1			11		37				3						2		
Rumanian.....	1				19	1	129			70			37						2						2	1	
Russian.....					12	2	231		1	17		9	49		2				5		1			12	3	2	
Ruthenian (Russniak).....							3						6														
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	32	12	3		110	4	1,302		16	38		35	91	1	3		20	6	13	6	1	5		74	2	50	5
Scotch.....	3	2	1	3	228	1	702	3	3	107	4	17	164	1	12	1	1		8	1	1	7		25	5	4	1
Slovak.....	2				32		235			87	1	2	179							1		1		3	5	8	
Spanish.....					192		1,013	1		37	1	3	58	37	2				14	2	10			1	13	1	
Spanish American.....					25		1,003	3		11			25	18				1	7		1	3		8	2	3	
Syrian.....					2		38			2			6						3						1		
Turkish.....					1		14			2																	
Welsh.....	2				6		52			18		1	32												2		
West Indian (except Cuban).....					18		603	1		2			13	39				1			1						
Other peoples.....					1		63		1	2			10		1				5					1			

TABLE 31.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and States of last permanent residence

State or Territory	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	Japanese	State or Territory	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	Japanese
Total	19,142	96	18,004	888	154	Missouri	148	1	138	9	—
Alabama	67	3	63	1	—	Montana	225	—	214	5	6
Alaska	6	—	6	—	—	Nebraska	215	—	209	6	—
Arizona	128	—	123	—	—	Nevada	35	—	8	27	—
Arkansas	20	—	19	—	—	New Hampshire	339	—	339	—	—
California	1,405	6	1,180	209	10	New Jersey	326	2	311	12	1
Colorado	81	—	80	1	—	New Mexico	51	—	51	—	—
Connecticut	351	—	349	2	—	New York	2,601	5	2,407	182	7
Delaware	16	—	16	—	—	North Carolina	291	3	284	4	—
District of Columbia	77	—	66	11	—	North Dakota	385	—	381	—	4
Florida	76	—	76	—	—	Ohio	595	8	569	18	—
Georgia	56	—	56	—	—	Oklahoma	57	—	57	—	—
Hawaii	108	—	22	—	15	Oregon	347	—	290	24	—
Idaho	168	—	156	10	2	Pennsylvania	685	1	661	23	33
Illinois	718	2	649	66	1	Porto Rico	5	—	5	—	—
Indiana	250	—	248	2	—	Rhode Island	231	—	230	1	—
Iowa	156	3	153	—	—	South Carolina	21	—	21	—	—
Kansas	69	—	68	1	—	South Dakota	269	—	268	1	—
Kentucky	110	4	106	—	—	Tennessee	45	1	44	—	—
Louisiana	55	2	49	—	—	Texas	664	—	657	7	—
Maine	637	—	632	4	—	Utah	109	—	109	—	—
Maryland	85	—	75	5	—	Vermont	289	—	289	—	—
Massachusetts	1,313	1	1,241	10	—	Virginia	368	1	365	2	—
Michigan	2,970	51	2,901	71	—	Washington	952	2	815	61	74
Minnesota	622	—	615	18	—	West Virginia	44	—	43	1	—
Mississippi	38	—	33	7	—	Wisconsin	185	—	181	4	—
		—		5	—	Wyoming	78	—	76	1	1

TABLE 32.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by ports of entry and States of intended future permanent residence—Con.

Port or district	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hamp- shire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Caro- lina	North Da- kota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsyl- vania	Philippine Islands	Porto Rico	Rhode Is- land	South Caro- lina	South Da- kota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Virgin Is- lands	Washington	West Vir- ginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All ports.....	789	469	120	1,294	16,510	300,84	84,734	237	474	7,813	207	1,244	15,906	3	167	2,154	58	340	109	6,424	636	1,262	344	11	4,421	451	3,123	168
Atlantic, total.....	390	399	74	235	14,972	157,70	516	210	215	6,166	99	321	14,192	1	33	1,344	43	255	61	271	428	95	292	2	576	407	2,567	122
New York, N. Y.....	386	396	74	125	14,747	157,68	947	185	215	6,048	97	318	13,971	1	33	685	37	254	50	260	414	63	273	1	553	402	2,538	120
Boston, Mass.....	2			100	88		395	1		41		2	37			508		1	1	2	11	31	2	1	21	2	4	
Philadelphia, Pa.....					6		45						8										2					
Baltimore, Md.....				1	1		50						2										1					
Portland, Me.....							4																					
Providence, R. I.....	1			7	87		522	2		38	1	1	84			140				5	1	1	5		2	2	10	1
Norfolk, Va.....				1	1		2																					
Savannah, Ga.....							2																					
Miami, Fla.....				1	1		42			3	1		3			1				1							1	
Key West, Fla.....	1	3			40		504	22		36			87			10	5		9	3	2		9		1	1	14	1
Other Atlantic.....					1		3										1											
Gulf of Mexico, total.....						5	71	3		8	4	3	11				2		12	238	2				3	1	2	
Tampa, Fla.....							13					1																
Mobile, Ala.....					1		6																					
New Orleans, La.....					3	6	45	3		8	4	2	11				2		12	52	2				1	1	2	
Galveston, Tex.....					1	1	7													186					2			
Pacific, total.....		5	2	3	19		451	3	5	71	3	62	79				1	4	12	30	15		7		287		13	
San Francisco, Calif.....			2	1	16		332	3	1	40			45				1	1	9	20	14		2		45		6	
Portland, Oreg.....												2													4			
Seattle, Wash.....				2	2		116		4	29	3	24	34					3	3	7			4		233		7	
Mexican border seaports.....					1		3			2		2								3	1		1		5			
Land border, total.....	399	65	44	1,056	1,511	136,13	560	21	254	1,568	101	858	1,621	2	4	810	12	81	24	5,885	191	1,167	45	1	3,553	43	541	46

Canadian border.....	397	55	29	1,056	1,493	16	13,403	21	249	1,503	59	837	1,551	2	4	810	12	80	22	141	167	1,167	41	1	3,552	36	496	34
Mexican border.....	2	10	15	-----	18	120	157	-----	5	65	42	21	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	5,744	24	-----	4	-----	1	7	45	12
Others, total.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	136	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	2	-----	-----	-----	
Alaska.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	
Hawaii.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Porto Rico.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	130	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	-----	

TABLE 33.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and race or people

Occupation	Number admitted	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
All occupations	241,700	1,806	790	653	744	970	1,314	2,122	108	4,713	51	34,960	556	13,771	34,415	3,793	11,526	34,947	2,822	20,494
Professional, total	9,888	83	9	22	13	53	12	99	6	148	12	2,424	14	742	1,268	44	379	1,082	49	127
Actors	256	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	1	98	1	10	25	1	8	17	4	2
Architects	204	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	7	1	49	1	6	44	1	6	17	1	1
Clergy	893	5	1	2	4	2	6	1	1	16	2	102	5	71	72	7	153	132	12	28
Editors	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	14	1	2	3	1	3	3	1	1
Electricians	922	8	1	1	1	1	1	7	2	23	1	208	1	35	220	3	25	74	1	17
Engineers (professional)	1,584	5	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	21	1	449	1	66	260	3	14	106	1	18
Lawyers	141	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	1	1	1	20	2	10	13	1	8	6	1	7
Literary and scientific persons	381	5	1	1	1	1	1	14	1	4	1	86	2	16	75	5	10	29	1	5
Musicians	443	4	1	1	2	1	2	12	1	12	1	111	1	17	55	1	25	22	10	24
Officials (Government)	514	8	1	7	3	33	2	16	1	12	6	38	2	18	45	6	3	9	7	5
Physicians	390	4	1	1	1	2	1	7	2	7	1	97	1	20	22	2	31	44	3	11
Sculptors and artists	78	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	1	39	1	2	2	1	1
Teachers	1,792	31	1	4	1	11	1	10	1	15	3	472	2	357	120	13	56	214	4	5
Other professional	2,249	11	2	3	1	4	1	11	1	24	1	672	1	113	275	2	35	407	6	3
Skilled, total	45,572	554	66	42	16	9	32	643	6	728	1	9,393	89	2,377	8,388	418	1,962	5,983	148	936
Bakers	1,083	5	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	27	1	95	3	49	524	10	44	64	3	6
Barbers and hairdressers	998	3	2	1	1	1	2	21	1	16	1	142	5	91	210	39	57	83	4	83
Blacksmiths	411	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	48	1	10	103	8	6	69	2	11
Bookbinders	74	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	12	1	2	18	1	4	10	1	1
Brewers	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Butchers	824	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	19	1	102	1	35	310	1	55	87	3	7
Cabinetmakers	167	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	27	1	10	20	1	19	20	1	5
Carpenters and joiners	2,616	37	5	2	2	1	5	12	2	92	1	456	19	221	549	54	51	281	11	148
Cigarrette makers	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cigar makers	83	12	1	1	1	1	1	40	1	1	1	2	1	2	9	2	1	5	1	1
Cigar packers	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
Clerks and accountants	12,559	99	8	9	2	7	6	409	1	127	1	2,757	16	513	1,944	70	521	2,092	30	64
Dressmakers	1,277	100	5	1	1	1	1	7	1	4	1	148	2	126	129	4	223	127	11	32
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	585	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	162	1	10	29	2	1	86	1	7
Furriers and fur workers	144	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	26	1	9	22	3	56	7	1	1
Gardeners	610	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	31	1	77	1	27	213	5	2	55	4	4

Hat and cap makers	48	5	1	2	2	2	20	3	4	2	6	23	2	3	36
Iron and steel workers	1,380	1	4	1	1	1	2	15	4	333	182	7	4	1	3
Jewelers	101									24	2	17	2	1	6
Locksmiths	885									820	4	51	227	3	2
Machinists	1,802	8	1	1	5	2	12	490	1	172	144	3	144	3	46
Mariners	1,146	25	2	6	6	2	20	391	3	135	69	7	144	3	89
Masons	1,786	12		12	12	26	55	78	1	233	35	29	360	12	83
Mechanics (not specified)	2,555	62	4	80	1	15	13	414	4	563	14	4	42	1	6
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)	309	2		1				89		34			30		3
Millers	208							13		18			17		1
Milliners	240	6						48	1	49			141	6	3
Miners	1,634	7	1	1	1	3	50	192	5	78			140	5	25
Painters and glaziers	1,193							27		310			9		1
Pattern makers	78							35		3			12		1
Photographers	133	1	1	1	1	1	12	44		10			28		3
Plasterers	178							116	2	41			109	1	1
Plumbers	550	6	2	3	5		11	110		79			48		7
Printers	432	14	2					3		24			12		5
Saddlers and harness makers	47							28	2	250			35		131
Seamstresses	617	90	2	1	5		17	50		16			47	3	3
Shoemakers	705	7	15	1			13	15		130			17	1	4
Stokers	111	1					3	9		16			24	2	81
Stonecutters	100									305			119	11	
Tailors	1,307	25	9	6	5		10	93	4	14			42	1	
Tanners and curriers	37							8	2	1			4		2
Textile workers (not specified)	400						3	131		10			4		1
Tinners	158	1					2	15		70			4		
Tobacco workers	11							4		1			4		
Upholsterers	121							28		35			12		
Watch and clock makers	148	1	1	1	1		4	15	1	61			13	1	
Weavers and spinners	850	2					3	181		133			174		3
Wheelwrights	7							1					2		
Woodworkers (not specified)	175							28		36			17		1
Other skilled	5,659	14	4	1	7		85	2,007	8	292			905	9	8
Miscellaneous, total	80,646	438	76	221	93	52	1,658	9,131	171	12,864	860	1,835	21,382	390	3,333
Agents	1,855	9	3	13			19	574	2	97	4	164	284	6	11
Bankers	123							33		13		1	14	1	3
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	1,104	8		2			11	278	1	83	7	19	269	4	7
Farmers	8,375	18		8	6		404	860	21	1,411	107	173	1,263	48	162
Farm laborers	13,736	14			7		781	590	27	3,574	55	66	3,135	22	491
Fishermen	1,023	1					17	601		44	3		58	1	10
Hotel keepers	98			1			4	20		14			18	2	5
Laborers	16,447	37	23	24	41	3	94	1,569	25	999	269	287	4,578	178	1,918
Manufacturers	329	1	2	2			10	68	1	29	4	28	42	2	9
Merchants and dealers	2,732	9	13	2	4	41	41	299		614	52	317	175	9	72
Servants	29,073	310	29	46	19	4	187	3,096	85	5,257	306	632	10,459	94	514
Other miscellaneous	5,751	31	6	1	1	2	90	1,143	9	729	51	146	1,087	23	131
No occupation (including women and children)	105,594	731	639	368	622	856	2,179	14,012	282	11,895	2,471	7,350	6,500	2,235	16,098

TABLE 33.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and race or people—Continued

Occupation	Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russ- niak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (ex- cept Cuban)	Other Peoples
All occupations.....	796	27	426	1,542	11,915	4,924	780	432	1,634	473	8,478	28,117	3,214	1,169	3,237	637	175	2,043	600	526
Professional, total.....	135	2	6	47	394	84	18	13	107	6	251	1,638	16	81	292	10	8	137	40	17
Actors.....					23	2	1		9		4	28						4	2	
Architects.....				1	5	1			1		4	45						2	1	
Clergy.....	49	2	2	13	30	22	2	5	7	1	32	30	6	39	12	6	1	9	3	2
Editors.....	3				1						1	7						1		
Electricians.....			1		25	3			9		19	200		2	14			17	7	
Engineers (professional).....	5			2	22	1	4		28		75	424	1	3	37			28	2	2
Lawyers.....	1				14	5	1	1	1		2	13		4	20			1		
Literary and scientific persons.....	6				7	8	3		8		12	53		1	20			9		
Musicians.....			1	2	38	5	1		10		7	46	1	2	17			10	5	
Officials (Government).....	55			12	50	24	3	3	1		10	5	3	18	88		3	5	5	8
Physicians.....				9	24		1	1	5		4	73		1	12		1	1	2	
Sculptors and artists.....					1	1			1		2	7			6			3		
Teachers.....	14		2	6	88	10		1	22	3	26	233	2	3	28	3	2	18	9	2
Other professional.....	2			2	66	2	2	2	5	2	53	474	3	4	26	1	1	29	4	1
Skilled, total.....	41		35	109	1,527	251	81	22	128	67	986	8,853	94	140	514	57	15	610	190	62
Bakers.....				6	13	5	1		1		35	170	2	2	2			5	1	4
Barbers and hairdressers.....				3	39	6	4	2	4	3	34	115	2	4	10	3	2	6	1	1
Blacksmiths.....				5	11	6					15	95	5	1	1			5		1
Bookbinders.....						1					3	16	1		1					
Brewers.....												1								
Butchers.....				1	21	15			1	1	11	137	5	2				5		
Cabinetmakers.....			1	1	2	4		1			11	24	6		1			1		
Carpenters and joiners.....			2	4	109	12	14	1	5	5	100	346	2	7	20	2	1	25	12	2
Cigarette makers.....					1							1								
Cigar makers.....					1	2					2		1	4				1		
Cigar packers.....											3			1						
Clerks and accountants.....			6	9	615	32	31	7	36	13	282	2,337	6	60	196	26	3	119	58	12
Dressmakers.....	36		2	3	72	37	5		18	3	21	126	1	4	25	2		11	27	1
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....			1		1	3			6	1	10	236		1	2			16	1	
Furriers and fur workers.....			1	1		4			1		2	10								
Gardeners.....				2	3	3			3		69	103	1				2	5		

[illegible]

TABLE 34.—Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and race or people

Occupation	Number departed	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
All occupations	50,661	776	57	574	846	3,404	280	1,274	119	998	65	6,461	331	1,945	5,732	785	299	1,940	755	2,206
Professional, total	2,784	23	3	21	15	118	3	58	7	72	9	668	9	161	379	10	29	81	31	57
Actors	162	3		1	2	57	1	3		3		36	1	6	12	1	4	1		
Architects	89			1						3	2	17		4	19		1		1	4
Clergy	282	4	1	2	3	2		3		8		46	1	27	19	2	9	18	2	8
Editors	12											3			1					
Electricians	143	1		1		1				2		46		3	19			4	1	1
Engineers (professional)	440	2		4	2	2		6	2	14	3	118	2	27	86		3	13	4	7
Lawyers	57							6				10			9	2		1		1
Literary and scientific persons	139					2	2			4	1	36	1	5	19	1		5	4	4
Musicians	129	2		1	1	2		2		2		24		9	19		2	5	5	7
Officials (Government)	240			3	1	12		16		7	1	22	1	6	15	1		5	5	3
Physicians	176	4			3	12		6		5		32		7	19	1	2	5	3	5
Sculptors and artists	138		1	3		3		2	1	6		26		6	34	1				11
Teachers	415	3	1	2	2	17		10		9	2	106	2	45	51	1	4	16	5	3
Other professional	362	4		3	1	8		4	2	9		146	1	16	57		4	10	1	3
Skilled, total	7,909	117	9	32	82	199	23	340	22	164	3	1,458	106	305	1,203	36	55	368	89	252
Bakers	229	3		2	4	3		5		9		13	1	10	91	4	1	6	5	6
Barbers and hairdressers	178	4			3	4		8				20	2	12	29	1	1	3	8	14
Blacksmiths	75	2	1		2		2			3		11		1	12			8		4
Bookbinders	8											1			2					
Brewers	2	1										1								
Butchers	154	2		1	2	15	1			4		9		11	55	1	3	1	1	5
Cabinetmakers	63			3						2		14		2	16			1		2
Carpenters and joiners	708	8		4	11	9	2	5	1	7	1	81	45	21	55	1	4	32	1	17
Cigarette makers	1																			
Cigar makers	214	10			3			155		2		1			2		1			
Cigar packers	5																			
Clerks and accountants	1,543	17	1	2	3	33		120	3	17		357	8	1	290	7	9	109	5	15
Dressmakers	187	12		2				7		3		22		34	32		2	4		1
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	342	2	1	2		1	1	3	6	7	1	87	4	20	76	1		7	3	3
Furriers and fur workers	33											5			3	10	4		1	
Gardeners	119	1			1	1	1		1	9		26		8	19	1		14	1	1

[illegible]

[illegible]

TABLE 35.—Naturalized citizens permanently departed, fiscal year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and race or people

Occupation	Number departed	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russniak)	Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Welsh	West Indian (except Cuban)	Other peoples	
All occupations	1,597	2	4	5	11	3	5	1	46	348	8	203	182	14	74	114	24	25	3	25	1	28	3	4	26	1	194	156	15	5	4	4	9	37	13	
Professional, total	82						1	1	3	23		7	12	1	2	5				1		1		1			18	4							2	
Actors	1															1																				
Architects	1																																			
Clergy	20								2	2		2	4			1						1		1			1	1								
Electricians	4											1															1									
Engineers (professional)	22									7		1	3			2					1						7	1							1	
Lawyers	3						1			1																										
Literary and scientific persons	3									2			1																							
Musicians	1									1																										
Officials (Government)	2									1						1																				
Physicians	2							1				3	3	1																					1	
Teachers	15									4		3	3														2	1								1
Other professional	8									5			1														1									
Skilled, total	368		1	2	7	1			3	74	2	40	32	7	40	21	14	6	1	11		6		1	4	1	25	49	4	1	1	3	3	6	2	
Bakers	2												1		1																					
Barbers and hairdressers	6												1																							
Blacksmiths	1																																			
Butchers	4									1		2																							1	
Carpenters and joiners	29									8		6	5			1					2							4	2							
Cigar makers	1																																			
Clerks and accountants	18				1					2		3			2													1	4						3	
Dressmakers	3											1																								
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	1											1																								
Furriers and fur workers	3															3																		1		
Gardeners	2								1																			1								
Iron and steel workers	8									4		1																								
Jewelers	2												1		1																					
Machinists	26			1						3		6	6	1	1						1					1		1	3			1	1			

[illegible]

TABLE 36.—Native-born citizens permanently departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and race or people

Occupation	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	Japanese	Occupation	Number departed	African (black)	Caucasian	Chinese	Japanese
All occupations	19,142	96	18,004	888	154	Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)	25		25		
Professional, total	1,338	4	1,329	3	2	Millers	3		3		
Actors	18		16			Milliners	3		3		
Architects	10		10			Miners	42		42		
Clergy	211	1	210			Painters and glaziers	54		53	1	
Editors	8		8			Patternmakers	3		3		
Electricians	59		58	1		Photographers	11		11		
Engineers (professional)	272		272			Plasterers	11		11		
Lawyers	13		13			Plumbers	31		31		
Literary and scientific persons	47		46			Printers	30	1	29		
Musicians	77		76			Saddlers and harness makers	2		2		
Officials (Government)	15	1	15		1	Seamstresses	6		5	1	
Physicians	43		42		1	Shoemakers	7		7		
Sculptors and artists	5		5			Stokers	4		4		
Teachers	439		438	1		Stonecutters	43		43		
Other professional	121		120	1		Tailors	7		7		
Skilled, total	2,825	37	2,724	61	3	Tanners and curriers	8		8		
Bakers	14		13	1		Textile workers (not specified)	50		50		
Barbers and hairdressers	33		33			Tobacco workers	78		78		
Blacksmiths	5		5			Upholsterers	2		2		
Butchers	10		7	3		Weavers and spinners	4		4		
Cabinetmakers	3		3			Woodworkers (not specified)	11		11		
Carpenters and joiners	102	1	100	1		Other skilled	1,289	31	1,216	42	
Cigar makers	3	1				Miscellaneous, total	4,030	23	3,517	487	3
Clerks and accountants	447	1	436	7	3	Agents	269		265	3	1
Dressmakers	9		9			Bankers	28		28		
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	70		70			Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	47	3	43	1	
Furriers and fur workers	1		1			Farmers	1,443	3	1,426	14	
Gardeners	24		23	1		Farm laborers	354		349	5	
Iron and steel workers	60		60			Fishermen	6		2	4	
Jewelers	5		5			Hotel keepers	39		12	27	
Machinists	120	1	119			Laborers	748	2	477	268	1
Mariners	22		20	2		Manufacturers	21		21		
Masons	40		40			Merchants and dealers	316		241	75	
Mechanics (not specified)	132	1	129	2		Servants	389	15	288	86	
						Other miscellaneous	370		365	4	1
						No occupation (including women and children)	10,949	32	10,434	337	146

TABLE 37.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence

Occupation	Europe																	
	Number admitted	Great Britain and Northern Ireland																
		England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales	Greece												
All occupations	241,700	147,438	341	1,744	909	211	4,438	142	1,161	132	525	3,713	26,569	12,884	5,474	16,692	1,439	2,291
Professional, total	9,888	4,479	2	58	29	4	54	10	49	7	9	295	935	943	91	714	84	18
Actors	256	120		1				1	1			11	17	56	1	11	2	
Architects	204	137		1	2		2				1	7	29	32	4	34	2	
Clergy	893	470	2	14	5		6		1		4	33	27	39	3	5	6	5
Editors	41	7		1								1	2	1				
Electricians	922	519		5	3		2	1	2			19	198	75	12	103	6	
Engineers (professional)	1,584	1,079		5	2		17	4	28	1		41	195	273	24	312	22	
Lawyers	141	52			1	2						8	12	7		6		
Literary and scientific persons	381	231		3	2		3		1	1		22	57	50	4	39	4	1
Musicians	443	219		4	2		6		2			16	44	42	3	24	8	1
Officials (Government)	514	220		4	8	1	12	3			3	26	43	29	1	2	1	7
Physicians	390	79		8	2					1	1	3	13	10	2	8	1	1
Sculptors and artists	78	64							1			5	33	7	1	5	3	
Teachers	1,792	515		7	1	1	4		5	3		72	68	117	14	49	16	2
Other professional	2,249	767		5	1		2	1	8	1		31	197	205	22	116	13	1
Skilled, total	45,572	24,392	7	87	97	6	126	35	191	31	24	627	7,125	3,717	1,157	5,492	406	45
Bakers	1,083	840		4	1		6	1	13			18	480	44	11	131	6	2
Barbers and hairdressers	998	589	1	1	6		5	2	11		1	36	176	77	18	66	4	1
Blacksmiths	411	284		4			5	1	4			4	81	27	15	60	2	2
Bookbinders	74	51		2			2					1	13	5	1	16		
Brewers	8	7											1	2		1		
Butchers	824	597		4	2		10		2	1		17	267	54	21	101	4	
Cabinetmakers	167	113					8	1	3			10	8	31	7	19		
Carpenters and joiners	2,616	1,439	1	9	10		3	7	7	9	2	36	460	173	56	188	15	3
Cigarette makers	5	3												1	1			
Cigar makers	83	21		2			1		1			2	6		2	1	1	1
Cigar packers	17	11											2			1		
Clerks and accountants	12,559	6,210	1	12	8	1	13	6	60	10	7	120	1,681	966	384	1,452	81	7
Dressmakers	1,277	739		3	1		1	1	1	1		83	110	126	48	82	9	1

TABLE 37.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Occupation	Number admitted	Europe													Great Britain and Northern Ireland				Greece
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales		
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	585	394			2	1	2		2			4	16	88	25	185	15		
Furriers and fur workers.....	144	66										4	17	19		4			
Gardeners.....	610	472			2		1	1	37	1		22	180	39	16	79	4		
Hat and cap makers.....	48	36										2	4	2	1	3			
Iron and steel workers.....	1,380	987			6	1	1	2	1			11	298	96	27	426	18		
Jewelers.....	101	60					1					18	21	7	1	5			
Locksmiths.....	885	876			1		8	4	2			2	800	3		6			
Machinists.....	1,802	676	1	1	2	3			4	2		9	127	144	43	287	4		
Mariners.....	1,146	721	1	1	4	2	2	3				6	113	270	14	67	10		9
Masons.....	1,786	599			4	4	4					16	206	66	19	99	4		
Mechanics (not specified).....	2,555	1,244		2	10		3	1	4	1		70	426	135	70	174	14		1
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	309	151			1		1	1				3	24	39	10	42	3		
Millers.....	208	172		1	1	3						2	14	15	11	98	1		
Milliners.....	240	163		2					1			9	43	42	2	24	1		
Miners.....	1,634	1,254				1						5	73	356	2	626	153		1
Painters and glaziers.....	1,193	697			6	2	2	2	5	1		14	269	56	32	132	8		
Patternmakers.....	78	37											2	8	1	23			
Photographers.....	133	53		1								4	9	8	4	10			1
Plasterers.....	178	97											6	17	5	39			
Plumbers.....	550	361			4	3			2	1		2	32	68	35	132	8		1
Printers.....	432	215			1	1			2			3	60	31	7	63	2		
Saddlers and harness makers.....	47	40						1					22	3	3	1			
Seamstresses.....	617	369				3			1	2		11	242	5	15	10			
Shoemakers.....	705	513	3		3	9	1	1	2			27	115	40	7	37	1		4
Stokers.....	111	85				1						5	16	12	1	30	1		1
Stonecutters.....	100	67			1								15	5	15	10			
Tailors.....	1,307	1,032	1	7	4	14		15	2	2		19	285	163	28	131	6		6
Tanners and curriers.....	37	17			1					1			2	3		2	1		
Textile workers (not specified).....	400	129			1								7	63	21	28	1		
Tinners.....	158	121		1		2			1			1	65	5		17	10		
Tobacco workers.....	11	10											1	3	2	2			
Upholsters.....	121	89			2	2			1		3		30	19	1	12			

TABLE 37.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Occupation	Europe—Continued												
	Hungary	Irish Free State	Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	Rumania	Russia	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands
All occupations.....	1,265	17,971	22,327	370	612	121	2,738	2,649	9,231	637	1,726	1,133	670
Professional, total.....	51	320	152	10	17	4	85	52	136	7	49	38	39
Actors.....	—	3	5	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	2	1
Architects.....	—	7	1	—	—	—	5	1	3	—	—	—	2
Clergy.....	23	66	58	3	14	—	13	8	42	2	30	11	19
Editors.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Electricians.....	—	24	7	2	2	3	18	3	9	1	2	—	1
Engineers (professional).....	3	33	9	—	—	—	14	14	5	—	1	8	27
Lawyers.....	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	1	2	1
Literary and scientific persons.....	2	11	5	1	—	—	—	3	9	1	2	—	5
Musicians.....	1	4	29	—	1	—	9	2	11	1	3	—	2
Officials (Government).....	7	6	8	—	—	—	6	5	25	1	3	1	3
Physicians.....	7	1	11	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	2	—	1
Sculptors and artists.....	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	3
Teachers.....	5	62	9	4	—	—	8	5	20	1	3	10	4
Other professional.....	2	100	3	—	—	1	9	7	6	—	1	1	12
Skilled, total.....	103	1,931	763	52	33	28	420	251	632	39	86	65	64
Bakers.....	4	25	6	2	1	2	19	3	24	—	—	2	1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	3	20	71	1	—	3	9	7	21	2	5	8	3
Blacksmiths.....	6	40	10	—	—	—	3	2	9	—	—	—	3
Bookbinders.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Brewers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
Butchers.....	2	29	4	3	2	2	15	2	35	—	4	5	3
Cabinetmakers.....	—	5	2	—	—	—	8	1	2	—	5	—	3
Carpenters and joiners.....	8	111	114	2	1	1	58	23	33	13	3	2	8
Cigarette makers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cigar makers.....	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Cigar packers.....	—	3	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Clerks and accountants.....	11	899	43	10	8	3	76	80	44	11	24	4	57
Dressmakers.....	4	53	33	6	3	2	5	11	125	2	9	6	8
Engravers (electrotyping, printing, and stationery).....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	4

[illegible]

Iron and steel workers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Jewelers	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100		
Locksmiths	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Machinists	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Mariners	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Masons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Mechanics (not specified)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Millers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Milliners	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Miners	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Painters and glaziers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Patternmakers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Photographers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Plasterers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Plumbers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Printers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
Saddlers and harness makers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60</																																								

TABLE 38.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and countries of intended future permanent residence*

Occupation	Number departed	Europe												Great Britain and Northern Ireland				Greece
		Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales	
All occupations	50,661	29,538	33	301	489	84	1,166	17	305	27	274	1,978	4,639	4,055	321	1,589	105	733
Professional, total	2,784	1,629		24	27	3	37	2	30	3	10	187	304	387	15	71	5	12
Actors	162	80			1		1	1	2		1	10	15	35		1		1
Architects	89	66					1		3			6	15	12		3		
Clergy	282	155		2	3		8		2		2	19	10	23	1	1		3
Editors	12	8							1			1	2	2			1	
Electricians	143	78					3		2			4	13	25	2	11		
Engineers (professional)	440	319		4	5		6		7	1	1	28	68	88	2	25		
Lawyers	57	32										2	10	7		2		2
Literary and scientific persons	139	86		1	2						1	10	9	25	2	1	1	
Musicians	129	80			2	1						9	18	19		2		
Officials (Government)	240	89		1	3		2		2		1	9	11	15				2
Physicians	176	88		3	2	1	4		1	1		9	18	14	1	2	1	2
Sculptors and artists	138	116		10	1		2	1	4			15	27	18	1			1
Teachers	415	238		2	4	1	5		2	1	2	47	38	56	5	11	1	1
Other professional	362	194		1	2		5		4		2	18	50	48	1	12	1	
Skilled, total	7,909	5,017	3	41	77	4	108	4	75	14	70	294	1,007	833	73	429	34	32
Bakers	229	186	1	3	5	1	3		5		1	10	81	13	1	8		4
Barbers and hairdressers	178	113		3	1		1		1		1	13	23	11	2	3		1
Blacksmiths	75	59		1	2		2					1	10	8	1	5	1	
Bookbinders	8	4												1		1		
Brewers	2	1											1					
Butchers	154	121		2	3		7	1	2			11	47	7		3	1	
Cabinetmakers	63	46	1				2	1	2			3	10	3		3		
Carpenters and joiners	708	514		2			7	1	9	2	26	18	45	42	7	42		
Cigarette makers	1	1																
Cigar makers	214	14											1	1				
Cigar packers	5	3																
Clerks and accountants	1,543	847		6	5	1	11		16	1	7	44	227	194	11	75	4	6
Dressmakers	187	113			2		2		1			33	35	11	1	5	1	
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	342	269			3		6		2	1	2	21	65	58	4	19	4	1
Furriers and fur workers	33	27										1	3	7				10

Hat and cap makers.	4	2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
---------------------	---	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Gardeners.....	7	4	1	6	6	1	150	289	125	903	442	195	3	864	43
Hat and cap makers.....	4	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	4	4	3	1	2	2
Iron and steel workers.....	4	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	6	2
Jewelers.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Locksmiths.....	9	1	1	8	6	19	19	3	3	32	37	3	1	8	2
Machinists.....	6	63	1	12	94	4	4	1	1	1	21	1	1	5	5
Mariners.....	2	22	1	5	2	7	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	5	5
Masons.....	19	15	1	3	9	8	1	3	3	7	14	6	1	10	10
Mechanics (not specified).....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	4	4	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Millers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Milliners.....	13	29	1	1	4	26	1	2	2	4	3	2	1	24	1
Miners.....	11	10	1	7	12	10	1	2	2	2	26	1	1	2	1
Painters and glaziers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pattern makers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Photographers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Plasterers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Plumbers.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Printers.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Saddlers and harness makers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seamstresses.....	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Shoemakers.....	1	23	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1
Stokers.....	4	3	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	4	4
Stonecutters.....	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
Tailors.....	1	15	1	1	4	10	1	3	2	2	3	1	1	4	4
Tanners and curriers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Textile workers (not specified).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tinners.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Upholsters.....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	1	1
Watch and clock makers.....	1	3	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Weavers and spinners.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wheelwrights.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Woodworkers (not specified).....	1	7	1	1	2	4	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
Other skilled.....	14	7	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	2	1
Miscellaneous, total.....	714	1,679	5	83	156	389	1,197	289	125	903	442	195	3	864	43
Agents.....	22	5	1	1	9	3	7	1	1	4	4	3	1	1	1
Bankers.....	1	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Farmers.....	20	90	12	13	20	124	6	27	5	7	27	42	1	56	2
Farm laborers.....	2	1	1	1	9	8	1	1	1	1	7	3	1	3	1
Fishermen.....	1	7	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	1
Hotel keepers.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Laborers.....	264	1,384	2	57	43	99	905	224	93	784	153	28	2	739	26
Manufacturers.....	2	1	1	2	2	13	2	7	1	1	2	21	1	8	3
Merchants and dealers.....	13	68	2	18	13	25	7	10	10	29	20	64	1	31	4
Servants.....	301	46	5	33	167	55	68	17	6	33	145	28	1	26	8
Other miscellaneous.....	85	71	8	38	73	68	4	12	10	42	78	28	1	26	8
No occupation (including women and children).....	293	607	17	62	198	269	547	173	68	188	314	157	2	284	24

[illegible]

TABLE 39.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and States of intended future permanent residence

Occupation	Number admitted	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi
All occupations.....	241,700	147	83	1,055	110	15,600	422	5,476	243	822	1,067	180	209	325	15,012	1,728	920	353	200	593	3,075	869	18,127	22,149	1,823	136
Professional, total.....	9,888	11	10	38	4	970	26	169	14	158	57	11	47	8	549	56	38	6	22	46	88	53	776	922	86	5
Actors.....	256			4		66	1	2			1	2	7		9		1						5	11		
Architects.....	204			1		16		4	1	1	1				5	3		1			2	1	8	13		
Clergy.....	893	1	3	4		95	5	17		15	11	1	21		56	9	11		4	6	10	5	59	35	15	4
Editors.....	41					7									2						2			1		
Electricians.....	922	1	2	4		64	1	16		2	4		1	2	65	5	1	1	2	3	2	5	33	119	2	
Engineers (professional).....	1,584	3	1	2	1	89	3	31	4	4	4	1	3	1	97	17	3		1	8	7	13	79	170	1	1
Lawyers.....	141			1		21		3		2	3	1	1	1	5						1		4	1	1	
Literary and scientific persons.....	381					58	1	4	5	3	5		1		20	2	3			1			10	11	3	
Musicians.....	443			2		56	1	6			4				22	1			1	2	2		12	40	4	
Officials (Government).....	514	1		1		61	4	1	1	113					19	1		1	1	13	2	7	11	8	2	
Physicians.....	390	1		3		35	2	10		2					24				1	1	4	4	43	40	9	
Sculptors and artists.....	78					3		2	2						6		1					1	2		2	
Teachers.....	1,792	2	3	8	3	149	5	37		8	14	3	7	2	81	7	8	1	3	7	46	8	330	132	13	
Other professional.....	2,249	2	1	8		250	3	35	1	8	7	3	6	2	138	11	10	2	10	5	12	4	180	341	34	
Skilled, total.....	45,572	23	18	201	12	2,892	50	791	33	94	279	25	33	42	2,746	243	101	24	33	116	367	154	2,807	6,875	259	13
Bakers.....	1,083					45		27		3	3				88	2	5		1	1	13	5	66	83	7	
Barbers and hairdressers.....	998		1	3		69		20		3	8			2	52	6	1	1	2		6	2	51	94	7	
Blacksmiths.....	411					13	2	8			1		1		27	3	1				3	1	25	58	4	
Bookbinders.....	74					6	1	2		1					7								3	10		
Brewers.....	8														2									1		
Butchers.....	824			2	1	32	1	17		4	1	1			57	7	7			1	5	1	35	105	5	
Cabinetmakers.....	167					13		4		1					15		1						4	20	4	
Carpenters and joiners.....	2,616	1	1	12		142	2	52		3	12		1	4	152	14	4	3	4	1	43	10	245	266	17	
Cigarette makers.....	5																						1	1		
Cigar makers.....	83					2		1			48		1		4									1	1	
Cigar packers.....	17							1			1												2			
Clerks and accountants.....	12,559	5	3	90	3	1,150	12	189	10	35	96	11	20	8	696	45	31	3	10	27	80	48	985	1,105	78	3
Dressmakers.....	1,277			5	1	86	1	13	1	3	10		1	2	67	3	2			4	6	4	92	89	2	1
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	585	1		1	1	50	1	18	1	1	1	1	2	1	23	5	1			3	5	3	41	35	4	
Furriers and fur workers.....	144					11		2							13									25	2	
Gardeners.....	610					40	3	16	1	3	5		1	3	54	6		1	1	2		4	23	45	4	
Hat and cap makers.....	48					1		2			1				1								1	2		
Iron and steel workers.....	1,380			1		35		36	4	1	4	1	1	1	68	11	2	2	1		9	6	73	168	5	1
Jewelers.....	101	1		1		8	1	2			2				4			1			2		5	7	1	

Locksmiths	885	---	---	13	---	---	---	15	---	4	2	---	---	81	11	2	---	1	---	---	4	13	74	4	1
Machinists	1, 802	---	18	86	---	---	---	37	4	---	---	1	---	83	9	---	---	1	---	---	8	123	524	5	---
Mariners	1, 146	11	---	86	---	---	---	11	---	2	---	1	---	10	2	1	---	1	---	---	11	126	19	4	2
Masons	1, 786	---	2	29	---	---	---	14	---	3	---	3	---	46	7	3	1	2	---	4	7	83	2	---	
Mechanics (not specified)	2, 555	---	---	195	4	---	---	41	---	5	---	1	---	164	14	7	1	1	8	2	4	402	11	---	
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin)	309	1	---	10	---	---	---	3	1	1	---	---	---	22	2	1	---	1	---	2	13	118	2	---	
Millers	208	---	1	5	---	---	---	11	---	---	---	---	---	13	---	---	---	---	---	6	18	13	2	---	
Milliners	240	---	---	21	---	---	---	5	---	1	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	24	2	---	
Miners	1, 634	3	---	69	9	---	---	32	3	3	---	---	---	101	18	2	1	1	---	4	84	183	6	---	
Painters and glaziers	1, 193	---	2	56	---	---	---	29	1	4	---	---	---	76	3	2	1	---	---	1	4	143	7	---	
Pattern makers	78	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	---	---	
Photographers	133	---	1	19	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	8	1	---	---	1	---	---	5	15	1	---	
Plasterers	178	---	1	26	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	13	1	---	---	---	---	---	9	31	1	---	
Plumbers	550	---	1	15	1	---	---	8	1	2	---	---	---	23	2	---	---	---	---	2	28	77	1	---	
Printers	432	---	4	33	2	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	28	4	---	---	---	3	1	17	56	3	---	
Saddlers and harness makers	47	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	7	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	
Seamstresses	617	---	3	51	---	---	---	6	1	1	---	---	---	34	1	1	1	---	---	---	13	29	5	---	
Shoemakers	705	---	3	38	---	---	---	15	1	1	---	---	---	53	5	2	2	---	---	5	39	43	7	---	
Stokers	111	---	1	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	5	1	---	---	---	---	---	5	1	2	---	
Stonecutters	100	---	---	1	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	7	1	1	---	1	---	---	8	4	---	---	
Tailors	1, 307	---	1	46	3	---	---	23	---	4	---	1	---	83	4	3	1	2	3	2	44	75	5	1	
Tanners and curriers	37	---	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	1	---	
Textile workers (not specified)	400	---	---	3	---	---	---	22	---	---	---	---	---	8	1	---	---	---	---	47	89	16	---	---	
Tinners	158	---	---	6	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	12	2	1	---	---	---	2	8	20	---	---	
Tobacco workers	11	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Upholsterers	121	---	---	3	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	19	---	---	
Watch and clock makers	148	---	---	5	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	9	2	---	1	---	---	2	6	10	1	---	
Weavers and spinners	850	---	---	18	1	---	---	44	2	---	1	---	---	36	2	1	---	1	---	1	118	56	---	---	
Wheelwrights	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Woodworkers (not specified)	175	---	---	9	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	18	3	---	
Other skilled	5, 659	---	6	336	6	---	---	36	1	5	2	7	---	459	47	14	2	3	16	32	169	2, 687	42	2	
Miscellaneous, total	80, 646	29	25	3, 785	146	26	274	2, 119	80	191	183	31	26	4, 847	479	464	142	57	49	1, 619	7, 292	4, 948	773	30	
Agents	1, 855	1	---	187	1	1	2	39	2	3	17	2	3	76	5	4	3	2	4	24	231	46	16	2	
Bankers	123	---	2	13	1	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	3	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	3	6	1	---	
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters	1, 104	---	7	73	1	---	---	25	4	---	2	---	3	55	4	1	1	1	---	---	151	109	6	---	
Farmers	8, 375	4	3	550	44	5	17	247	7	10	37	3	2	515	89	87	34	5	7	213	427	829	5	---	
Farm laborers	13, 736	7	---	823	45	10	42	410	7	14	16	3	2	1, 172	120	267	52	14	5	332	839	609	10	---	
Fishermen	1, 023	---	12	18	---	---	2	21	---	---	2	---	---	7	1	2	---	---	---	21	642	16	2	---	
Hotel keepers	98	1	---	20	---	---	---	2	---	---	2	---	---	3	---	1	---	1	---	---	3	1	2	---	
Laborers	16, 447	3	6	699	18	2	117	467	9	11	20	5	2	869	101	21	26	9	7	767	1, 552	1, 200	58	1	
Manufacturers	329	---	1	21	---	---	---	10	---	1	2	---	---	20	1	---	---	---	---	1	15	15	1	---	
Merchant and dealers	2, 732	4	---	303	8	---	15	23	3	4	18	3	3	153	15	3	4	3	6	9	89	143	10	---	
Servants	29, 073	6	3	778	20	6	67	740	41	133	38	11	---	1, 684	115	70	19	18	14	229	3, 178	1, 676	125	9	
Other miscellaneous	5, 751	---	2	300	8	2	2	133	7	13	28	4	8	292	25	8	3	4	6	7	162	298	20	2	
No occupation (including women and children)	105, 594	84	30	7, 953	200	68	542	2, 397	116	379	548	113	103	6, 870	950	317	181	88	382	1, 001	7, 252	9, 404	705	88	

TABLE 39.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and States of intended future permanent residence—Contd.

Occupation	Missouri	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Philippine Islands	Porto Rico	Rhode Island	South Carolina	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont	Virginia	Virgin Islands	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
All occupations	1,208	789	469	120	1,294	16,510	300	84,734	237	474	7,813	207	1,244	15,906	3	167	2,154	58	340	109	6,424	636	1,262	344	114,421	451	3,123	168	
Professional, total	56	15	10	3	70	525	11	3,365	7	28	251	13	64	445	---	38	96	8	9	6	244	27	43	12	280	3	87	2	
Actors	4	---	---	---	---	11	---	112	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	2	---	---	2	5	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	---
Architects	---	---	---	---	2	16	---	100	---	---	4	---	2	11	---	---	1	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	7	---	---	1	---
Clergy	12	2	3	---	---	28	1	244	2	7	11	3	8	75	---	18	6	1	4	---	34	2	3	1	24	1	16	---	
Editors	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	21	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Electricians	5	3	---	---	5	72	---	347	1	---	39	---	6	57	---	3	---	---	---	---	12	4	---	---	18	1	13	1	
Engineers (professional)	10	1	3	---	2	167	2	600	1	---	72	2	6	85	---	6	14	---	---	19	---	---	2	2	29	---	17	1	
Lawyers	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	72	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	---
Literary and scientific persons	---	---	---	---	---	27	---	181	---	---	8	---	2	15	---	1	1	1	---	2	1	---	---	8	---	4	---	---	
Musicians	2	---	---	---	---	33	---	166	---	1	10	---	2	28	---	1	---	---	---	23	2	---	---	10	---	7	---	---	
Officials (Government)	2	---	---	---	---	3	1	204	---	---	5	2	3	15	---	---	---	1	---	25	1	---	4	1	---	2	---	---	
Physicians	1	---	1	1	2	7	---	134	1	4	11	---	---	21	---	---	---	2	---	1	11	1	---	8	---	2	---	---	
Sculptors and artists	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	41	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---
Teachers	10	4	---	1	49	49	6	454	1	5	33	4	12	59	---	12	53	2	2	---	52	4	35	2	55	---	11	---	
Other professional	7	5	3	1	10	93	1	689	1	10	55	2	23	63	---	15	15	1	3	3	50	11	3	2	114	1	10	---	
Skilled, total	191	98	53	11	182	3,221	37	16,636	26	36	1,352	31	201	2,427	---	27	408	9	19	14	746	126	141	50	1	799	46	436	17
Bakers	10	1	---	---	9	112	1	425	---	1	37	1	8	64	---	1	---	---	2	---	9	5	4	1	---	18	---	19	---
Barbers and hairdressers	5	1	1	---	1	54	1	452	---	1	26	1	4	50	---	1	6	---	---	23	2	3	---	---	31	---	7	---	
Blacksmiths	2	2	1	---	1	32	1	140	1	---	25	---	1	32	---	---	3	---	---	1	7	1	2	---	6	---	6	---	
Bookbinders	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	26	---	---	2	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---
Brewers	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Butchers	2	1	1	---	4	59	---	360	1	1	27	---	3	39	---	---	3	---	---	1	14	2	1	---	12	---	11	---	
Cabinetmakers	1	---	---	---	---	13	---	69	---	---	7	---	1	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	3	---	1	---	
Carpenters and joiners	13	8	2	---	19	206	5	951	2	5	66	3	11	122	---	1	35	---	1	69	6	17	5	---	49	1	30	---	
Cigarette makers	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cigar makers	1	---	---	---	---	2	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cigar packers	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clerks and accountants	51	11	9	4	36	784	10	5,078	8	13	303	13	66	572	---	12	78	3	6	6	286	33	36	14	1	286	7	88	2
Dressmakers	1	1	1	---	4	77	2	636	1	1	22	---	3	66	---	0	7	0	1	0	29	3	2	---	0	15	1	11	---
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary)	---	1	1	---	3	56	---	206	---	---	31	---	2	39	---	1	7	---	---	1	3	2	1	---	31	---	1	---	---
Furriers and fur workers	1	---	---	---	---	9	---	68	---	---	2	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	2	---	---
Gardeners	---	4	16	---	3	52	---	218	---	1	16	---	10	36	---	---	8	---	1	---	2	1	---	2	---	8	---	15	---
Hat and cap makers	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	34	---	---	3	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iron and steel workers	---	---	---	---	1	165	1	522	2	---	76	2	3	128	---	1	10	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	11	2	16	---
Jewelers	---	---	---	---	---	9	---	44	---	---	1	---	1	4	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	2	---

[illegible]

TABLE 40.—*Emigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, by occupations and States of last permanent residence*

Occupation	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut	Delaware	District of Columbia	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi
All occupations.....	50,661	9	498	12	4,685	140	588	24	323	867	100	391	71	2,541	307	95	111	25	296	48	163	1,627	3,021	227	54
Professional, total.....	2,784	4	8	1	271	3	32	2	65	25	3	15	1	158	12	7	4	3	23	3	23	105	109	15	1
Actors.....	162				43							1		10						1					
Architects.....	89				7		5							7	2								2		
Clergy.....	282		4	1	18	1	6		9	4		1		23	4	1	2	3			1	7	9	6	
Editors.....	12				1									1									1		
Electricians.....	143		1		16		2			1				13	1							7	17		
Engineers (professional).....	440	1			31		1		3	1	2	3		23			1		5		2	11	46	1	
Lawyers.....	57								1	1				2					1						
Literary and scientific persons.....	139				27	1	1	1	1			1		5	1				3	1	1	6	1		
Musicians.....	129		2		13		2			1		2		2	1				1		1	6	2	1	1
Officials (Government).....	240				32				40	4	1	2		6	1	1			4		1	4	2	1	1
Physicians.....	176				13		2		2	3				5		1	1				9	13	3		
Sculptors and artists.....	138				1		1					1		10							1		3		
Teachers.....	415	1			43	1	4	1	7	3		4		24	2	2			5	1	3	32	8	3	
Other professional.....	362		1		26		8		2	7			1	27	2	2			4		4	17	15	2	
Skilled, total.....	7,909	12	48	4	652	25	109	6	29	291	11	33	6	412	39	12	20	2	38	8	29	244	713	24	7
Bakers.....	229		2		18		4			7		3		17					1			8	14	1	1
Barbers and hairdressers.....	178		1		19	2	1		1	3			1	7	1						1	6	6	2	
Blacksmiths.....	75				2		1	1						4	3				1			4	15		
Bookbinders.....	8													2		1						1			
Brewers.....	2																								
Butchers.....	154				20		2					2		17					1		1	1	13		
Cabinetmakers.....	63				7			1	1	1				6								2	9	1	
Carpenters and joiners.....	708	1	3		44	4	13	1	1	8		9	1	50	3	2	4	1			1	17	33	1	
Cigarette makers.....	1									1															
Cigar makers.....	214						1		202					2											
Cigar packers.....	5									1				1											
Clerks and accountants.....	1,543	3	1	2	97	3	11	1	11	55	1	9	1	69	5		1		17	2	4	39	65	6	4
Dressmakers.....	187		1		10		1	1	1					4							1	2	6		
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	342		1	1	13		2	1	2	1				14					4		2	11	16	2	
Furriers and fur workers.....	33													1								1			
Gardeners.....	119				21		4		1		1	1		8								5	4		
Hat and cap makers.....	4				1		1			1															
Iron and steel workers.....	118				2	1	1							6	2							1	20	1	

[illegible]

Machinists.....	138	---	32	---	1	20	---	2	1,322	20	55	5	22	1	2,186	46	16	39	---	---	3	17	10
Mariners.....	334	---	31	---	---	7	---	3	12	---	1	---	---	---	28	2	---	---	---	---	1	1	---
Masons.....	70	---	13	---	1	7	---	1	11	---	1	---	---	1	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mechanics (not specified).....	238	---	25	---	---	14	---	1	25	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	---	1	---	---	---	6	---
Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Millers.....	6	---	1	---	---	3	---	1	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Milliners.....	14	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Miners.....	14	3	14	---	---	7	---	---	88	---	2	---	---	---	28	4	---	3	---	18	1	1	---
Painters and glaziers.....	135	---	13	---	---	7	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---
Pattern makers.....	4	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Photographers.....	8	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Plasterers.....	9	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Plumbers.....	19	---	5	---	---	3	---	---	10	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Printers.....	38	---	3	---	1	4	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Saddlers and harness makers.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Seamstresses.....	21	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---
Shoemakers.....	46	---	4	2	---	2	---	---	10	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Stokers.....	21	---	4	---	---	2	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Stonecutters.....	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tailors.....	97	1	8	---	---	9	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---
Tanners and curriers.....	7	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Textile workers (not specified).....	4	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tinners.....	9	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Upholsterers.....	9	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Watch and clock makers.....	10	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Weavers and spinners.....	25	---	10	---	---	---	---	---	10	---	12	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wheelwrights.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Woodworkers (not specified).....	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other skilled.....	141	1	17	---	2	16	---	4	16	---	1	---	---	1	11	1	---	---	---	---	1	4	2
Miscellaneous, total.....	8,849	13	988	78	34	780	6	197	1,322	20	55	5	22	1	2,186	46	16	39	---	493	51	162	22
Agents.....	285	1	15	---	---	17	---	1	26	---	2	---	---	---	2	1	---	2	---	6	1	1	---
Bankers.....	90	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	9	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---
Farmers.....	298	5	59	1	15	46	1	26	56	---	2	---	13	---	65	4	---	---	---	48	1	30	2
Farm laborers.....	38	---	5	6	6	1	---	3	9	---	---	---	1	---	84	3	---	1	---	21	---	7	2
Fishermen.....	17	---	3	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	1
Hotel keepers.....	50	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	7	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	---	---	---
Laborers.....	3,556	2	536	65	8	544	5	122	913	1	31	3	2	---	1,827	28	9	17	---	272	38	91	10
Manufacturers.....	43	---	3	1	---	4	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	2	---
Merchants and dealers.....	920	---	40	---	---	25	---	13	31	12	1	---	---	---	30	2	---	4	---	63	4	7	3
Servants.....	2,351	5	188	2	2	85	---	15	185	6	11	2	4	---	130	4	7	7	---	31	2	1	3
Other miscellaneous.....	1,192	---	135	1	1	54	---	7	91	1	5	---	2	---	36	3	---	8	---	26	5	10	1
No occupation (including women and children).....	7,102	21	737	51	10	464	10	109	767	71	61	3	20	13	1,715	21	11	25	1	196	32	115	24

TABLE 41.—Immigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and country of birth—Continued

Race or people	Born in Europe—Continued																	Born in Asia										
	Latvia	Liechtenstein	Lithuania	Luxemburg	Monaco	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira	Rumania	Russia	San Marino	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey in Europe	Yugoslavia	Other Europe (Malta and Gibraltar)	Total	Armenia	China	India	Japan	Palestine	Persia	Syria	Turkey in Asia	Other Asia
All races.....	354	9	737	104	6	2,895	2,867	10,479	579	1,739	3,076	47	657	3,360	1,731	242	1,905	759	5,457	104	1,185	172	835	367	122	445	954	1,273
African (black).....								1	1	1	15					103			1	88	2	3	1					
Armenian.....																												
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....								5		1	2					1	33	1	1	1								
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....										15						3	483							3				
Chinese.....																					956		1					
Croatian and Slovenian.....								11					3		1		825	1	2									
Cuban.....									1																			
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....																												
Dutch and Flemish.....	1			8		2,840	2	10			2				1		27		5				2					
East Indian.....							4	2	4	2	11		7	1	3	2			47			43	13	1		2	1	
English.....							1	2			12				2				190		33	71	1					
Finnish.....	3						1	2	1	1	3				161		1		3		1	1	1					
French.....					2	3		4	1		219		2			1			10			1	1			1	2	
German.....	16	9	39	70		17	10	238		263	3		10	7	1,350	1	312	3	20		10	3	1					
Greek.....	1					1	3	80		5	3				3	68	17	82	1,249	4		1				1		
Hebrew.....	243		324		1	23	15	5,108	1	945	1,871		2	3	11	15	21		463	2	34	11		292	8	18	14	
Irish.....										1			1					2	17		3	10	1					
Italian (north).....										5	3	3			81		5	17	1									
Italian (south).....				2	1	2					1	44	2		98		10	502	24						2			
Japanese.....																			791		3		788					
Korean.....											4								24		2							
Lithuanian.....	30		348					7			1						61		1		1							
Magyar.....								2		117									1			1						
Mexican.....																			2									
Polish.....	7						13	4,517		6	29			1	1	1		2	5		4		2					

TABLE 42.—Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, and emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed, year ended June 30, 1930, showing countries of last or intended future permanent residence, by sex

Country of last or intended future permanent residence ¹	Aliens admitted						Aliens departed					
	Immigrant			Nonimmigrant			Emigrant			Nonemigrant		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
All countries	117,026	124,674	241,700	119,259	85,255	204,514	32,565	18,096	50,661	134,090	87,674	221,764
Europe, total	67,792	79,646	147,438	32,200	18,858	51,058	18,566	10,972	29,538	26,954	15,590	42,544
Albania	108	233	341	9	4	13	32	1	33	3	-----	3
Austria	768	976	1,744	541	332	873	166	135	301	334	153	487
Belgium	490	419	909	497	261	758	291	198	489	385	232	617
Bulgaria	77	134	211	40	23	63	75	9	84	23	12	35
Czechoslovakia	1,946	2,492	4,438	399	149	548	865	301	1,166	340	97	437
Danzig, Free City of	83	59	142	17	9	26	14	3	17	13	4	17
Denmark	630	531	1,161	564	568	1,132	178	127	305	548	347	895
Estonia	54	78	132	16	11	27	23	4	27	17	5	22
Finland	235	290	525	365	293	658	158	116	274	277	104	381
France, including Corsica	1,908	1,805	3,713	3,481	2,156	5,637	1,090	888	1,978	2,448	1,586	4,034
Germany	13,382	13,187	26,569	5,430	2,689	8,119	2,364	2,275	4,639	4,283	1,970	6,253
Great Britain and Northern Ireland:												
England	6,596	6,288	12,884	9,726	6,345	16,071	2,197	1,858	4,055	9,158	6,256	15,414
Northern Ireland	2,815	2,659	5,474	197	139	336	201	120	321	247	148	395
Scotland	8,053	8,639	16,692	1,088	1,397	2,485	840	749	1,589	1,348	1,476	2,824
Wales	782	657	1,439	172	154	326	67	38	105	180	109	289
Greece	405	1,886	2,291	214	72	286	599	134	733	193	27	220
Hungary	564	701	1,265	343	237	580	332	218	550	211	101	312
Irish Free State	8,150	9,821	17,971	300	293	593	653	589	1,242	572	466	1,038
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	7,955	14,372	22,327	2,055	1,122	3,177	2,103	551	2,654	1,121	378	1,499
Latvia	124	246	370	58	21	79	15	18	33	24	14	38
Lithuania	208	404	612	53	40	93	105	64	169	32	17	49
Luxemburg	52	69	121	13	12	25	9	8	17	14	9	23
Netherlands	1,667	1,071	2,738	1,006	433	1,439	304	172	476	1,040	456	1,496
Norway	1,410	1,239	2,649	1,208	412	1,620	655	430	1,085	1,793	312	1,105
Poland	3,890	5,341	9,231	430	196	626	1,414	565	1,979	515	152	667
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	279	358	637	71	18	89	183	72	255	95	12	107
Rumania	585	1,141	1,726	144	108	252	335	173	508	169	64	233
Russia	371	762	1,133	1,594	187	1,781	195	61	256	444	54	498
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	307	363	670	559	217	776	1,059	172	1,231	614	196	810
Sweden	1,925	1,184	3,109	747	428	1,175	686	427	1,113	827	422	1,249
Switzerland	955	734	1,689	687	432	1,119	260	205	465	423	323	746

Turkey in Europe	80	142	222	60	35	95	4	1	5	2	7
Yugoslavia	547	1,190	1,737	99	50	149	1,028	274	233	72	305
Other Europe	391	175	566	17	15	32	66	16	25	14	39
Asia, total	2,704	1,831	4,535	5,563	1,298	6,861	4,086	706	5,112	900	6,012
Armenia	3	10	13	3	2	5	3	2	3	2	5
China	990	599	1,589	2,778	605	3,383	3,114	357	2,957	456	3,413
India	86	24	110	347	113	460	96	25	250	82	332
Japan	567	270	837	2,142	441	2,583	747	288	1,718	283	2,001
Palestine	379	323	702	128	66	194	41	5	36	22	58
Persia	17	16	33	18	7	25	9	5	18	2	20
Syria	128	369	497	34	18	52	26	9	30	16	46
Turkey in Asia	27	78	105	19	20	39	12	7	32	11	43
Other Asia	507	142	649	94	26	120	38	8	68	26	94
America, total	45,454	42,650	88,104	79,069	62,825	141,894	9,588	6,185	99,469	68,965	168,434
Canada	31,931	31,571	63,502	8,535	7,405	15,940	1,814	1,328	15,447	12,603	28,050
Newfoundland	802	950	1,752	230	263	493	51	36	211	138	349
Mexico	6,686	6,017	12,703	3,228	1,631	4,859	4,277	2,078	4,341	1,742	6,083
Cuba	2,126	1,006	3,132	5,912	2,875	8,787	1,171	626	6,183	3,370	9,553
Other West Indies	961	1,132	2,093	2,870	2,182	5,052	686	1,094	2,941	2,268	5,209
British Honduras	20	22	42	58	46	104	8	13	85	43	128
Other Central America	787	789	1,576	1,312	960	2,272	477	371	1,538	1,079	2,617
Brazil	427	229	656	337	191	528	185	103	362	163	525
Other South America	1,713	933	2,646	2,533	1,464	3,997	918	536	2,355	1,416	3,771
United States	1	1	2	54,037	45,795	99,832	1	1	66,002	46,142	112,144
Other America	1	1	2	17	13	30	1	1	4	1	5
Others, total	1,076	547	1,623	2,427	2,274	4,701	325	233	2,555	2,219	4,774
Egypt	189	88	277	72	38	110	30	9	63	28	91
Other Africa	194	101	295	341	261	602	85	56	249	171	420
Australia and appertaining islands	542	248	790	1,423	1,395	2,818	138	101	1,634	1,433	3,067
New Zealand and appertaining islands	135	101	236	505	547	1,052	61	58	534	562	1,096
Pacific Islands (not specified)	16	9	25	86	33	119	11	9	75	25	100

1 Residence for a year or more is regarded as permanent residence.

TABLE 43.—Immigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1929			Year ended Dec. 31, 1929		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	117, 026	124, 674	241, 700	52, 261	52, 469	104, 730	64, 765	72, 205	136, 970	133, 534	135, 407	268, 941
African (black).....	785	1, 021	1, 806	351	524	875	434	497	931	699	820	1, 519
Armenian.....	192	598	790	60	218	278	132	380	512	202	659	861
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	301	352	653	97	150	247	204	202	406	469	577	1, 046
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	236	508	744	83	152	235	153	356	509	283	540	823
Chinese.....	721	249	970	241	94	335	480	155	635	773	264	1, 037
Croatian and Slovenian.....	479	835	1, 314	190	361	551	289	474	763	424	701	1, 125
Cuban.....	1, 535	587	2, 122	422	170	592	1, 113	417	1, 530	1, 887	701	2, 588
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	36	72	108	17	29	46	19	43	62	33	74	107
Dutch and Flemish.....	2, 808	1, 905	4, 713	1, 577	955	2, 532	1, 231	950	2, 181	2, 092	1, 610	3, 702
East Indian.....	43	8	51	20	-----	20	23	8	31	42	8	50
English.....	17, 369	17, 591	34, 960	7, 453	7, 009	14, 462	9, 916	10, 582	20, 498	17, 108	17, 088	34, 196
Finnish.....	210	346	556	115	184	299	95	162	257	176	275	451
French.....	7, 349	6, 422	13, 771	2, 507	1, 811	4, 318	4, 842	4, 611	9, 453	9, 640	7, 951	17, 591
German.....	17, 403	17, 012	34, 415	8, 483	7, 614	16, 097	8, 920	9, 398	18, 318	23, 924	23, 515	47, 439
Greek.....	1, 570	2, 223	3, 793	734	872	1, 606	836	1, 351	2, 187	1, 213	2, 269	3, 482
Hebrew.....	4, 762	6, 764	11, 526	2, 137	2, 811	4, 948	2, 625	3, 953	6, 578	5, 190	7, 693	12, 883
Irish.....	17, 060	17, 887	34, 947	8, 408	8, 224	16, 632	8, 652	9, 663	18, 315	16, 358	16, 617	32, 975
Italian (north).....	974	1, 848	2, 822	410	771	1, 181	564	1, 077	1, 641	975	1, 817	2, 792
Italian (south).....	7, 803	12, 691	20, 494	3, 502	5, 273	8, 775	4, 301	7, 418	11, 719	7, 154	12, 416	19, 570
Japanese.....	544	252	796	234	114	348	310	138	448	534	232	766
Korean.....	22	5	27	9	3	12	13	2	15	32	3	35
Lithuanian.....	127	299	426	51	129	180	76	170	246	130	298	428
Magyar.....	669	873	1, 542	276	415	691	393	458	851	656	797	1, 453
Mexican.....	6, 322	5, 593	11, 915	1, 911	1, 845	3, 756	4, 411	3, 748	8, 159	13, 353	9, 364	22, 717
Polish.....	2, 301	2, 623	4, 924	1, 283	1, 216	2, 499	1, 018	1, 407	2, 425	1, 569	2, 202	3, 771
Portuguese.....	364	416	780	164	215	379	200	201	401	403	470	873
Rumanian.....	124	308	432	43	119	162	81	189	270	206	374	580
Russian.....	680	954	1, 634	303	414	717	377	540	917	633	953	1, 586
Ruthenian (Russiak).....	236	237	473	50	78	128	186	159	345	320	276	596
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	4, 833	3, 645	8, 478	2, 281	1, 656	3, 937	2, 552	1, 989	4, 541	8, 988	6, 038	15, 026
Scotch.....	13, 329	14, 788	28, 117	6, 608	6, 745	13, 353	6, 721	8, 043	14, 764	12, 046	13, 140	25, 186
Slovak.....	1, 367	1, 847	3, 214	505	808	1, 313	341	1, 039	1, 901	1, 336	1, 764	3, 100
Spanish.....	573	596	1, 169	232	200	432	341	396	737	568	585	1, 153
Spanish American.....	1, 914	1, 323	3, 237	819	560	1, 379	1, 095	763	1, 858	2, 032	1, 376	3, 408
Syrian.....	249	388	637	86	146	232	1, 163	242	405	252	393	645
Turkish.....	67	108	175	21	36	57	46	72	118	63	96	159
Welsh.....	1, 147	896	2, 043	395	325	720	752	571	1, 323	1, 273	880	2, 153
West Indian (except Cuban).....	269	331	600	104	112	216	165	219	384	250	317	567
Other peoples.....	253	273	526	79	111	190	174	162	336	248	254	502

TABLE 44.—Nonimmigrant aliens admitted during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1929			Year ended Dec. 31, 1929		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	119, 259	85, 255	204, 514	56, 874	32, 020	88, 894	62, 385	53, 235	115, 620	119, 618	85, 168	204, 786
African (black)	1, 118	1, 608	2, 726	556	829	1, 385	562	779	1, 341	1, 345	1, 692	3, 037
Armenian	113	86	199	48	40	88	65	46	111	115	79	194
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	360	305	665	170	77	247	190	228	418	533	359	892
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	610	202	812	233	48	281	377	154	531	659	239	898
Chinese	6, 500	644	7, 144	3, 041	294	3, 335	3, 459	350	3, 809	6, 171	603	6, 774
Croatian and Slovenian	4, 424	152	576	237	51	288	187	101	288	357	149	506
Cuban	4, 074	2, 444	6, 518	1, 768	876	2, 644	2, 306	1, 568	3, 874	4, 114	2, 562	6, 676
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	114	81	195	58	30	88	56	51	107	97	72	169
Dutch and Flemish	2, 428	1, 484	3, 912	1, 132	517	1, 649	1, 296	967	2, 263	2, 500	1, 535	4, 035
East Indian	166	19	185	66	12	78	100	7	107	145	21	166
English	21, 277	19, 966	41, 243	10, 351	8, 592	18, 943	10, 926	11, 374	22, 300	21, 552	20, 328	41, 880
Finnish	852	1, 096	1, 948	377	312	689	475	784	1, 259	573	995	1, 748
French	5, 178	4, 881	10, 059	2, 485	1, 790	4, 275	2, 693	3, 091	5, 784	5, 041	5, 022	10, 063
German	15, 883	14, 191	30, 074	6, 750	4, 588	11, 338	9, 133	9, 603	18, 736	15, 163	13, 553	28, 716
Greek	1, 725	496	2, 221	776	175	951	949	321	1, 270	1, 835	503	2, 338
Hebrew	2, 090	1, 609	3, 699	957	667	1, 624	1, 133	942	2, 075	2, 074	1, 533	3, 607
Irish	3, 313	5, 206	8, 519	1, 474	1, 678	3, 152	1, 839	3, 528	5, 367	3, 177	5, 106	8, 283
Italian (north)	2, 751	1, 382	4, 133	1, 380	437	1, 817	1, 371	945	2, 316	2, 850	1, 420	4, 270
Italian (south)	12, 084	3, 275	15, 359	6, 311	1, 169	7, 480	5, 773	2, 106	7, 879	13, 728	3, 265	16, 993
Japanese	5, 062	2, 361	7, 423	2, 523	1, 121	3, 644	2, 539	1, 240	3, 779	5, 147	2, 402	7, 549
Korean	46	21	67	23	9	32	23	12	35	32	18	50
Lithuanian	188	221	409	72	39	111	116	182	298	178	219	397
Magyar	894	906	1, 800	399	267	666	495	639	1, 134	821	871	1, 692
Mexican	3, 078	1, 893	4, 971	1, 668	969	2, 637	1, 410	924	2, 334	2, 357	1, 709	4, 066
Pacific Islander	4	2	6	4	1	5	---	1	1	12	14	26
Polish	1, 635	1, 201	2, 836	632	252	884	1, 003	949	1, 952	1, 545	1, 197	2, 742
Portuguese	2, 030	449	2, 479	1, 238	188	1, 426	792	261	1, 053	2, 197	505	2, 702
Rumanian	352	315	667	152	96	248	200	219	419	335	287	622
Russian	2, 205	655	2, 860	1, 305	225	1, 530	900	430	1, 330	1, 421	645	2, 066
Ruthenian (Russniak)	83	54	137	42	23	65	41	31	72	81	54	135
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	6, 734	5, 427	12, 161	3, 304	1, 852	5, 156	3, 430	3, 575	7, 005	7, 179	5, 511	12, 690
Scotch	5, 485	6, 956	12, 441	2, 539	2, 587	5, 126	2, 946	4, 369	7, 315	5, 413	6, 809	12, 222
Slovak	1, 016	565	1, 581	474	131	605	542	434	976	980	552	1, 532
Spanish	4, 347	1, 434	5, 781	2, 155	591	2, 746	2, 192	843	3, 035	4, 499	1, 440	5, 939
Spanish American	2, 750	2, 154	4, 904	1, 206	970	2, 176	1, 544	1, 184	2, 728	2, 821	2, 195	5, 016
Syrian	448	211	659	184	63	247	264	148	412	455	234	689
Turkish	114	34	148	45	17	62	69	17	86	130	40	170
Welsh	467	381	848	174	107	281	293	274	567	479	384	863
West Indian (except Cuban)	853	796	1, 649	380	297	677	473	499	972	956	935	1, 891
Other peoples	408	92	500	185	33	218	223	59	282	371	111	482

TABLE 45.—*Emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex*

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1929			Year ended Dec. 31, 1929		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	32,565	18,096	50,661	14,929	7,085	22,014	17,636	11,011	28,647	34,181	18,992	53,173
African (black).....	283	493	776	132	245	377	151	248	399	261	387	648
Armenian.....	38	19	57	16	8	24	22	11	33	29	14	43
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	407	167	574	248	94	342	159	73	232	475	189	664
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	671	175	846	321	66	387	350	109	459	738	184	922
Chinese.....	3,086	318	3,404	1,530	137	1,667	1,556	181	1,737	2,777	255	3,032
Croatian and Slovenian.....	239	41	280	131	23	154	108	18	126	170	31	201
Cuban.....	849	425	1,274	371	170	541	478	255	733	736	414	1,150
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	73	46	119	42	20	62	31	26	57	86	63	149
Dutch and Flemish.....	622	376	998	308	175	483	314	201	515	542	351	893
East Indian.....	62	3	65	35	2	37	27	1	28	65	4	69
English.....	3,459	3,002	6,461	1,592	1,177	2,769	1,867	1,825	3,692	3,633	3,323	6,956
Finnish.....	197	134	331	110	70	180	87	64	151	145	125	270
French.....	1,047	898	1,945	453	357	810	594	541	1,135	945	882	1,827
German.....	2,990	2,742	5,732	1,144	872	2,016	1,846	1,870	3,716	3,332	3,084	6,416
Greek.....	642	143	785	357	70	427	285	73	358	692	142	834
Hebrew.....	183	116	299	85	33	118	98	83	181	145	114	259
Irish.....	1,088	852	1,940	480	330	810	608	522	1,130	972	781	1,753
Italian (north).....	591	164	755	112	29	141	479	135	614	939	249	1,188
Italian (south).....	1,748	458	2,206	965	181	1,146	783	277	1,060	3,269	572	3,841
Japanese.....	733	271	1,004	376	151	527	357	120	477	613	226	839
Korean.....	26	7	33	8	2	10	18	5	23	32	10	42
Lithuanian.....	114	80	194	47	30	77	67	50	117	112	74	186
Magyar.....	412	256	668	177	97	274	235	159	394	450	264	714
Mexican.....	4,241	2,055	6,296	1,730	760	2,490	2,511	1,295	3,806	5,073	2,701	7,774
Pacific Islander.....	3	4	7	-----	1	1	3	3	6	4	3	7
Polish.....	1,375	549	1,924	647	184	831	728	365	1,093	1,242	526	1,768
Portuguese.....	231	105	336	78	17	95	153	88	241	432	134	566
Rumanian.....	285	144	429	117	45	162	168	99	267	334	182	516
Russian.....	326	146	472	125	55	180	201	91	292	335	152	487
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	11	1	12	4	1	5	7	-----	7	17	5	22
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	1,667	1,108	2,775	846	402	1,248	821	706	1,527	1,340	1,005	2,345
Scotch.....	1,221	989	2,210	643	475	1,118	578	514	1,092	1,007	859	1,866
Slovak.....	595	163	758	217	45	262	378	118	496	561	179	740
Spanish.....	1,430	346	1,776	700	177	877	730	169	899	1,150	284	1,434
Spanish American.....	1,053	688	1,741	508	293	801	545	395	940	982	672	1,654
Syrian.....	57	24	81	27	9	36	30	15	45	41	27	68
Turkish.....	20	6	26	4	4	8	16	2	18	27	8	35
Welsh.....	116	64	180	63	30	93	53	34	87	101	54	155
West Indian (except Cuban).....	261	476	737	126	235	361	135	241	376	252	415	667
Other peoples.....	113	42	155	54	13	67	59	29	88	125	48	173

TABLE 46.—Nonemigrant aliens departed during specified periods, January 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930, by race or people and sex

Race or people	Year ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended June 30, 1930			6 months ended Dec. 31, 1929			Year ended Dec. 31, 1929		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total	134,090	87,674	221,764	64,848	37,023	101,871	69,242	50,651	119,893	116,486	81,956	198,442
African (black)	865	917	1,782	352	400	752	513	517	1,030	844	864	1,708
Armenian	116	54	1,170	51	22	73	65	32	97	90	42	1,132
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	660	431	1,091	413	266	679	247	165	412	754	413	1,167
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	912	311	1,223	448	116	564	464	195	659	857	325	1,182
Chinese	5,605	533	6,138	2,898	259	3,157	2,707	274	2,981	4,535	414	4,949
Croatian and Slovenian	4,444	177	6,21	268	99	3,67	176	78	254	235	98	333
Cuban	4,545	2,676	7,221	1,473	642	2,115	3,072	2,034	5,106	4,537	2,670	7,207
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	406	257	663	214	117	331	192	140	332	359	240	599
Dutch and Flemish	2,766	1,709	4,475	1,401	751	2,152	1,365	958	2,323	2,483	1,494	3,977
East Indian	137	12	149	50	6	56	87	6	93	125	20	145
English	25,497	23,054	48,551	12,256	9,980	22,236	13,241	13,074	26,315	25,360	23,229	48,589
Finnish	1,111	991	2,102	475	320	795	636	671	1,307	1,066	1,108	2,174
French	5,127	4,499	9,626	2,459	2,085	4,544	2,668	2,414	5,082	5,091	4,634	9,725
German	15,274	12,802	28,076	7,770	5,797	13,567	7,504	7,005	14,509	12,090	10,623	22,713
Greek	2,688	721	3,409	1,173	248	1,421	1,515	473	1,988	2,215	670	2,885
Hebrew	1,075	836	1,911	520	376	896	555	460	1,015	1,037	784	1,821
Irish	4,133	5,238	9,371	1,915	2,049	3,964	2,218	3,189	5,407	3,492	4,840	8,332
Italian (north)	3,503	1,509	5,012	1,316	414	1,730	1,187	1,095	3,282	3,423	1,598	5,021
Italian (south)	15,365	3,981	19,346	7,875	1,574	9,449	7,490	2,407	9,897	11,229	3,414	14,643
Japanese	6,309	3,022	9,331	3,333	1,679	5,012	2,976	1,343	4,319	5,558	2,662	8,220
Korean	51	26	77	17	14	31	34	12	46	48	17	65
Lithuanian	372	301	673	123	73	196	249	228	477	310	263	573
Magyar	849	719	1,568	425	285	710	424	434	858	733	680	1,413
Mexican	3,323	1,877	5,200	1,948	923	2,871	1,375	954	2,329	2,287	1,649	3,936
Pacific Islander	37	18	55	4	4	8	33	14	47	35	14	49
Polish	2,725	1,407	4,132	1,161	477	1,638	1,564	930	2,494	2,460	1,431	3,891
Portuguese	2,934	614	3,548	1,363	256	1,619	1,571	358	1,929	2,158	539	2,697
Rumanian	627	404	1,031	308	187	495	319	217	536	586	389	975
Russian	1,189	521	1,710	656	234	890	533	287	820	990	515	1,505
Ruthenian (Russniak)	92	39	131	61	20	81	31	19	50	62	36	98
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	8,284	5,769	14,053	4,570	2,618	7,188	3,714	3,151	6,865	6,106	4,722	10,828
Scotch	5,629	6,416	12,045	2,609	2,465	5,074	3,020	3,951	6,971	4,701	5,890	10,591
Slovak	1,489	655	2,144	666	218	884	823	437	1,260	1,244	682	1,926
Spanish	4,653	1,446	6,099	2,087	618	2,705	2,566	828	3,394	4,074	1,295	5,369
Spanish American	2,735	2,075	4,810	1,174	783	1,957	1,561	1,292	2,853	2,802	2,069	4,871
Syrian	417	200	617	156	74	230	261	126	387	437	196	633
Turkish	106	35	141	31	18	49	75	17	92	120	29	149
Welsh	510	321	831	195	120	315	315	201	516	438	281	719
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,091	1,004	2,095	430	402	832	661	602	1,263	1,140	1,013	2,153
Other peoples	439	97	536	204	34	238	235	63	298	375	104	479

TABLE 47.—Immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens admitted, year ended June 30, 1930, by classes under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, with comparative per cents, as specified

[NOTE.—The three general terms, “nonimmigrant,” “nonquota immigrant,” and “quota immigrant,” as defined by the act of 1924, and as used in the stub of this table, are based on the status or calling of the arriving alien. The terms “immigrant” and “nonimmigrant,” as used in the subheadings, are based on the arriving alien’s last or intended future country of residence]

Class	Aliens admitted			Per cent distribution			Per cent of each class	
	Total	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Immigrant and non-immigrant	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant
All classes, total.....	446, 214	241, 700	204, 514	100.00	100.00	100.00	54.17	45.83
Nonimmigrants, total.....	106, 713	2, 093	104, 620	23.92	.87	51.16	1.96	98.04
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	6, 389	1, 063	5, 326	1.43	.44	2.60	16.64	83.36
Temporary visitors for business.....	23, 442	-----	23, 442	5.25	-----	11.46	-----	100.00
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	47, 381	-----	47, 381	10.62	-----	23.17	-----	100.00
In continuous transit through the United States.....	27, 991	-----	27, 991	6.28	-----	13.69	-----	100.00
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	1, 510	1, 030	480	.34	.43	.24	68.21	31.79
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	198, 004	98, 110	99, 894	44.37	40.59	48.84	49.55	50.45
Husbands of United States citizens.....	859	859	-----	.19	.35	-----	100.00	-----
Wives of United States citizens ¹	15, 848	15, 848	-----	3.55	6.56	-----	100.00	-----
Children of United States citizens ¹	15, 398	15, 398	-----	3.45	6.37	-----	100.00	-----
Returning residents.....	99, 154	98	99, 056	22.22	.04	48.43	10	99.90
Natives of nonquota countries ²	62, 919	62, 662	257	14.10	25.93	.13	99.59	.41
Their wives.....	343	343	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Their children.....	142	142	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Ministers of religious denominations.....	508	508	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Wives of ministers.....	215	215	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Children of ministers.....	382	382	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	160	155	5	.86	1.34	.28	96.87	3.13
Wives of professors.....	50	50	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Children of professors.....	25	25	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Students.....	1, 902	1, 350	552	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	72	72	-----	-----	-----	-----	70.98	29.02
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico.....	26	2	24	-----	-----	-----	100.00	-----
American Indian born in Canada.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	7.69	92.31
Quota immigrants, total ³	141, 497	141, 497	-----	31.71	58.54	-----	100.00	-----

¹ Wives, and unmarried children under 21 years of age, born in quota countries.

² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

³ Also includes aliens to whom visas were issued during the latter part of the year ended June 30, 1929, and charged to the quota for that year. Nationality for quota purposes does not always coincide with actual nationality. See sec. 12 of the act.

TABLE 48.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, year ended June 30, 1930, by classes and country or area of birth

Class	Number admitted	Born in Europe															Great Britain and North- ern Ireland				Hungary	Greece	Iceland
		Total	Albania	Andorra	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, includ- ing Corsica	Germany	England	Northern Ireland	Scotland	Wales					
All classes, total.....	446, 214	314, 262	727	5	3, 536	2, 711	341	7, 341	196	4, 119	244	2, 698	10, 604	52, 306	46, 022	9, 468	32, 730	3, 099	3, 805	3, 140	64		
Nonimmigrants, total.....	106, 713	63, 035	9	---	984	828	69	881	30	1, 434	50	915	4, 270	8, 746	18, 264	556	4, 307	558	434	814	11		
Government officials, their families, attend- ants, servants, and employees.....	6, 389	2, 491	---	---	52	94	5	75	1	47	4	19	293	483	449	6	72	11	8	54	1		
Temporary visitors for business.....	23, 442	17, 882	2	---	375	257	12	274	6	258	14	76	1, 425	3, 221	4, 879	84	687	125	119	253	1		
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	47, 381	28, 108	4	---	454	330	22	348	17	873	22	231	1, 779	4, 099	8, 703	372	2, 632	322	141	422	7		
In continuous transit through the United States.....	27, 991	14, 042	3	---	99	129	30	184	6	232	10	589	769	940	4, 020	86	894	94	166	85	2		
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	1, 510	512	---	---	4	18	---	---	---	24	---	---	4	3	213	8	22	6	---	---	---		
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	198, 004	114, 211	608	4	1, 135	765	177	3, 562	54	1, 541	82	1, 224	3, 522	16, 441	9, 278	1, 052	6, 506	523	3, 009	1, 462	12		
Husbands of United States citizens.....	859	813	---	---	18	8	1	111	---	18	---	8	8	56	74	4	13	3	15	47	1		
Wives of United States citizens ¹	15, 848	14, 752	145	---	133	48	64	685	2	77	13	37	83	295	375	39	142	17	1, 192	220	---		
Children of United States citizens ¹	15, 398	14, 812	107	---	173	18	21	853	5	18	4	35	38	178	91	28	66	6	376	212	---		
Returning residents.....	99, 154	81, 267	352	3	780	656	71	1, 860	47	1, 406	58	1, 124	3, 304	15, 758	8, 391	956	6, 163	471	1, 405	876	9		
Natives of nonquota countries ²	62, 919	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Their wives ¹	343	329	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	4	5	109	11	49	5	---	---	---		
Their children ¹	142	127	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	2	---	11	---	5	---	---	---	---		
Ministers of religious denominations.....	508	420	2	---	---	3	---	8	---	1	---	5	10	17	29	5	6	6	3	27	---		
Wives of ministers.....	215	161	---	---	---	1	---	6	---	---	---	3	---	3	14	---	4	2	1	12	---		
Children of ministers.....	382	289	---	---	4	2	---	8	---	---	---	3	---	8	2	---	1	5	1	35	---		
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	160	138	---	1	6	4	---	4	---	2	1	1	17	16	26	---	6	2	---	5	1		
Wives of professors.....	50	43	---	---	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	9	8	1	2	---	---	2	---		
Children of professors.....	25	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	5	2	---	6	---	---	---	---		
Students.....	1, 902	962	2	---	16	24	18	25	---	16	6	6	51	82	131	8	41	6	16	24	---		
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	72	52	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	1	---	1	3	9	15	---	2	---	---	2	---		
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico.....	26	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
American Indian born in Canada.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Quota immigrants, total ³	141, 497	137, 016	110	1	1, 417	1, 118	95	2, 898	112	1, 144	112	559	2, 812	27, 119	18, 480	7, 860	21, 917	2, 018	362	864	41		

See page 148 for footnotes.

Class	Born in Asia																	Colonies, depend- encies, or pro- tectorates of—			
	Total	Afghanistan	Arabian peninsula	Armenia	Bhutan	China	India	Iraq (Mesopotamia)	Japan	Muscat	Nepal	Palestine	Persia	Siam	Siberia (Russia)	Syria	Turkey in Asia	France	Great Britain	Italy	Portugal
All classes, total.....	22,100	10	32	145	1	8,329	837	117	8,345	1	1	632	175	30	96	921	1,295	32	1,093	1	7
Nonimmigrants, total.....	10,614	9	3	21		6,036	552	15	3,151	1	1	189	38	27	16	328	183	3	40		1
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	1,004	4				317	56	1	581		1	2	4	16		4	12		6		
Temporary visitors for business.....	1,616	3	1	7		267	169	11	876	1		62	14	5	2	121	68		9		
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	1,465	1	2	13		217	250	3	703			55	15	3	12	103	75	2	10		1
In continuous transit through the United States.....	5,564	1		1		4,679	71		594			69	4	3	2	99	26	1	14		
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	965					556	6		397			1	1			1	2		1		
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	9,336	1	2	54	1	2,120	193	9	5,179			254	41		15	460	947	7	51		2
Husbands of United States citizens.....	19	1		1		1	1					2				9	4				
Wives of United States citizens ¹	931		1	27		14	12	1	1			34	17		8	177	621	1	16		1
Children of United States citizens ¹	348			6	1	10	3		2			90	5		1	96	123	1	10		
Returning residents.....	7,111		1	16		1,739	113	4	4,821			65	15		3	148	158	5	22		1
Natives of nonquota countries: ²																					
Their wives ¹	5						2									2	1				
Their children ¹	3			1		1			1												
Ministers of religious denominations.....	71					3	4		48			8			1	5	2				
Wives of ministers.....	44					2			30			9				2	1				
Children of ministers.....	72					8			23			28				12	1				
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	18			1		4	1		10			1				1			1		
Wives of professors.....	4					1			2												
Children of professors.....	4					1	1		2												
Students.....	703			2		335	56	4	239			16	4		2	8	35		2		
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	3					1						1					1				
Quota immigrants, total ³	2,150		27	70		173	92	93	15			189	96	3	65	133	165	22	1,002	1	4

¹ Wives, and unmarried children under 21 years of age, born in quota countries.

² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.

³ Also includes aliens to whom visas were issued during the latter part of the year ended June 30, 1929, and charged to the quota for that year. Nationality for quota purpose does not always coincide with actual nationality. See sec. 12 of the act.

TABLE 48.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, year ended June 30, 1930, by classes and country or area of birth—Continued

Class	Born in Africa												Born in Pacific areas													
	Total	Cameroon (British)	Cameroon (French)	Egypt	Ethiopia (Abyssinia)	Liberia	Morocco	Ruanda and Urundi	South Africa, Union of	South West Africa	Tanganyika	Togoland (British)	Colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of—					Australia and appertaining islands	New Zealand and appertaining islands	New Guinea	Samoa	Yap	Colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of—			
													Belgium	France	Great Britain	Portugal	Spain						France	Great Britain	Netherlands	
All classes, total.....	1, 203	1	2	310	1	5	72	1	612	13	4	1	9	131	36	4	1	4, 391	3, 024	1, 208	7	5	6	6	11	124
Nonimmigrants, total.....	610	---	1	133	1	2	14	1	369	6	---	1	5	48	25	3	1	3, 643	2, 564	972	7	3	1	5	9	82
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	56	---	---	19	---	---	---	---	34	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	80	53	20	2	---	---	---	---	5
Temporary visitors for business.....	186	---	---	38	1	1	9	---	107	---	---	---	---	27	3	---	---	528	396	100	---	---	---	---	1	31
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	261	---	1	46	---	1	3	---	174	1	---	---	1	16	16	1	1	2, 100	1, 449	600	4	2	1	---	3	41
In continuous transit through the United States.....	105	---	---	29	---	---	1	1	54	3	---	1	4	4	6	2	---	932	664	251	1	1	---	5	5	5
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	2	---	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	263	---	1	73	---	---	21	---	122*	3	1	---	4	32	5	1	---	464	306	121	---	2	5	1	1	28
Husbands of United States citizens.....	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	5	3	---	---	---	---	---	1
Wives of United States citizens ¹	40	---	---	19	---	---	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	3	1	---	---	53	42	9	---	2	---	---	---	---
Children of United States citizens ¹	12	---	---	5	---	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	1	2	1	---	---	8	5	2	---	---	2	---	---	1
Returning residents.....	147	---	1	39	---	---	20	---	57	2	1	---	1	24	2	---	---	304	199	81	---	---	2	1	1	20
Natives of nonquota countries: ²																										
Their wives ¹	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Their children ¹	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ministers of religious denominations.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wives of ministers.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Children of ministers.....	5	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wives of professors.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1
Children of professors.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Students.....	46	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	36	---	---	---	1	2	1	1	---	67	40	20	---	---	3	---	---	4
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
Quota immigrants, total ³	330	1	---	104	---	3	37	---	121	4	3	---	---	51	6	---	---	284	154	115	---	---	---	---	1	14

TABLE 49.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, year ended June 30, 1930, by classes and race or people

Class	Race or people																			
	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Mo- ravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slove- nian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)	
All classes, total.....	446, 214	4, 532	989	1, 318	1, 556	8, 114	1, 890	8, 640	303	8, 625	236	76, 203	2, 504	23, 830	64, 489	6, 014	15, 225	43, 466	6, 955	35, 853
Nonimmigrants, total.....	106, 713	1, 056	115	269	167	6, 062	105	5, 054	113	2, 444	162	29, 820	916	6, 411	11, 864	518	2, 677	3, 012	1, 652	2, 998
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	6, 389	38	1	44	18	312	6	689	6	172	36	724	16	370	590	13	16	59	38	79
Temporary visitors for business.....	23, 442	223	40	87	20	254	10	806	48	857	63	6, 028	89	1, 721	4, 135	133	732	419	318	671
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	47, 381	702	60	95	58	166	41	3, 198	46	1, 125	45	14, 331	231	3, 018	5, 558	191	1, 480	1, 932	500	650
In continuous transit through the United States.....	27, 991	93	12	43	70	4, 770	48	361	13	273	18	8, 506	578	1, 288	1, 545	178	446	587	755	1, 497
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	1, 510	---	2	---	1	560	---	---	---	17	---	231	2	14	36	3	3	15	41	101
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	198, 004	2, 420	643	661	1, 095	2, 052	1, 302	3, 586	123	2, 284	74	28, 500	1, 197	14, 512	21, 687	3, 895	5, 908	11, 614	4, 505	27, 175
Husbands of United States citizens.....	859	4	5	13	6	---	20	---	1	20	---	88	10	10	99	16	69	9	34	148
Wives of United States citizens ¹	15, 848	43	389	101	252	---	384	---	26	102	---	443	46	95	639	1, 614	1, 293	85	946	6, 454
Children of United States citizens ¹	15, 398	171	126	94	151	---	398	13	10	32	---	106	24	19	513	508	2, 121	46	798	7, 811
Returning residents.....	99, 154	1, 666	68	407	644	1, 708	472	1, 491	81	1, 478	25	11, 443	1, 032	3, 675	18, 232	1, 706	990	5, 512	2, 490	12, 384
Natives of nonquota countries ²	62, 919	475	10	34	9	---	19	2, 075	1	588	---	15, 890	56	10, 598	1, 975	20	771	5, 876	156	211
Their wives ¹	343	---	1	---	1	---	1	2	---	---	---	113	1	5	12	---	10	20	21	40
Their children ¹	142	5	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	17	---	2	1	---	4	3	29	61
Ministers of religious denominations.....	508	4	1	2	5	2	3	---	---	10	2	41	5	12	26	3	146	32	11	23
Wives of ministers.....	215	2	1	---	3	2	2	---	---	1	---	20	4	---	8	---	100	1	---	4
Children of ministers.....	382	2	2	---	3	2	---	---	---	1	---	13	3	---	6	1	265	---	---	3
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	160	---	2	---	---	4	---	---	1	6	1	27	1	19	26	1	5	1	2	4
Wives of professors.....	50	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	1	2	---	14	---	1	10	---	2	2	---	1
Children of professors.....	25	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	8	---	1	4	---	1	---	---	---
Students.....	1, 902	48	38	10	21	332	2	2	1	42	46	257	14	69	127	23	130	26	17	26
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	72	---	---	---	---	---	1	2	1	2	---	20	1	6	9	3	1	1	1	5
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico.....	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
American Indian born in Canada.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Quota immigrants, total ³	141, 497	1, 056	231	388	294	---	483	---	67	3, 897	---	17, 883	391	2, 907	30, 938	1, 601	6, 640	28, 840	798	5, 680

Race or people—Continued

Class	Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Pacific Islander	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Rus- niak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scottish	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (ex- cept Cuban)	Other peoples
All classes, total	8, 219	94	835	3, 342	16, 886	6	7, 760	3, 259	1, 099	4, 494	610	20, 639	40, 558	4, 795	6, 950	8, 141	1, 296	323	2, 891	2, 249	1, 026
Nonimmigrants, total	3, 108	28	112	792	2, 658	6	782	285	235	2, 304	106	4, 965	6, 143	350	2, 780	4, 246	483	79	476	1, 143	217
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and em- ployees	574	4	7	61	382		131	47	40	16		142	98	17	312	1, 105	1	21	8	167	45
Temporary visitors for business	854	13	23	257	253	1	152	70	39	1, 210	6	880	836	66	842	722	155	31	97	236	88
Temporary visitors for pleasure	681	9	64	389	1, 553	4	293	92	90	453	79	2, 429	3, 730	126	1, 006	1, 823	171	18	285	571	54
In continuous transit through the United States	595	2	18	85	470	1	206	75	66	624	21	1, 477	1, 454	141	614	594	155	8	81	169	1
To carry on trade under existing treaty	404							1		1		37	25		6	2	1	1	5		
Nonquota immigrants, total	5, 111	66	492	1, 667	14, 225		3, 854	2, 483	738	1, 185	418	8, 439	13, 212	2, 456	3, 761	3, 879	601	177	634	820	553
Husbands of United States citizens			10	43			49	4	3	22	2	50	14	88	5	2	8		4	3	
Wives of United States citizens ¹			123	264			650	62	157	240	26	273	146	463	119	5	203	67	7	14	117
Children of United States citizens ¹			43	236			727	65	94	158	14	159	60	600	86	6	94	19	2	32	62
Returning residents	4, 778	39	297	1, 019	2, 249		2, 078	2, 196	428	518	31	7, 208	6, 296	1, 230	2, 997	878	171	68	372	507	290
Natives of nonquota countries ²			8	53	11, 976		263	135	32	109	340	598	6, 562	50	427	2, 976	98	3	224	239	62
Their wives ¹			1				8	7		2	1	15	52		18	1	2		5	4	
Their children ¹								5				1	5		6					2	
Ministers of religious denominations	47	2	2	12			19	2	4	9	1	21	5	6	34	1	6	1	6	1	1
Wives of ministers	29	1		3			8			8		9	3	1	1		1		3		
Children of ministers	23			1			18		2	13		13	1	3			2		5		
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities	11		1	7			4		1	10		12	9	2	1			1	1		
Wives of professors	2			2			2		1	4		4	1								
Children of professors												2	4		1			1			
Students	221	24	7	25			27	6	15	89	3	70	51	13	39	9	16	17	4	16	19
Women who had been citizens of the United States				2			1	1	1	1		4	3		1	1			1	2	1
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico															26						
American Indian born in Canada																					1
Quota immigrants, total ³			231	883	3		3, 124	491	126	1, 005	86	7, 235	21, 203	1, 989	409	16	212	67	1, 781	286	256

¹ Wives, and unmarried children under 21 years of age, born in quota countries.
² Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America.
³ Also includes aliens to whom visas were issued during the latter part of the year ended June 30, 1929, and charged to the quota for that year. Nationality for quota purposes does not always coincide with actual nationality. See sec. 12 of the act.

Pacific, total.....	16,651	7,191	839	1,260	2,060	2,220	812	7,260	12	94	30	5,135	1,282	3	1	50	28	22	13	5	5	578	2	2,200
San Francisco, Calif.....	10,162	4,994	462	787	1,571	1,668	506	3,679	9	60	24	2,550	679	1	1	30	19	15	9	5	5	270	2	1,489
Portland, Oreg.....	9	2	1	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	3	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	1
Seattle, Wash.....	3,000	1,206	243	330	175	210	248	1,680	---	11	3	1,386	5	---	---	8	7	5	1	---	---	254	---	114
Mexican border seaports.....	3,480	989	133	143	314	341	58	1,895	3	23	3	1,198	598	2	---	9	1	1	3	---	---	54	---	596
Canadian border, total.....	82,058	17,337	219	1,002	11,890	4,147	79	42,570	234	1,196	162	3,135	37,201	208	13	95	24	16	37	8	1	225	14	22,151
Montreal district.....	29,348	8,470	99	36	5,755	2,531	49	17,549	87	329	33	599	16,390	---	---	29	3	4	18	5	---	48	4	3,329
Buffalo district.....	12,569	1,908	36	687	733	448	4	4,995	53	236	32	302	4,197	61	8	26	7	5	9	2	1	51	4	5,666
Detroit district.....	22,881	2,820	10	51	2,737	22	---	11,220	39	405	83	1,841	8,757	36	1	12	3	1	8	1	---	29	4	8,841
Grand Forks district.....	6,550	1,798	28	93	825	837	15	3,346	22	67	5	1,108	3,015	34	1	17	8	5	1	---	63	---	1,406	
Spokane district.....	2,489	408	---	---	344	64	---	1,583	7	18	---	18	1,513	18	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,498
Seattle district.....	8,221	1,933	46	135	1,496	245	11	3,877	26	141	9	267	3,329	59	3	8	3	1	1	---	28	2	2,411	
Mexican border, total.....	17,973	3,701	364	225	1,247	1,864	1	14,055	17	67	13	2,085	11,846	4	3	5	1	2	---	1	---	8	3	217
San Antonio district.....	9,435	1,415	249	142	249	775	---	7,915	2	15	5	1,920	5,962	1	2	1	1	2	---	---	2	2	105	
El Paso district.....	6,397	1,858	110	81	977	689	1	4,468	7	11	4	61	4,377	---	---	3	---	---	---	1	---	4	---	71
Los Angeles district.....	2,141	428	5	2	21	400	---	1,672	8	41	4	104	1,507	3	1	1	---	---	---	---	2	1	41	
Others, total.....	6,669	3,261	217	641	1,986	370	47	3,247	3	16	2	2,851	256	4	3	36	12	8	7	2	2	18	1	161
Alaska.....	174	97	---	3	69	25	---	36	---	---	---	7	25	1	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	41
Hawaii.....	3,935	1,637	47	75	1,360	116	39	2,209	2	12	1	2,106	20	---	---	20	11	8	7	2	2	18	---	89
Porto Rico.....	2,560	1,527	170	563	557	229	8	1,002	1	4	1	738	211	3	3	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	31

TABLE 52.—*Aliens debarred from entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1930, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by causes and sex*

Cause	Num- ber de- barred	Land border stations			Seaports		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	8, 233	4, 468	1, 912	6, 380	1, 644	209	1, 853
Idiot.....	1					1	1
Feeble-minded.....	3	2	1	3			
Insane or have been insane.....	11		1	1	9	1	10
Epileptics.....	3	1		1		2	2
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	7	1	2	3		4	4
Tuberculosis (noncontagious).....	1				1		1
Loathsome or dangerous contagious disease.....	102	30	10	40	49	13	62
Surgeon's certificate of mental or physical defect (not specified) which may affect alien's ability to earn a living.....	63	22	20	42	18	3	21
Likely to become public charges.....	252	108	100	208	23	21	44
Contract laborers.....	93	76	13	89	4		4
Assisted aliens.....	5	2	2	4		1	1
Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18).....	13	1		1		12	12
Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent.....	7	1	3	4	1	2	3
Unable to read (over 16 years of age).....	37	25	4	29	7	1	8
Had been deported.....	38	23	6	29	8	1	9
Criminals.....	40	18	8	26	14		14
Immoral classes.....	13	2	3	5	4	4	8
<i>Under immigration act of 1924</i>							
Under sec. 17.....	4	3	1	4			
Expired immigration visa.....	7	2	1	3	3	1	4
Not nonimmigrants or nonquota immigrants (aliens eligible to citizenship), as specified in visa.....	195	27	12	39	120	36	156
Nonimmigrants or nonquota immigrants (aliens eligible to citizenship) without visa.....	3, 983	2, 545	1, 198	3, 743	220	20	240
Quota immigrants without visa.....	3, 012	1, 561	523	2, 084	868	60	928
Aliens ineligible to citizenship with improper visa.....	7	1		1	3	3	6
Aliens ineligible to citizenship without visa.....	336	17	4	21	292	23	315

TABLE 53.—*Aliens debarred from entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1930, showing number rejected at the land border stations and at the seaports of entry, by race or people and sex*

Race of people	Num- ber de- barred	Land border stations			Seaports		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Total.....	8, 233	4, 468	1, 912	6, 380	1, 644	209	1, 853
African (black).....	250	16	15	31	193	26	219
Armenian.....	36	13	6	19	11	6	17
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	7	5	1	6	-----	1	1
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	41	22	3	25	14	2	16
Chinese.....	291	5	-----	5	270	16	286
Croatian and Slovenian.....	44	23	11	34	8	2	10
Cuban.....	47	-----	-----	-----	44	3	47
Dutch and Flemish.....	89	60	23	83	5	1	6
East Indian.....	6	3	-----	3	3	-----	3
English.....	1, 155	731	350	1, 081	56	18	74
Finnish.....	65	32	22	54	9	2	11
French.....	946	637	274	911	25	10	35
German.....	496	282	105	387	97	12	109
Greek.....	100	31	8	39	58	3	61
Hebrew.....	275	170	64	234	35	6	41
Irish.....	616	433	159	592	18	6	24
Italian (north).....	138	98	23	121	15	2	17
Italian (south).....	239	73	9	82	150	7	157
Japanese.....	54	10	3	13	30	11	41
Korean.....	3	2	-----	2	1	-----	1
Lithuanian.....	13	9	1	10	3	-----	3
Magyar.....	90	59	19	78	8	4	12
Mexican.....	1, 270	762	484	1, 246	20	4	24
Pacific Islander.....	1	-----	1	1	-----	-----	-----
Polish.....	142	97	29	126	13	3	16
Portuguese.....	201	10	-----	10	190	1	191
Rumanian.....	49	30	9	39	9	1	10
Russian.....	147	92	34	126	15	6	21
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	71	54	17	71	-----	-----	-----
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	240	173	48	221	18	1	19
Scotch.....	525	350	151	501	17	7	24
Slovak.....	87	74	10	84	3	-----	3
Spanish.....	212	38	9	47	156	9	165
Spanish American.....	120	6	1	7	103	10	113
Syrian.....	52	19	11	30	12	10	22
Turkish.....	6	1	-----	1	4	1	5
Welsh.....	48	34	9	43	4	1	5
West Indian (except Cuban).....	34	-----	-----	-----	18	16	34
Other peoples.....	27	14	3	17	9	1	10

TABLE 54.—Alien applicants for admission at the seaports and land border ports, year ended June 30, 1930, showing number admitted and debarred and per cent of applicants debarred, by race or people

Race or people	Number of applicants			Number admitted			Number debarred			Per cent of applicants debarred		
	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports	All ports	Seaports	Land border ports
	454,447	348,036	106,411	446,214	346,183	100,031	8,233	1,853	6,380	1.8	0.5	6.0
All races												
African (black)	4,782	4,505	277	4,532	4,286	246	250	219	31	5.2	4.9	11.2
Armenian	1,025	902	123	989	885	104	36	17	19	3.5	1.9	15.4
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1,325	1,225	100	1,318	1,224	94	7	1	6	.5	.1	6.0
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	1,597	1,501	96	1,556	1,485	71	41	16	25	2.6	1.1	26.0
Chinese	8,405	6,594	1,811	8,114	6,308	1,806	291	286	5	3.5	4.3	.3
Croatian and Slovenian	1,934	1,803	131	1,890	1,793	97	44	10	34	2.3	.6	26.0
Cuban	8,687	8,663	24	8,640	8,616	24	47	47		.5	.5	
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	303	284	19	303	284	19						
Dutch and Flemish	8,714	6,926	1,788	8,625	6,920	1,705	89	6	83	1.0	.1	4.6
East Indian	242	207	35	236	204	32	6	3	3	2.5	1.4	8.6
English	77,358	49,604	27,754	76,203	49,530	26,673	1,155	74	1,081	1.5	.1	3.9
Finnish	2,569	1,930	639	2,504	1,919	585	65	11	54	2.5	.6	8.5
French	24,776	12,027	12,749	23,830	11,992	11,838	946	35	911	3.8	.3	7.1
German	64,985	60,192	4,793	64,489	60,083	4,406	496	109	387	.8	.2	8.1
Greek	6,114	5,866	248	6,014	5,805	209	100	61	39	1.6	1.0	15.7
Hebrew	15,500	12,766	2,734	15,225	12,725	2,500	275	41	234	1.8	.3	8.6
Irish	44,082	32,761	11,321	43,466	32,737	10,729	616	24	592	1.4	.1	5.2
Italian (north)	7,093	6,262	831	6,955	6,245	710	138	17	121	1.9	.3	14.6
Italian (south)	36,092	35,666	426	35,853	35,509	344	239	157	82	.7	.4	19.2
Japanese	8,273	7,844	429	8,219	7,803	416	54	41	13	.7	.5	3.0
Korean	97	88	9	94	87	7	3	1	2	3.1	1.1	22.2
Lithuanian	848	730	118	835	727	108	13	3	10	1.5	.4	8.5
Magyar	3,432	3,040	392	3,342	3,028	314	90	12	78	2.6	.4	19.9
Mexican	18,156	2,077	16,079	16,886	2,053	14,833	1,270	24	1,246	7.0	1.2	7.7
Pacific Islander	7	4	3	6	4	2	1		1	14.3		33.3
Polish	7,902	6,952	950	7,760	6,936	824	142	16	126	1.8	.2	13.3
Portuguese	3,460	3,413	47	3,259	3,222	37	201	191	10	5.8	5.6	21.3
Rumanian	1,148	987	161	1,099	977	122	49	10	39	4.3	1.0	24.2
Russian	4,641	4,066	575	4,494	4,045	449	147	21	126	3.2	.5	21.9
Ruthenian (Russniak)	681	153	528	610	153	457	71		71	10.4		13.4
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	20,879	17,953	2,926	20,639	17,934	2,705	240	19	221	1.1	.1	7.6
Scotch	41,083	25,123	15,960	40,558	25,099	15,459	525	24	501	1.3	.1	3.1
Slovak	4,882	4,499	383	4,795	4,496	299	87	3	84	1.8	.1	21.9
Spanish	7,162	6,663	499	6,950	6,498	452	212	165	47	3.0	2.5	9.4
Spanish American	8,261	8,162	99	8,141	8,049	92	120	113	7	1.5	1.4	7.1
Syrian	1,348	1,143	205	1,296	1,121	175	52	22	30	3.9	1.9	14.6
Turkish	329	316	13	323	311	12	6	5	1	1.8	1.6	7.7
Welsh	2,939	1,970	969	2,891	1,965	926	48	5	43	1.6	.3	4.4
West Indian (except Cuban)	2,283	2,276	7	2,249	2,242	7	34	34		1.5	1.5	
Other peoples	1,053	893	160	1,026	883	143	27	10	17	2.6	1.1	10.6

TABLE 55.—*Permanent residents of contiguous foreign territory applying for temporary sojourn in the United States refused admission, year ended June 30, 1930, by causes*

Cause	Total	Canadian border	Mexican border
Total.....	6, 744	4, 903	1, 841
Idiots.....	2	1	1
Imbeciles.....	2	1	1
Feeble-minded.....	12	6	6
Insane.....	17	16	1
Epileptics.....	11	9	2
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority.....	27	20	7
Surgeon's certificate of mental or physical defect.....	203	28	175
Tuberculosis (noncontagious).....	9	9	
Loathsome or dangerous contagious disease.....	235	43	192
Chronic alcoholism.....	3	2	1
Likely to become public charges.....	2, 946	2, 179	767
Vagrants.....	2	2	
Contract laborers.....	75	74	1
Assisted aliens.....	9	8	1
Coming in consequence of advertisements.....	1	1	
Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18).....	54	17	37
Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent.....	13	10	3
Criminals.....	142	82	60
Anarchist.....	1	1	
Prostitutes and aliens coming for any immoral purpose.....	82	67	15
Aliens who are supported by or receive proceeds of prostitution.....	14	6	8
Aliens who procure or attempt to bring in prostitutes or females for any immoral purpose.....	29	21	8
Had been deported or debarred.....	141	81	60
Unable to read (over 16 years of age).....	586	425	161
Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924.....	2, 128	1, 794	334

TABLE 56.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and principal causes

Race or people	All causes	Public charges from causes existing prior to entry						Mentally or physically defective at time of entry						Criminal and immoral classes										
		Total	Insanity	Other mental conditions	Tuberculosis (contagious)	Other contagious diseases	Other physical conditions and causes	Total	Feeble-minded	Insane or have been insane	Epileptics	Constitutional psychopathic inferiority	Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases	Other mental or physical defects	Total	Criminals at time of entry	Criminals after entry	Conviction under narcotic act	Anarchist, or violation under the act of Oct. 10, 1918, as amended June 5, 1920	Prostitutes or aliens coming for any immoral purpose	Prostitutes after entry or inmates of houses of prostitution	Supported by or received the proceeds of prostitution, or connected with house of prostitution, or other place habitually frequented by prostitutes	Aliens who procured or attempted to bring in prostitutes, or assisted or protected prostitutes from arrest	Found in the United States after having been deported as a prostitute or a procurer, or as having been connected with the business of prostitution or importation for prostitution or other immoral purposes
Total	16,631	656	465	98	30	2	61	386	7	36	8	64	219	52	2,456	949	762	44	1	275	152	132	118	23
African (black)	185	17	12	5				3				1	2			10	15			3	4	1		
Armenian	15	4	1	2	1																			
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	47	5	5					1								3	4			1				
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	171	2	1				1						1			1	3			1			2	
Chinese	256	5	2	3												1	16	22		1		1		
Croatian and Slovenian	160	5	5					2					1	1		6				1			1	
Cuban	19	3	1	2													4			1				
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	10	1	1							1											1			
Dutch and Flemish	207	2		2				2					1			6	3			1	1	1		1
East Indian	31	1	1															1						
English	1,151	40	26	7	2		5	19	2	7		2	3	5		130	70	1		29	5			
Finnish	106	6	4	2				3				1	1	1		241	3			2	1		6	
French	689	31	14	6	3		8	20	1	4	2	3	9	1		86	45	2		8	9	1	3	2
German	817	132	103	14	4		11	13		3		3	1	6		18	41	2		4	3	1	1	
Greek	229	5	4	1				2					2			5	21	2	1		1		2	
Hebrew	164	14	9	3			2	1					1			10	10			1				

Irish.....	631	77	62	11	1	1	3	15	1	3	4	4	3	125	64	39	1	14	1	1	5	---
Italian (north).....	127	14	8	5	1	1	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	17	1	13	1	---	---	1	1	---
Italian (south).....	460	29	18	5	4	1	---	3	1	1	2	---	---	116	17	81	3	2	10	1	1	---
Japanese.....	99	5	4	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13	2	3	1	3	4	---	---	---
Korean.....	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuanian.....	41	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Magyar.....	130	4	2	1	---	---	1	275	3	16	5	47	174	1,237	488	253	5	187	115	84	86	19
Mexican.....	8,438	134	85	15	10	2	22	2	10	2	5	1	---	7	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pacific Islander.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Polish.....	326	13	10	2	---	---	1	2	---	---	---	1	---	28	6	20	---	---	1	---	---	1
Portuguese.....	118	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	3	---	---	---	2	---	---
Rumanian.....	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	6	4	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Russian.....	78	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	5	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	109	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	425	47	37	4	2	---	4	5	---	---	---	3	2	44	10	26	---	1	1	2	4	---
Scotch.....	450	19	15	3	---	---	1	8	---	1	1	5	1	93	48	26	---	14	1	1	3	---
Slovak.....	137	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Spanish.....	317	11	8	2	1	---	---	3	---	---	---	3	---	49	10	30	2	---	2	3	2	---
Spanish American.....	186	9	7	1	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	17	5	12	---	---	---	---	---	---
Syrian.....	39	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	2	1	1	3	---	---	---	---
Turkish.....	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Welsh.....	51	2	2	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	3	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
West Indian (except Cuban).....	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other peoples.....	123	5	4	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	1	---	9	1	4	---	---	2	---	---	---

TABLE 56.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and principal causes—Continued

Race or people	Miscellaneous classes																	
	Total	Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924	Failure to maintain student status	Remained longer than permitted	Under per centum limit act of 1921 (excess quota)	Under passport provision of sec. 3, act of 1917	Under Chinese exclusion act	Geographically excluded classes (natives of that portion of Asia and islands adjacent thereto described in sec. 3, act of 1917)	Under last proviso of sec. 23, act of 1917, or sec. 17, act of 1924	Contract laborers	Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Assisted aliens	Professional beggars	Likely to become public charges	Entered the United States after having been debarred or deported	Entered the United States without inspection or at a time or place not designated by immigration officials	Other causes
Total	13,133	6,694	12	2,019	51	22	166	12	76	73	173	2,696	35	6	305	653	131	9
African (black)	132	33	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	3	3	—	—
Armenian	11	3	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	41	30	—	7	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	157	145	1	2	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	2	1	—	—
Chinese	224	17	2	33	—	—	166	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	2	1	—
Croatian and Slovenian	129	99	1	15	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
Cuban	10	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	9	3	—	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch and Flemish	191	93	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	4	3	3	—
East Indian	26	—	1	11	—	—	—	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	851	539	—	168	6	—	—	—	1	6	8	9	7	—	32	64	11	—
Finnish	88	52	—	30	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—
French	482	287	—	43	—	—	—	—	1	1	5	50	—	1	28	61	5	—
German	602	234	1	323	3	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	8	—	12	15	1	—
Greek	179	69	—	72	1	—	—	—	24	—	—	5	—	—	3	2	1	—
Hebrew	128	85	1	21	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	4	6	2	—

TABLE 57.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people and countries to which deported, as specified

Race or people	Europe																														
	All countries	Total	Albania	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Danzig, Free City of	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France, including Corsica	Germany	Great Britain			Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxemburg	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	Rumania	Russia	Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	Sweden
Total.....	16, 631	4, 502	9	30	63	19	215	13	108	7	115	66	546	509	172	34	216	97	227	508	11	29	2	116	115	304	114	127	12	282	100
African (black).....	185	30										1		3						1				1							
Armenian.....	15	3															1									1					
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	47	44				36														1											
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	171	164	2	1		17											19											28			
Chinese.....	256																	1													
Croatian and Slovenian.....	160	146		1		30												1		5						2		1			
Cuban.....	19																														
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	10	10				1								1						2											
Dutch and Flemish.....	207	157			49								3	4										101							
East Indian.....	31	1																													
English.....	1, 151	425			1				2		90	2		399	5	7			5	1	1			2							1
Finnish.....	106	97								3		37	1											1			1				
French.....	689	51			4								2	1										1							
German.....	817	693		28	4		9	12	2	1	1	5	518	4	1		2	3	2	8	1	1	1	5	1	3	2	41	1	6	
Greek.....	229	212	1				1					4		8			188	3		9											
Hebrew.....	164	57					2		1				4	18			2			1					1	12		6			
Irish.....	631	272			1								1	35	16	3			214												
Italian (north).....	127	106											1	4	1					99				1							
Italian (south).....	460	378								1		2	1	1	1					362			1								
Japanese.....	99																														
Korean.....	5																														
Lithuanian.....	41	32													1						3	27				1					
Magyar.....	130	116				8						1						90		3								8			
Mexican.....	8, 438	1																													
Pacific Islander.....	2																														
Polish.....	326	242				1						2	3							1		1									

[illegible]

TABLE 58.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1930, by race or people, sex, age, class of defect, and disposition

Race or people	Sex		Age						Class of defect				Disposition															
	Male	Female	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Idiocy, imbecility, feeble-minded, epilepsy, insanity, constitutional psychopathic inferiority, tuberculosis, and chronic alcoholism	Class A (1)	Loathsome contagious, or dangerous contagious disease	Disease or defect which affects ability to earn a living	Disease or defect of less degree	Admitted on primary inspection	Admitted by board of special inquiry	Deported without appeal on decision of board of special inquiry	Admitted without bond on appeal to department	Admitted on bond after appeal to department	Deported pursuant to department decision on appeal	Admitted after hospital treatment	Deported after hospital treatment	Application for admission on bond granted and alien admitted	Application for admission on bond denied and alien deported	Admitted on court order	Admitted in transit or temporarily on bond	Total admitted	Total deported	
Total.....	16,525	7,393	9,132	1,012	1,998	2,727	1,760	1,153	7,875	181	339	14,318	1,687	12,274	3,124	670	134	56	164	43	6	29	16	4	5	15,669	856	
African (black).....	52	36	6	5	14	8	1	18	2	13	29	8	13	14	13	1	3	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	32	20	
Armenian.....	47	19	4	14	7	8	5	9	1	8	24	14	14	13	3	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	38	9	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	274	75	199	21	14	21	19	175	---	1	263	10	227	45	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	274	---
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	329	97	232	11	50	48	29	142	2	5	190	132	132	219	97	5	3	1	2	1	2	1	---	1	---	321	8	
Chinese.....	368	66	44	128	75	50	31	40	7	17	163	181	163	23	223	21	34	9	22	14	2	17	---	3	---	323	45	
Croatian and Slovenian.....	9	1	8	---	---	1	---	7	2	---	6	1	6	3	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	7	2	
Cuban.....	27	23	4	4	11	2	2	6	1	4	11	11	11	16	4	4	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	5	
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	33	10	23	---	6	3	5	16	---	---	---	20	13	23	9	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	---	
Dutch and Flemish.....	277	153	124	20	57	31	15	134	2	---	267	8	267	252	21	3	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	273	4	
East Indian.....	7	7	---	2	1	---	2	2	---	---	3	2	3	1	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	3	
English.....	2,118	875	1,243	86	298	420	254	157	24	10	1,963	121	1,963	1,744	296	57	6	5	3	---	---	2	4	---	1	2,054	64	

Finnish	58	23	35	10	8	5	12	6	17	22	2	39	17	38	16	3	5	8	1	1	3	55	3
French	439	227	212	18	66	106	53	33	163	9	13	295	109	298	61	59	8	7	2	2	3	369	70
German	1,988	808	1,180	97	260	488	270	168	705	4	11	1,703	265	1,665	276	27	8	3	2	1	1	1,954	34
Greek	229	102	127	14	25	46	19	11	114	6	10	155	60	149	55	10	1	5	4	1	1	213	16
Hebrew	1,556	645	911	107	140	87	73	80	1,069	18	11	1,460	79	1,086	427	13	9	5	5	1	2	1,533	23
Irish	1,130	455	675	47	237	272	118	55	401	1	9	1,043	60	850	225	39	5	2	1	1	1	1,084	46
Italian (north)	637	285	352	55	46	64	56	44	372	1	2	631	3	564	65	6	2	1	2	1	1	631	6
Italian (south)	2,947	1,340	1,607	214	192	247	234	172	1,888	9	7	2,906	25	2,593	307	16	14	1	13	2	1	2,917	30
Japanese	113	76	37	24	9	14	33	11	46	1	3	49	60	50	46	4	2	6	1	3	1	107	6
Korean	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1
Lithuanian	81	29	52	1	9	11	1	4	55	1	1	59	20	44	35	2	1	1	1	1	1	79	2
Magyar	244	91	153	11	35	26	20	19	133	2	2	164	76	143	96	1	1	1	1	1	1	242	2
Mexican	837	511	326	80	91	200	103	105	258	24	150	519	144	144	340	262	29	57	1	1	1	518	319
Pacific Islander	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Polish	479	147	332	29	39	17	24	35	335	3	2	455	19	405	65	4	1	1	1	1	1	474	5
Portuguese	66	44	22	6	9	13	16	8	14	1	6	34	26	32	21	9	1	2	1	1	1	55	11
Rumanian	100	37	63	3	16	13	6	13	49	1	6	54	40	62	30	5	1	1	1	1	1	94	6
Russian	123	54	69	9	11	13	12	5	73	1	2	102	18	62	52	6	1	2	1	1	1	115	8
Ruthenian (Russniak)	10	8	2	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	5	1	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	6	4
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	747	334	413	56	111	174	107	41	258	6	2	726	13	687	40	13	3	1	2	1	1	732	15
Scotch	690	346	344	25	82	181	100	43	259	11	1	644	34	556	103	28	1	2	1	1	1	659	31
Slovak	96	29	67	10	6	11	9	3	57	1	1	76	19	79	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	95	1
Spanish	151	97	54	10	28	22	31	15	45	5	10	91	45	84	39	16	2	3	1	1	1	130	21
Spanish American	53	36	17	2	6	20	11	3	11	2	9	32	10	20	20	9	1	4	2	1	1	40	13
Syrian	61	21	40	1	14	8	7	1	30	3	4	43	11	37	15	5	1	1	2	1	1	56	5
Turkish	13	4	9	1	3	2	1	1	6	5	7	1	1	5	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	8	5
Welsh	32	20	12	1	2	4	4	3	18	2	1	30	2	19	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	27	5
West Indian (except Cuban)	13	6	7	1	1	3	1	3	5	1	1	10	2	8	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	1
Other peoples	86	39	47	6	16	17	5	3	39	1	6	52	27	49	27	7	1	1	1	1	1	79	7

TABLE 59.—*Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1930, showing sex, age, class of defect, and disposition, by disease or defect*

Disease or defect	Sex		Age						Class of defect				Disposition													
	Male	Female	Under 16 years	16 to 21 years	22 to 29 years	30 to 37 years	38 to 44 years	45 years and over	Class A (1) Idiocy, imbecility, feeble-minded, epilepsy, insanity, constitutional psychopathic inferiority, tuberculosis, and chronic alcoholism	Class A (2) Loathsome contagious, or dangerous contagious disease	Class B Disease or defect which affects ability to earn a living	Class C Disease or defect of less degree	Admitted on primary inspection	A dmitted by board of special inquiry	Deported without appeal on decision of board of special inquiry	Admitted without bond on appeal to department	Admitted on bond after appeal to department	Deported pursuant to department decision on appeal	Admitted after hospital treatment	Deported after hospital treatment	Application for admission on bond granted and alien admitted	Application for admission on bond denied and alien deported	Admitted on court order	Admitted in transit or temporarily under bond	Total admitted	Total deported
Total	16,525	7,393	1,012	1,998	2,727	1,760	1,153	7,875	181	339	14,318	1,687	12,274	3,124	670	134	56	164	43	6	29	16	4	5	15,669	856
Acute injuries	29	15	7	2	3	5	5	7			25	4	13	14	2										27	2
Acute inflammatory or suppurative condition	72	49	14	23	16	6	6	7			47	25	35	22	10			3	1		1				59	13
Alcoholism	4	4				1	1	2	4						4											4
Chronic inflammatory or suppurative condition	542	248	65	118	120	88	55	96			494	48	438	74	14	7	1	8							520	22
Complete loss of function of organ (not specified)	92	46	6	9	12	23	11	31			87	5	52	23	10	3	2	1			1				81	11
Contagious, transmissible, or communicable disease (not specified)	20	12	6	5	1	3	2	3		16	2	2		1	7					10	2				11	9
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority (not specified)	49	30	8	3	13	7	8	10	49						39		2	5			1		1	1	5	44

Debility, anemia, marasmus, mal-nutrition	29	11	18	3	2	5	7	12		25	4	17	9	1	1	1	27	2
Deformity, malformation, anky- losis, cicatrix, permanent injury (not specified)	1,043	623	420	154	185	227	168	124	185	862	181	744	252	25	11	1	1,009	34
Epilepsy	10	7	3	3	2	2	2		1					8	1	1	1	9
Favus	4	3	1	1	2	1								4				4
Feeble-minded	16	11	5	3	3	4	2	2	16					16				16
Hernia	443	362	81	42	18	45	40	58	240	423	20	269	141	13	5	1	422	21
Idiot	1		1	1										1				1
Infancy	24	10	14	24						8	16	8	8	4	2	2	18	6
Insanity	42	32	10		1	8	10	6	17					31		3	4	38
Less than normal function, disor- dered function (not specified)	4,995	2,136	2,859	346	956	1,376	810	428	1,079	4,771	219	4,310	595	41	26	1	4,934	61
Loss of member	313	268	45	12	27	75	64	55	80	237	76	219	68	13	5	1	294	19
Malignant tumor	12	7	5			4			7	8	1	5	2	3		1	8	4
Nonmalignant tumor, hypertro- phy, new growth, dilatation, localized collection of fluid not due to cardiac or kidney disease	1,443	375	1,068	61	198	275	244	221	444	853	590	1,205	188	27	7	3	1,407	36
Not stated	1		1				1				1		1				1	
Organic disease (not specified); general systemic or constitu- tional disease (not specified)	629	217	412	109	93	99	93	76	159	615	14	356	219	20	7	6	588	41
Paralysis (partial or complete), atrophy	128	81	47	33	25	16	16	8	30	116	12	78	37	6	2	1	118	10
Parasitic disease (not specified)	181	147	34	18	52	49	22	21	19	4	170	2	135	7	17	3	164	17
Poor development, lack of devel- opment (not specified)	130	84	46	27	34	30	11	11	17	125	5	81	40	1	4	1	126	4
Pregnancy	319		319	3	83	169	54	9	1	54	265	248	43	16	4	3	300	19
Rheumatism, arthritis, gout, neu- ritis	27	11	16	1		4	5	3	14	27		14	5	6		1	20	7
Sclerosis	6	1	5					1	5	5	1	2	2	2			4	2
Senility (physical degeneration in- cident to age)	5,357	2,143	3,214						5,357	5,335	22	4,141	1,139	40	16	9	5,306	51
Trachoma	88	65	23	34	17	11	7	6	13					67		2	12	76
Tuberculosis	54	39	15	2	7	13	14	9	9					34	2	3	9	45
Undersized	37	25	12	3	16	10	2	1	5	36	1	31	4	2			35	2
Uncinariasis	164	124	40	25	73	32	19	9	6	159	5	6	102	6	16	10	148	16
Veneral diseases	221	207	14	1	44	107	36	16	17					190		2	11	210

TABLE 60.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1930, showing organ or portion of body affected, by disease or defect

Disease or defect	Organ or portion of body affected																																								
	Number certified	Abdomen, abdominal walls (not specified)	Arm, forearm	Arteries	Blood	Brain, mind	Digestive tract (not specified)	Fingers, nails	Foot, ankle	General	Genito-urinary system (not specified)	Hand, wrist	Head, face, neck (not specified)	Heart	Hip, buttock	Kidneys	Leg, thigh	Liver	Lungs, pleura, bronchial tubes	Lymphatic glands, including tonsils (not specified)	More than 1 organ or portion of the body	Muscular system, including tendons (not specified)	Nervous system (not specified)	Not stated	Olfactory organs	Organs of hearing	Organs of respiration (not specified)	Organs of sight	Organs of speech	Osseous system, including periosteum, cartilage, and joints (not specified)	Shoulder	Skin and appendages, including cellular tissues and mucous membrane(not specified)	Spinal column (not specified)	Stomach	Thorax (not specified)	Thyroid	Veins				
Total	16,525	479	146	75	40	130	466	284	172	5,648	660	115	113	539	99	20	336	146	107	70	32	9	44	1	25	477	124	528	123	36	20	115	122	3	25	663	645				
Acute injuries	29		11					1	3			2	1		3		7													1											
Acute inflammatory or suppurative condition	72	1					1			10	1	2	8			3	2		7	7					1	5	1	16				4							3		
Alcoholism	4					4																																			
Chronic inflammatory or suppurative condition																																									
Complete loss of function of organ (not specified)	542	1	2			1	67	1		1	5	1	14	1		3	10	3	34	34	1				2	238	2	24	3	8		66	2	1	2	1	14				
Contagious, transmissible, or communicable disease (not specified)	92							1									1				1					55		34													
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority (not specified)	20						7			1			3															1													
Debility, anemia, marasmus, malnutrition	49					49																																			
Deformity, malformation, ankylosis, cicatrix, permanent injury (not specified)	29				7					18							1		1				2																		
Epilepsy	1,043	17	69					85	151	4	78	71	34		90		197		1		3	1	1	1	19	3		52	2		12	14	3	119	1	15	1				
Favus	10					10		4																																	
Feeble-minded	16					16																																			
Hernia	443	443																																							
Idiot	1					1																																			
Infancy	24									24																															
Insanity	42					42																																			
Less than normal function, disordered function (not specified)	4,995	2	6	67	1	6	200	9	2	2	10	6	10	68	2	6	9			1	8	3	14		1172	14	256	117		1	2							4	5		

TABLE 61.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1930, by disease or defect and race or people

Disease or defect	Number certified	Race or people																		
		African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Mo- ravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slove- nian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)
Total.....	16,525	52	47	274	329	368	9	27	33	277	7	2,118	58	439	1,988	229	1,556	1,130	637	2,947
Acute injuries.....	29											5		1	5		2	3		1
Acute inflammatory or suppurative condition.....	72				1							15		11	3		3	5	1	
Alcoholism.....	4																			
Chronic inflammatory or suppurative condition.....	542		4	3	5	3				7		159	2	10	47	7	11	53	18	57
Complete loss of function of organ (not specified).....	92		2		1	1		2		3		22		6	6		7	4	5	8
Contagious, transmissible, or communicable disease (not specified).....	20			1	1	4							1		1	1	2	1		1
Constitutional psychopathic inferiority (not specified).....	49						1	2		1		4			4	2	4	7		2
Debility, anemia, marasmus, malnutrition.....	29			1		1						6		2	4		4	1		1
Deformity, malformation, ankylosis, cicatrix, perma- nent injury (not specified).....	1,043	4	4	16	25	3		2	7	16		129	7	39	140	17	69	125	31	112
Epilepsy.....	10											4		2						
Favus.....	4																			
Feeble-minded.....	16											1		5			1	2		
Hernia.....	443	5		14	9	3				6		29	1	15	39	11	33	14	24	116
Idiot.....	1											1					2			
Infancy.....	24									1		4		2	1			1		
Insanity.....	42					2						9		5	3			7	1	4
Less than normal function, disordered function (not specified).....																				
Loss of member.....	4,995	5	9	57	36	13		7	2	119		896	20	102	760	30	315	526	165	800
Malignant tumor.....	313	2	1	3	7	4		4	1	6	1	50		20	43	1	4	15	3	24
Nonmalignant tumor, hypertrophy, new growth, dila- tation, localized collection of fluid not due to cardiac or kidney disease.....	12											1			1			2		3
Not stated.....	1,443	4	5	36	113	3	2	3	8	23		91	12	45	302	23	134	81	42	136
Organic disease (not specified); general systemic or constitutional disease (not specified).....	1																			
Paralysis (partial or complete), atrophy.....	629	2	3	19	12	3		1	1	8		74	3	14	77	2	91	27	31	114
Parasitic (partial or complete), atrophy.....	128			3	2	3		1		2		16	2	6	13	2	14	5	1	16
Parasitic disease (not specified).....	181		2			156								1	1					
Poor development, lack of development (not specified).....	130			1	3	3				1		12			41		11	9	5	20
Pregnancy.....	319	1	2	2	20	7			3	4	2	13	3	23	31	28	8	11	2	4

TABLE 62.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1930, by organ or portion of body affected and race or people

Organ or portion of body affected	Race or people																			Number certified
	African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Mo- ravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Chinese	Croatian and Slove- nian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	East Indian	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian (north)	Italian (south)	
Number certified	52	47	274	329	368	9	27	33	277	7	2,118	58	439	1,988	229	1,556	1,130	637	2,947	
Abdomen, abdominal walls (not specified)	6		14	13	4				6		36	1	17	44	11	37	17	25	117	
Arm, forearm	1		1	2	1				3		17		15	20		10	16	1	16	
Arteries				1	1				1		32			17	1	5	6		1	
Blood	2		1	2	1						5			2		4	3		3	
Brain, mind	2				4		1		2		21		19	7	2	5	16		7	
Digestive tract (not specified)	1	1		1	149		1		4	2	15			29	1	16	14	4	85	
Fingers, nails	2	1	3	14			1	2	4	1	21	1	16	51	5	8	11	2	22	
Foot, ankle	1		3	1			1	1	3		20		1	10		14	49	8	27	
General	14	7	118	90	5	4	2	11	83		593	6	115	514	92	852	235	311	1,547	
Genito-urinary system (not specified)	15	3	2	22	13		3	3	7		36	4	38	55	38	19	27	6	26	
Hand, wrist		1	1	2	1				4		16	1	7	13		5	11	6	10	
Head, face, neck (not specified)		1		2	1						21	1	4	15	2	6	9	1	9	
Heart		2	17	7	2		1		7		53	3	15	53		75	34	31	106	
Hip, buttock		2	2	3			1	1	2		11		4	7	2	10	6	3	10	
Kidneys			1								4		2	5			1		1	
Leg, thigh			8	6	1		2	1	4		68	5	10	55	3	11	27	10	30	
Liver					141									1						
Lungs, pleura, bronchial tubes		2	1	6	3						16		13	7	4	5	6		8	
Lymphatic glands, including tonsils (not specified)					1						10	1		12	1	1	5	10	10	
More than one organ or portion of body					2		1				4		1	1		3	1		5	
Muscular system, including tendons (not specified)				1							2		1			1				
Nervous system (not specified)				1	1			1	1		7			3	1	6	3		5	
Not stated																				
Olfactory organs											4			3		2	5		3	
Organs of hearing		1					1		5		213	1	10	45	4	14	26	13	24	
Organs of respiration (not specified)											2			1		1	2		3	
Organs of sight					29	2	10	3	107	3	738	21	88	671	32	285	476	164	722	
Organs of speech		22	58	34					5		42		6	13		5	18	2	7	
Osseous system, including periosteum, cartilage, and joints (not specified)			3		3						4	1	1	6	1	4	2		2	

TABLE 62.—Aliens certified by surgeons as physically or mentally defective, year ended June 30, 1930, by organ or portion of body affected and race or people—Continued

Organ or portion of body affected		Race or people—Continued																				
		Japanese	Korean	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Pacific Islander	Polish	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Russ- iak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (except Cuban)	Other peoples
Number certified		113	4	81	244	837	1	479	66	100	123	10	747	690	96	151	53	61	13	32	13	86
Abdomen, abdominal walls (not specified)		10			9	32	1	14	5	4	6		17	10	4	15						3
Arm, forearm		1		1	4	15		4			2		3	2	1	7	1	1		1		
Arteries				1	1			1			1		3	2								
Blood						8			1		2			1		2		1				2
Brain, mind		2				18		2				2	4	10	1	2		1		1		
Digestive tract (not specified)		32	1			1		10			5	1	90	1		1					1	
Fingers, nails		3		1	6	52		6	5	3	2		13	18	1	4	1					
Foot, ankle		1			2	6		7			1		7	4	2	2				1		2
General		6		45	84	143		256	6	23	55	2	147	148	37	22	10	22	4	9	1	29
Genito-urinary system (not specified)		20	2	7	11	171		4	17	20	5	2	15	7	7	24	2	11		1	1	16
Hand, wrist		2			1	17		2					2	4	1	2	4				1	1
Head, face, neck (not specified)		2				21		2						7	4	1	1			1	1	1
Heart		2		2	7	27		31	4	5	5		15	18	4	6	1	1		1	1	2
Hip, buttock					1	11		6			1		6	4	1			2				3
Kidneys		1							1				3	1								1
Leg, thigh		4			4	30		6	2	2	1		16	21	2	1	2			3		
Liver		2							1			1										
Lungs, pleura, bronchial tubes					2	7		3	1	1			3	4		5	2	2		1		2
Lymphatic glands, including tonsils (not specified)					1	7							8	1			1					
More than one organ or portion of body		1											1	1		3	2					
Muscular system, including tendons (not specified)										1			1	1								
Nervous system (not specified)					1	2		1	2				1	5			1					1
Not stated											1											
Olfactory organs					1	1								2	2	1	1					
Organs of hearing					2	19		4	2	1	3	1	13	67		4				2	2	
Organs of respiration (not specified)													1	1								
Organs of sight		24	1	5	37	185		42	12	12	21		302	310	14	32	14	19	8	6	4	13
Organs of speech						2		3					2	11		1	1			2		
Osseous system, including periosteum, cartilage, and joints (not specified)					2	1		3			1			1			1					

TABLE 64.—*Appeals from decisions under immigration laws, applications for admission on bond without appeal, applications for hospital treatment, and applications for transit, year ended June 30, 1930, by port or district*

Action taken	Port or district														Total
	New York, N. Y.	Boston, Mass.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Portland, Me.	Norfolk, Va.	Jacksonville, Fla.	New Orleans, La.	Galveston, Tex.	San Francisco, Calif.	Canadian border districts	Mexican border districts	Alaska	Honolulu	Porto Rico	
Appeals from excluding decisions	1, 274	79	8	2	6	14	44.	6	252	1, 578	1, 022	2	26	30	
Disposition on appeal:															
Admitted without bond	562	46	3			5	15	4	128	285	238	1	20	18	
Admitted on public-charge bond	25						2		11	11	32				
Admitted temporarily without bond	56		1				5			16	18		1	1	
Admitted temporarily on public-charge and departure bond	347	3					9			17	24		1	1	
Admitted on school bond	9						1			1					
Debarred															
Appeals from admitting decisions:	275	30	4	2	6	9	12	2	113	1, 248	710	1	5	10	
Disposition on appeal—															
Admitted without bond	5						2				1		1	1	
Admitted on bond	11														
Debarred										1	1				
Applications for admission on bond without appeal:															
Granted									8	180	3		3		
Refused						2									
Applications for hospital treatment:						1									
Granted															
Refused						1									
Applications for transit:															
Granted	26	21				1			89	24	179		3	1	
Refused	8	1													
Appeals from transit:															
Granted	23									176	39		8		
Refused									2						

TABLE 65.—*Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, year ended June 30, 1930, by principal race or people, as specified*

	Total	Chi- nese	He- brew	Italian	Japa- nese	All others
Number granted treatment.....	110	69	6	3	18	14
Diseases:						
Trachoma.....	6		4			2
Uncinariasis.....	90	69			18	3
Other diseases.....	14		2	3		9
Result of treatment and disposition:						
Cured and admitted.....	102	67	3	2	18	12
Still under treatment.....	8	2	3	1		2
Length of treatment:						
Under 1 month.....	91	67			18	6
Under 2 months.....	5		1	1		3
Under 4 months.....	5		1	1		3
4 to 10 months.....	1		1			
Still under treatment, length of time not stated.....	8	2	3	1		2
By whom expenses were paid:						
Parent.....	11		5	1		5
Husband.....	5	2				3
Self.....	12	1		2	3	6
Relative.....	6	6				
Other.....	76	60	1		15	
Sex:						
Male.....	65	37	3	3	13	9
Female.....	45	32	3		5	5
Age:						
Under 16 years.....	13	6	5	1		1
16 to 44 years.....	89	62		1	14	12
45 years and over.....	8	1	1	1	4	1

TABLE 66.—*Aliens granted hospital treatment under sections 18 and 22, year ended June 30, 1930, by ports, as specified*

Port	Total	Diseases			Result of treatment and disposition		Length of treatment				
		Trachoma	Uncinariasis	Other	Cured and admitted	Still under treatment	Under 1 month	Under 2 months	Under 4 months	4 to 10 months	Still under treatment, length of time not stated
Total.....	110	6	90	14	102	8	91	5	5	1	8
New York, N. Y.....	20	6		14	14	6	3	5	5	1	6
San Francisco, Calif.....	90		90		88	2	8				2

TABLE 67.—Comparison between alien arrivals and head-tax settlements, year ended June 30, 1930

Immigrant aliens admitted	241, 700	
Nonimmigrant aliens admitted	204, 514	
Aliens debarred	8, 233	
Aliens admitted from insular possessions or mainland ports	5, 471	
Aliens debarred from insular possessions	27	
Aliens arriving from foreign ports who died before being admitted or debarred	10	
Erroneous head-tax settlements	1, 798	
Head-tax cases pending beginning of year	41, 474	
		503, 227
Exempt from head-tax payments, as follows:		
In transit (groups)	1, 035	
Other transits (includes 4,839 Chinese in transit under bond across land territory of the United States)	49, 196	
One-year residents of Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, and Cuba, coming for a temporary stay	7, 713	
Domiciled aliens returning	7, 155	
Government officials and consular passengers	6, 337	
Alien residents of the Philippine or Virgin Islands	1, 201	
Aliens from Porto Rico and Hawaii who reached said islands prior to July 1, 1907, or subsequent to May 1, 1917	2, 078	
Aliens admitted to Porto Rico and Hawaii from mainland (continental United States)	1, 936	
Under 16 years of age, accompanied by parents	42, 730	
Exemptions on account of aliens debarred	8, 151	
Citizens erroneously manifested	1, 516	
Total	129, 048	
Head-tax payments pending at close of year	34, 438	
		163, 486
Aliens on whom head tax was paid (2 taxed at \$4 each, and 339,739 at \$8 each)		
		339, 741
Amount of head tax collected during the year		\$2, 717, 920

TABLE 68.—Alien stowaways found on board vessels arriving at ports of the United States, year ended June 30, 1930, by ports or districts

Total	1, 048	Pensacola, Fla	2
		Mobile, Ala	11
New York, N. Y	638	New Orleans, La	74
Boston, Mass	44	Galveston, Tex	6
Philadelphia, Pa	52	Houston, Tex	6
Baltimore, Md	43	Port Arthur, Tex	1
Portland, Me	5	Corpus Christi, Tex	1
Norfolk, Va	21	San Francisco, Calif	6
Savannah, Ga	1	Portland, Oreg	3
Miami, Fla	4	Seattle, Wash	6
Key West, Fla	4	Los Angeles, Calif	25
Charleston, S. C	18	Great Lakes	31
Jacksonville, Fla	1	Hawaii	13
Tampa, Fla	11	Porto Rico	21

TABLE 69.—*Japanese aliens applied for admission, admitted, debarred, deported, and departed, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930*¹

	1929		1930	
	Conti- nental United States	Hawaii	Conti- nental United States	Hawaii
Applicants for admission.....	6,348	1,991	6,317	1,956
Admitted.....	6,293	1,985	6,274	1,945
Debarred from entry.....	55	6	43	11
Deported after entry.....	120	-----	99	-----
Departures.....	7,281	2,462	7,490	2,845

¹ Admissions include both immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens; departures include both emigrant and nonemigrant aliens. During the year ended June 30, 1930, 30 Koreans were admitted to Hawaii, 1 debarred, and 46 departed therefrom; 64 Koreans were admitted to continental United States, 2 were debarred, 5 were deported after entry, and 64 departed therefrom.

TABLE 70.—*Increase or decrease of Japanese population by alien admissions and departures, years ended June 30, 1929 and 1930, by months*¹

Month	Continental United States			Hawaii		
	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Increase (+) or de- crease (—)	Ad- mitted	De- parted	Increase (+) or de- crease (—)
Total, fiscal year 1929.....	6,293	7,281	—988	1,985	2,462	—477
July.....	674	479	+195	251	261	—10
August.....	450	402	+48	(²)	(²)	(²)
September.....	655	880	—225	183	221	—38
October.....	487	956	—469	338	557	—219
November.....	354	816	—462	165	108	+57
December.....	400	741	—341	233	59	+174
January.....	301	555	—254	81	90	—9
February.....	465	586	—121	117	97	+20
March.....	676	151	+525	(²)	(²)	(²)
April.....	669	298	+371	96	272	—176
May.....	598	876	—278	120	524	—404
June.....	564	541	+23	401	273	+128
Total, fiscal year 1930.....	6,274	7,490	—1,216	1,945	2,845	—900
July.....	533	370	+163	(²)	265	—265
August.....	490	593	—103	(²)	(²)	(²)
September.....	681	566	+115	440	386	+54
October.....	568	523	+45	342	289	+53
November.....	428	527	—99	207	324	—117
December.....	386	911	—525	152	42	+110
January.....	381	907	—526	66	82	—16
February.....	249	837	—588	111	115	—4
March.....	567	439	+128	130	153	—23
April.....	746	637	+109	95	559	—461
May.....	735	645	+90	(²)	(²)	(²)
June.....	510	535	—25	402	630	—228

¹ Admissions include both immigrant and nonimmigrant aliens; departures include both emigrant and nonemigrant aliens.

² Figures for this month included with later month.

TABLE 71.—Occupations of Japanese aliens admitted and departed, year ended June 30, 1930, as specified

Occupation	Continental United States		Hawaii		Occupation	Continental United States		Hawaii	
	Ad-mitted	De-parted	Ad-mitted	De-parted		Ad-mitted	De-parted	Ad-mitted	De-parted
All occupations	6, 274	7, 490	1, 945	2, 845	Metal workers (other than iron, steel, and tin).....	1	1		
Professional, total.....	984	920	221	152	Millers.....	1			
Actors.....	53	44	100	57	Miners.....	1	5		
Architects.....	9	10			Painters and glaziers.....	3	4	15	13
Clergy.....	45	37	34	25	Pattern makers.....	1			
Editors.....	7	6	1		Photographers.....	10	3	1	3
Electricians.....	2	5		1	Plasterers.....	1	2	2	
Engineers (professional).....	104	112	1	6	Plumbers.....	1	1	2	1
Lawyers.....	5	1	1	1	Printers.....	8	4	5	3
Literary and scientific persons.....	82	64	6	7	Saddlers and harness makers.....		1		
Musicians.....	4	6	3	1	Shoemakers.....	1		1	
Officials (Government).....	415	277	9	3	Stonecutters.....		1	2	1
Physicians.....	56	61	6	14	Tailors.....	17	8	13	15
Sculptors and artists.....	1	4	11	5	Textile workers (not specified).....		1		
Teachers.....	161	236	44	28	Watch and clock makers.....		1	1	2
Other professional.....	40	57	5	4	Weavers and spinners.....	1			
Skilled, total.....	521	518	170	210	Other skilled.....	84	76		2
Bakers.....	5	2	1	4	Miscellaneous, total.....	2, 614	3, 484	821	1, 329
Barbers and hairdressers.....	28	24	10	10	Agents.....	129	82	14	32
Blacksmiths.....			3	5	Bankers.....	34	34	9	5
Brewers.....		1			Draymen, hackmen, and teamsters.....	13	10	20	33
Butchers.....			2		Farmers.....	245	301	82	41
Cabinetmakers.....	1				Farm laborers.....	711	356	360	49
Carpenters and joiners.....	19	12	55	79	Fishermen.....	84	79	33	44
Clerks and accountants.....	204	175	31	27	Hotel keepers.....	92	69	2	3
Dressmakers.....	7	2	2	9	Laborers.....	199	1, 451	120	901
Engineers (locomotive, marine, and stationary).....	23	23	3	3	Manufacturers.....	19	4		
Gardeners.....	70	86	1	8	Merchants and dealers.....	760	766	103	100
Jewelers.....	1	2	1		Servants.....	93	100	58	88
Machinists.....	3		1	2	Other miscellaneous.....	235	232	20	33
Mariners.....	12	70	2	3	No occupation (including women and children).....	2, 155	2, 568	733	1, 154
Masons.....		2		5					
Mechanics (not specified).....	18	11	16	15					

TABLE 72.—Miscellaneous Chinese transactions, year ended June 30, 1930, by ports

Class	Total	New York, N. Y.	Boston, Mass.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Miami, Fla.	Key West, Fla.	Fall River, Mass.	Tampa, Fla.	New Orleans, La.	San Francisco, Calif.	Seattle, Wash.	Canadian border stations (including Canadian seaports)	Mexican border stations (including Mexican border seaports)	Hawaii
United States citizens (Chinese) admitted.....	3,220	139	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,398	997	102	109	347
Alien Chinese admitted.....	3,275	125	47	—	2	1	—	—	1	1,208	1,348	48	133	362
Alien Chinese debarred.....	283	67	25	3	—	—	4	2	2	110	64	—	3	3
Chinese granted the privilege of transit in bond across land territory of the United States.....	4,839	1,376	—	—	—	—	—	—	529	886	173	997	878	—
Chinese denied the privilege of transit in bond across land territory of the United States.....	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Chinese granted the privilege of transit by water.....	970	1	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	965	—	—	—	—
Chinese denied the privilege of transit by water.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Chinese with return certificates departing:														
Laborers.....	1,631	147	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	587	—	14	338
Merchants.....	168	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	—	—	3	4
Merchants' wives and children.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	1
Students.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Teachers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Native born.....	3,300	413	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,294	993	—	39	391

TABLE 73.—Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and to insular possessions from mainland and from other insular possessions, year ended June 30, 1930, by ports

Arriving at—	Total	From—					
		Porto Rico	Virgin Islands	Hawaii	Philip-pine Islands	Guam	Main-land
All ports.....	5, 471	1, 465	310	1, 605	153	2	1, 936
New York, N. Y.....	1, 598	1, 440	148		10		
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4	2	1	1			
Baltimore, Md.....	3	3					
Mobile, Ala.....	3	3					
Galveston, Tex.....	17	17					
San Francisco, Calif.....	976			931	44	1	
Portland, Oreg.....	28			28			
Seattle, Wash.....	28			19	9		
Mexican border seaports.....	600			581	18	1	
Canadian border.....	108			45	63		
Hawaii.....	1, 191				9		1, 182
Porto Rico.....	915		161				754

TABLE 74.—Arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands, calendar year 1929, by classes, as specified

Class	Admitted			Departed		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Grand total.....	28, 701	6, 910	35, 611	38, 499	5, 390	43, 889
Total from and to foreign countries..	22, 237	4, 715	26, 952	20, 364	4, 062	24, 426
Aliens.....	17, 919	2, 881	20, 800	16, 166	1, 908	18, 074
Citizens of—						
Continental United States.....	1, 604	978	2, 582	1, 060	1, 039	2, 099
Philippine Islands.....	2, 680	856	3, 536	3, 136	1, 115	4, 251
Hawaii.....	32		32	1		1
Other insular possessions.....	2		2	1		1
Total from and to United States and its insular possessions.....	6, 464	2, 195	8, 659	18, 135	1, 328	19, 463
Aliens.....	131	60	191	53	39	92
Citizens of—						
Continental United States.....	1, 098	1, 545	2, 643	833	853	1, 686
Philippine Islands.....	5, 230	586	5, 816	17, 238	435	17, 673
Hawaii.....				5		5
Other insular possessions.....	5	4	9	6	1	7

TABLE 75.—*Aliens admitted to and aliens departed, debarred, and deported from the Philippine Islands, calendar year 1929; by classes, as specified*

Class	Admitted			Departed		
	Immi- grant	Nonim- migrant	Total	Emi- grant	Nonem- igrant	Total
Total.....	10,879	9,921	20,800	1,687	16,387	18,074
Sex:						
Male.....	8,720	9,199	17,919	1,265	14,901	16,166
Female.....	2,159	722	2,881	422	1,486	1,908
Age:						
Under 14 years.....	1,842	511	2,353	260	1,134	1,394
14 to 44 years.....	8,288	8,498	16,786	1,218	13,329	14,547
45 years and over.....	749	912	1,661	209	1,924	2,133
Literacy:						
Can read and write.....	10,494	9,372	19,866			
Can not read or write.....	385	549	934			
Races:						
Chinese.....	6,534	8,737	15,271	121	14,451	14,572
East Indian.....	126	84	210	66	86	152
English.....	408	212	620	72	646	718
German.....	108	53	161	27	132	159
Japanese.....	3,048	418	3,466	1,023	434	1,457
Spanish.....	171	207	378	249	136	385
All other.....	484	210	694	129	502	631
Occupations:						
Professional.....	350	188	538	64	365	429
Skilled.....	839	292	1,131	236	1,780	2,016
Farmers.....	166	16	182	232	152	384
Farm laborers.....	1,551	137	1,688			
Laborers (common).....	10	2,010	2,020	192	1,887	2,079
Merchants and dealers.....	2,463	2,748	5,211	314	2,713	3,027
Miscellaneous.....	898	2,295	3,193	18	5,389	5,407
No occupation.....	4,602	2,235	6,837	631	4,101	4,732
Last permanent residence of aliens ad- mitted and future permanent residence of aliens departed:						
Europe.....	563	88	651	344	493	837
Asia.....	10,093	1,078	11,171	1,276	2,183	3,459
Philippine Islands.....		8,565	8,565		13,415	13,415
All other.....	223	190	413	67	296	363
	Debarred			Deported		
Total.....	193			31		
Races:						
Chinese.....	176			30		
East Indian.....	12			--		
English.....	1			--		
Japanese.....	4			--		
Russian.....	---			1		

TABLE 76.—*Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930*

Period or year	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immigrant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Grand total, 23 years, 1908-1930	12, 419, 246	3, 641, 893	16, 061, 139	4, 015, 381	4, 163, 192	8, 178, 593	7, 882, 566
1908	782, 870	141, 825	924, 695	395, 073	319, 755	714, 828	209, 867
1909	751, 786	192, 449	944, 235	225, 802	174, 590	400, 392	543, 843
1910	1, 041, 570	156, 467	1, 198, 037	202, 436	177, 982	380, 418	817, 619
Total 10 years, 1911-1920	5, 735, 811	1, 376, 271	7, 112, 082	2, 146, 994	1, 841, 163	3, 988, 157	3, 123, 925
1911	878, 587	151, 713	1, 030, 300	295, 666	222, 549	518, 215	512, 085
1912	838, 172	178, 983	1, 017, 155	333, 262	282, 030	615, 292	401, 863
1913	1, 197, 892	229, 335	1, 427, 227	308, 190	303, 734	611, 924	815, 303
1914	1, 218, 480	184, 601	1, 403, 081	303, 338	330, 467	633, 805	769, 276
1915	326, 700	107, 544	434, 244	204, 074	180, 100	384, 174	50, 070
1916	298, 826	67, 922	366, 748	129, 765	111, 042	240, 807	125, 941
1917	295, 403	67, 474	362, 877	66, 277	80, 102	146, 379	216, 498
1918	110, 618	101, 235	211, 853	94, 585	98, 683	193, 268	18, 585
1919	141, 132	95, 889	237, 021	123, 522	92, 709	216, 231	20, 790
1920	430, 001	191, 575	621, 576	288, 315	139, 747	428, 062	193, 514
Total 5 years, 1921-1925	2, 638, 913	782, 898	3, 421, 811	697, 397	716, 839	1, 414, 236	2, 007, 575
1921	805, 228	172, 935	978, 163	247, 718	178, 313	426, 031	552, 132
1922	309, 556	122, 949	432, 505	198, 712	146, 672	345, 384	87, 121
1923	522, 919	150, 487	673, 406	81, 450	119, 136	200, 586	472, 820
1924	706, 896	172, 406	879, 302	76, 789	139, 956	216, 745	662, 557
1925	294, 314	164, 121	458, 435	92, 728	132, 762	225, 490	232, 945
Total 5 years, 1926-1930	1, 468, 296	991, 983	2, 460, 279	347, 679	932, 863	1, 280, 542	1, 179, 737
1926	304, 488	191, 618	496, 106	76, 992	150, 763	227, 755	268, 351
1927	335, 175	202, 826	538, 001	73, 366	180, 142	253, 508	284, 493
1928	307, 255	193, 376	500, 631	77, 457	196, 899	274, 356	226, 275
1929	279, 678	199, 649	479, 327	69, 203	183, 295	252, 498	226, 829
1930	241, 700	204, 514	446, 214	50, 661	221, 764	272, 425	173, 789

TABLE 77.—*Net increase of population, by admission and departure of aliens, calendar years 1918 to 1929*

Year ended Dec. 31	Admitted			Departed			Increase
	Immigrant	Nonim-migrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonemi-grant	Total	
Total 12 years, 1918-1929	4, 632, 871	2, 045, 823	6, 678, 694	1, 487, 495	1, 845, 279	3, 332, 774	3, 345, 920
1918	115, 916	109, 500	225, 416	80, 612	103, 333	183, 945	41, 471
1919	247, 358	149, 804	397, 162	261, 718	130, 808	392, 526	4, 636
1920	708, 562	209, 056	917, 618	261, 721	160, 796	422, 517	495, 101
1921	563, 905	129, 698	693, 603	245, 978	167, 573	413, 551	280, 052
1922	381, 167	138, 527	519, 694	115, 973	126, 324	242, 297	277, 397
1923	751, 050	154, 958	906, 008	70, 610	128, 645	199, 255	706, 753
1924	354, 770	172, 025	526, 795	90, 121	141, 718	231, 839	294, 956
1925	290, 725	178, 979	469, 704	81, 689	136, 110	217, 799	251, 905
1926	336, 295	204, 095	540, 390	73, 179	163, 271	236, 450	303, 940
1927	323, 885	197, 010	520, 895	75, 122	193, 750	268, 872	252, 023
1928	290, 297	197, 385	487, 682	77, 599	194, 509	272, 108	215, 574
1929	268, 941	204, 786	473, 727	53, 173	198, 442	251, 615	222, 112

TABLE 78.—*Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by principal countries of last permanent residence*

Period or year	Number admitted	Last permanent residence							
		Europe	Asia	Canada and Newfoundland	Mexico	West Indies	Central and South America	United States ¹	Other countries
Grand total, 23 years, 1908-1930	3, 641, 893	809, 754	163, 761	277, 130	86, 590	283, 536	112, 666	1, 834, 651	73, 805
Total 3 years, 1908-1910	490, 741	88, 609	9, 623	37, 038	5, 479	17, 349	9, 388	320, 098	3, 157
1908	141, 825	28, 941	3, 475	12, 560	1, 574	4, 270	3, 231	86, 814	960
1909	192, 449	24, 667	3, 352	13, 895	1, 757	5, 704	3, 109	138, 915	1, 050
1910	156, 467	35, 001	2, 796	10, 583	2, 148	7, 375	3, 048	94, 369	1, 147
Total 10 years, 1911-1920	1, 376, 271	355, 471	69, 416	108, 124	36, 099	104, 697	42, 185	636, 740	23, 539
1911	151, 713	38, 354	2, 565	12, 477	2, 066	7, 130	3, 720	83, 949	1, 452
1912	178, 983	58, 782	1, 939	11, 556	1, 946	8, 299	3, 968	90, 854	1, 639
1913	229, 335	93, 078	1, 658	14, 165	2, 134	8, 591	4, 428	103, 150	2, 131
1914	184, 601	55, 107	1, 148	15, 459	2, 410	9, 052	4, 053	94, 957	2, 415
1915	107, 544	16, 571	2, 273	9, 983	2, 352	7, 784	3, 279	62, 935	2, 367
1916	67, 922	11, 627	1, 579	5, 717	1, 418	9, 126	3, 443	32, 915	2, 097
1917	67, 474	12, 168	1, 664	3, 982	2, 266	10, 790	3, 327	31, 127	2, 150
1918	101, 235	14, 446	35, 713	3, 809	5, 111	11, 203	3, 891	25, 291	1, 771
1919	95, 889	19, 141	7, 391	11, 504	9, 783	13, 421	4, 199	27, 287	3, 163
1920	191, 575	36, 197	13, 486	19, 472	6, 613	19, 301	7, 877	84, 275	4, 354
Total 5 years, 1921-1925	782, 898	150, 134	50, 123	51, 680	20, 180	90, 004	27, 477	372, 977	20, 323
1921	172, 935	27, 725	19, 099	13, 748	3, 904	18, 670	5, 814	80, 639	3, 336
1922	122, 949	22, 952	7, 175	10, 824	3, 477	15, 434	4, 420	55, 242	3, 425
1923	150, 487	29, 624	6, 516	9, 731	3, 519	19, 908	5, 173	72, 040	3, 976
1924	172, 406	37, 374	10, 066	8, 598	4, 553	21, 347	6, 118	79, 848	4, 502
1925	164, 121	32, 459	7, 267	8, 779	4, 727	14, 645	5, 952	85, 208	5, 084
Total 5 years, 1926-1930	991, 983	215, 540	34, 599	80, 288	24, 832	71, 486	33, 616	504, 836	26, 786
1926	191, 618	36, 890	6, 961	17, 012	4, 590	14, 519	6, 320	100, 413	4, 913
1927	202, 826	39, 096	7, 171	16, 539	5, 586	14, 753	6, 541	107, 616	5, 524
1928	193, 376	43, 477	6, 786	14, 915	5, 490	14, 738	6, 844	95, 338	5, 788
1929	199, 649	45, 019	6, 820	15, 389	4, 307	13, 637	7, 010	101, 637	5, 830
1930	204, 514	51, 058	6, 861	16, 433	4, 859	13, 839	6, 901	99, 832	4, 731

¹ Aliens returning to the United States after a temporary visit abroad for less than a year.

TABLE 79.—Nonemigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence

Period or year	Number departed	Intended future permanent residence							
		Europe	Asia	Canada and New-found-land	Mexico	West Indies	Central and South America	United States ¹	Other countries
Grand total, 23 years, 1908-1930	4, 163, 192	1, 080, 207	123, 367	656, 850	86, 413	357, 824	112, 651	1, 683, 448	62, 432
Total, 3 years, 1908-1910	672, 327	241, 287	9, 949	46, 694	6, 529	28, 272	10, 888	325, 661	3, 047
1908	319, 755	149, 783	4, 585	6, 597	1, 996	9, 220	3, 802	142, 682	1, 090
1909	174, 590	58, 998	2, 967	6, 689	2, 558	8, 984	3, 470	89, 940	984
1910	177, 982	32, 506	2, 397	33, 408	1, 975	10, 068	3, 616	93, 039	973
Total, 10 years, 1911-1920	1, 841, 163	438, 936	58, 418	377, 112	38, 245	146, 760	43, 722	716, 641	21, 329
1911	222, 549	50, 044	2, 000	34, 913	2, 290	10, 754	3, 843	117, 135	1, 570
1912	282, 030	56, 882	1, 822	63, 326	2, 231	12, 829	4, 229	138, 930	1, 781
1913	303, 734	56, 631	1, 213	94, 010	2, 302	12, 410	4, 303	130, 946	1, 919
1914	330, 467	78, 642	1, 395	75, 482	2, 959	14, 444	4, 629	150, 593	2, 323
1915	180, 100	63, 462	1, 564	26, 051	2, 111	14, 276	4, 453	66, 118	2, 065
1916	111, 042	33, 562	1, 477	21, 981	2, 196	13, 634	4, 559	31, 848	1, 785
1917	80, 102	16, 149	1, 473	16, 936	1, 951	16, 335	4, 273	21, 260	1, 725
1918	98, 683	16, 312	35, 938	8, 575	5, 029	14, 418	3, 898	12, 806	1, 707
1919	92, 709	32, 214	6, 023	11, 452	10, 499	13, 896	3, 323	12, 603	2, 699
1920	139, 747	35, 038	5, 513	24, 386	6, 677	23, 764	6, 212	34, 402	3, 755
Total, 5 years, 1921-1925	716, 839	201, 858	26, 352	98, 671	15, 177	106, 869	25, 884	226, 590	15, 438
1921	178, 313	59, 866	6, 248	21, 009	4, 959	31, 759	6, 801	44, 764	2, 907
1922	146, 672	46, 403	5, 310	17, 202	2, 390	18, 656	4, 803	49, 373	2, 535
1923	119, 136	28, 773	4, 409	21, 447	2, 403	16, 727	4, 397	37, 984	2, 996
1924	139, 956	33, 951	4, 937	25, 493	2, 773	21, 636	4, 835	43, 218	3, 113
1925	132, 762	32, 865	5, 448	13, 520	2, 652	18, 091	5, 048	51, 251	3, 887
Total, 5 years, 1926-1930	932, 863	198, 126	28, 648	134, 373	26, 462	75, 923	32, 157	414, 556	22, 618
1926	150, 763	35, 116	5, 752	17, 924	3, 104	16, 206	5, 268	63, 378	4, 015
1927	180, 142	38, 837	5, 779	29, 628	4, 511	15, 671	7, 313	73, 728	4, 675
1928	196, 899	39, 849	5, 917	30, 114	7, 660	15, 022	6, 231	87, 353	4, 753
1929	183, 295	41, 780	5, 188	28, 308	5, 104	14, 262	6, 304	77, 953	4, 396
1930	221, 764	42, 544	6, 012	28, 399	6, 083	14, 762	7, 041	112, 144	4, 779

¹ Aliens intending to return to the United States after a temporary visit abroad for less than a year.

TABLE 80.—United States citizens permanently departed, years ended June 30, 1918 to 1930, by principal countries of intended future permanent residence

Year	Number departed	Intended future permanent residence						
		Europe	Asia	Canada and New-found-land	Mexico	West Indies	Central and South America	Other countries
Total, 13 years, 1918-1930	519, 626	167, 876	44, 065	218, 963	23, 269	29, 961	32, 305	3, 187
1918	56, 998	1, 786	2, 333	34, 697	9, 015	3, 818	4, 957	392
1919	39, 543	3, 976	2, 094	21, 716	2, 934	2, 564	5, 944	315
1920	64, 564	20, 776	5, 715	25, 094	1, 915	4, 564	6, 165	335
1921	71, 391	33, 284	5, 461	23, 059	1, 766	3, 547	4, 010	264
1922	79, 198	50, 197	5, 297	15, 036	1, 877	2, 871	3, 639	281
1923	36, 260	16, 739	4, 566	9, 023	1, 203	2, 479	1, 875	375
1924	29, 661	10, 397	3, 400	10, 537	594	2, 925	1, 561	247
1925	25, 429	9, 285	2, 593	9, 536	699	1, 975	1, 114	227
1926	28, 182	9, 678	2, 376	11, 758	627	2, 453	1, 101	189
1927	22, 786	5, 658	3, 137	11, 124	439	1, 505	723	200
1928	21, 432	3, 376	1, 939	14, 797	561	534	170	55
1929	23, 443	2, 188	2, 552	16, 889	725	439	516	134
1930	20, 739	536	2, 602	15, 697	914	287	530	173

TABLE 81.—Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 1930, by years

[No official records were made of the influx of foreign population to this country prior to 1820. Although the number of immigrants arrived in the United States from the close of the Revolutionary War up to 1820 is not accurately known, it is estimated by good authorities at 250,000]

NOTE.—For 1820 to 1867 the figures are for alien passengers arriving; for 1868 to 1903, for immigrants arriving; for 1904 to 1906, for aliens admitted; and for 1907 to 1930, for immigrant aliens admitted. The years from 1820 to 1831 and 1844 to 1849, inclusive, are those ending September 30; from 1833 to 1843 and 1851 to 1867 those ending December 31; and beginning with 1869 and thereafter those ending June 30. The other periods cover 15 months ending December 31, 1832; 9 months ending December 31, 1843; 15 months ending December 31, 1850; and 6 months ending June 30, 1868.

Grand total 111 years, 1820-1930	37, 762, 012	1853	368, 645
1820	8, 385	1854	427, 833
Total 10 years, 1821-1830	143, 439	1855	200, 877
1821	9, 127	1856	200, 436
1822	6, 911	1857	251, 306
1823	6, 354	1858	123, 126
1824	7, 912	1859	121, 282
1825	10, 199	1860	153, 640
1826	10, 837	Total 10 years, 1861-1870	2, 314, 824
1827	18, 875	1861	91, 918
1828	27, 382	1862	91, 985
1829	22, 520	1863	176, 282
1830	23, 322	1864	193, 418
Total 10 years, 1831-1840	599, 125	1865	248, 120
1831	22, 633	1866	318, 568
1832	60, 482	1867	315, 722
1833	58, 640	1868	138, 840
1834	65, 365	1869	352, 768
1835	45, 374	1870	387, 203
1836	76, 242	Total 10 years, 1871-1880	2, 812, 191
1837	79, 340	1871	321, 350
1838	38, 914	1872	404, 806
1839	68, 069	1873	459, 803
1840	84, 066	1874	313, 339
Total 10 years, 1841-1850	1, 713, 251	1875	227, 498
1841	80, 289	1876	169, 986
1842	104, 565	1877	141, 857
1843	52, 496	1878	138, 469
1844	78, 615	1879	177, 826
1845	114, 371	1880	457, 257
1846	154, 416	Total 10 years, 1881-1890	5, 246, 613
1847	234, 968	1881	669, 431
1848	226, 527	1882	788, 992
1849	297, 024	1883	603, 322
1850	369, 980	1884	518, 592
Total 10 years, 1851-1860	2, 598, 214	1885	395, 346
1851	379, 466	1886	334, 203
1852	371, 603	1887	490, 109
		1888	546, 889
		1889	444, 427
		1890	455, 302

TABLE 81.—Immigration to the United States, 1820 to 1930, by years—Continued

Total 10 years, 1891-1900-----		3, 687, 564	Total 10 years, 1911-1920-----		5, 735, 811
1891-----	560, 319		1911-----	878, 587	
1892-----	579, 663		1912-----	838, 172	
1893-----	439, 730		1913-----	1, 197, 892	
1894-----	285, 631		1914-----	1, 218, 480	
1895-----	258, 536		1915-----	326, 700	
1896-----	343, 267		1916-----	298, 826	
1897-----	230, 832		1917-----	295, 403	
1898-----	229, 299		1918-----	110, 618	
1899-----	311, 715		1919-----	141, 132	
1900-----	448, 572		1920-----	430, 001	
Total 10 years, 1901-1910-----		8, 795, 386	Total 10 years, 1921-1930-----		4, 107, 209
1901-----	487, 918		1921-----	805, 228	
1902-----	648, 743		1922-----	309, 556	
1903-----	857, 046		1923-----	522, 919	
1904-----	812, 870		1924-----	706, 896	
1905-----	1, 026, 499		1925-----	294, 314	
1906-----	1, 100, 735		1926-----	304, 488	
1907-----	1, 285, 349		1927-----	335, 175	
1908-----	782, 870		1928-----	307, 255	
1909-----	751, 786		1929-----	279, 678	
1910-----	1, 041, 570		1930-----	241, 700	

TABLE 82.—Immigration to the United States from northern and western Europe, southern and eastern Europe, Asia, Canada and Newfoundland, Mexico, West Indies, and other countries, by specified periods ¹

Period or year	Total number of immigrants	Number from—					Per cent from—										
		Europe			Other countries ⁴	West Indies	Mexico	Canada and Newfoundland ³	Asia	Europe	Canada and Newfoundland ³	Mexico	West Indies	Other countries ⁴			
		Northern and western ²	Southern and eastern ²	Total													
Total 111 years, 1820-1930-----	37,762,012	18,331,892	13,944,454	32,276,346	903,195	2,897,201	755,936	431,469	497,865	48.5	36.9	85.4	2.4	7.7	2.0	1.2	1.3
1820-1830-----	151,824	103,119	3,389	106,508	15	2,486	4,818	3,998	33,999	68.0	2.2	70.2	-----	1.6	3.2	2.6	22.4
1831-1840-----	599,125	489,739	5,949	495,688	48	13,624	6,599	12,301	70,865	81.8	1.0	82.8	-----	2.2	1.1	2.1	11.8
1841-1850-----	1,713,251	1,592,062	5,439	1,597,501	82	41,723	3,271	13,528	57,146	93.0	.3	93.3	-----	2.4	.2	.8	3.3
1851-1860-----	2,598,214	2,431,336	21,324	2,452,660	41,455	59,309	3,078	10,660	31,052	93.6	.8	94.4	1.6	2.3	.1	.4	1.2
1861-1870-----	2,314,824	2,031,642	33,628	2,065,270	64,630	153,878	2,191	9,046	19,809	87.8	1.4	89.2	2.8	6.6	.1	.4	.9
1871-1880-----	2,812,191	2,070,373	201,889	2,272,262	123,823	383,640	5,162	13,957	13,347	73.6	7.2	80.8	4.4	13.6	.2	.5	.3
1881-1890-----	5,246,613	3,778,633	958,413	4,737,046	68,380	393,304	1,913	29,042	16,928	72.0	18.3	90.3	1.3	7.5	-----	.6	.3
1891-1900-----	3,687,564	1,643,492	1,915,486	3,558,978	71,236	3,311	971	33,066	20,002	44.6	51.9	96.5	1.9	.1	-----	.9	.6
1901-1910-----	8,795,386	1,910,035	6,225,981	8,136,016	243,567	179,226	49,642	107,548	79,387	21.7	70.8	92.5	2.8	2.0	.6	1.2	.9
1911-1920-----	5,735,811	997,438	3,379,126	4,376,564	192,559	742,185	219,004	123,424	82,075	17.4	58.9	76.3	3.4	12.9	3.8	2.2	1.4
1921-1930-----	4,107,209	1,284,023	1,193,830	2,477,853	97,400	924,515	459,287	74,899	73,255	31.3	29.0	60.3	2.4	22.5	11.2	1.8	1.8
1911-1915-----	4,459,831	789,900	3,005,897	3,795,797	123,719	354,976	82,007	64,377	38,955	17.7	67.4	85.1	2.8	8.0	1.8	1.4	.9
1911-----	878,587	202,391	562,366	764,757	17,428	56,830	19,889	13,403	6,280	23.0	64.0	87.0	2.0	6.5	2.3	1.5	.7
1912-----	838,172	161,290	557,585	718,875	21,449	55,990	23,238	12,467	6,153	19.2	66.5	85.7	2.6	6.7	2.8	1.5	.7
1913-----	1,197,892	182,886	872,969	1,055,855	35,358	73,802	11,926	12,458	8,493	15.3	72.9	88.2	3.0	6.1	1.0	1.0	.7
1914-----	1,218,480	164,133	894,258	1,058,391	34,273	86,139	14,614	14,451	10,612	13.4	73.4	86.8	2.8	7.1	1.2	1.2	.9
1915-----	326,700	79,200	118,719	197,919	15,211	82,215	12,340	11,598	7,417	24.2	36.3	60.5	4.7	25.2	3.8	3.5	2.3
1916-1920-----	1,275,980	207,538	373,229	580,767	68,840	387,209	136,997	59,047	43,120	16.3	29.3	45.6	5.4	30.3	10.7	4.6	3.4
1916-----	298,826	51,055	94,644	145,699	13,204	101,551	18,425	12,027	7,920	17.1	31.7	48.8	4.4	33.9	6.2	4.0	2.7
1917-----	295,403	38,500	94,583	133,083	12,756	105,399	17,869	15,507	10,789	13.0	32.0	45.0	4.3	35.7	6.0	5.3	3.7
1918-----	110,618	12,946	18,117	31,063	12,701	32,452	18,524	8,879	6,999	11.7	16.4	28.1	11.5	29.3	16.8	8.0	6.3
1919-----	141,132	18,039	6,588	24,627	12,674	57,782	29,818	8,826	7,405	12.8	4.7	17.5	9.0	40.9	21.1	6.3	5.2
1920-----	430,001	86,998	159,297	246,295	17,505	90,025	52,361	13,808	10,007	20.2	37.1	57.3	4.1	20.9	12.2	3.2	2.3
1921-1925-----	2,638,913	703,011	986,363	1,689,374	78,645	539,581	236,377	54,069	40,867	26.6	37.4	64.0	3.0	20.5	8.9	2.1	1.5

1921-----	805, 228	138, 551	513, 813	652, 364	25, 034	72, 317	30, 758	13, 774	10, 981	17. 2	63. 8	81. 0	3. 1	9. 0	3. 8	1. 7	1. 4
1922-----	309, 556	79, 437	136, 948	216, 385	14, 263	46, 810	19, 551	7, 449	5, 098	25. 7	44. 2	69. 9	4. 6	15. 1	6. 3	2. 4	1. 7
1923-----	522, 919	156, 429	151, 491	307, 920	13, 705	117, 011	63, 768	13, 181	7, 334	29. 9	29. 0	58. 9	2. 6	22. 4	12. 2	2. 5	1. 4
1924-----	706, 896	203, 346	160, 993	364, 339	22, 065	200, 690	89, 336	17, 559	12, 907	28. 8	22. 8	51. 6	3. 1	28. 4	12. 6	2. 5	1. 8
1925-----	294, 314	125, 248	23, 118	148, 366	3, 578	102, 753	32, 964	2, 106	4, 547	42. 6	7. 9	50. 5	1. 2	34. 9	11. 2	. 7	1. 5
1926-1930-----	1, 468, 296	581, 012	207, 467	788, 479	18, 755	384, 934	222, 910	20, 830	32, 388	39. 6	14. 1	53. 7	1. 3	26. 2	15. 2	1. 4	2. 2
1926-----	304, 488	126, 437	29, 125	155, 562	3, 413	93, 368	43, 316	3, 222	5, 607	41. 5	9. 6	51. 1	1. 1	30. 7	14. 2	1. 1	1. 8
1927-----	335, 175	126, 721	41, 647	168, 368	3, 669	84, 580	67, 721	4, 019	6, 818	37. 8	12. 4	50. 2	1. 1	25. 3	20. 2	1. 2	2. 0
1928-----	307, 255	116, 267	42, 246	158, 513	3, 380	75, 281	59, 016	4, 058	7, 007	37. 9	13. 7	51. 6	1. 1	24. 5	19. 2	1. 3	2. 3
1929-----	279, 678	114, 469	44, 129	158, 598	3, 758	66, 451	40, 154	4, 306	6, 411	40. 9	15. 8	56. 7	1. 3	23. 8	14. 4	1. 5	2. 3
1930-----	241, 700	97, 118	50, 320	147, 438	4, 535	65, 254	12, 703	5, 225	6, 545	40. 2	20. 8	61. 0	1. 9	27. 0	5. 2	2. 2	2. 7

¹ See headnote, Table 81.
² Northern and western Europe comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Luxemburg (1925 to 1930), Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, and England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, and United Kingdom not specified. Southern and eastern Europe comprises the other countries on that continent.
³ From 1820 to 1898 includes all British North American possessions.
⁴ Includes Central and South America, Africa, Australia, Pacific islands, and countries not specified.

TABLE 83.—Immigration to the United States during specified periods, 1820 to 1930, by countries ¹

NOTE.—Data for years prior to 1906 cover countries whence aliens came, and for years following, countries of last permanent residence. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout.

Country	1820-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	Total 111 years, 1820-1930
All countries	151, 824	599, 125	1, 713, 251	2, 598, 214	2, 314, 824	2, 812, 191	5, 246, 613	3, 687, 564	8, 795, 386	5, 735, 811	4, 107, 209	37, 762, 012
Europe, total	106, 508	495, 688	1, 597, 501	2, 452, 660	2, 065, 270	2, 272, 262	4, 737, 046	3, 558, 978	8, 136, 016	4, 376, 564	2, 477, 853	32, 276, 346
Albania ²											1, 663	1, 663
Austria					7, 800	72, 969	353, 719	592, 707	2, 145, 266	{ 453, 649	32, 868	4, 132, 351
Hungary					6, 734	7, 221	20, 177	18, 167	41, 635	{ 442, 693	30, 680	30, 680
Belgium	28	22	5, 074	4, 738					33, 746	33, 746	15, 846	153, 388
Bulgaria ³								160	39, 280	22, 533	2, 945	64, 918
Czechoslovakia ²									3, 426	3, 426	102, 194	105, 620
Denmark	189	1, 063	539	3, 749	17, 094	31, 771	88, 132	50, 231	65, 285	41, 983	32, 430	332, 466
Estonia ²											1, 576	1, 576
Finland ²										786	16, 691	17, 447
France, including Corsica	8, 868	45, 575	77, 262	76, 358	35, 986	72, 206	50, 464	30, 770	73, 379	61, 897	49, 610	582, 875
Germany	7, 729	152, 454	434, 626	951, 667	787, 468	718, 182	1, 452, 970	505, 152	341, 498	143, 945	412, 202	5, 907, 893
Great Britain:												
England	15, 837	7, 611	32, 092	247, 125	222, 277	437, 706	644, 680	216, 726	388, 017	249, 944	157, 420	2, 619, 435
Scotland	3, 180	2, 667	3, 712	38, 331	38, 769	87, 564	149, 869	44, 188	120, 469	78, 357	159, 781	726, 887
Wales	170	185	1, 261	6, 319	4, 313	6, 631	12, 640	10, 557	17, 464	13, 107	13, 012	85, 659
Not specified ⁴	8, 302	65, 347	229, 979	132, 199	341, 537	16, 142	168	67				793, 741
Greece	20	49	16	31	72	210	2, 308	15, 979	167, 519	184, 201	51, 084	421, 489
Ireland	54, 338	207, 381	780, 719	914, 119	435, 778	436, 871	655, 482	388, 416	339, 065	146, 181	220, 591	4, 578, 941
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	439	2, 253	1, 870	9, 231	11, 725	55, 759	307, 309	651, 893	2, 045, 877	1, 109, 524	455, 315	4, 651, 195
Latvia ²											3, 399	3, 399
Lithuania ²											6, 015	6, 015
Luxemburg											727	727
Netherlands	1, 127	1, 412	8, 251	10, 789	9, 102	16, 541	53, 701	26, 758	48, 262	43, 718	26, 948	246, 609
Norway ⁵	94	1, 201	13, 903	20, 931	71, 631	95, 323	176, 586	95, 015	190, 505	66, 395	68, 531	800, 115
Poland ⁶	21	369	105	1, 164	2, 027	12, 970	51, 806	96, 720		4, 813	227, 734	397, 729
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Maderia Islands	180	829	550	1, 055	2, 658	14, 082	16, 978	27, 508	69, 149	89, 732	29, 994	252, 715
Rumania							6, 348	12, 750	53, 008	13, 311	67, 646	153, 074
Russia	89	277	551	457	2, 512	39, 284	213, 282	505, 290	1, 597, 306	921, 201	61, 742	3, 341, 991
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	2, 616	2, 125	2, 209	9, 298	6, 697	5, 266	4, 419	8, 731	27, 935	68, 611	28, 958	166, 865
Sweden ⁵					37, 667	115, 922	391, 776	249, 534	249, 534	95, 074	97, 249	1, 213, 488
Switzerland	3, 257	4, 821	4, 644	25, 011	23, 286	28, 293	81, 988	31, 179	34, 922	23, 091	29, 676	290, 168
Turkey in Europe	21	7	59	83	129	337	1, 562	3, 626	79, 976	54, 677	14, 659	155, 136
Yugoslavia (Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom) ²										1, 888	49, 064	50, 952
Other Europe	3	40	79	5	8	1, 001	682	122	665	8, 111	9, 603	20, 319

Asia, total.....	15	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	903,195
China.....	3	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	377,245
India.....	9	39	36	43	69	163	269	68	4,713	2 082	1,886	9,377
Japan ⁷					186	149	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	275,643
Turkey in Asia ⁸					2	67	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	205,035
Other Asia.....	3	1	11	15	72	243	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	35,895
America, total.....	11,951	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	4,241,429
Canada and Newfoundland ⁹	2,486	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	2,897,201
Mexico.....	4,818	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	755,936
West Indies.....	3,998	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,839	434,469
Central America.....	107	44	368	449	95	157	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,749	43,293
South America.....	542	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	113,499
Other America ¹⁰										31	31	31
Others, total.....	33,350	69,965	53,199	29,379	18,317	12,062	14,220	18,378	53,915	23,017	15,240	341,042
Africa.....	17	54	55	210	312	358	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	24,310
Australia, New Zealand, and appertaining islands.....					36	9,886	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299	52,301
Other Pacific islands.....						1,028	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	10,365
Countries not specified.....	33,333	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790	789	14,063	11 33,523	1,147	228	254,066

¹ See headnote, Table 81.
² Countries added to the list since the beginning of the World War are heretofore included with the countries to which they belonged.
³ Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro prior to 1920.
⁴ United Kingdom not specified.
⁵ From 1820 to 1868 the figures for Norway and Sweden are combined.
⁶ From 1899 to 1919 Poland is included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.
⁷ No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.
⁸ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.
⁹ From 1820 to 1898 included all British North American possessions.
¹⁰ Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.
¹¹ This includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States. This year was the first in which aliens returning to the United States were recorded by country of last permanent residence instead of country whence they came, and since this year aliens reporting their residence as the United States have been shown in immigration statistics as nonimmigrants.

TABLE 84.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1930, by countries of last permanent residence

Country of last permanent residence	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
All countries.....	878, 587	838, 172	1, 197, 892	1, 218, 480	326, 700	298, 826	295, 403	110, 618	141, 132	430, 001	5, 735, 811
Europe, total.....	764, 757	718, 875	1, 055, 855	1, 058, 391	197, 919	145, 699	133, 083	31, 063	24, 627	246, 295	4, 376, 564
Austria.....	82, 129	85, 854	137, 245	134, 831	9, 215	3, 171	857	53	26	268	453, 649
Belgium.....	5, 711	4, 169	7, 405	5, 763	2, 399	986	398	73	268	6, 574	33, 746
Bulgaria.....	4, 695	4, 447	1, 753	9, 189	1, 403	764	151	19	22	90	22, 533
Czechoslovakia.....										3, 426	3, 426
Denmark.....	7, 555	6, 191	6, 478	6, 262	3, 312	3, 322	2, 744	1, 630	1, 352	3, 137	41, 983
Finland.....										756	756
France, including Corsica.....	8, 022	8, 628	9, 675	9, 296	4, 811	4, 156	3, 187	1, 798	3, 379	8, 945	61, 897
Germany.....	32, 061	27, 788	34, 329	35, 734	7, 799	2, 877	1, 857	447	52	1, 001	143, 945
Great Britain:											
England.....	52, 426	40, 408	43, 363	35, 864	21, 562	12, 896	8, 354	2, 037	5, 163	27, 871	249, 944
Scotland.....	18, 796	14, 578	14, 220	10, 682	4, 668	2, 655	1, 868	260	1, 283	9, 347	78, 357
Wales.....	2, 162	2, 162	2, 745	2, 183	1, 007	512	513	219	351	1, 253	13, 107
Greece.....	26, 226	21, 449	22, 817	35, 832	12, 592	27, 034	23, 974	1, 910	386	11, 981	184, 201
Hungary.....	76, 928	93, 028	117, 580	143, 321	9, 296	2, 020	401	8	27	84	442, 693
Ireland.....	29, 112	25, 879	27, 876	24, 688	14, 185	8, 639	5, 406	331	474	9, 591	146, 181
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	182, 882	157, 134	265, 542	283, 738	49, 688	33, 665	34, 596	5, 250	1, 884	95, 145	1, 109, 524
Netherlands.....	8, 358	6, 619	6, 902	6, 321	3, 144	2, 910	2, 235	944	1, 098	5, 187	43, 718
Norway.....	13, 950	8, 675	8, 587	8, 329	7, 986	5, 191	4, 659	2, 578	1, 995	4, 445	66, 395
Poland.....	8, 374	10, 230	14, 171	10, 898	4, 907	12, 259	9, 975	2, 224	1, 222	4, 813	4, 813
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	2, 522	1, 997	2, 155	4, 032	481	90	66	59	19	15, 472	89, 732
Rumania.....	158, 721	162, 395	291, 040	255, 660	26, 187	7, 842	12, 716	4, 242	1, 403	1, 890	13, 311
Russia.....	5, 074	6, 327	6, 167	7, 591	2, 762	5, 769	10, 232	4, 295	1, 573	995	921, 201
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	20, 780	12, 688	17, 202	14, 800	6, 585	6, 248	6, 368	2, 298	2, 243	18, 821	68, 611
Sweden.....	3, 458	3, 505	4, 104	4, 211	1, 742	663	911	331	381	5, 862	95, 074
Switzerland.....	14, 438	14, 481	14, 128	8, 199	1, 008	313	152	15	10	3, 785	23, 091
Turkey in Europe.....										1, 933	54, 677
Yugoslavia (Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom).....										1, 888	1, 888
Other Europe.....	377	243	371	967	1, 180	1, 717	1, 463	42	16	1, 735	8, 111
Asia, total.....	17, 428	21, 449	35, 358	34, 273	15, 211	13, 204	12, 756	12, 701	12, 674	17, 505	192, 559
China.....	1, 460	1, 765	2, 105	2, 502	2, 660	2, 460	2, 237	1, 795	1, 964	2, 330	21, 278
Japan.....	4, 520	6, 114	8, 281	8, 929	8, 613	8, 680	8, 991	10, 213	10, 064	9, 432	83, 837
India.....	524	175	179	221	161	112	109	130	171	300	2, 082
Turkey in Asia.....	10, 229	12, 788	23, 955	21, 716	3, 543	1, 670	393	43	19	5, 033	79, 389
Other Asia.....	695	607	838	905	234	282	1, 026	520	456	410	5, 973
America, total.....	94, 364	95, 926	103, 907	122, 695	111, 206	137, 424	147, 779	65, 418	102, 286	162, 666	1, 143, 671
Canada and Newfoundland.....	56, 830	55, 990	73, 802	86, 139	82, 215	101, 551	105, 399	32, 452	57, 782	90, 025	742, 185

Mexico	19,889	23,238	11,926	14,614	12,340	18,425	17,869	18,524	29,818	52,361	219,004
West Indies	13,403	12,467	12,458	14,451	11,598	12,027	15,507	8,879	8,826	13,808	123,424
Central America	1,193	1,242	1,473	1,622	1,252	1,155	2,073	2,220	2,589	2,360	17,159
South America	3,049	2,989	4,248	5,869	3,801	4,286	6,931	3,343	3,271	4,112	41,899
Others, total	2,038	1,922	2,772	3,121	2,364	2,499	1,785	1,436	1,545	3,535	23,017
Africa	956	1,009	1,409	1,539	934	894	566	299	189	648	8,443
Australia, New Zealand, and appertaining islands	984	794	1,229	1,336	1,282	1,484	1,014	925	1,234	2,066	12,348
Other Pacific islands	59	104	111	110	117	90	128	165	76	119	1,017
Countries not specified	39	15	23	136	31	31	77	47	46	702	1,179

TABLE 84.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1911 to 1930, by countries of last permanent residence—Continued

Country of last permanent residence	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Total 10 years, 1921-1930
All countries.....	805, 228	309, 556	522, 919	706, 896	294, 314	304, 488	335, 175	307, 255	279, 678	241, 700	4, 107, 209
Europe, total.....	652, 364	216, 385	307, 920	364, 339	148, 366	155, 562	168, 368	158, 513	158, 598	147, 438	2, 477, 853
Albania ¹				250	79	158	243	263	329	341	1, 663
Austria.....	4, 947	5, 019	8, 103	7, 505	899	1, 102	1, 016	1, 277	1, 256	1, 744	32, 868
Belgium.....	6, 166	1, 541	1, 590	2, 065	726	718	764	698	669	909	15, 846
Bulgaria.....	585	297	392	550	140	175	222	158	215	211	2, 945
Czechoslovakia ¹	40, 884	12, 541	13, 840	13, 554	2, 462	2, 953	3, 540	3, 571	4, 411	4, 438	102, 194
Danzig, Free City of ¹					243	210	233	224	204	142	1, 246
Denmark.....	6, 260	2, 709	4, 523	5, 281	2, 444	2, 549	2, 505	2, 473	2, 525	1, 161	32, 430
Estonia ¹				765	131	132	139	136	141	132	1, 576
Finland ¹	3, 795	2, 767	3, 644	3, 662	480	491	438	473	416	525	16, 691
France, including Corsica.....	9, 552	4, 220	4, 380	6, 387	3, 906	4, 181	4, 405	4, 438	4, 428	3, 713	49, 610
Germany.....	6, 803	17, 931	48, 277	75, 091	46, 068	50, 421	48, 513	45, 778	46, 751	26, 569	412, 202
Great Britain:											
England.....	33, 431	15, 249	21, 558	24, 466	13, 897	10, 599	9, 990	7, 338	8, 008	12, 884	157, 420
Scotland.....	15, 954	9, 018	23, 019	33, 471	12, 378	13, 661	12, 611	11, 085	11, 892	16, 692	159, 781
Wales.....	1, 757	886	1, 182	1, 553	897	1, 268	1, 068	1, 535	1, 427	1, 439	13, 012
Greece.....	28, 502	3, 457	3, 333	4, 871	826	1, 121	2, 089	2, 328	2, 266	2, 291	51, 084
Hungary.....	7, 702	5, 756	5, 914	5, 806	616	906	813	857	1, 045	1, 265	30, 680
Northern Ireland.....		10, 579	15, 740	17, 111	1, 210	419	491	724	2, 249	5, 474	220, 591
Irish Free State.....	28, 435				25, 440	24, 478	28, 054	24, 544	17, 672	17, 971	455, 315
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	222, 260	40, 319	46, 674	56, 246	6, 203	8, 253	17, 297	17, 728	18, 008	22, 327	3, 399
Latvia ¹				1, 473	263	298	403	258	334	370	6, 015
Lithuania ¹				2, 369	472	636	770	531	625	612	727
Luxemburg.....					150	127	111	106	112	121	26, 948
Netherlands.....	6, 493	1, 990	3, 150	3, 783	1, 723	1, 753	1, 733	1, 843	1, 742	2, 738	68, 531
Norway.....	7, 423	5, 292	11, 745	11, 986	5, 975	5, 756	6, 068	5, 660	5, 977	2, 649	227, 734
Poland ¹	95, 089	28, 635	26, 538	28, 806	5, 341	7, 126	9, 211	8, 755	9, 002	9, 231	29, 994
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	19, 195	1, 950	2, 384	2, 769	619	666	567	584	623	637	67, 646
Rumania.....	25, 817	10, 287	11, 947	11, 142	1, 163	1, 211	1, 270	1, 376	1, 707	1, 726	61, 742
Russia.....	6, 398	17, 143	17, 507	12, 649	1, 775	1, 766	1, 183	1, 254	1, 934	1, 133	28, 958
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	23, 818	665	841	932	775	326	429	455	547	670	97, 249
Sweden.....	9, 171	6, 624	17, 916	18, 310	8, 391	8, 513	8, 287	8, 051	8, 877	3, 109	29, 676
Switzerland.....	7, 106	3, 398	3, 349	3, 842	2, 043	1, 994	2, 121	1, 994	2, 140	1, 689	14, 659
Turkey in Europe.....	6, 391	1, 660	3, 743	1, 481	263	210	216	242	231	222	49, 064
Yugoslavia ¹	23, 536	6, 047	6, 181	5, 835	724	1, 059	1, 190	1, 386	1, 369	1, 737	8, 357
Other Europe.....	4, 894	405	450	328	144	326	388	399	466	566	97, 400
Asia, total.....	25, 034	14, 263	13, 705	22, 065	3, 578	3, 413	3, 669	3, 380	3, 758	4, 535	89
Armenia ¹					13	16	13	21	13	13	

China	4,009	4,406	4,986	6,992	1,937	1,751	1,471	1,320	1,446	1,589	29,907
India	511	360	257	183	65	93	102	102	103	110	1,886
Japan	7,878	6,716	5,809	8,801	723	654	723	550	771	837	33,462
Palestine ¹					301	250	464	554	600	702	
Persia ¹					32	56	33	50	37	33	8,916
Syria ¹					369	429	590	504	469	497	
Turkey in Asia	11,735	1,998	2,183	2,820	38	21	60	59	57	105	19,076
Other Asia	901	783	470	323	100	143	213	220	262	649	4,064
America, total	124,118	77,448	199,972	318,855	141,496	144,393	161,872	144,281	116,177	88,104	1,516,716
Canada											
Newfoundland	72,317	46,810	117,011	200,690	{ 100,895	91,019	81,506	73,154	64,440	63,502	924,515
Mexico	30,758	19,551	63,768	89,336	{ 1,858	2,349	3,074	2,127	2,011	1,752	459,287
Cuba	13,774	7,449	13,181	17,559	{ 32,964	43,316	67,721	59,016	40,154	12,703	
Other West Indies					{ 1,430	2,281	3,020	3,012	3,026	3,132	74,899
British Honduras					{ 676	941	108	1,046	1,280	2,093	
Other Central America	2,254	970	1,275	2,000	{ 42	39	108	31	65	42	15,769
Brazil					{ 1,157	1,335	1,663	1,720	1,492	1,576	
Other South America	5,015	2,668	4,737	9,270	{ 534	877	1,089	1,213	914	656	42,215
Other America ²					{ 1,936	2,230	2,688	2,953	2,789	2,646	31
Others, total	3,712	1,460	1,322	1,637	874	1,120	1,266	1,081	1,145	1,623	15,240
Egypt											
Other Africa	1,301	520	548	900	{ 142	214	228	215	264	277	6,286
Australia and appertaining islands					{ 270	315	292	260	245	295	
New Zealand and appertaining islands	2,191	855	711	635	{ 273	376	464	385	448	790	8,299
Other Pacific islands	90	60	48	44	{ 143	180	248	193	171	236	427
Countries not specified	130	25	15	58	{ 46	35	34	28	17	25	228

¹ Countries added to the list since the World War are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged.

² Prior to 1925 other America included with countries not specified.

TABLE 85.—Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by countries of intended future permanent residence

Country of intended future permanent residence	1908	1909	1910	Total 3 years, 1908-1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
All countries	395, 073	225, 802	202, 436	823, 311	295, 666	333, 262	308, 190	303, 338	204, 074	129, 765	66, 277	94, 535	123, 522	288, 315	2, 146, 994
Europe, total	376, 556	180, 747	153, 755	711, 058	230, 704	285, 724	248, 559	257, 295	167, 954	102, 409	35, 367	31, 500	84, 531	256, 433	1, 700, 476
Austria	64, 607	27, 782	26, 424	118, 813	45, 160	46, 137	28, 760	35, 013	6, 776	230	126	5	201	2, 274	164, 682
Belgium	853	431	655	1, 939	1, 017	1, 103	803	1, 149	333	24	15	41	634	1, 846	6, 965
Bulgaria	3, 280	1, 594	1, 566	6, 440	3, 154	3, 577	9, 664	2, 553	1, 964	250	191	700	2, 891	3, 587	28, 531
Czechoslovakia														11, 147	11, 147
Denmark	689	460	433	1, 582	469	665	608	629	412	513	489	304	599	1, 477	6, 165
Finland														1, 473	1, 473
France, including Corsica	3, 107	2, 817	4, 025	9, 949	3, 148	3, 473	3, 430	2, 927	5, 751	2, 231	2, 064	3, 176	3, 792	4, 477	34, 469
Germany	6, 770	4, 905	6, 216	17, 891	6, 042	5, 785	4, 759	5, 136	1, 419	439	315	28	26	3, 069	27, 018
Great Britain:															
England	5, 019	3, 076	4, 554	12, 649	5, 441	6, 700	5, 969	7, 275	7, 715	5, 130	2, 798	1, 239	4, 482	8, 099	54, 848
Scotland	1, 499	743	1, 099	3, 341	1, 528	2, 195	2, 179	2, 464	1, 847	1, 332	678	141	569	1, 488	14, 421
Wales	87	51	84	222	145	185	157	234	169	118	69	24	54	141	1, 296
Greece	6, 131	5, 606	8, 144	19, 881	9, 376	11, 461	30, 603	11, 124	9, 775	4, 829	2, 034	2, 986	15, 482	20, 314	117, 984
Hungary	65, 590	21, 631	20, 866	108, 087	41, 182	42, 423	29, 904	39, 987	5, 059	592	112	1	100	14, 233	173, 593
Ireland	2, 023	1, 380	1, 754	5, 157	1, 984	3, 082	2, 894	3, 632	2, 218	1, 304	1, 027	280	988	3, 735	21, 144
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	166, 733	83, 300	52, 323	302, 356	72, 640	108, 388	88, 021	84, 351	96, 903	72, 507	12, 542	8, 045	38, 245	88, 909	671, 151
Netherlands	330	308	463	1, 101	461	564	599	690	612	351	227	139	596	1, 017	5, 256
Norway	2, 275	1, 328	1, 028	4, 631	1, 400	2, 310	1, 710	2, 797	1, 211	1, 359	1, 633	1, 730	1, 952	3, 022	19, 124
Poland														18, 190	18, 190
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands	1, 056	1, 025	1, 082	3, 163	1, 459	1, 916	1, 965	2, 055	2, 661	2, 396	1, 353	1, 976	3, 447	4, 728	23, 956
Rumania	1, 267	434	445	2, 146	669	550	319	348	244	49	16	7	39	21, 506	23, 747
Russia	37, 777	19, 707	17, 362	74, 846	27, 053	34, 681	26, 923	47, 451	18, 297	5, 259	5, 917	4, 983	1, 808	1, 933	174, 395
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	1, 116	1, 079	1, 463	3, 658	1, 396	1, 581	2, 029	2, 254	3, 042	1, 816	2, 491	3, 250	6, 280	3, 841	27, 980
Sweden	2, 574	1, 159	1, 006	4, 739	1, 615	2, 490	1, 989	2, 240	953	1, 412	909	1, 169	1, 738	3, 109	17, 684
Switzerland	684	658	759	2, 101	667	510	449	432	349	201	159	172	403	1, 103	4, 445
Turkey in Europe	3, 084	1, 267	1, 988	6, 339	4, 688	5, 926	4, 809	2, 528	164	18	24	24	47	1, 812	20, 040
Yugoslavia														28, 474	28, 474
Other Europe	5	6	16	27	10	22	16	26	80	49	88	480	98	1, 429	2, 298
Asia, total	9, 550	9, 133	8, 514	27, 197	8, 172	5, 931	4, 690	5, 442	3, 837	3, 977	3, 161	4, 381	4, 060	9, 441	53, 692
China	3, 923	3, 411	2, 371	9, 705	2, 762	2, 609	2, 303	2, 112	2, 011	2, 203	1, 871	2, 352	2, 199	3, 102	23, 524
India	128	48	69	245	92	182	240	164	179	123	176	229	161	189	1, 735
Japan	3, 431	3, 819	4, 366	11, 616	3, 354	1, 485	731	756	840	770	750	1, 583	2, 195	4, 249	16, 713
Turkey in Asia	1, 847	1, 650	1, 548	5, 045	1, 905	1, 551	1, 313	2, 243	593	14	8	5	26	1, 731	9, 389
Other Asia	221	205	160	586	59	104	103	167	214	867	356	212	79	170	2, 331

America, total-----	8,556	35,300	39,539	83,395	55,950	40,622	54,044	39,592	31,543	22,795	27,220	58,136	33,859	21,776	385,537
Canada and Newfoundland-----	2,629	30,478	34,194	67,301	49,373	33,506	46,981	31,818	23,225	15,712	18,994	27,170	10,726	7,668	265,173
Mexico-----	295	289	363	947	463	605	991	1,724	651	532	812	25,515	18,000	6,606	55,899
West Indies-----	4,247	3,306	3,519	11,072	4,584	4,864	4,223	4,237	6,243	5,059	5,891	3,891	3,806	5,502	48,300
Central America-----	505	302	390	1,197	347	328	482	437	436	495	530	489	413	602	4,559
South America-----	880	925	1,073	2,878	1,183	1,319	1,367	1,376	988	997	993	1,071	914	1,398	11,606
Others, total-----	411	622	628	1,661	840	985	897	1,009	740	584	529	568	472	665	7,289
Africa-----	133	140	215	488	275	266	209	196	85	93	108	100	74	121	1,527
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand-----	241	442	345	1,028	474	645	645	745	608	445	382	418	362	490	5,214
Other Pacific islands-----	33	38	31	102	30	43	29	30	17	10	35	36	19	29	278
Countries not specified-----	4	2	37	43	61	31	14	38	30	36	4	14	17	25	270

TABLE 85.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by countries of intended future permanent residence—Continued*

Country of intended future permanent residence	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Total, 10 years, 1921-1930
All countries.....	247,718	198,712	81,450	76,789	92,728	76,992	73,366	77,457	69,203	50,661	1,045,076
Europe, total.....	215,245	166,297	61,656	58,988	75,064	60,040	55,402	57,185	47,281	29,538	826,696
Albania ¹				284	334	314	237	90	87	33	1,379
Austria.....	1,399	579	247	217	466	487	468	580	446	301	5,190
Belgium.....	1,430	1,203	672	517	459	491	482	485	538	489	6,766
Bulgaria.....	2,923	660	156	233	208	88	130	110	78	84	4,670
Czechoslovakia ¹	15,452	7,846	2,074	1,568	2,723	2,301	2,276	2,070	1,689	1,166	39,165
Danzig, Free City of ¹					5	1	6	1	13	17	43
Denmark.....	922	690	511	510	562	691	536	540	486	305	5,753
Estonia ¹				11	5	15	14	11	36	27	119
Finland ¹	2,386	1,179	396	360	464	519	536	585	466	274	7,165
France, including Corsica.....	3,026	2,557	1,507	1,249	1,205	1,011	1,637	2,030	1,794	1,978	17,994
Germany.....	5,263	4,362	1,529	1,178	3,646	3,903	4,748	6,645	6,330	4,639	42,248
Great Britain:											
England.....	7,839	6,434	5,505	4,361	6,681	4,921	4,994	6,039	6,058	4,055	56,887
Scotland.....	1,187	915	705	827	1,958	1,332	1,441	1,498	1,651	1,589	13,103
Wales.....	180	60	34	60	53	37	44	39	56	105	668
Greece.....	13,423	7,506	2,988	7,250	6,574	5,164	3,130	2,461	1,736	733	50,965
Hungary.....	12,153	4,307	895	522	875	871	841	920	761	550	22,695
Northern Ireland.....		2,182	1,368	1,282	212	203	165	185	41	321	14,499
Irish Free State.....	1,905				921	851	1,049	1,115	1,452	1,242	
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	48,192	53,651	23,329	22,904	27,151	19,980	17,759	17,324	12,311	2,654	245,255
Latvia ¹				67	29	58	21	55	39	33	302
Lithuania ¹				335	511	408	314	319	257	169	2,313
Luxemburg.....					18	7	13	18	10	17	83
Netherlands.....	849	860	482	345	743	379	456	514	466	476	5,570
Norway.....	2,406	1,427	946	955	1,765	2,087	1,786	1,686	963	1,085	15,106
Poland ¹	42,572	33,581	5,439	2,594	3,721	2,881	2,650	3,071	2,273	1,979	100,761
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	5,167	5,877	2,620	3,357	3,600	2,926	2,347	1,358	1,919	255	29,426
Rumania.....	9,297	3,795	1,169	1,096	1,433	1,404	1,248	1,002	718	508	21,670
Russia.....	15,229	6,407	2,434	572	539	181	239	426	314	256	26,597
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	3,966	6,793	2,557	2,967	3,982	2,465	2,178	1,983	1,159	1,231	29,281
Sweden.....	2,913	1,903	1,179	830	1,167	1,150	1,115	1,282	1,975	1,113	13,627
Switzerland.....	900	886	546	390	423	486	594	726	580	465	5,996
Turkey in Europe.....	405	201	125	128	100	30	24	38	11	5	1,067
Yugoslavia ¹	13,034	9,733	2,064	1,991	2,464	2,342	1,911	1,941	1,524	1,302	38,306
Other Europe.....	827	703	179	28	67	46	13	38	44	82	2,027

Asia, total	12,887	12,814	7,593	6,943	5,411	4,931	6,007	6,073	5,056	4,792	72,507
Armenia ¹					49	43	20	18	13	5	148
China	5,451	6,362	3,715	3,847	3,412	2,989	4,179	4,364	3,626	3,471	41,416
India	281	267	146	161	128	113	126	156	151	121	1,650
Japan	4,375	4,368	2,869	2,155	1,212	1,208	1,205	1,085	945	1,035	20,457
Palestine ¹					110	173	142	77	62	46	
Persia ¹					25	27	33	23	20	14	2,440
Syria ¹				492	369	208	185	245	154	35	
Turkey in Asia	2,534	1,731	773	211	40	126	74	61	47	19	5,616
Other Asia	246	86	90	77	66	44	43	44	38	46	780
America, total	18,561	18,759	11,615	10,227	11,561	11,485	11,303	13,620	16,324	15,773	139,228
Canada											
Newfoundland		4,480	2,775	2,601	2,127	2,173	1,953	2,529	2,706	3,142	32,196
Mexico	5,456	6,285	2,660	1,926	2,453	2,83	487	532	412	87	
Cuba	5,705	5,252	4,183	4,081	2,954	3,198	2,957	3,957	7,195	6,355	43,192
Other West Indies	5,050	955	550	567	1,959	1,922	1,598	1,953	1,717	1,797	41,658
British Honduras					2,076	1,917	2,134	2,291	1,948	1,780	
Other Central America					19	45	20	19	11	21	
Brazil	703	1,787	1,447	1,052	642	521	701	739	725	848	7,086
Other South America	1,647				169	210	209	139	237	288	
Other America ²					1,162	1,215	1,244	1,461	1,373	1,454	15,094
Others, total	1,025	842	586	631	692	536	654	579	542	558	6,645
Egypt											
Other Africa	197	133	113	108	19	38	28	19	56	39	1,432
Australia and appertaining islands					135	88	84	122	112	141	
New Zealand and appertaining islands	742	645	442	485	344	257	379	325	274	239	4,860
Other Pacific islands	50	34	22	34	159	134	129	100	87	119	274
Countries not specified	36	30	9	4	35	19	34	13	13	20	79

¹ Countries added to the list since the World War are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged.

² Prior to 1925 other America included with countries not specified.

TABLE 86.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1899¹ to 1930, by race or people

Race or people	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Total 10 years, 1901-1910
Total	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046	812,870	1,026,499	1,100,735	1,285,349	782,870	751,786	1,041,570	8,795,386
African (black)	412	714	594	832	2,174	2,386	3,598	3,786	5,235	4,626	4,307	4,966	32,504
Armenian	674	982	1,855	1,151	1,759	1,745	1,878	1,895	2,644	3,299	3,108	5,508	24,842
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	2,526	3,060	3,766	5,590	9,591	11,911	11,757	12,958	13,554	10,164	6,850	8,462	94,603
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	94	204	611	1,291	6,479	4,577	5,823	11,548	27,174	18,246	6,214	15,130	97,093
Chinese	1,638	1,250	2,452	1,631	2,192	4,327	1,971	1,485	1,770	1,263	1,841	1,770	19,702
Croatian and Slovenian	8,632	17,184	17,928	30,233	32,907	21,242	35,104	44,272	47,826	20,472	20,181	39,562	309,727
Cuban	1,374	2,678	1,622	2,423	2,944	4,811	7,259	5,591	5,475	3,323	3,380	3,331	40,159
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	367	675	732	1,004	1,736	2,036	2,639	4,568	7,393	3,747	1,888	4,911	30,654
Dutch and Flemish	1,860	2,702	3,299	4,117	6,496	7,832	8,498	9,735	12,467	9,526	8,114	13,012	83,096
East Indian	15	9	20	84	83	258	145	271	1,072	1,710	337	1,782	5,762
English	10,712	10,897	13,488	14,942	28,451	41,479	50,865	45,079	51,126	49,056	39,021	53,498	387,005
Finnish	6,097	12,612	9,999	13,868	18,864	10,157	17,012	14,136	14,860	6,746	11,687	15,736	133,065
French	2,278	2,095	4,036	4,122	7,166	11,557	11,347	10,379	9,392	12,881	19,423	21,107	111,410
German	26,632	29,682	34,742	51,686	71,782	74,790	82,360	86,813	92,936	73,038	58,534	71,380	698,061
Greek	2,395	3,773	5,919	8,115	14,376	12,625	12,144	23,127	46,283	28,808	20,262	39,135	210,794
Hebrew	37,415	60,764	58,098	57,688	76,203	106,236	129,910	153,748	149,282	103,387	57,551	84,260	976,263
Irish	32,345	35,607	30,404	29,001	35,366	37,076	54,266	40,959	38,706	36,427	31,185	38,382	371,772
Italian (north)	13,091	17,316	22,103	27,620	37,429	36,699	39,930	46,286	51,564	24,700	25,150	30,780	342,261
Italian (south)	65,639	84,346	115,704	152,915	196,117	159,329	186,390	240,528	242,497	110,517	165,248	192,673	1,761,948
Japanese	3,395	12,628	5,249	14,455	20,041	14,382	11,021	14,243	30,824	16,418	3,275	2,798	132,706
Korean	22	71	47	28	564	1,907	4,929	127	39	26	11	19	7,697
Lithuanian	6,858	10,311	8,815	11,629	14,432	12,780	18,604	14,257	25,884	13,720	15,254	22,714	158,089
Magyar	5,700	13,777	13,311	23,610	27,124	23,883	46,030	44,261	60,071	21,378	28,704	27,302	318,674
Mexican	163	261	350	715	486	447	227	141	91	5,682	15,591	17,760	41,490
Pacific Islander	172	188	167	160	185	41	22	13	3	2	7	61	661
Polish	28,466	46,938	43,617	69,620	82,343	67,757	102,437	95,835	138,033	68,105	77,565	128,348	873,660
Portuguese	2,096	4,241	4,176	5,309	8,433	6,338	4,855	8,729	9,648	6,809	4,606	7,657	66,560
Rumanian	96	398	761	2,033	4,740	4,364	7,818	11,425	19,200	9,629	8,041	14,199	82,210
Russian	1,774	1,200	672	1,551	3,608	3,961	3,746	5,814	16,807	17,111	10,038	17,291	80,602
Ruthenian (Russniak)	1,400	2,832	5,288	7,533	9,843	9,592	14,473	16,257	24,081	12,361	15,808	27,907	143,143
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	23,249	32,952	40,277	55,780	79,347	61,029	62,281	58,141	53,425	32,789	34,996	52,037	530,105
Scotch	1,752	1,757	2,001	2,432	6,219	11,483	16,144	16,463	20,516	17,014	16,446	24,612	133,333
Slovak	15,838	29,243	29,343	36,934	34,427	27,940	52,368	38,221	42,041	16,170	22,586	32,416	332,446
Spanish	996	1,111	1,202	1,954	3,297	4,662	5,590	5,332	9,495	6,636	4,939	5,837	48,944
Spanish American	110	97	276	1,496	3,978	1,666	1,658	1,585	1,060	1,063	890	1,900	15,572
Syrian	3,708	2,920	4,064	4,982	5,551	3,653	4,822	5,824	5,880	5,520	3,668	6,317	50,281
Turkish	28	184	136	165	419	1,482	2,145	2,033	1,902	2,327	820	1,283	12,742
Welsh	1,359	762	674	760	1,278	1,820	2,531	2,367	2,754	2,504	1,699	2,241	18,631
West Indian (except Cuban)	144	78	82	137	1,497	1,942	1,548	1,476	1,381	1,110	1,021	1,150	11,347
Other peoples	193	73	35	147	89	668	351	1,027	2,058	1,530	1,537	3,330	10,772

Race or people	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 10 years, 1911-1920
Total.....	878, 587	838, 172	1, 197, 892	1, 218, 480	326, 700	298, 826	295, 403	110, 618	141, 132	430, 001	5, 735, 811
African (black).....											66, 471
Armenian.....	6, 721	6, 759	6, 634	8, 447	5, 660	4, 576	7, 971	5, 706	5, 823	8, 174	31, 834
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	3, 092	5, 222	9, 353	7, 785	9, 932	7, 964	1, 221	2, 221	2, 282	2, 762	41, 895
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	9, 223	8, 439	11, 091	9, 928	1, 651	642	3, 327	74	105	415	54, 255
Chinese.....	10, 222	10, 657	9, 087	15, 084	3, 506	3, 146	1, 134	150	205	1, 061	19, 263
Croatian and Slovenian.....	1, 307	1, 608	2, 022	2, 354	2, 469	2, 239	1, 843	1, 576	1, 697	2, 148	126, 718
Cuban.....	18, 982	24, 366	42, 499	37, 284	1, 942	791	3, 305	33	23	493	27, 837
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	3, 914	3, 155	3, 099	3, 539	3, 402	3, 442	3, 428	1, 179	1, 169	1, 510	18, 336
Dutch and Flemish.....	4, 400	3, 672	4, 520	5, 149	3, 305	5, 114	94	15	4	63	88, 046
East Indian.....	13, 862	10, 935	14, 507	12, 566	6, 675	6, 443	5, 393	2, 200	2, 735	12, 730	1, 562
English.....	517	165	188	172	82	80	69	61	68	160	419, 526
Finnish.....	57, 258	49, 689	55, 522	51, 746	38, 662	36, 168	32, 246	12, 980	26, 889	58, 366	61, 347
French.....	9, 779	6, 641	12, 756	12, 805	3, 472	5, 649	5, 900	1, 867	968	1, 510	178, 719
German.....	18, 132	18, 382	20, 652	18, 166	12, 636	19, 518	24, 405	6, 840	12, 598	27, 390	345, 683
Greek.....	66, 471	65, 343	80, 865	79, 871	20, 729	11, 555	9, 682	1, 992	1, 837	7, 338	238, 423
Hebrew.....	37, 021	31, 566	38, 644	45, 881	15, 187	26, 792	25, 919	2, 602	3, 055	13, 998	491, 165
Irish.....	91, 223	80, 595	101, 330	138, 051	26, 497	15, 108	17, 342	3, 672	7, 910	14, 292	240, 041
Italian (north).....	40, 246	33, 922	37, 023	33, 898	23, 503	20, 636	17, 462	4, 657	3, 055	20, 784	178, 680
Italian (south).....	30, 312	26, 443	42, 534	44, 802	10, 660	4, 905	3, 796	1, 074	1, 236	12, 918	986, 566
Japanese.....	159, 638	135, 830	231, 613	251, 612	46, 557	33, 909	35, 154	5, 234	2, 137	84, 882	83, 738
Korean.....	4, 575	6, 172	8, 302	8, 941	8, 609	8, 711	8, 925	10, 168	10, 056	9, 279	1, 049
Lithuanian.....	8	33	64	152	146	154	194	149	77	72	81, 769
Magyar.....	17, 027	14, 078	24, 647	21, 584	2, 638	599	479	135	160	422	124, 098
Mexican.....	19, 996	23, 599	30, 610	44, 538	3, 604	981	434	32	52	252	206, 945
Pacific Islander.....	18, 784	22, 001	10, 954	13, 089	10, 993	17, 198	16, 438	17, 602	28, 844	51, 042	88
Polish.....	12	3	11	1	6	5	10	17	6	17	474, 226
Portuguese.....	71, 446	85, 163	174, 365	122, 657	9, 065	4, 502	3, 109	668	732	2, 519	85, 930
Rumanian.....	7, 469	9, 403	13, 566	9, 647	4, 376	12, 208	10, 194	2, 319	1, 574	15, 174	54, 978
Russian.....	5, 311	8, 329	13, 451	24, 070	1, 200	953	522	155	89	898	156, 159
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	18, 721	22, 558	51, 472	44, 957	4, 459	4, 858	3, 711	1, 513	1, 532	2, 378	112, 923
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	17, 724	21, 965	30, 588	36, 727	2, 933	1, 365	1, 211	49	103	258	248, 904
Scotch.....	45, 859	31, 601	38, 737	36, 053	24, 263	19, 172	19, 596	8, 741	8, 261	16, 621	164, 131
Slovak.....	25, 625	20, 293	21, 293	18, 997	14, 310	13, 515	13, 350	5, 204	10, 364	21, 180	106, 583
Spanish.....	21, 415	25, 281	27, 234	25, 819	2, 069	577	244	35	85	3, 824	102, 954
Spanish American.....	8, 068	9, 070	9, 042	11, 064	5, 705	9, 259	15, 019	7, 909	4, 224	23, 594	20, 794
Syrian.....	1, 153	1, 342	1, 363	1, 544	1, 667	1, 881	2, 587	2, 231	3, 092	3, 934	36, 109
Turkish.....	5, 444	5, 525	9, 210	9, 023	1, 767	676	976	210	231	3, 047	8, 087
Welsh.....	918	1, 336	2, 015	2, 693	273	216	454	24	18	140	15, 379
West Indian (except Cuban).....	2, 248	1, 336	2, 820	2, 558	1, 390	983	793	278	608	1, 462	11, 481
Other peoples.....	1, 141	1, 132	1, 171	1, 396	823	948	1, 369	732	1, 223	1, 546	23, 119
	3, 323	3, 660	3, 038	3, 830	1, 877	3, 388	2, 097	314	247	1, 345	

† Alien arrivals previous to July 1, 1898, were not recorded by race or people.

TABLE 86.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1899 to 1930, by race or people—Continued

Race or people	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Total 10 years, 1921-1930	Grand total 32 years, 1899-1930
Total	805, 228	309, 556	522, 919	706, 896	294, 314	304, 488	335, 175	307, 255	279, 678	241, 700	4, 107, 209	19, 398, 693
African (black)	9, 873	5, 248	7, 554	12, 243	791	894	955	956	1, 254	1, 806	41, 574	141, 675
Armenian	10, 212	2, 249	2, 396	2, 940	576	741	983	1, 062	929	790	22, 878	81, 210
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 743	3, 086	5, 537	6, 869	1, 833	2, 494	2, 406	1, 248	1, 427	653	27, 296	169, 380
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	7, 700	1, 370	1, 893	2, 482	418	532	600	531	685	744	16, 955	168, 601
Chinese	4, 017	4, 465	4, 074	4, 670	1, 721	1, 375	1, 051	931	1, 071	970	24, 345	66, 198
Croatian and Slovenian	11, 035	3, 783	4, 163	4, 137	520	692	821	938	1, 075	1, 314	28, 478	490, 739
Cuban	1, 523	3, 698	1, 347	1, 412	912	1, 476	1, 919	2, 058	2, 141	2, 122	15, 608	87, 656
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	1, 930	307	571	295	51	75	69	95	119	108	2, 620	52, 652
Dutch and Flemish	12, 813	3, 749	5, 804	7, 840	3, 189	3, 156	3, 125	2, 880	2, 949	4, 713	50, 218	225, 922
East Indian	353	223	156	154	45	50	51	38	56	51	1, 177	8, 525
English	54, 627	30, 429	60, 524	93, 939	50, 580	44, 206	40, 165	33, 597	29, 846	34, 960	472, 873	1, 301, 013
Finnish	4, 233	2, 506	3, 087	3, 975	689	674	629	544	509	556	17, 402	230, 523
French	24, 122	13, 617	34, 371	48, 632	23, 240	22, 237	19, 313	17, 963	16, 957	13, 771	234, 223	528, 725
German	24, 168	31, 218	65, 543	95, 627	54, 215	58, 675	56, 587	54, 157	55, 631	34, 415	530, 236	1, 630, 294
Greek	31, 828	3, 821	4, 177	5, 252	1, 068	1, 385	2, 557	2, 848	3, 025	3, 793	59, 754	515, 139
Hebrew	119, 036	53, 524	49, 719	49, 989	10, 292	10, 267	11, 483	11, 639	12, 479	11, 526	338, 954	1, 905, 561
Irish	39, 056	17, 191	30, 386	42, 364	42, 661	42, 475	44, 726	38, 193	30, 922	34, 947	362, 921	1, 042, 686
Italian (north)	27, 459	6, 098	9, 054	11, 576	1, 784	1, 486	2, 637	2, 653	2, 631	2, 822	68, 200	619, 548
Italian (south)	195, 037	35, 056	39, 226	47, 633	5, 512	7, 888	15, 892	16, 087	16, 452	20, 494	399, 277	3, 297, 776
Japanese	7, 531	6, 361	5, 652	8, 481	682	598	660	522	716	796	31, 999	264, 466
Korean	61	88	104	122	26	52	47	22	49	27	598	9, 437
Lithuanian	829	1, 602	1, 828	1, 991	329	393	549	326	403	426	8, 682	265, 709
Magyar	9, 377	6, 037	6, 922	7, 446	885	1, 076	1, 049	1, 112	1, 342	1, 542	36, 788	499, 037
Mexican	29, 603	18, 246	62, 709	87, 648	32, 378	42, 638	66, 766	57, 765	38, 980	11, 915	448, 648	697, 507
Pacific Islander	13	7	14	12	3	2	8	2	4	—	65	1, 174
Polish	21, 146	6, 357	13, 210	19, 371	3, 178	3, 175	4, 249	4, 238	3, 507	4, 924	83, 355	1, 506, 645
Portuguese	18, 856	1, 867	2, 802	3, 892	720	793	843	844	853	780	32, 250	191, 077
Rumanian	5, 925	1, 520	1, 397	1, 727	391	319	422	443	585	432	13, 161	150, 843
Russian	2, 887	2, 486	4, 346	9, 531	1, 225	938	1, 249	1, 249	1, 352	1, 634	26, 897	266, 632
Ruthenian (Russiak)	958	698	1, 168	2, 356	667	505	445	411	532	473	8, 213	268, 511
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	25, 812	16, 678	37, 630	40, 978	20, 146	19, 418	19, 235	18, 664	19, 428	8, 478	226, 467	1, 061, 677
Scotch	24, 649	15, 596	38, 627	61, 327	27, 503	27, 298	25, 544	23, 177	21, 926	28, 117	293, 764	594, 737
Slovak	35, 047	6, 001	6, 230	5, 523	620	534	1, 017	2, 197	2, 443	3, 214	62, 826	546, 936
Slovenian	27, 448	1, 879	3, 525	3, 664	588	699	1, 065	1, 018	899	1, 169	41, 954	195, 950
Spanish	3, 325	1, 446	1, 990	3, 065	2, 349	2, 519	3, 185	3, 490	3, 259	3, 237	27, 865	59, 438
Syrian	5, 105	1, 334	1, 207	1, 595	450	488	684	613	632	637	12, 745	105, 763
Turkish	353	40	237	355	87	197	112	143	127	175	1, 826	22, 867
Welsh	1, 748	956	1, 622	2, 635	1, 167	1, 314	1, 300	1, 723	1, 659	2, 043	16, 167	52, 298
West Indian (except Cuban)	1, 553	976	1, 467	2, 211	325	373	381	394	380	600	8, 660	31, 710
Other peoples	3, 237	743	1, 650	937	498	381	396	484	438	526	8, 290	42, 447

TABLE 87.—Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1908 ¹ to 1930, by race or people

Race or people	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919
Total	395, 073	225, 802	202, 436	295, 666	333, 262	308, 190	303, 338	204, 074	129, 765	66, 277	94, 585	123, 522
African (black)	889	1, 104	926	913	1, 288	1, 671	1, 805	1, 644	1, 684	1, 497	1, 291	976
Armenian	234	561	521	999	1, 718	676	1, 250	444	659	133	1, 238	11
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	1, 051	746	943	1, 208	1, 149	871	1, 011	219	42	59	455	412
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	5, 965	2, 422	2, 720	6, 472	7, 349	13, 525	5, 780	2, 354	290	325	918	3, 241
Chinese	3, 898	3, 397	2, 383	7, 716	2, 549	2, 250	2, 059	1, 959	2, 148	1, 799	2, 239	2, 062
Croatian and Slovenian	28, 589	9, 014	7, 133	13, 735	13, 963	10, 209	14, 440	2, 381	76	24	31	154
Cuban	2, 089	1, 243	1, 556	2, 234	1, 963	1, 264	947	2, 536	1, 454	2, 395	1, 141	898
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	1, 046	515	432	935	1, 927	849	878	105	4	6	13	2
Dutch and Flemish	1, 198	903	1, 192	1, 689	1, 816	2, 145	2, 252	1, 340	742	742	698	1, 356
East Indian	124	48	80	75	164	213	143	162	91	136	154	1, 106
English	5, 320	5, 061	6, 508	9, 432	10, 341	10, 794	11, 187	10, 372	7, 826	6, 316	12, 810	9, 406
Finnish	3, 463	1, 427	1, 276	4, 219	4, 148	3, 053	2, 941	845	543	1, 256	1, 596	497
French	3, 063	2, 862	4, 029	3, 400	4, 189	4, 019	2, 930	5, 799	2, 297	2, 829	5, 427	5, 472
German	14, 418	13, 541	13, 303	15, 243	15, 026	11, 871	11, 977	2, 749	4, 855	2, 767	563	343
Greek	6, 763	6, 275	8, 814	11, 134	13, 323	31, 556	11, 266	9, 767	2, 952	2, 082	2, 952	15, 562
Hebrew	7, 702	6, 105	5, 689	6, 401	7, 418	6, 697	6, 826	1, 524	199	329	687	373
Irish	2, 441	2, 059	2, 472	3, 300	4, 086	4, 458	4, 689	2, 948	1, 851	1, 736	3, 071	1, 934
Italian (north)	19, 507	16, 658	13, 431	14, 209	13, 006	10, 995	12, 663	7, 539	4, 020	3, 478	1, 041	1, 195
Italian (south)	147, 828	69, 781	41, 772	62, 009	96, 881	79, 057	72, 767	89, 969	68, 981	10, 016	8, 135	36, 980
Japanese	5, 323	3, 903	4, 377	3, 351	1, 501	733	794	825	780	722	1, 558	2, 127
Korean	188	114	137	41	55	44	43	47	29	45	77	23
Lithuanian	3, 388	1, 990	1, 812	2, 430	4, 141	3, 276	5, 522	988	28	38	45	6
Magyar	29, 276	11, 507	10, 533	18, 975	17, 575	11, 496	14, 254	2, 262	394	123	41	10
Mexican	173	158	210	319	325	910	1, 670	573	559	759	25, 084	17, 793
Pacific Islander	7	4	1	1	4	4	2	5	3	4	6	2
Polish	46, 727	19, 290	16, 884	31, 952	37, 764	24, 107	35, 028	7, 912	358	119	1, 035	153
Portuguese	898	816	906	1, 388	1, 747	1, 583	1, 848	2, 526	2, 185	1, 313	2, 016	3, 525
Rumanian	5, 264	1, 352	1, 834	5, 230	5, 824	3, 156	3, 837	899	138	61	61	60
Russian	7, 507	5, 125	5, 682	8, 439	9, 744	10, 548	17, 491	11, 256	4, 716	6, 393	4, 926	1, 717
Ruthenian (Russniak)	3, 310	1, 672	1, 719	3, 838	5, 521	5, 327	5, 049	860	17	21	25	2
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	5, 801	7, 257	5, 032	8, 036	10, 380	9, 291	8, 073	3, 473	3, 954	4, 550	4, 665	4, 865
Scotch	1, 596	1, 618	1, 992	3, 083	3, 456	4, 118	3, 923	2, 714	2, 096	1, 618	3, 307	1, 687
Slovak	23, 573	8, 894	9, 259	15, 561	12, 526	9, 854	11, 786	1, 398	74	34	453	1, 150
Spanish	1, 977	1, 834	2, 323	2, 518	2, 569	3, 181	3, 214	4, 347	2, 792	3, 524	4, 182	7, 489
Spanish American	333	305	387	374	343	457	542	560	516	612	736	799
Syrian	1, 700	1, 204	1, 077	1, 173	972	797	1, 200	433	120	110	160	132
Turkish	1, 276	725	1, 058	1, 633	1, 366	1, 297	890	208	41	54	58	275
Welsh	163	171	195	255	301	298	395	253	214	130	263	156
West Indian (except Cuban)	375	394	388	344	530	584	677	480	603	520	426	336
Other peoples	630	1, 874	806	862	1, 113	1, 118	1, 470	511	769	504	1, 001	235
Not specified	-----	11, 873	20, 644	25, 540	15, 201	19, 838	17, 819	16, 888	10, 744	9, 098	-----	-----

¹ Alien departures previous to July 1, 1907, were not recorded by race or people.

TABLE 88.—*Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, showing comparative per cent of total, by race or people, years ended June 30*

Race or people	Immigrant aliens, per cent of each race						Emigrant aliens, per cent of each race					
	1926-1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1926-1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
African (black).....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.5
Armenian.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	.6	.8	.7	.4	.5	.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.1
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7
Chinese.....	.4	.5	.3	.3	.4	.4	5.2	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.1	6.7
Croatian and Slovenian.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.8	.3	.7	.3	.6
Cuban.....	.7	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.5
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.5	.7	.5	.5	.5	.2
Dutch and Flemish.....	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0
East Indian.....	(1)			(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
English.....	12.4	14.5	12.0	10.9	10.7	14.5	11.4	9.0	10.2	11.3	14.4	12.8
Finnish.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7
French.....	6.1	7.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.7	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	3.8
German.....	17.7	19.3	16.9	17.6	19.9	14.2	9.0	5.9	7.5	10.4	10.7	11.3
Greek.....	.9	.5	.8	.9	1.1	1.6	3.9	6.7	4.3	3.3	2.6	1.5
Hebrew.....	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.8	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.6
Irish.....	13.0	14.0	13.3	12.4	11.1	14.5	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	3.8
Italian (north).....	.8	.5	.8	.9	.9	1.2	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.1	5.5	1.5
Italian (south).....	5.2	2.6	4.7	5.2	5.9	8.5	17.0	22.0	21.3	20.4	12.4	4.4
Japanese.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0
Korean.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	.1	(1)	.1
Lithuanian.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4
Magyar.....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Mexican.....	14.9	14.0	19.9	18.8	13.9	4.9	6.7	4.1	3.8	5.0	10.4	12.4
Polish.....	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.8
Portuguese.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	2.6	3.9	3.2	1.8	2.8	.7
Rumanian.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	.8
Russian.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	(1)	.1	(1)	(1)
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	5.8	6.4	5.7	6.1	6.9	3.5	4.9	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.0	5.5
Scotch.....	8.6	9.0	7.6	7.5	7.8	11.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.4	4.4
Slovak.....	.6	.1	.3	.7	.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.6	1.5
Spanish.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	2.3	3.5
Spanish American.....	1.1	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.4
Syrian.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
Turkish.....	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1
Welsh.....	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4
West Indian (except Cuban).....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4
Other peoples.....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 89.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, as specified, by countries of last or intended future permanent residence

[Excess of admissions indicated by plus (+), of departures by minus (—)]

Country	1927			1928			1929			1930			Number departed for every 100 admitted		
	Ad-mitted	De-parted	Excess	Ad-mitted	De-parted	Excess	Ad-mitted	De-parted	Excess	Ad-mitted	De-parted	Excess	1927	1928	1929
All countries-----	335, 175	73, 366	+261, 809	307, 255	77, 457	+229, 798	279, 678	69, 203	+210, 475	241, 700	50, 661	+191, 039	22	25	25
Europe, total-----	168, 368	55, 402	+112, 966	158, 513	57, 185	+101, 328	158, 598	47, 281	+111, 317	147, 438	29, 538	+117, 900	33	36	30
Albania-----	243	237	+6	263	90	+173	329	87	+242	341	33	+308	98	34	26
Austria-----	1, 016	468	+548	1, 277	580	+697	1, 256	446	+810	1, 744	301	+1, 443	46	45	36
Belgium-----	764	482	+282	698	485	+213	669	538	+131	909	489	+420	63	69	80
Bulgaria-----	222	130	+92	158	110	+48	215	78	+137	211	84	+127	59	70	36
Czechoslovakia-----	3, 540	2, 276	+1, 264	3, 571	2, 070	+1, 501	4, 411	1, 689	+2, 722	4, 438	1, 166	+3, 272	64	58	38
Danzig, Free City of-----	223	6	+217	224	1	+223	204	13	+191	142	17	+125	3	-----	6
Denmark-----	2, 505	536	+1, 969	2, 473	540	+1, 933	2, 525	486	+2, 039	1, 161	305	+856	21	22	19
Estonia-----	139	14	+125	136	11	+125	141	36	+105	132	27	+105	10	8	26
Finland-----	438	536	-98	473	585	-112	416	466	-50	525	274	+251	122	124	112
France, including Corsica-----	4, 405	1, 637	+2, 768	4, 438	2, 030	+2, 408	4, 428	1, 794	+2, 634	3, 713	1, 978	+1, 735	37	46	41
Germany-----	48, 513	4, 748	+43, 765	45, 778	6, 645	+39, 133	46, 751	6, 330	+40, 421	26, 569	4, 639	+21, 930	10	15	14
Great Britain:															
England-----	9, 990	4, 994	+4, 996	7, 338	6, 039	+1, 299	8, 008	6, 058	+1, 950	12, 884	4, 055	+8, 829	50	82	76
Scotland-----	12, 611	1, 441	+11, 170	11, 085	1, 498	+9, 587	11, 892	1, 651	+10, 241	16, 692	1, 589	+15, 103	11	14	14
Wales-----	1, 068	44	+1, 024	1, 535	39	+1, 496	1, 427	56	+1, 371	1, 439	105	+1, 334	4	3	4
Greece-----	2, 089	3, 130	-1, 041	2, 328	2, 461	-133	2, 266	1, 736	+530	2, 291	733	+1, 558	150	106	77
Hungary-----	813	841	-28	857	920	-63	1, 045	761	+284	1, 265	550	+715	103	107	73
Northern Ireland-----	491	165	+326	724	185	+539	2, 249	41	+2, 208	5, 474	321	+5, 153	-----	-----	2
Irish Free State-----	28, 054	1, 049	+27, 005	24, 544	1, 115	+23, 429	17, 672	1, 452	+16, 220	17, 971	1, 242	+16, 729	-----	-----	8
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia-----	17, 297	17, 759	-462	17, 728	17, 324	+404	18, 008	12, 311	+5, 697	22, 327	2, 654	+19, 673	103	98	68
Latvia-----	403	21	+382	258	55	+203	334	39	+295	370	33	+337	5	21	12
Lithuania-----	770	314	+456	531	319	+212	625	257	+368	612	169	+443	41	60	41
Luxemburg-----	111	13	+98	106	18	+88	112	10	+102	121	17	+104	12	17	9
Netherlands-----	1, 733	456	+1, 277	1, 843	514	+1, 329	1, 742	466	+1, 276	2, 738	476	+2, 262	26	28	27
Norway-----	6, 068	1, 786	+4, 282	5, 660	1, 686	+3, 974	5, 977	963	+5, 014	2, 649	1, 085	+1, 564	29	30	16
Poland-----	9, 211	2, 650	+6, 561	8, 755	3, 071	+5, 684	9, 002	2, 273	+6, 729	9, 231	1, 979	+7, 252	29	35	25
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands-----	567	2, 347	-1, 780	584	1, 358	-774	623	1, 919	-1, 296	637	255	+382	414	233	308
Rumania-----	1, 270	1, 248	+22	1, 376	1, 002	+374	1, 707	718	+989	1, 726	508	+1, 218	98	73	42
Russia-----	1, 183	239	+944	1, 254	426	+828	934	314	+620	1, 133	256	+877	20	34	34

Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	429	2,178	-1,749	455	1,983	-1,528	547	1,159	-612	670	1,231	-561	508	436	211	184
Sweden	8,287	1,115	+7,172	8,051	1,282	+6,769	8,877	1,975	+7,902	3,109	1,113	+1,996	13	16	11	36
Switzerland	2,121	594	+1,527	1,994	1,726	+1,268	2,140	580	+1,560	1,689	465	+1,224	28	36	27	28
Turkey in Europe	216	24	+192	242	38	+204	231	11	+220	222	5	+217	11	16	5	2
Yugoslavia	1,190	1,911	-721	1,386	1,941	-555	1,369	1,524	-155	1,737	1,302	+435	161	140	111	75
Other Europe	388	13	+375	390	38	+352	466	44	+422	566	82	+484	3	10	9	14
Asia, total	3,669	6,007	-2,338	3,380	6,073	-2,693	3,758	5,056	-1,298	4,535	4,792	-257	164	180	135	106
Armenia	13	20	-7	21	18	+3	13	13	-----	13	5	+8	154	86	100	38
China	1,471	4,179	-2,708	1,320	4,364	-3,044	1,446	3,626	-2,180	1,589	3,471	-1,882	284	331	251	218
India	102	126	-24	102	156	-54	103	151	-48	110	121	-11	124	153	147	110
Japan	723	1,205	-482	550	1,085	-535	771	945	-174	837	1,035	-198	167	197	123	124
Palestine	464	1,142	+322	554	77	+477	600	62	+538	702	46	+656	31	14	10	7
Persia	33	33	-----	50	23	+27	37	20	+17	33	14	+19	100	46	54	42
Syria	590	185	+405	504	245	+259	469	154	+315	497	35	+462	31	49	33	7
Turkey in Asia	60	74	-14	59	61	-2	57	47	+10	105	19	+86	123	103	82	18
Other Asia	213	43	+170	220	44	+176	262	38	+224	649	46	+603	20	20	15	7
America, total	161,872	11,303	+150,569	144,281	13,620	+130,661	116,177	16,324	+99,853	88,104	15,773	+72,331	7	9	14	18
Canada	81,506	1,953	+79,553	73,154	2,529	+70,625	64,440	2,706	+61,734	63,502	3,142	+60,360	2	3	4	5
Newfoundland	3,074	487	+2,587	2,127	532	+1,595	2,011	412	+1,599	1,752	87	+1,665	16	25	20	5
Mexico	67,721	2,957	+64,764	59,016	3,957	+55,059	40,154	7,195	+32,959	12,703	6,355	+6,348	4	7	18	50
Cuba	3,020	1,598	+1,422	3,012	1,953	+1,059	3,026	1,717	+1,309	3,132	1,797	+1,335	53	65	57	57
Other West Indies	999	2,134	-1,135	1,046	2,291	-1,245	1,280	1,948	-668	2,093	1,780	+313	213	219	152	85
British Honduras	108	20	+88	31	19	+12	65	11	+54	42	21	+21	19	61	17	50
Other Central America	1,663	701	+962	1,720	739	+981	1,492	725	+767	1,576	848	+728	42	43	49	54
Brazil	1,089	209	+880	1,213	139	+1,074	914	237	+677	656	288	+368	19	11	26	44
Other South America	2,688	1,244	+1,444	2,953	1,461	+1,492	2,789	1,373	+1,416	2,646	1,454	+1,192	46	49	49	55
Other America	4	-----	+4	9	-----	+9	6	-----	+6	2	1	+1	-----	-----	-----	50
Others, total	1,266	654	+612	1,081	579	+502	1,145	542	+603	1,623	558	+1,065	52	54	47	34
Egypt	228	28	+200	215	19	+196	264	56	+208	277	39	+238	12	9	21	14
Other Africa	292	84	+208	260	122	+138	245	112	+133	295	141	+154	29	47	46	48
Australia and appertaining islands	464	379	+85	385	325	+60	448	274	+174	790	239	+551	82	84	61	30
New Zealand and appertaining islands	248	129	+119	193	100	+93	171	87	+84	236	119	+117	52	52	51	50
Other Pacific islands	34	34	-----	28	13	+15	17	13	+4	25	20	+5	100	46	76	80

TABLE 90.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, as specified, by race or people

[Excess of admissions indicated by plus (+), of departures by minus (-)]

Race or people	1927			1928			1929			1930			Number departed for every 100 admitted			
	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	1927	1928	1929	1930
Total.....	335, 175	73, 366	+261, 809	307, 255	77, 457	+229, 798	279, 678	69, 203	+210, 475	241, 700	50, 661	+191, 039	22	25	25	21
African (black).....	955	870	+85	956	789	+167	1, 254	425	+829	1, 806	776	+1, 030	91	83	34	43
Armenian.....	983	51	+932	1, 062	47	+1, 015	1, 929	26	+903	1, 790	57	+1, 733	5	4	3	7
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	2, 406	1, 724	+682	1, 248	1, 327	-79	1, 427	1, 308	+119	653	574	+79	72	106	92	88
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	600	1, 592	-992	531	1, 396	-865	685	1, 341	-656	744	846	-102	265	263	196	114
Chinese.....	1, 051	4, 117	-3, 066	931	4, 300	-3, 369	1, 071	3, 496	-2, 425	970	3, 404	-2, 434	392	462	326	351
Croatian and Slovenian.....	821	251	+570	938	534	+404	1, 075	176	+899	1, 314	280	+1, 034	31	57	16	21
Cuban.....	1, 919	980	+939	2, 058	1, 282	+776	2, 141	1, 166	+975	2, 122	1, 274	+848	51	62	54	60
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	69	380	-311	95	361	-266	119	347	-228	108	119	-11	551	380	291	110
Dutch and Flemish.....	3, 125	1, 005	+2, 120	2, 880	1, 084	+1, 796	2, 949	1, 101	+1, 848	4, 713	998	+3, 715	32	38	37	21
East Indian.....	51	83	-32	38	106	-68	56	67	-11	51	65	-14	163	279	120	127
English.....	40, 165	7, 449	+32, 716	33, 597	8, 780	+24, 817	29, 846	9, 960	+19, 886	34, 960	6, 461	+28, 499	19	26	33	18
Finnish.....	629	577	+52	544	647	-103	509	487	+22	556	331	+225	92	119	96	60
French.....	19, 313	1, 761	+17, 552	17, 963	1, 915	+16, 048	16, 957	1, 621	+15, 336	13, 771	1, 945	+11, 826	9	11	10	14
German.....	56, 587	5, 515	+51, 072	54, 157	8, 086	+46, 071	55, 631	7, 383	+48, 248	34, 415	5, 732	+28, 683	10	15	13	17
Greek.....	2, 557	3, 140	-583	2, 848	2, 525	+323	3, 025	1, 793	+1, 232	3, 793	785	+3, 008	123	89	59	21
Hebrew.....	11, 483	224	+11, 259	11, 639	253	+11, 386	12, 479	189	+12, 290	11, 526	299	+11, 227	2	2	2	3
Irish.....	44, 726	1, 432	+43, 294	38, 193	1, 649	+36, 544	30, 922	1, 659	+29, 263	34, 947	1, 940	+33, 007	3	4	5	6
Italian (north).....	2, 637	2, 209	+428	2, 653	1, 626	+1, 027	2, 631	3, 826	-1, 195	2, 822	755	+2, 067	84	61	145	27
Italian (south).....	15, 892	15, 627	+265	16, 087	15, 834	+253	16, 452	8, 610	+7, 842	20, 494	2, 206	+18, 288	98	98	52	11
Japanese.....	660	1, 148	-488	522	1, 055	-533	716	931	-215	796	1, 004	-208	174	202	130	126
Korean.....	47	52	-5	22	39	-17	49	32	+17	27	33	-6	111	177	65	122
Lithuanian.....	549	331	+218	326	351	-25	409	270	+139	426	194	+232	60	108	66	46
Magyar.....	1, 049	946	+103	1, 112	1, 024	+88	1, 342	820	+522	1, 542	668	+874	90	92	61	46
Mexican.....	66, 766	2, 774	+63, 992	57, 765	3, 873	+53, 892	38, 980	7, 172	+31, 808	11, 915	6, 296	+5, 619	4	7	18	53
Pacific Islander.....	8	7	+1	2	3	-1	4	3	+1	---	7	-7	88	150	75	---
Polish.....	4, 249	2, 725	+1, 524	4, 238	3, 046	+1, 192	3, 507	2, 316	+1, 191	4, 924	1, 924	+3, 000	64	72	66	39
Portuguese.....	843	2, 363	-1, 520	844	1, 430	-586	853	1, 961	-1, 108	780	336	+444	280	169	230	43
Rumanian.....	422	1, 201	-779	443	1, 908	-465	585	689	-104	432	429	+3	285	205	118	99
Russian.....	1, 249	510	+739	1, 249	642	+607	1, 352	548	+804	1, 634	472	+1, 162	41	51	41	29
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	445	19	+426	411	59	+352	532	26	+506	473	12	+461	4	14	5	3
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	19, 235	3, 678	+15, 557	18, 664	3, 767	+14, 897	19, 428	2, 746	+16, 682	8, 478	2, 775	+5, 703	19	20	14	33
Scotch.....	25, 541	1, 930	+23, 614	23, 177	2, 268	+20, 909	21, 926	1, 677	+20, 249	28, 117	2, 210	+25, 907	8	10	8	8
Slovak.....	1, 017	693	+324	2, 197	746	+1, 451	2, 443	437	+2, 006	3, 214	758	+2, 456	68	34	18	24
Spanish.....	1, 065	2, 781	-1, 716	1, 018	2, 578	-1, 560	899	1, 565	-666	1, 169	1, 776	-607	261	253	174	152

Spanish American.....	3, 185	1, 792	+1, 393	3, 490	1, 720	+1, 770	3, 259	1, 755	+1, 504	3, 237	1, 741	+1, 496	56	49	54	54
Syrian.....	684	203	+481	613	232	+381	632	135	+497	637	81	+556	30	38	21	13
Turkish.....	112	166	-54	143	116	+27	127	61	+66	175	26	+149	148	81	48	15
Welsh.....	1, 300	65	+1, 235	1, 723	85	+1, 638	1, 659	115	+1, 544	2, 043	180	+1, 863	5	5	7	9
West Indian (except Cuban).....	381	754	-373	394	785	-391	380	761	-381	600	737	-137	198	199	200	123
Other peoples.....	396	241	+155	484	189	+295	438	202	+236	526	155	+371	61	39	46	29

TABLE 91.—Immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed, with excess admissions or departures and number departed for every 100 admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, as specified, by States of intended future or last permanent residence

[Excess of admissions indicated by plus sign (+), of departures by minus sign (-)]

State	1927			1928			1929			1930			Number departed for every 100 admitted			
	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	Admitted	Departed	Excess	1927	1928	1929	1930
Total	335, 175	73, 366	+261, 809	307, 255	77, 457	+229, 798	279, 678	69, 203	+210, 475	241, 700	50, 661	+191, 039	22	25	25	21
Alabama	182	43	+139	211	34	+177	166	39	+127	147	52	+95	24	16	23	53
Alaska	100	26	+74	107	19	+88	120	34	+86	83	9	+74	26	18	28	11
Arizona	4, 873	405	+4, 468	5, 081	495	+4, 586	3, 629	449	+3, 180	1, 055	498	+557	8	10	12	47
Arkansas	181	10	+171	114	7	+107	89	21	+68	110	12	+98	6	6	24	11
California	26, 029	4, 954	+21, 075	23, 344	5, 121	+18, 223	17, 330	4, 936	+12, 394	15, 600	4, 685	+10, 915	19	22	28	32
Colorado	840	170	+670	776	116	+660	505	111	+394	422	140	+282	20	15	22	33
Connecticut	6, 321	1, 194	+5, 127	5, 569	1, 152	+4, 417	5, 776	1, 254	+4, 522	5, 476	588	+4, 888	19	21	22	11
Delaware	209	53	+156	213	26	+187	170	38	+132	243	24	+219	25	12	22	10
District of Columbia	918	217	+701	803	234	+569	815	253	+562	822	323	+499	24	29	31	39
Florida	2, 512	1, 360	+1, 152	1, 413	1, 286	+127	1, 113	1, 001	+112	1, 067	867	+200	54	91	90	81
Georgia	232	54	+178	208	67	+141	215	48	+167	180	100	+80	23	32	22	56
Hawaii	226	634	-408	132	510	-378	191	230	-39	209	391	-182	281	386	120	187
Idaho	434	85	+349	433	52	+381	374	34	+340	325	71	+254	20	12	9	22
Illinois	20, 723	3, 911	+16, 812	19, 165	3, 802	+15, 363	18, 530	3, 480	+15, 050	15, 012	2, 541	+12, 471	19	20	19	17
Indiana	2, 570	463	+2, 107	1, 930	390	+1, 540	1, 781	431	+1, 350	1, 728	307	+1, 421	18	20	24	18
Iowa	1, 419	177	+1, 242	1, 291	127	+1, 164	1, 253	115	+1, 138	920	95	+825	12	10	9	10
Kansas	765	138	+627	713	169	+544	650	162	+488	353	111	+242	18	24	25	31
Kentucky	281	54	+227	271	29	+242	254	29	+225	200	25	+175	19	11	11	13
Louisiana	726	343	+383	771	307	+464	592	304	+288	593	296	+297	47	40	51	50
Maine	3, 655	48	+3, 607	3, 671	27	+3, 644	3, 111	65	+3, 046	3, 075	48	+3, 027	1	7	2	16
Maryland	1, 241	203	+1, 038	1, 099	142	+957	948	209	+739	869	163	+706	16	13	22	19
Massachusetts	25, 907	5, 900	+20, 007	20, 461	2, 603	+17, 858	19, 138	3, 274	+15, 864	18, 127	1, 627	+16, 500	23	13	17	9
Michigan	28, 104	3, 128	+24, 976	25, 872	3, 071	+22, 801	25, 248	2, 979	+22, 269	22, 149	3, 021	+19, 128	11	12	12	14
Minnesota	3, 316	327	+2, 989	2, 870	337	+2, 533	2, 538	344	+2, 194	1, 823	227	+1, 596	10	12	14	12
Mississippi	177	32	+145	190	38	+152	144	20	+124	136	54	+82	18	20	14	40
Missouri	1, 896	334	+1, 562	1, 730	322	+1, 408	1, 562	331	+1, 231	1, 208	215	+993	18	19	21	18
Montana	812	101	+711	818	122	+696	981	106	+875	789	135	+654	12	15	11	17
Nebraska	923	101	+822	745	80	+665	710	97	+613	469	55	+414	11	11	14	12
Nevada	111	44	+67	188	31	+157	142	60	+82	120	45	+75	40	16	42	38
New Hampshire	1, 897	25	+1, 872	1, 584	45	+1, 539	1, 572	63	+1, 509	1, 294	22	+1, 272	1	3	4	17
New Jersey	17, 059	3, 490	+13, 569	15, 967	3, 454	+12, 513	16, 213	3, 586	+12, 627	16, 510	2, 255	+14, 255	20	22	22	14
New Mexico	602	141	+461	623	148	+475	485	237	+248	300	138	+162	23	24	49	46
New York	87, 864	32, 363	+55, 501	87, 503	39, 966	+47, 537	87, 362	29, 919	+57, 443	84, 734	20, 978	+63, 756	37	46	34	25
North Carolina	421	74	+347	308	44	+264	332	44	+288	237	43	+194	18	14	13	18

North Dakota	809	65	+744	876	60	+816	707	78	+629	474	48	+426	8	7	11	10
Ohio	9,126	2,496	+6,630	8,292	2,726	+5,566	8,087	2,078	+6,009	7,813	1,493	+6,320	27	33	26	19
Oklahoma	304	20	+284	331	45	+286	296	37	+259	207	21	+186	7	14	13	10
Oregon	1,922	357	+1,565	1,699	347	+1,352	1,420	301	+1,119	1,244	346	+898	19	20	21	28
Pennsylvania	20,097	5,728	+14,369	17,950	5,117	+12,833	15,658	4,440	+11,218	15,906	2,617	+13,289	29	29	28	16
Philippine Islands	1		+1	4		+4	2		+2	3		+3				
Porto Rico	141	123	+18	189	111	+78	299	132	+77	167	125	+42	87	59	63	75
Rhode Island	2,607	265	+2,342	2,422	248	+2,174	1,922	478	+1,444	2,154	163	+1,991	10	10	25	76
South Carolina	56	9	+47	109	22	+87	60	30	+30	58	11	+47	16	20	50	19
South Dakota	416	40	+376	366	27	+339	391	30	+361	340	50	+290	10	7	8	15
Tennessee	206	37	+169	111	32	+79	115	36	+79	109	21	+88	18	29	31	19
Texas	43,139	1,467	+41,672	36,698	2,252	+34,446	24,930	5,311	+19,619	6,424	4,083	+2,341	3	6	21	64
Utah	575	105	+470	528	64	+464	702	72	+630	636	83	+553	18	12	10	13
Vermont	1,324	29	+1,295	1,531	12	+1,519	1,722	33	+1,689	1,262	29	+1,233	2	1	2	2
Virginia	378	91	+287	312	93	+219	286	75	+211	344	80	+264	24	30	26	23
Virgin Islands	3	3	0	1	5	-4	11		+11	11	1	+10	100	500		9
Washington	5,440	1,085	+4,355	5,034	1,142	+3,892	4,482	1,043	+3,439	4,421	808	+3,613	20	23	23	18
West Virginia	516	301	+215	558	282	+276	438	220	+218	451	110	+341	58	51	50	24
Wisconsin	4,365	496	+3,869	3,891	470	+3,421	3,968	461	+3,507	3,123	358	+2,765	11	12	12	11
Wyoming	224	47	+177	179	29	+150	233	45	+188	168	53	+115	21	16	19	32

TABLE 92.—Immigrant aliens admitted, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1871 to 1930

Period	Total im- migrants	Number		Per cent	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Grand total, 60 years, 1871-1930.....	30,384,774	19,296,704	11,088,070	63.5	36.5
Total, 10 years, 1871-1880.....	2,812,191	1,725,148	1,087,043	61.3	38.7
1871.....	321,350	190,428	130,922	59.3	40.7
1872.....	404,806	240,170	164,636	59.3	40.7
1873.....	459,803	275,792	184,011	60.0	40.0
1874.....	313,339	189,225	124,114	60.4	39.6
1875.....	227,498	139,950	87,548	61.5	38.5
1876.....	169,986	111,786	58,200	65.8	34.2
1877.....	141,857	92,033	49,824	64.9	35.1
1878.....	138,469	86,259	52,210	62.3	37.7
1879.....	177,826	111,882	65,944	62.9	37.1
1880.....	457,257	287,623	169,634	62.9	37.1
Total, 10 years, 1881-1890.....	5,246,613	3,205,911	2,040,702	61.1	38.9
1881.....	669,431	410,729	258,702	61.4	38.6
1882.....	788,992	498,814	290,178	63.2	36.8
1883.....	603,322	363,863	239,459	60.3	39.7
1884.....	518,592	308,509	210,083	59.5	40.5
1885.....	395,346	226,382	168,964	57.3	42.7
1886.....	334,203	200,704	133,499	60.1	39.9
1887.....	490,109	306,658	183,451	62.6	37.4
1888.....	546,889	345,375	201,514	63.2	36.8
1889.....	444,427	263,024	181,403	59.2	40.8
1890.....	455,302	281,853	173,449	61.9	38.1
Total, 10 years, 1891-1900.....	3,687,564	2,297,330	1,390,234	62.3	37.7
1891.....	560,319	354,059	206,260	63.2	36.8
1892.....	579,663	361,864	217,799	62.4	37.6
1893.....	439,730	280,344	159,386	63.8	36.2
1894.....	285,631	169,274	116,357	59.3	40.7
1895.....	258,536	149,016	109,520	57.6	42.4
1896.....	343,267	212,466	130,801	61.9	38.1
1897.....	230,832	135,107	95,725	58.5	41.5
1898.....	229,299	135,775	93,524	59.2	40.8
1899.....	311,715	195,277	116,438	62.6	37.4
1900.....	448,572	304,148	144,424	67.8	32.2
Total, 10 years, 1901-1910.....	8,795,386	6,141,942	2,653,444	69.8	30.2
1901.....	487,918	331,055	156,863	67.9	32.1
1902.....	648,743	466,369	182,374	71.9	28.1
1903.....	857,046	613,146	243,900	71.5	28.5
1904.....	812,870	549,100	263,770	67.6	32.4
1905.....	1,026,499	724,914	301,585	70.6	29.4
1906.....	1,100,735	764,463	336,272	69.5	30.5
1907.....	1,285,349	929,976	355,373	72.4	27.6
1908.....	782,870	506,912	275,958	64.8	35.2
1909.....	751,786	519,969	231,817	69.2	30.8
1910.....	1,041,570	736,038	305,532	70.7	29.3
Total, 10 years, 1911-1920.....	5,735,811	3,643,385	2,092,426	63.5	36.5
1911.....	878,587	570,057	308,530	64.9	35.1
1912.....	838,172	529,931	308,241	63.2	36.8
1913.....	1,197,892	808,144	389,748	67.5	32.5
1914.....	1,218,480	798,747	419,733	65.6	34.4
1915.....	326,700	187,021	139,679	57.2	42.8
1916.....	298,826	182,229	116,597	61.0	39.0
1917.....	295,403	174,479	120,924	59.1	40.9
1918.....	110,618	61,880	48,738	55.9	44.1
1919.....	141,132	83,272	57,860	59.0	41.0
1920.....	430,001	247,625	182,376	57.6	42.4
Total, 10 years, 1921-1930.....	4,107,209	2,282,988	1,824,221	55.6	44.4
1921.....	805,228	449,422	355,806	55.8	44.2
1922.....	309,556	149,741	159,815	48.4	51.6
1923.....	522,919	307,522	215,397	58.8	41.2
1924.....	706,896	423,186	283,710	59.9	40.1
1925.....	294,314	163,252	131,062	55.5	44.5
1926.....	304,488	170,567	133,921	56.0	44.0
1927.....	335,175	194,163	141,012	57.9	42.1
1928.....	307,255	165,977	141,278	54.0	46.0
1929.....	279,678	142,132	137,546	50.8	49.2
1930.....	241,700	117,026	124,674	48.4	51.6

TABLE 93.—*Emigrant aliens departed, with comparative per cent, by sex, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930*

Period	Total emigrants	Number		Per cent	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
Grand total, 23 years, 1908-1930-----	4, 015, 381	3, 174, 534	840, 847	79. 1	20. 9
Total, 3 years, 1908-1910-----	823, 311	676, 539	146, 772	82. 2	17. 8
1908-----	395, 073	342, 883	52, 190	86. 8	13. 2
1909-----	225, 802	178, 814	46, 988	79. 2	20. 8
1910-----	202, 436	154, 842	47, 594	76. 5	23. 5
Total, 10 years, 1911-1920-----	2, 146, 994	1, 742, 299	404, 695	81. 2	18. 8
1911-----	295, 666	238, 922	56, 744	80. 8	19. 2
1912-----	333, 262	275, 970	57, 292	82. 8	17. 2
1913-----	308, 190	251, 808	56, 382	81. 7	18. 3
1914-----	303, 338	242, 208	61, 130	79. 8	20. 2
1915-----	204, 074	168, 072	36, 002	82. 4	17. 6
1916-----	129, 765	106, 625	23, 140	82. 2	17. 8
1917-----	66, 277	48, 427	17, 850	73. 1	26. 9
1918-----	94, 585	71, 352	23, 233	75. 4	24. 6
1919-----	123, 522	101, 167	22, 355	81. 9	18. 1
1920-----	288, 315	237, 748	50, 567	82. 5	17. 5
Total, 10 years, 1921-1930-----	1, 045, 076	755, 696	289, 380	72. 3	27. 7
1921-----	247, 718	189, 134	58, 584	76. 4	23. 6
1922-----	198, 712	143, 223	55, 489	72. 1	27. 9
1923-----	81, 450	54, 752	26, 698	67. 2	32. 8
1924-----	76, 789	57, 313	19, 476	74. 6	25. 4
1925-----	92, 728	70, 865	21, 863	76. 4	23. 6
1926-----	76, 992	54, 989	22, 003	71. 4	28. 6
1927-----	73, 366	51, 536	21, 830	70. 2	29. 8
1928-----	77, 457	54, 786	22, 671	70. 7	29. 3
1929-----	69, 203	46, 533	22, 670	67. 2	32. 8
1930-----	50, 661	32, 565	18, 096	64. 3	35. 7

¹ Sex of 29,708 estimated. This number, leaving the United States via Canadian border, was reported by the Canadian Government.

TABLE 94.—*Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by countries of last permanent residence and sex*

Country of last permanent residence	1927		1928		1929		193	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All countries.....	194, 163	141, 012	165, 977	141, 278	142, 132	137, 546	117, 026	124, 674
Europe, total.....	91, 205	77, 163	78, 279	80, 234	73, 278	85, 320	67, 792	79, 646
Albania.....	143	100	109	154	135	194	108	233
Austria.....	518	498	563	714	533	723	768	976
Belgium.....	358	406	336	362	324	345	490	419
Bulgaria.....	135	87	87	71	108	107	77	134
Czechoslovakia.....	1, 817	1, 723	1, 694	1, 877	1, 830	2, 581	1, 946	2, 492
Danzig, Free City of.....	131	92	121	103	109	95	83	59
Denmark.....	1, 735	770	1, 604	869	1, 569	956	630	531
Estonia.....	56	83	52	84	46	95	54	78
Finland.....	182	256	220	253	246	170	235	290
France, including Corsica.....	2, 257	2, 148	2, 178	2, 260	2, 220	2, 208	1, 908	1, 805
Germany.....	28, 573	19, 940	24, 620	21, 158	22, 870	23, 881	13, 382	13, 187
Great Britain:								
England.....	5, 071	4, 919	3, 564	3, 774	3, 800	4, 208	6, 596	6, 288
Northern Ireland.....	273	218	409	315	1, 206	1, 043	2, 815	2, 659
Scotland.....	6, 504	6, 107	5, 474	5, 611	5, 547	6, 345	8, 053	8, 639
Wales.....	641	427	871	664	809	618	782	657
Greece.....	573	1, 516	410	1, 918	408	1, 858	405	1, 886
Hungary.....	318	495	351	506	415	630	564	701
Irish Free State.....	14, 861	13, 193	11, 880	12, 664	7, 974	9, 698	8, 150	9, 821
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	8, 397	8, 900	6, 075	11, 653	6, 201	11, 807	7, 955	14, 372
Latvia.....	157	246	100	158	106	228	124	246
Lithuania.....	354	416	222	309	201	424	208	404
Luxemburg.....	58	53	60	46	62	50	52	69
Netherlands.....	916	817	954	889	890	852	1, 667	1, 071
Norway.....	3, 686	2, 382	3, 312	2, 348	3, 156	2, 821	1, 410	1, 239
Poland.....	4, 102	5, 109	4, 187	4, 568	3, 654	5, 348	3, 890	5, 341
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	432	135	344	240	291	332	279	358
Rumania.....	577	693	537	839	616	1, 091	585	1, 141
Russia.....	418	765	473	781	352	582	371	762
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	264	165	279	176	265	282	307	363
Sweden.....	5, 705	2, 582	5, 214	2, 837	5, 355	3, 522	1, 925	1, 184
Switzerland.....	1, 230	891	1, 115	879	1, 166	974	955	734
Turkey in Europe.....	62	154	90	152	84	147	80	142
Yugoslavia.....	480	710	517	869	493	876	547	1, 190
Other Europe.....	221	167	257	133	237	229	391	175
Asia, total.....	2, 311	1, 358	1, 983	1, 397	2, 220	1, 538	2, 704	1, 831
Armenia.....	6	7	10	11	4	9	3	10
China.....	1, 045	426	860	460	941	505	990	599
India.....	68	34	71	31	79	24	86	24
Japan.....	490	233	376	174	546	225	567	270
Palestine.....	308	156	325	229	302	298	379	323
Persia.....	24	9	32	18	20	17	17	16
Syria.....	206	384	140	364	119	350	128	369
Turkey in Asia.....	9	51	17	42	17	40	27	78
Other Asia.....	155	58	152	68	192	70	507	142
America, total.....	99, 890	61, 982	85, 072	59, 209	65, 992	50, 185	45, 454	42, 650
Canada.....	43, 379	38, 127	39, 212	33, 942	33, 625	30, 815	31, 931	31, 571
Newfoundland.....	1, 817	1, 257	960	1, 167	956	1, 055	802	950
Mexico.....	48, 653	19, 068	38, 644	20, 372	25, 455	14, 699	6, 686	6, 017
Cuba.....	2, 055	965	2, 085	927	2, 075	951	2, 126	1, 006
Other West Indies.....	450	549	507	539	599	681	961	1, 132
British Honduras.....	74	34	15	16	41	24	20	22
Other Central America.....	919	744	882	838	802	690	787	789
Brazil.....	808	281	845	368	650	264	427	229
Other South America.....	1, 735	953	1, 920	1, 033	1, 786	1, 003	1, 713	933
Other America.....		4	2	7	3	3	1	1
Others, total.....	757	509	643	438	642	503	1, 076	547
Egypt.....	138	90	134	81	144	120	189	88
Other Africa.....	194	98	178	82	155	90	194	101
Australia and appertaining islands.....	264	200	202	183	256	192	542	248
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....	143	105	112	81	76	95	135	101
Other Pacific islands.....	18	16	17	11	11	6	16	9

TABLE 95.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by countries of intended future permanent residence and sex*

Country of intended future permanent residence	1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All countries.....	51, 536	21, 830	54, 786	22, 671	46, 533	22, 670	32, 565	18, 096
Europe, total.....	38, 832	16, 570	40, 473	16, 712	31, 986	15, 295	18, 566	10, 972
Albania.....	223	14	86	4	82	5	32	1
Austria.....	264	204	331	249	258	188	166	135
Belgium.....	254	228	263	222	307	231	291	198
Bulgaria.....	118	12	98	12	67	11	75	9
Czechoslovakia.....	1, 601	675	1, 489	581	1, 204	485	865	301
Danzig, Free City of.....	5	1	1	-----	8	5	14	3
Denmark.....	316	220	310	230	286	200	178	127
Estonia.....	11	3	8	3	17	19	23	4
Finland.....	295	241	353	232	274	192	158	116
France, including Corsica.....	807	830	1, 028	1, 002	895	899	1, 090	888
Germany.....	2, 216	2, 532	3, 506	3, 139	3, 447	2, 883	2, 364	2, 275
Great Britain:								
England.....	2, 436	2, 558	3, 244	2, 795	3, 073	2, 985	2, 197	1, 858
Northern Ireland.....	66	99	101	84	20	21	201	120
Scotland.....	646	795	719	779	790	861	840	749
Wales.....	27	17	22	17	22	34	67	38
Greece.....	2, 680	450	2, 130	331	1, 479	257	599	134
Hungary.....	481	360	541	379	456	305	332	218
Irish Free State.....	439	610	549	566	734	718	653	589
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia.....	15, 087	2, 672	14, 925	2, 399	10, 154	2, 157	2, 103	551
Latvia.....	11	10	30	25	22	17	15	18
Lithuania.....	213	101	205	114	165	92	105	64
Luxemburg.....	5	8	8	10	7	3	9	8
Netherlands.....	276	180	320	194	304	162	304	172
Norway.....	1, 158	628	1, 208	478	654	309	655	430
Poland.....	1, 934	716	2, 222	849	1, 661	612	1, 414	565
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Madeira Islands.....	1, 883	464	1, 148	210	1, 619	300	183	72
Rumania.....	819	429	697	305	469	249	335	173
Russia.....	159	80	322	104	232	82	195	61
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands.....	1, 941	237	1, 740	243	1, 026	133	1, 059	172
Sweden.....	643	472	810	472	620	355	686	427
Switzerland.....	339	255	418	308	342	238	260	205
Turkey in Europe.....	23	1	34	4	8	3	4	1
Yugoslavia.....	1, 448	463	1, 574	367	1, 251	273	1, 028	274
Other Europe.....	8	5	33	5	33	11	66	16
Asia, total.....	5, 315	692	5, 349	724	4, 380	676	4, 086	706
Armenia.....	18	2	14	4	12	1	3	2
China.....	3, 945	234	4, 083	281	3, 345	281	3, 114	357
India.....	102	24	132	24	118	33	96	25
Japan.....	894	311	768	317	663	282	747	288
Palestine.....	111	31	73	4	54	8	41	5
Persia.....	29	4	18	5	13	7	9	5
Syria.....	123	62	170	75	105	49	26	9
Turkey in Asia.....	56	18	48	13	38	9	12	7
Other Asia.....	37	6	43	1	32	6	38	8
America, total.....	7, 007	4, 296	8, 623	4, 997	9, 836	6, 488	9, 588	6, 185
Canada.....	1, 300	653	1, 705	824	1, 664	1, 042	1, 814	1, 328
Newfoundland.....	249	238	291	241	208	204	51	36
Mexico.....	2, 139	818	2, 779	1, 178	4, 660	2, 535	4, 277	2, 078
Cuba.....	1, 070	528	1, 359	594	1, 102	615	1, 171	626
Other West Indies.....	905	1, 229	991	1, 300	772	1, 176	686	1, 094
British Honduras.....	10	10	11	8	5	6	8	13
Other Central America.....	425	276	438	301	409	316	477	371
Brazil.....	139	70	91	48	164	73	185	103
Other South America.....	770	474	958	503	852	521	918	536
Other America.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
Others, total.....	382	272	341	238	331	211	325	233
Egypt.....	18	10	16	3	40	16	30	9
Other Africa.....	55	29	74	48	75	37	85	56
Australia and appertaining islands.....	227	152	185	140	161	113	138	101
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....	59	70	57	43	50	37	61	58
Other Pacific islands.....	23	11	9	4	5	8	11	9

Switzerland.....	58.0	42.0	55.9	44.1	54.5	45.5	56.5	43.5	57.1	42.9	57.6	42.4	59.0	41.0	55.9	44.1
Turkey in Europe.....	28.7	71.3	37.2	62.8	36.4	63.6	36.0	64.0	95.8	4.2	89.5	10.5	72.7	27.3	80.0	20.0
Yugoslavia.....	40.3	59.7	37.3	62.7	36.0	64.0	31.5	68.5	75.8	24.2	81.1	18.9	82.1	17.9	79.0	21.0
Other Europe.....	57.0	43.0	65.9	34.1	50.9	49.1	69.1	30.9	61.5	38.5	86.3	13.2	75.0	25.0	80.5	19.5
Asia, total.....	63.0	37.0	58.7	41.3	59.1	40.9	59.6	40.4	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	86.6	13.4	85.3	14.7
Armenia.....	46.2	53.8	47.6	52.4	30.8	69.2	23.1	76.9	90.0	10.0	77.8	22.2	92.3	7.7	60.0	40.0
China.....	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	30.8	69.2	62.3	37.7	94.4	5.6	93.6	6.4	92.3	7.7	89.7	10.3
India.....	66.7	33.3	69.6	30.4	76.7	23.3	78.2	21.8	81.0	19.0	84.6	15.4	78.1	21.9	79.3	20.7
Japan.....	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6	70.8	29.2	67.7	32.3	74.2	25.8	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8	72.2	27.8
Palestine.....	66.4	33.6	58.7	41.3	50.3	49.7	54.0	46.0	78.2	21.8	94.8	5.2	87.1	12.9	89.1	10.9
Persia.....	72.7	27.3	64.0	36.0	54.1	45.9	51.5	48.5	87.9	12.1	78.3	21.7	65.0	35.0	64.3	35.7
Syria.....	34.9	65.1	27.8	72.2	25.4	74.6	25.8	74.2	66.5	33.5	69.4	30.6	68.2	31.8	74.3	25.7
Turkey in Asia.....	15.0	85.0	28.8	71.2	29.8	70.2	25.7	74.3	75.7	24.3	78.7	21.3	80.9	19.1	63.2	36.8
Other Asia.....	72.8	27.2	69.1	30.9	73.3	26.7	78.1	21.9	86.0	14.0	97.7	2.3	84.2	15.8	82.6	17.4
America, total.....	61.7	38.3	59.0	41.0	56.8	43.2	51.6	48.4	62.0	38.0	63.3	36.7	60.3	39.7	60.8	39.2
Canada.....	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4	52.2	47.8	50.3	49.7	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6	61.5	38.5	57.7	42.3
Newfoundland.....	59.1	40.9	45.1	54.9	47.5	52.5	45.8	54.2	51.1	48.9	54.7	45.3	50.5	49.5	58.6	41.4
Mexico.....	71.8	28.2	65.5	34.5	63.4	36.6	52.6	47.4	72.3	27.7	70.2	29.8	64.8	35.2	67.3	32.7
Cuba.....	68.0	32.0	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4	67.9	32.1	67.0	33.0	69.6	30.4	64.2	35.8	65.2	34.8
Other West Indies.....	45.0	55.0	48.5	51.5	46.8	53.2	45.9	54.1	42.4	57.6	43.3	56.7	39.6	60.4	38.5	61.5
British Honduras.....	68.5	31.5	48.4	51.6	63.1	36.9	47.6	52.4	50.0	50.0	57.9	42.1	45.5	54.5	38.1	61.9
Other Central America.....	55.3	44.7	51.3	48.7	53.8	46.2	49.9	50.1	60.6	39.4	59.3	40.7	56.4	43.6	56.3	43.7
Brazil.....	74.2	25.8	69.7	30.3	71.1	28.9	65.1	34.9	66.5	33.5	65.5	34.5	69.2	30.8	64.2	35.8
Other South America.....	64.5	35.5	65.0	35.0	64.0	36.0	64.7	35.3	61.9	38.1	65.6	34.4	62.1	37.9	63.1	36.9
Other America.....	100.0	100.0	22.2	77.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	100.0	-----
Others, total.....	59.8	40.2	59.5	40.5	56.1	43.9	66.3	33.7	58.4	41.6	58.9	41.1	61.1	38.9	58.2	41.8
Egypt.....	60.5	39.5	62.3	37.7	54.5	45.5	68.2	31.8	64.3	35.7	84.2	15.8	71.4	23.6	76.9	23.1
Other Africa.....	66.4	33.6	68.5	31.5	63.3	36.7	65.8	34.2	65.5	34.5	60.7	39.3	67.0	33.0	60.3	39.7
Australia and appertaining islands.....	56.9	43.1	52.5	47.5	57.1	42.9	68.6	31.4	59.9	40.1	56.9	43.1	58.8	41.2	57.7	42.3
New Zealand and appertaining islands.....	57.7	42.3	58.0	42.0	44.4	55.6	57.2	42.8	45.7	54.3	57.0	43.0	57.5	42.5	51.3	48.7
Other Pacific islands.....	52.9	47.1	60.7	39.3	64.7	35.3	64.0	36.0	67.6	32.4	69.2	30.8	38.5	61.5	55.0	45.0

TABLE 97.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by race or people and sex

[For annual total by race, see Table 86]

Race or people	1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total.....	194, 163	141, 012	165, 977	141, 278	142, 132	137, 546	117, 026	124, 674
African (black).....	415	540	463	493	563	691	785	1, 021
Armenian.....	263	720	264	798	243	686	192	598
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	1, 239	1, 167	625	623	643	784	301	352
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	322	278	245	286	301	384	236	508
Chinese.....	830	221	668	263	800	271	721	249
Croatian and Slovenian.....	352	469	330	608	422	653	479	835
Cuban.....	1, 435	484	1, 551	507	1, 586	555	1, 535	587
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	37	32	46	49	41	78	36	72
Dutch and Flemish.....	1, 713	1, 412	1, 573	1, 307	1, 614	1, 335	2, 808	1, 905
East Indian.....	47	4	37	1	49	7	43	8
English.....	20, 768	19, 397	16, 894	16, 703	14, 649	15, 197	17, 369	17, 591
Finnish.....	278	351	244	300	219	290	210	346
French.....	10, 396	8, 917	9, 926	8, 037	9, 319	7, 638	7, 349	6, 422
German.....	33, 142	23, 445	29, 222	24, 935	27, 640	27, 991	17, 403	17, 012
Greek.....	864	1, 693	696	2, 152	854	2, 171	1, 570	2, 223
Hebrew.....	5, 255	6, 228	5, 311	6, 328	5, 157	7, 322	4, 762	6, 764
Irish.....	24, 149	20, 577	19, 412	18, 781	14, 969	15, 953	17, 060	17, 887
Italian (north).....	1, 433	1, 204	1, 169	1, 484	1, 096	1, 535	974	1, 348
Italian (south).....	7, 826	8, 066	5, 637	10, 450	5, 874	10, 578	7, 803	12, 691
Japanese.....	449	211	358	164	504	212	544	252
Korean.....	40	7	19	3	41	8	22	5
Lithuanian.....	246	303	107	219	125	284	127	299
Magyar.....	467	582	501	611	591	751	669	873
Mexican.....	48, 107	18, 659	37, 965	19, 800	24, 798	14, 182	6, 322	5, 593
Pacific Islander.....	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Polish.....	2, 177	2, 072	2, 381	1, 857	1, 689	1, 818	2, 301	2, 623
Portuguese.....	653	190	562	282	450	403	364	416
Rumanian.....	184	238	162	281	221	364	124	308
Russian.....	586	663	600	649	530	822	680	954
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	246	199	234	177	309	223	236	237
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	12, 546	6, 689	11, 716	6, 948	11, 390	8, 038	4, 833	3, 645
Scotch.....	12, 940	12, 604	11, 454	11, 723	10, 299	11, 627	13, 329	14, 788
Slovak.....	634	383	1, 191	1, 006	1, 050	1, 393	1, 367	1, 847
Spanish.....	648	417	592	426	464	435	573	596
Spanish American.....	1, 923	1, 262	2, 052	1, 438	1, 980	1, 279	1, 914	1, 323
Syrian.....	302	382	226	387	245	387	249	388
Turkish.....	39	73	72	71	55	72	67	108
Welsh.....	775	525	1, 016	707	965	694	1, 147	896
West Indian (except Cuban).....	188	193	192	202	181	199	269	331
Other peoples.....	244	152	262	222	204	234	253	273

TABLE 98.—*Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by race or people and sex*

[For annual total by race, see Table 87]

Race or people	1927		1928		1929		1930	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total-----	51, 536	21, 830	54, 786	22, 671	46, 533	22, 670	32, 565	18, 096
African (black)-----	365	505	358	431	186	239	283	493
Armenian-----	42	9	35	12	20	6	38	19
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)-----	1, 176	548	916	411	931	377	407	167
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin-----	1, 229	363	1, 139	257	1, 108	233	671	175
Chinese-----	3, 910	207	4, 049	251	3, 279	217	3, 086	318
Croatian and Slovenian-----	207	44	456	78	144	32	239	41
Cuban-----	638	342	875	407	738	428	849	425
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian-----	249	131	224	137	213	134	73	46
Dutch and Flemish-----	588	417	648	436	654	447	622	376
East Indian-----	74	9	104	2	63	4	62	3
English-----	3, 758	3, 691	4, 786	3, 994	5, 054	4, 906	3, 459	3, 002
Finnish-----	321	256	391	256	280	207	197	134
French-----	912	849	965	950	814	807	1, 047	898
German-----	2, 636	2, 879	4, 366	3, 720	4, 079	3, 304	2, 990	2, 742
Greek-----	2, 689	451	2, 184	341	1, 518	275	642	143
Hebrew-----	148	76	184	69	125	64	183	116
Irish-----	674	758	862	787	877	782	1, 088	852
Italian (north)-----	1, 647	562	1, 201	425	3, 005	821	591	164
Italian (south)-----	13, 513	2, 114	13, 826	2, 008	7, 244	1, 366	1, 748	458
Japanese-----	852	296	753	302	657	274	733	271
Korean-----	45	7	30	9	25	7	26	7
Lithuanian-----	216	115	229	122	169	101	114	80
Magyar-----	541	405	630	394	497	323	412	256
Mexican-----	1, 978	796	2, 709	1, 164	4, 650	2, 522	4, 241	2, 055
Pacific Islander-----	4	3	1	2	2	1	3	4
Polish-----	1, 977	748	2, 191	855	1, 680	636	1, 375	549
Portuguese-----	1, 899	464	1, 176	254	1, 645	316	231	105
Rumanian-----	792	409	625	283	450	239	285	144
Russian-----	345	165	476	166	385	163	326	146
Ruthenian (Russniak)-----	15	4	46	13	17	9	11	1
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)-----	2, 269	1, 409	2, 506	1, 261	1, 790	956	1, 667	1, 108
Scotch-----	962	968	1, 229	1, 039	872	805	1, 221	989
Slovak-----	547	146	581	165	328	109	595	163
Spanish-----	2, 382	399	2, 193	385	1, 293	272	1, 430	346
Spanish American-----	1, 121	671	1, 069	651	1, 078	677	1, 053	688
Syrian-----	133	70	162	70	85	50	57	24
Turkish-----	137	29	98	18	46	15	20	6
Welsh-----	44	21	57	28	70	45	116	64
West Indian (except Cuban)-----	304	450	290	495	310	451	261	476
Other peoples-----	197	44	166	23	152	50	113	42

TABLE 99.—Comparative per cent of sex of immigrant aliens admitted and emigrant aliens departed during specified periods, years ended June 30, 1927 to 1930, by race or people

Race of people	Immigrant aliens admitted						Emigrant aliens departed					
	1927		1928		1929		1927		1928		1929	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total.....	57.9	42.1	54.0	46.0	50.8	49.2	48.4	51.6	70.2	29.8	67.2	32.8
African (black).....	43.5	56.5	48.4	51.6	44.9	55.1	43.5	56.5	42.0	58.0	43.8	56.2
Armenian.....	26.8	73.2	24.9	75.1	26.2	73.8	24.3	75.7	82.4	17.6	76.9	23.1
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	51.5	48.5	50.1	49.9	45.1	54.9	46.1	53.9	68.2	31.8	71.2	28.8
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	53.7	46.3	46.1	53.9	43.9	56.1	31.7	68.3	77.2	22.8	82.6	17.4
Chinese.....	79.0	21.0	71.8	28.2	74.7	25.3	74.3	25.7	95.0	5.0	93.8	6.2
Croatian and Slovenian.....	42.9	57.1	35.2	64.8	39.3	60.7	36.5	63.5	82.5	17.5	81.8	18.2
Cuban.....	74.8	25.2	75.4	24.6	74.1	25.9	72.3	27.7	65.1	34.9	63.3	36.7
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	53.6	46.4	48.4	51.6	34.5	65.5	33.3	66.7	65.5	34.5	61.4	38.6
Dutch and Flemish.....	54.8	45.2	54.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	59.6	40.4	58.5	41.5	59.4	40.6
East Indian.....	92.2	7.8	97.4	2.6	87.5	12.5	84.3	15.7	89.2	10.8	94.0	6.0
English.....	51.7	48.3	50.3	49.7	49.1	50.9	49.7	50.3	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Finnish.....	44.2	55.8	44.9	55.1	43.0	57.0	37.8	62.2	55.6	44.4	57.5	42.5
French.....	53.8	46.2	55.3	44.7	55.0	45.0	53.4	46.6	51.8	48.2	50.4	49.6
German.....	58.6	41.4	54.0	46.0	49.7	50.3	50.6	49.4	47.8	52.2	50.2	49.8
Greek.....	33.8	66.2	24.4	75.6	28.2	71.8	41.4	58.6	85.6	14.4	84.7	15.3
Hebrew.....	45.8	54.2	45.6	54.4	41.3	58.7	41.3	58.7	66.1	33.9	66.1	33.9
Irish.....	54.0	46.0	50.8	49.2	48.4	51.6	48.8	51.2	47.1	52.9	52.9	47.1
Italian (north).....	54.3	45.7	44.1	55.9	41.7	58.3	34.5	65.5	74.6	25.4	73.9	26.1
Italian (south).....	49.2	50.8	35.0	65.0	35.7	64.3	38.1	61.9	86.5	13.5	84.1	15.9
Japanese.....	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4	70.4	29.6	68.3	31.7	74.2	25.8	70.6	29.4
Korean.....	85.1	14.9	86.4	13.6	83.7	16.3	81.5	18.5	86.5	13.5	76.9	23.1
Lithuanian.....	44.8	55.2	32.8	67.2	30.6	69.4	29.8	70.2	65.3	34.7	62.6	37.4
Magyar.....	44.5	55.5	45.1	54.9	44.0	56.0	43.4	56.6	57.2	42.8	60.6	39.4
Mexican.....	72.1	27.9	65.7	34.3	63.6	36.4	53.1	46.9	71.3	28.7	64.8	35.2
Pacific Islander.....	62.5	37.5	100.0	-----	50.0	50.0	-----	-----	57.1	42.9	66.7	33.3
Polish.....	51.2	48.8	56.2	43.8	48.2	51.8	46.7	53.3	72.6	27.4	71.9	28.1
Portuguese.....	77.5	22.5	66.6	33.4	52.8	47.2	46.7	53.3	80.4	19.6	72.5	27.5
Rumanian.....	43.6	56.4	36.6	63.4	37.8	62.2	28.7	71.3	65.9	34.1	65.3	34.7
Russian.....	46.9	53.1	48.0	52.0	39.2	60.8	41.6	58.4	67.6	32.4	70.3	29.7
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	55.3	44.7	56.9	43.1	58.1	41.9	49.9	50.1	78.9	21.1	65.4	34.6
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	65.2	34.8	62.8	37.2	58.6	41.4	57.0	43.0	61.7	38.3	65.2	34.8

Scotch-----	50.7	49.3	49.4	50.6	47.0	53.0	47.4	52.6	49.8	50.2	54.2	45.8	52.0	48.0	55.2	44.8
Slovak-----	62.3	37.7	54.2	45.8	43.0	57.0	42.5	57.5	78.9	21.1	77.9	22.1	75.1	24.9	78.5	21.5
Spanish-----	60.8	39.2	58.2	41.8	51.6	48.4	49.0	51.0	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9	82.6	17.4	80.5	19.5
Spanish American-----	60.4	39.6	58.8	41.2	60.8	39.2	59.1	40.9	62.6	37.4	62.2	37.8	61.4	38.6	60.5	39.5
Syrian-----	44.2	55.8	36.9	63.1	38.8	61.2	39.1	60.9	54.5	34.5	69.8	30.2	63.0	37.0	70.4	29.6
Turkish-----	34.8	65.2	50.3	49.7	43.3	56.7	38.3	61.7	82.5	17.5	84.5	15.5	75.4	24.6	76.9	23.1
Welsh-----	59.6	40.4	59.0	41.0	58.2	41.8	56.1	43.9	67.7	32.3	67.1	32.9	60.9	39.1	64.4	35.6
West Indian (except Cuban)-----	49.3	50.7	48.7	51.3	47.6	52.4	44.8	55.2	40.3	59.7	36.9	63.1	40.7	59.3	35.4	64.6
Other peoples-----	61.6	38.4	54.1	45.9	46.6	53.4	48.1	51.9	81.7	18.3	87.8	12.2	75.2	24.8	72.9	27.1

TABLE 100.—Immigrant aliens admitted, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1930, by occupational groups and comparative per cent

Occupation	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1916-1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 5 years, 1921-1925
All occupations-----	298,826	295,403	110,618	141,132	430,001	1,275,980	805,228	309,556	522,919	706,896	294,314	2,638,913
Professional-----	9,795	8,403	4,559 ¹	6,272	12,442	41,471	14,592	10,955	16,542	24,778	10,481	77,348
Skilled-----	45,528	48,781	21,558 ¹	27,480	69,967	213,314	131,774	51,588	106,213	150,694	51,278	491,547
Unskilled-----	119,334	114,205	30,091	33,639	148,245	445,514	320,096	96,410	177,291	212,376	93,295	899,468
Farmers-----	6,840	7,764	2,583	3,933	12,192	33,312	22,282	7,676	12,503	20,320	13,875	76,656
Farm laborers-----	26,250	22,328	4,538	4,412	15,257	72,785	32,400	10,529	25,905	27,492	16,022	112,348
Common laborers-----	55,816	51,115	14,659	18,251	81,732	221,573	160,564	32,726	83,552	108,001	34,784	419,627
Servants-----	29,258	31,885	7,816	6,277	37,197	112,433	102,478	44,531	52,223	51,680	26,924	277,836
Other unskilled ¹ -----	1,170	1,113	495	766	1,867	5,411	2,372	948	3,108	4,883	1,690	13,001
Commercial ² -----	9,348	8,629	3,301	4,131	9,336	34,745	16,766	8,381	10,942	14,499	5,919	56,507
Miscellaneous-----	10,055	10,967	6,146	11,296	16,878	55,342	20,859	11,172	20,346	26,640	14,597	93,614
No occupation (including women and children)-----	104,766	104,418	44,963	58,314	173,133	485,594	301,141	131,050	191,585	277,909	118,744	1,020,429

Occupation	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Total 5 years, 1926-1930	1916-1920	1921-1925	1926-1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
All occupations-----	304,488	335,175	307,255	279,678	241,700	1,468,296	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional-----	10,861	11,542	10,931	10,138	9,888	53,360	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.1
Skilled-----	56,827	61,733	58,928	51,341	45,572	274,401	16.7	18.6	18.7	18.7	18.4	19.2	18.4	18.9
Unskilled--	102,791	121,285	99,621	88,127	69,758	481,582	34.9	34.1	32.8	33.7	36.2	32.4	31.5	28.8
Farmers-----	9,720	10,324	8,773	8,309	8,375	45,501	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.4
Farm laborers-----	17,390	23,698	24,161	19,849	13,786	98,834	5.7	4.3	6.7	5.7	7.0	7.9	7.1	5.7
Common laborers-----	43,543	53,850	36,218	26,192	16,447	176,250	17.4	15.9	12.0	14.3	16.1	11.8	9.3	6.8
Servants-----	30,487	31,344	28,751	31,841	29,073	151,596	8.8	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.3	11.4	12.0
Other unskilled ¹ -----	1,551	2,069	1,718	1,936	2,127	9,401	.4	.5	.7	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9
Commercial ² -----	5,801	6,116	4,965	4,734	5,137	26,753	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.1
Miscellaneous-----	13,301	8,938	7,718	5,644	5,751	41,352	4.3	3.6	2.8	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.4
No occupation (including women and children)-----	114,907	125,561	125,092	119,694	105,594	590,848	38.1	38.7	40.3	37.7	37.5	40.7	42.8	43.7

¹ Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, and fishermen.

² Agents, bankers, hotel keepers, manufacturers, and merchants and dealers.

TABLE 101.—Emigrant aliens departed, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1930, by occupational groups and comparative per cent

Occupation	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1916-1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 5 years, 1921-1925
All occupations.....	129,765	66,277	94,585	123,522	288,315	702,464	247,718	198,712	81,450	76,789	92,728	697,397
Professional.....	2,097	1,930	2,589	2,629	3,379	12,624	3,422	3,313	2,537	2,006	2,114	13,392
Skilled.....	13,874	9,774	15,939	10,990	20,782	71,359	21,451	17,958	8,281	7,078	8,856	63,624
Unskilled.....	91,236	33,629	42,280	80,288	204,102	451,535	153,500	113,234	39,181	41,891	64,656	402,462
Farmers.....	2,460	2,801	3,556	2,610	11,262	22,689	10,505	5,036	1,705	1,575	1,474	20,295
Farm laborers.....	1,810	1,869	1,051	484	2,754	7,968	2,073	2,690	943	259	157	6,122
Common laborers.....	78,599	24,801	34,590	74,114	183,820	395,924	135,207	100,058	32,912	37,259	49,890	355,326
Servants.....	8,001	4,005	2,656	2,825	5,802	23,289	5,512	5,212	3,507	2,659	2,951	19,841
Other unskilled ¹	366	153	427	255	464	1,665	203	238	114	139	184	878
Commercial ²	3,111	3,542	2,812	3,713	5,824	19,002	5,217	4,920	2,890	2,948	2,633	18,608
Miscellaneous.....	2,058	1,478	5,863	3,673	5,787	18,859	6,397	4,343	3,321	3,638	2,486	20,185
No occupation (including women and children).....	17,389	15,924	25,102	22,229	48,441	129,085	57,731	54,944	25,240	19,228	21,983	179,126

Occupation	Per cent of total									
	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	Total 5 years, 1926-1930	1916-1920	1921-1925	1926-1930	1926
All occupations.....	76,992	73,366	77,457	69,203	50,661	347,679	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional.....	1,820	2,733	3,644	3,680	2,784	14,661	1.8	1.9	4.2	2.3
Skilled.....	9,680	9,474	10,524	9,118	7,909	46,705	10.1	9.1	13.4	12.6
Unskilled.....	39,263	35,557	35,553	29,129	17,955	157,457	64.3	57.7	45.3	51.0
Farmers.....	1,381	1,400	1,523	1,332	1,311	6,947	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.8
Farm laborers.....	131	146	241	300	389	1,207	1.2	.9	.4	.2
Common laborers.....	33,107	29,229	29,396	23,027	12,157	126,916	56.4	51.0	36.5	43.0
Servants.....	4,446	4,606	4,253	4,313	3,992	21,610	3.3	2.8	6.2	5.8
Other unskilled ¹	198	176	140	157	106	777	.2	.1	.2	.2
Commercial ²	2,301	2,805	2,882	2,832	2,601	13,421	2.7	2.7	3.9	3.0
Miscellaneous.....	3,765	2,821	2,798	2,151	2,110	13,645	2.7	2.9	3.9	4.9
No occupation (including women and children).....	20,163	19,976	22,056	22,293	17,302	101,790	18.4	25.7	29.3	26.2

¹ Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, and fishermen.

² Agents, bankers, hotel keepers, manufacturers, and merchants and dealers.

TABLE 103.—Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing comparative per cent of total debarred, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1930

Race or people	Number debarred												Per cent of total debarred											
	5 years 1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	5 years 1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930		
	5 years 1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	5 years 1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930		
Total	103,803	13,779	13,731	20,619	30,284	25,390	20,550	19,755	18,839	18,127	8,233	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
African (black)	2,989	600	502	699	736	452	409	418	322	335	250	2.9	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.0		
Armenian	934	69	183	203	360	119	52	47	45	40	36	.9	.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4		
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	240	20	29	43	87	61	58	58	54	44	7	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1		
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	640	99	122	105	160	154	95	76	60	123	41	.6	.7	.9	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.3	.7	.5		
Chinese	3,517	404	604	770	1,051	688	477	598	462	384	291	3.4	2.9	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.5		
Croatian and Slovenian	588	94	188	51	146	109	82	90	68	76	44	.6	.7	1.4	.2	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5		
Cuban	284	34	31	77	101	41	44	46	31	28	47	.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6		
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	91	16	8	17	22	28	9	10	10	3	---	.1	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	---		
Dutch and Flemish	1,505	232	177	276	450	370	341	324	283	240	89	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1		
East Indian	134	26	35	32	21	20	12	24	13	20	6	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1		
English	15,093	1,437	1,334	2,162	4,770	5,390	4,173	3,551	3,390	2,684	1,155	14.5	10.4	9.7	10.5	15.8	21.2	20.3	18.0	18.0	14.8	14.0		
Finnish	845	569	84	169	252	222	107	159	131	107	65	.8	.9	.6	.8	.8	.9	.5	.8	.7	.6	.8		
French	10,971	1,456	1,773	3,415	1,998	2,329	2,320	1,849	1,622	1,655	946	10.6	10.6	12.9	16.6	6.6	9.2	11.3	9.4	8.6	9.1	11.5		
German	5,869	544	762	1,006	1,887	1,670	1,175	1,109	1,297	1,354	496	5.7	6.4	5.5	4.9	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.9	7.5	6.0		
Greek	1,723	680	397	295	450	202	158	150	161	111	100	1.7	.8	2.8	1.4	1.5	.8	.8	.9	.6	1.2	.8		
Hebrew	6,797	3,744	1,195	1,256	1,754	1,137	871	1,090	898	610	275	6.5	4.4	8.7	7.1	5.8	4.5	4.2	5.5	4.8	3.4	3.3		
Irish	6,808	7,332	606	573	937	2,213	2,479	1,959	1,773	1,590	1,394	6.6	8.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	7.3	9.8	9.5	8.4	7.7	7.5		
Italian (north)	1,440	1,080	283	195	280	262	230	239	251	222	138	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.7		
Italian (south)	7,038	2,160	1,514	1,203	1,948	1,179	749	517	402	223	239	6.8	2.5	11.0	8.8	5.8	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.2	2.9		
Japanese	580	307	135	47	80	121	51	57	84	61	54	.6	.4	.3	.4	.7	.5	.2	.3	.4	.3	.7		
Korean	8	24	3	2	2	1	4	4	8	5	3	(1)	---	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Lithuanian	419	249	66	77	117	62	29	64	62	81	13	.4	.3	.6	.5	.4	.2	.1	.3	.3	.4	.2		
Magyar	680	1,035	88	134	147	129	154	208	236	347	90	.7	1.2	.9	.7	.4	.7	.7	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.1		
Mexican	9,918	10,270	1,014	1,331	2,840	3,523	1,210	1,480	1,794	2,595	3,131	9.6	12.0	9.7	13.8	11.6	4.8	7.2	9.1	13.8	17.3	15.4		
Pacific Islander	26	11	5	1	8	7	3	6	1	---	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)		
Polish	2,112	2,418	309	353	429	538	471	596	526	683	142	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	1.7		
Portuguese	869	807	197	99	135	291	147	171	179	159	201	.8	.9	1.4	.7	.9	.6	.5	.9	1.0	.9	2.4		
Rumanian	557	371	107	93	108	123	82	61	62	117	49	.5	.4	.7	.5	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.6	.6		
Russian	1,301	1,068	149	168	281	417	286	209	200	219	147	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.8		

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 103.—Aliens debarred from entering the United States, showing comparative per cent of total debarred, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1930—Continued

Race or people	Number debarred												Per cent of total debarred											
	5 years 1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	5 years 1921-1925, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930		
Ruthenian (Russniak)-----	1,069	81	91	194	293	410	357	363	291	417	71	1.0	1.8	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.3	.9	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)-----	3,981	362	430	752	1,217	1,220	1,001	1,024	988	795	240	3.8	4.7	2.6	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.4	2.9	
Scotch-----	8,247	614	569	1,078	2,983	3,003	2,235	1,932	1,647	1,357	525	7.9	9.0	4.4	4.2	5.2	9.8	11.8	10.9	10.0	8.7	7.5	6.4	
Slovak-----	750	170	84	71	220	205	183	239	215	483	87	.7	1.4	1.2	.6	.3	.7	.8	.9	1.2	1.1	2.7	1.1	
Spanish-----	2,796	1,204	852	323	716	330	298	283	214	197	212	2.7	1.4	6.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.6	
Spanish American-----	679	614	151	90	154	121	132	134	112	116	120	.7	.7	1.1	.7	.8	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	1.5	
Syrian-----	896	366	188	181	235	121	94	66	72	82	52	.9	.4	1.4	1.3	.8	.8	.5	.5	.3	.4	.5	.6	
Turkish-----	64	34	19	8	14	7	3	10	10	5	6	.1	(1)	.1	.1	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	
Welsh-----	568	32	47	77	203	209	157	147	128	108	48	.5	.7	.2	.3	.4	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	
West Indian (except Cuban)-----	138	21	18	26	38	35	32	26	21	28	34	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	
Other peoples-----	639	93	124	190	95	137	157	119	98	83	27	.6	.6	.7	.9	.9	.3	.5	.8	.6	.5	.5	.3	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 104.—Aliens debarred, by causes, 1892 to 1930

Period or year (ended June 30)—	Cause for which debarred from entering																		
	Idiots	Imbeciles	Feeble-minded	Insane persons	Epileptics	Constitutional psychopathic inferiority	Surgeon's certificate of mental defect which may affect alien's ability to earn a living, other than idiots, imbeciles, feeble-minded, epileptics, insanity or constitutional psychopathic inferiority	Tuberculosis (noncontagious)	Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases	Surgeon's certificate of physical defect which may affect alien's ability to earn a living, other than loathsome or dangerous contagious tuberculosis	Chronic alcoholism	Paupers or likely to become public charges	Professional beggars	Vagrants	Coming in consequence of advertisements	Had been deported within 1 year	Geographically excluded classes. (Natives of that portion of Asia and islands adjacent thereto described in sec. 3)	Contract laborers	Assisted aliens
1892 to 1907	211	45	121	628	25	—	—	6	13,822	—	—	54,255	31	—	—	—	—	13,893	306
1908	20	45	121	159	25	—	—	8	2,900	870	—	3,710	56	—	—	—	—	1,932	54
1909	18	42	121	141	26	—	—	8	2,382	370	—	4,402	56	—	—	—	—	1,172	34
1910	16	40	125	169	29	—	—	5	3,123	312	—	15,918	9	—	—	—	—	1,786	34
1911	12	26	126	111	33	—	—	15	2,831	3,055	—	12,039	9	—	—	—	—	1,336	116
1912	10	44	110	105	28	—	—	15	1,733	2,288	—	8,160	22	—	—	—	—	1,333	94
1913	18	54	483	175	23	—	—	2	2,562	4,208	—	7,946	10	—	—	—	—	1,624	129
1914	14	68	995	172	25	—	—	4	3,253	6,537	—	15,756	28	—	—	—	—	2,793	330
1915	6	27	302	98	30	—	29	1	1,701	1,926	—	15,557	39	—	—	—	—	2,722	698
1916	5	17	224	123	28	—	46	3	1,153	1,657	—	10,392	35	—	—	—	—	2,080	521
1917	9	19	224	112	34	3	55	7	1,495	1,679	10	7,881	12	—	—	—	—	1,116	250
1918	4	5	19	64	31	20	10	17	469	305	24	2,825	9	2	1	31	19	474	92
1919	1	7	29	48	19	37	9	3	385	334	10	4,002	3	—	—	9	19	774	96
1920	9	20	49	56	27	38	9	11	541	353	8	5,308	7	3	—	20	27	1,164	108
1921	10	31	63	93	11	39	15	4	856	620	5	5,875	25	—	2	21	12	993	136
1922	7	35	70	82	12	31	22	14	672	573	2	5,531	2	4	—	24	22	809	161
1923	10	17	74	72	15	55	22	5	955	646	3	5,242	—	—	3	69	21	1,409	206
1924	4	21	80	65	20	69	41	9	1,486	706	5	8,134	1	1	—	46	20	1,219	325
1925	3	10	39	47	13	25	14	1	562	345	8	3,031	2	11	1	16	—	1,452	12
1926	6	9	64	48	13	67	30	8	507	199	4	3,595	—	5	1	17	—	724	55
1927	1	4	31	26	8	28	26	3	308	113	—	1,848	1	1	—	14	—	404	46
1928	—	—	10	13	3	7	1	1	196	103	—	344	—	—	2	3	—	85	4
1929	—	1	2	18	1	1	2	—	171	98	—	269	—	1	—	16	—	77	1
1930	1	—	3	11	3	7	4	1	102	59	—	252	—	—	—	38	—	93	5

¹ Prior to 1915 includes both mental and physical defects.

TABLE 104.—Aliens debarred, by causes, 1892 to 1930—Continued

Period or year (ended June 30)—	Cause for which debarred from entering—Continued																	
	Stowaways	Accompanying aliens (under sec. 18)	Under 16 years of age, unaccompanied by parent	Criminals	Polygamists	Anarchists	Prostitutes and aliens coming for any immoral purpose	Supported by proceeds of prostitution	Aliens who procure or attempt to bring in prostitutes and females for any immoral purpose	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Under passport provision, sec. 3	Under provisions of Chinese exclusion law	Under last proviso sec. 23, act of 1917, or sec. 17, act of 1924	Exceeded quota, act of May 10, 1921	Without proper passport under State Department regulations	Alien enemies	Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924	Total debarred
1892 to 1907.....	—	314	—	757	19	3	189	—	10	—	60	676	—	—	—	—	—	85,143
1908.....	—	168	88	136	6	2	124	—	43	—	272	190	—	—	—	—	—	10,902
1909.....	—	206	138	273	24	—	323	—	181	—	81	413	—	—	—	—	—	10,411
1910.....	—	315	296	580	134	5	316	—	179	—	59	819	—	—	—	—	—	24,270
1911.....	—	359	549	644	57	—	253	—	141	—	27	605	—	—	—	—	—	22,349
1912.....	—	226	395	592	38	2	263	—	192	—	50	350	—	—	—	—	—	16,057
1913.....	—	357	492	808	40	2	367	—	253	—	48	333	—	—	—	—	—	19,938
1914.....	—	508	718	755	31	1	380	—	254	—	92	322	—	—	—	—	—	33,041
1915.....	—	341	539	276	18	5	291	—	192	—	88	218	—	—	—	—	—	24,111
1916.....	—	478	643	245	2	—	439	—	307	—	84	377	—	—	—	—	—	18,867
1917.....	38	563	601	257	2	12	510	—	371	391	86	279	—	—	—	6	—	16,028
1918.....	161	133	205	160	4	3	161	—	88	1,598	53	261	—	—	—	49	—	7,297
1919.....	464	131	207	261	2	2	86	—	46	1,455	40	101	—	—	—	40	—	8,626
1920.....	1,241	186	291	355	1	—	111	—	64	1,639	56	60	—	—	—	1	—	11,795
1921.....	2,291	158	200	178	16	1	81	10	61	1,450	88	80	94	—	254	5	—	13,779
1922.....	1,483	100	146	176	2	—	113	3	94	1,249	6	225	107	1,662	292	—	—	13,731
1923.....	1,929	198	262	364	1	4	180	—	146	2,095	12	321	141	2,680	462	—	—	20,619
1924.....	2,436	251	267	546	2	2	163	—	149	1,708	8	509	322	10,114	1,554	—	—	30,284
1925.....	308	75	76	251	—	2	55	—	42	523	3	188	101	561	5	—	18,607	25,390
1926.....	—	77	94	273	1	—	56	—	35	682	—	—	39	—	—	—	13,933	20,550
1927.....	—	29	43	160	—	—	27	—	21	353	—	—	40	—	—	—	16,215	19,755
1928.....	—	15	16	59	—	—	11	—	4	60	—	—	16	—	—	—	17,885	18,839
1929.....	—	9	16	35	2	—	4	—	3	45	—	—	16	—	—	—	17,337	18,127
1930.....	—	13	7	40	—	—	8	—	4	37	—	—	4	—	—	—	7,540	8,233

TABLE 105.—Aliens deported from the United States after landing, showing comparative per cent of total deported, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1930, as specified

Race or people	Number deported												Per cent of total deported												
	5 years, 1921-1925, total	5 years, 1926-1930, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1921-1925	1926-1930	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	
Total	28,427	63,730	4,517	4,345	3,661	6,409	9,495	10,904	11,662	11,625	12,908	16,631	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
African (black)	561	1,142	99	99	70	126	167	203	266	241	247	185	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.1	
Armenian	88	93	8	19	9	26	26	15	27	17	19	15	.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	.4	.3	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	84	192	17	6	7	24	30	32	14	46	53	47	.3	.3	.4	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4	.3	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	258	574	28	18	47	60	105	51	76	128	148	171	.9	.9	.6	.4	1.3	.9	1.1	.5	.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	
Chinese	1,517	1,133	341	390	224	301	261	311	214	231	121	256	5.3	1.8	7.7	8.8	6.1	4.7	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.0	.9	1.5	
Croatian and Slovenian	369	693	65	47	16	124	117	158	152	135	88	160	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	.7	1.0	
Cuban	33	109	3	-----	7	15	8	16	33	21	20	19	.1	.2	.1	(1)	.2	.2	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	36	66	5	-----	4	5	22	14	20	10	12	10	.1	.1	.1	(1)	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	
Dutch and Flemish	468	1,149	43	45	24	107	249	198	264	244	236	207	1.6	1.8	.9	1.0	.7	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.2	
East Indian	274	268	19	70	51	67	67	72	67	58	40	31	1.0	.4	.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.5	.3	.2	
English	2,896	6,439	389	461	401	573	1,072	1,429	1,744	1,177	938	1,151	10.2	10.1	8.6	10.6	11.0	8.9	11.3	13.1	15.0	10.1	7.3	6.9	
Finnish	253	538	56	29	17	57	94	126	92	135	79	106	.9	.8	1.2	.7	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	.8	1.2	.6	.6	
French	1,665	3,141	179	292	302	423	469	468	490	744	750	689	5.8	4.9	3.9	6.7	8.3	6.6	4.9	4.3	4.2	6.4	5.8	4.1	
German	1,636	4,176	252	170	121	343	750	855	847	936	721	817	5.8	6.6	5.6	3.9	3.3	5.4	7.9	7.8	7.3	8.1	5.6	4.9	
Greek	734	959	82	96	83	194	279	200	162	210	158	229	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	
Hebrew	867	889	134	214	99	170	250	175	184	213	153	164	3.0	1.4	2.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.0	
Irish	1,288	2,856	139	155	137	303	554	494	600	559	572	631	4.5	4.5	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.7	5.8	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	3.8	
Italian (north)	368	795	30	31	30	125	152	143	192	208	125	127	1.3	1.2	.7	.7	.8	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	.8	
Italian (south)	2,085	2,774	216	373	188	664	644	796	540	520	458	460	7.3	4.4	4.8	8.6	5.1	10.4	6.8	7.3	4.6	4.5	3.6	2.8	
Japanese	441	448	71	113	109	65	83	63	58	108	120	99	1.6	.7	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.0	.9	.6	.5	.9	.9	.6	
Korean	12	19	-----	2	1	3	6	3	4	5	2	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Lithuanian	104	151	20	17	9	35	23	30	20	34	26	41	.4	.2	.4	.4	.2	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	
Magyar	185	582	32	32	21	28	72	92	112	151	97	130	.6	.9	.7	.7	.6	.4	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	.8	.8	
Mexican	6,001	21,943	1,268	879	1,012	1,091	1,751	2,567	2,701	2,830	5,407	8,438	21.1	34.4	28.1	20.2	27.7	17.0	18.4	23.5	23.2	24.3	41.9	50.7	
Pacific Islander	3	12	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	3	-----	6	1	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Polish	590	1,223	138	81	63	147	161	169	211	283	234	326	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.0	
Portuguese	246	394	46	35	37	63	65	69	63	74	70	118	.9	.6	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	
Rumanian	205	406	16	33	21	53	82	94	74	71	95	72	.7	.6	.4	.7	.6	.8	.9	.9	.6	.6	.7	.4	
Russian	705	519	380	75	37	120	93	125	141	94	81	78	2.5	.8	8.4	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	.8	.6	.5	
Ruthenian (Russniak)	167	308	28	13	27	55	44	43	57	52	47	109	.6	.5	.6	.3	.7	.9	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.7	

¹ Less than one tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 105.—*Aliens deported from the United States after landing, showing comparative per cent of total deported, by race or people, years ended June 30, 1921 to 1930, as specified—Continued*

Race or people	Number deported										Per cent of total deported												
	5 years, 1921-1925, total	5 years, 1926-1930, total	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1921-1925, 1926-1930	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)-----	968	2,687	93	95	78	190	512	548	584	624	506	425	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	3.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	3.9	2.6
Scotch-----	1,095	2,221	105	127	149	251	463	424	487	470	390	450	3.9	2.3	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.9	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.0	2.7
Slovak-----	227	873	16	39	20	55	97	149	169	227	191	137	.8	.4	.8	.5	.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.5	.8
Spanish-----	1,040	1,921	94	156	151	315	324	446	504	389	265	317	3.7	2.1	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.3	2.1	1.9
Spanish American-----	1,178	641	15	36	22	38	67	62	101	117	175	186	.6	.3	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.4	1.1
Syrian-----	292	303	33	42	20	81	116	74	72	67	51	39	1.0	.7	.9	.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.6	.4	.2	
Turkish-----	55	65	6	9	3	19	18	7	10	37	7	4	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.3	(1)	.3
Welsh-----	75	222	7	7	2	17	42	32	60	42	37	51	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3	.5	.3	.5	.4	.3	(1)
West Indian (except Cuban)-----	26	51	8	4	3	4	7	12	7	18	8	6	.1	.2	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	(1)	.2	.1	(1)
Other peoples-----	332	755	36	35	39	72	150	136	243	93	160	123	1.2	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	.8	1.2	.7	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

TABLE 106.—Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, years ended June 30, 1916 to 1930, by causes, and showing principal groups by comparative per cent

Cause	Total 5 years, 1916- 1920	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1921- 1925	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 5 years, 1926- 1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
All causes-----	12, 033	2, 781	1, 853	1, 569	3, 068	2, 762	28, 427	4, 517	4, 345	3, 661	6, 409	9, 495	63, 730	10, 904	11, 662	11, 625	12, 908	16, 631
Public charges from causes existing prior to entry, total-----	1, 361	350	176	137	257	441	3, 165	750	560	336	716	803	4, 145	1, 087	817	938	647	656
Insanity-----	930	262	130	78	120	340	2, 282	587	329	261	591	514	2, 970	751	553	670	531	465
Other mental conditions-----	62	15	2	11	20	14	214	34	86	12	35	47	879	209	231	228	113	98
Tuberculosis (contagious)-----	92	33	23	8	14	14	89	12	7	22	24	24	102	25	24	21	2	30
Other contagious diseases-----	50	11	6	20	9	4	54	14	1	8	14	17	32	19	1	10	---	2
Physical conditions and other causes-----	227	29	15	20	94	69	526	103	137	33	52	201	162	83	8	9	1	61
Mentally or physically defective at time of entry, total-----	419	105	73	35	80	126	666	157	135	103	161	110	960	156	225	168	25	386
Insane-----	56	20	15	9	7	5	62	9	20	12	8	13	141	29	30	36	10	36
Other mental conditions-----	92	23	23	8	9	29	222	26	39	34	89	34	191	64	23	24	1	79
Loathsome or dangerous contagious diseases-----	235	56	34	11	54	80	369	113	74	56	63	63	512	56	134	89	14	219
Physical defects and other causes-----	36	6	1	7	10	12	13	9	2	1	1	---	116	7	38	19	---	52
Criminal and immoral classes, total-----	2, 974	551	537	436	590	860	4, 632	1, 119	779	730	967	1, 037	9, 060	1, 290	1, 613	1, 844	1, 857	2, 456
Criminals at time of entry-----	438	114	95	48	86	95	742	40	131	145	169	257	2, 885	234	373	530	799	949
Criminals after entry-----	232	---	---	9	89	134	1, 564	276	303	249	356	380	3, 189	559	580	681	610	759
Anarchists, and violations under act of Oct. 16, 1918, as amended June 5, 1920-----	353	---	---	2	37	314	626	446	64	13	81	22	16	4	9	1	1	1
Violation of narcotic act-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	---	---	18	21	42	293	76	54	67	52	44
Polygamists-----	4	---	---	---	---	4	23	1	6	6	1	9	32	5	25	2	---	---
Prostitutes or aliens coming for any immoral purpose-----	702	170	203	92	137	100	549	111	88	121	106	123	889	102	247	164	101	275
Prostitutes after entry or inmates of houses of prostitution-----	515	102	98	153	92	70	365	82	57	60	80	86	780	174	142	188	124	152
Supported by or received the proceeds of prostitution or connected with house of prostitution or other place habitually fre- quented by prostitutes-----	254	76	59	43	26	50	221	50	55	18	47	51	509	62	65	123	127	132
Aliens who procured or attempted to bring in prostitutes or aliens for any immoral purposes, or assisted or protected prosti- tutes from arrest-----	407	89	82	66	99	71	371	91	56	78	93	53	324	41	68	52	42	121

TABLE 106.—*Aliens deported (under warrant proceedings) after entering the United States, years ended June 30, 1916 and 1930, by causes, and showing principal groups by comparative per cent—Continued*

Cause	Total 5 years, 1916- 1920	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	Total 5 years, 1921- 1925	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	Total 5 years, 1926- 1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
Found in the United States after having been deported as a prostitute or a procurer, or as having been connected with the business of prostitution or importation for prostitution or other immoral purpose.	69			23	24	22	90	22	19	22	13	14	143	33	50	36	1	23
Miscellaneous, total.	7, 279	1, 775	1, 067	961	2, 141	1, 335	19, 964	2, 491	2, 871	2, 492	4, 565	7, 545	49, 565	8, 371	9, 007	8, 675	10, 379	13, 133
Without proper visa under immigration act of 1924.							2, 723								5, 464	5, 367	6, 874	6, 694
Failure to maintain student status.														15	17	20	24	12
Remained longer than permitted.														26	192	1, 165	2, 064	2, 019
Under Chinese exclusion act.	349	191	82	18	47	11	476	34	62	115	172	93	28, 981	4, 582	141	1, 139	33	166
Geographically excluded classes.	34			1	11	22	207	1	52	44	53	57	5, 466	178	64	34	2	12
Contract laborers.	353	116	62	33	69	73	403	152	71	60	54	66	170	58	88	29	11	73
Unable to read (over 16 years of age).	704			67	466	171	1, 683	328	274	262	345	474	4, 294	27	708	333	63	2, 696
Likely to become a public charge, professional beggars, and vagrants.	4, 196	1, 084	721	422	1, 155	814	8, 081	1, 313	1, 718	1, 194	2, 095	1, 761	2, 616	889	571	478	373	305
Other causes.	1, 643	384	202	420	393	244	6, 391	663	694	817	1, 846	2, 371	7, 065	2, 102	1, 762	1, 110	935	1, 156
All causes.	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Public charges from causes existing prior to entry.	11. 3	12. 6	9. 5	8. 7	8. 4	16. 0	11. 1	16. 6	12. 9	9. 2	11. 2	8. 5	6. 5	10. 0	7. 0	8. 1	5. 0	3. 9
Mentally or physically defective at time of entry.	3. 5	3. 8	3. 9	2. 2	2. 6	4. 6	2. 4	3. 5	3. 1	2. 8	2. 5	1. 1	1. 5	1. 4	1. 9	1. 4	. 2	2. 3
Criminal and immoral classes.	24. 7	19. 8	29. 0	27. 8	19. 2	31. 1	16. 3	24. 8	17. 9	19. 9	15. 1	10. 9	14. 2	11. 8	13. 8	15. 9	14. 4	14. 8
Miscellaneous classes.	60. 5	63. 8	57. 6	61. 3	69. 8	48. 3	70. 2	55. 1	66. 1	68. 1	71. 2	79. 5	77. 8	76. 8	77. 3	74. 6	80. 4	79. 0

TABLE 107.—Aliens admitted under the immigration act of 1924, as amended, by classes, years ended June 30, 1925 to 1930, with comparative per cent, as specified

Classes	Number admitted, fiscal years ended June 30—							Per cent distribution						
	6 years, 1925-1930	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	6 years, 1925- 1930	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
All classes, total.....	2, 917, 365	1 457, 086	496, 106	538, 001	500, 631	479, 327	446, 214	100. 00	100. 00	100. 00	100. 00	100. 00	100. 00	100. 00
Nonimmigrants, total.....	550, 984	60, 203	88, 758	95, 704	99, 632	99, 974	106, 713	18. 89	13. 17	17. 89	17. 79	19. 90	20. 86	23. 92
Government officials, their families, attendants, servants, and employees.....	32, 302	1, 950	5, 666	5, 683	6, 348	6, 266	6, 389	1. 11	. 43	1. 14	1. 06	1. 27	1. 31	1. 43
Temporary visitors for business.....	123, 404	14, 461	19, 951	22, 515	21, 570	21, 465	23, 442	4. 23	3. 16	4. 02	4. 19	4. 31	4. 48	5. 25
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	228, 758	20, 865	36, 663	37, 993	43, 011	42, 845	47, 381	7. 84	4. 56	7. 39	7. 06	8. 59	8. 94	10. 62
In continuous transit through the United States.....	159, 607	22, 697	25, 574	28, 312	27, 257	27, 776	27, 991	5. 47	4. 97	5. 16	5. 26	5. 44	5. 79	6. 28
To carry on trade under existing treaty.....	6, 913	230	904	1, 201	1, 446	1, 622	1, 510	. 24	. 05	. 18	. 22	. 29	. 34	. 34
Nonquota immigrants, total.....	1, 463, 262	250, 912	249, 916	284, 227	247, 768	232, 435	198, 004	50. 15	54. 89	50. 38	52. 83	49. 49	48. 49	44. 37
Wives of United States citizens ²	65, 024	4, 171	6, 810	10, 084	13, 625	14, 486	15, 848	} 2. 30	{ . 91	1. 37	1. 87	2. 72	3. 02	3. 55
Husbands of United States citizens ³	1, 966	-----	-----	-----	61	1, 046	859			-----	-----	-----	-----	. 01
Children of United States citizens ²	58, 065	3, 046	4, 344	8, 421	12, 075	14, 781	15, 398	1. 99	. 67	. 88	1. 57	2. 41	3. 08	3. 45
Returning residents.....	538, 959	64, 632	83, 754	95, 910	94, 502	101, 007	99, 154	18. 47	14. 14	16. 88	17. 83	18. 88	21. 07	22. 22
Natives of nonquota countries ⁴	767, 557	175, 069	150, 299	158, 657	123, 362	97, 251	62, 919	26. 31	38. 30	30. 30	29. 49	24. 64	20. 29	14. 10
Their wives ²	3, 767	623	965	889	555	392	343	} . 16	. 17	. 23	. 20	. 15	. 11	. 11
Their children ²	1, 041	173	190	189	205	142	142			-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ministers of religious denominations.....	3, 562	694	664	595	594	507	508	} . 27	. 32	. 27	. 30	. 24	. 22	. 25
Wives of ministers.....	1, 521	295	235	338	226	212	215			-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Children of ministers.....	2, 773	486	436	721	393	355	382	} . 04	. 06	. 04	. 04	. 04	. 04	. 05
Professors of colleges, academies, seminaries, or universities.....	878	187	151	138	124	118	160			-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wives of professors.....	258	49	39	40	40	40	50	} . 37	. 32	. 04	. 34	. 37	. 40	. 43
Children of professors.....	144	25	26	21	27	20	25			-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Students.....	10, 831	1, 462	1, 920	1, 833	1, 816	1, 898	1, 902	} . 24	-----	. 02	1. 19	. 03	. 04	. 02
Veterans of the World War ⁵	4, 647	-----	72	4, 514	61	-----	-----			-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wives of veterans ⁶	913	-----	3	887	23	-----	-----	} . 24	-----	. 02	1. 19	. 03	. 04	. 02
Children of veterans ⁶	1, 008	-----	8	980	20	-----	-----							
Spanish subjects admitted into Porto Rico ⁶	121	-----	-----	10	55	30	26	} . 24	-----	. 02	1. 19	. 03	. 04	. 02
American Indians born in Canada ⁶	23	-----	-----	-----	4	18	1							
Women who had been citizens of the United States.....	204	-----	-----	-----	-----	132	72	} 30. 96	31. 94	31. 73	29. 38	30. 61	30. 65	31. 71
Quota immigrants, total.....	903, 119	145, 971	157, 432	158, 070	153, 231	146, 918	141, 497							

¹ Does not include 1,349 aliens who arrived prior to July 1, 1924, and were admitted during the fiscal year 1925.
² Wives and unmarried children born in quota countries.
³ Public Resolution No. 61, approved May 29, 1928.
⁴ Aliens born in Canada, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Canal Zone, or an independent country of Central or South America. (Only includes aliens admitted under the act of 1924 as natives of such countries.)
⁵ Act approved May 26, 1926.
⁶ Act approved Apr. 2, 1928.

TABLE 108.—Aliens admitted to continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1908 to 1930, by ports

Port	Number admitted from all insulars during—						Total number admitted, 1908-1930, from—						
	Total, 3 years, 1908-1910	Total, 10 years, 1911-1920	Total, 10 years, 1921-1930	Fiscal year—				Hawaii	Porto Rico	Philip- pine Islands	Virgin Islands	Guam	Grand total
				1926	1927	1928	1929						
All ports-----	4, 884	26, 455	26, 962	2, 215	2, 517	3, 210	3, 602	3, 365	19, 749	2, 657	2, 244	3	58, 301
New York, N. Y-----	1, 442	8, 340	12, 083	908	1, 057	1, 643	1, 753	1, 598	19, 586	27	2, 234	-----	21, 865
Boston, Mass-----	-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	1
Philadelphia, Pa-----	-----	1	13	3	-----	3	2	4	10	-----	1	-----	14
Baltimore, Md-----	-----	-----	17	1	3	1	1	3	15	-----	2	-----	17
Newport News, Va-----	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1
Norfolk, Va-----	-----	4	1	-----	1	-----	-----	-----	3	2	-----	-----	5
Charleston, S. C-----	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15	-----	-----	-----	15
Jacksonville, Fla-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	-----	2
Tampa, Fla-----	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	2	-----	-----	3	-----	-----	-----	3
Mobile, Ala-----	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	-----	4	3	8	-----	-----	-----	8
New Orleans, La-----	4	56	17	4	3	-----	-----	-----	77	-----	-----	-----	77
Galveston, Tex-----	-----	7	22	-----	2	-----	1	17	29	-----	-----	-----	29
San Francisco, Calif-----	3, 399	16, 023	10, 477	885	923	946	1, 051	976	-----	1, 179	4	2	29, 899
Portland, Oreg-----	-----	6	41	-----	2	-----	6	28	-----	6	1	-----	47
Seattle, Wash-----	30	708	224	19	21	16	21	28	-----	784	-----	-----	962
Canadian Pacific ports-----	9	1, 282	526	32	44	78	31	-----	-----	253	-----	-----	1, 817
Mexican border seaports-----	-----	10	3, 421	363	461	521	731	600	-----	43	1	1	3, 431
Canadian border ports-----	-----	-----	108	-----	-----	-----	-----	108	-----	63	-----	-----	108

TABLE 109.—Aliens departed from continental United States (mainland) to insular possessions and from insular possessions to continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1919 to 1930, by ports

Port	Total, 12 years, 1919-1930	Total, 2 years, 1919-1920	Total, 5 years, 1921-1925	Total, 5 years, 1926-1930	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
All ports, total.....	48,838	5,985	18,432	24,421	3,997	4,578	5,241	5,489	5,116
Mainland to insulars, total.....	21,335	2,668	8,267	10,400	1,871	2,207	2,211	2,025	2,086
New York, N. Y.....	10,311	1,632	4,131	4,548	920	986	1,061	850	731
Baltimore, Md.....	3	-----	1	2	-----	2	-----	7	3
New Orleans, La.....	46	-----	21	25	5	5	5	110	55
Other Atlantic and other Gulf.....	169	-----	1	66	-----	1	-----	742	848
San Francisco, Calif.....	8,076	943	3,357	3,776	655	799	732	33	41
Seattle, Wash.....	435	28	185	222	49	64	35	299	321
Mexican border seaports.....	1,873	1	400	1,472	220	303	329	84	87
Canadian Pacific ports.....	522	62	171	289	22	47	49	-----	-----
Insular to mainland, ² total.....	25,173	2,921	9,278	12,974	1,918	2,151	2,830	3,249	2,826
Hawaii to mainland.....	13,612	1,365	5,383	6,864	1,179	1,245	1,303	1,654	1,483
Porto Rico to mainland.....	11,561	1,556	3,895	6,110	739	906	1,527	1,595	1,343
Insular to insular, total.....	2,330	396	887	1,047	208	220	200	215	204
Hawaii to Philippine Islands.....	130	19	58	53	13	6	14	8	12
Porto Rico to Virgin Islands.....	2,200	377	829	994	195	214	186	207	192
Mainland to insulars.....	21,335	2,668	8,267	10,400	1,871	2,207	2,211	2,025	2,086
Hawaii.....	9,635	800	3,608	5,227	853	1,087	1,035	1,063	1,189
Porto Rico.....	9,589	1,461	3,833	4,295	874	932	978	794	717
Philippine Islands.....	1,330	236	505	589	94	128	118	101	148
Virgin Islands.....	781	171	321	289	50	60	80	67	32

¹ Includes 2 aliens departed during 1929 from Portland, Oreg.
² Figures covering departures from Virgin Islands not available. (For departures from Philippines, see Table 74.)

TABLE 110.—United States citizens arrived in continental United States (mainland) from insular possessions, and in insular possessions from continental United States and other insular possessions, years ended June 30, 1920 to 1930, by ports

Port	Total 11 years, 1920-1930	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
All ports, total	690,867	32,473	42,403	39,418	47,371	59,047	62,387	66,726	79,296	85,633	89,209	86,899
Mainland from insular, total	366,762	18,100	22,036	18,218	24,012	29,289	29,801	37,948	46,102	44,195	48,787	48,274
New York, N. Y.	147,996	10,508	10,010	7,008	9,638	12,421	12,056	15,052	18,543	17,591	16,267	18,902
Baltimore, Md.	312				43	37	73	42	25	17	16	59
New Orleans, La.	343	57	8	9	9	32	20	22	66	37	46	37
Galveston, Tex.	1,710		2	11	13		7	47	1,341	36	81	172
Other Atlantic and other Gulf of Mexico ports	369					3		4	3	22	170	167
San Francisco, Calif.	129,768	6,433	10,683	10,086	10,774	11,337	10,309	12,751	13,791	13,581	16,964	13,059
Portland, Oreg.	502				1	7					146	348
Seattle, Wash.	16,774	289	343	468	379	930	1,298	1,849	2,764	1,383	3,650	3,421
Mexican border seaports	52,856			3	2,694	3,859	5,152	6,873	7,363	8,369	8,777	9,766
Canadian Pacific and land border ports	16,132	813	990	633	461	663	886	1,308	2,206	3,159	2,670	2,343
Insular from mainland, total	245,558	13,000	18,385	16,310	16,891	21,475	22,531	23,148	25,049	29,176	29,901	29,692
Hawaii from mainland	149,578	6,023	9,743	9,506	10,021	13,366	13,980	13,994	15,043	18,582	19,789	19,531
Porto Rico from mainland	95,980	6,977	8,642	6,804	6,870	8,109	8,551	9,154	10,006	10,594	10,112	10,161
Insular from insular, total	78,547	1,373	1,987	4,890	6,468	8,283	10,055	5,630	8,145	12,262	10,521	8,933
Hawaii from Philippine Islands	66,121	733	1,176	4,055	5,609	7,162	8,915	4,609	6,661	10,656	9,031	7,514
Porto Rico from Virgin Islands	12,426	640	811	835	859	1,121	1,140	1,021	1,484	1,606	1,490	1,419
Mainland from insular	366,762	18,100	22,036	18,218	24,012	29,289	29,801	37,948	46,102	44,195	48,787	48,274
Hawaii	175,193	6,666	10,843	9,985	13,370	14,896	14,987	18,810	19,329	20,747	23,093	22,467
Porto Rico	143,045	9,984	9,480	6,576	9,036	11,512	11,279	14,455	19,161	17,034	15,911	18,617
Philippine Islands	41,033	869	1,211	1,203	938	1,925	2,679	4,015	6,821	5,777	9,115	6,480
Virgin Islands	7,397	581	502	454	668	956	856	668	791	637	626	658
Guam	94										42	52

¹ About 65 per cent of these 10,161 arrivals were natives of Porto Rico.

² About 79 per cent of these 18,617 arrivals were natives of Porto Rico.

TABLE 111.—*Filipinos, and Chinese and Japanese United States citizens, arrived in and departed from Hawaii, years ended June 30, 1922 to 1930, as specified*

Arrivals in or departures from Hawaii	Total 9 years, 1922-1930	Year ended June 30—								
		1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930
FILIPINOS ¹										
Arrived from the Orient.....	73, 264	8, 675	6, 530	5, 915	10, 509	4, 995	6, 875	12, 572	9, 593	7, 600
Arrived from continental United States.....	813	38	9	40	83	90	78	132	180	163
Departed for the Orient.....	27, 676	2, 074	925	2, 694	3, 344	2, 715	3, 691	4, 003	4, 809	3, 416
Departed for continental United States.....	15, 250	98	937	2, 118	835	2, 888	2, 254	1, 515	2, 298	2, 307
CHINESE										
Arrived from the Orient.....	3, 543	579	783	647	238	174	220	246	303	353
Arrived from continental United States.....	905	72	26	121	94	83	79	142	143	145
Departed for the Orient ²	2, 945	480	270	330	250	240	245	261	463	406
Departed for continental United States ²	1, 065	127	156	50	80	100	99	158	133	162
JAPANESE										
Arrived from the Orient ³	6, 764	107	109	164	321	782	1, 022	1, 319	1, 399	1, 541
Arrived from continental United States.....	1, 146	48	34	88	83	69	129	193	231	271
Departed for the Orient ⁴	14, 391	2, 242	1, 483	1, 205	1, 315	1, 630	1, 747	1, 781	1, 503	1, 485
Departed for continental United States.....	2, 399	161	128	161	140	173	259	335	462	580

¹ 8,173 Filipinos arrived at Pacific coast ports of continental United States during the year ended June 30, 1930, as follows: 1,607 at San Francisco; 4,540 at Seattle; including arrivals at Canadian Pacific ports destined to the United States; and 2,026 at San Diego and other southern California ports. Of the total (8,173), 5,779 came from the Philippine Islands, 2,363 from Hawaii, and 31 from other places.

² Approximate figures for Chinese departures from 1922 to 1924.

³ Prior to the enactment of the immigration act of 1924 many of the Hawaiian-born Japanese returning from Japan carried Japanese passports and were admitted as aliens.

⁴ Claimed United States citizenship.

[illegible]

TABLE 113.—Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing race or people, means of entry into the United States, and sex, by port (or district) of arrival

Port of arrival	Number registered	Race or people																			
		African (black)	Armenian	Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	Croatian and Slovenian	Cuban	Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	Dutch and Flemish	English	Finnish	French	German	Greek	Hebrew	Irish	Italian	Lithuanian	Magyar	Mexican	Polish
All ports	8, 098	85	31	48	78	173	4	87	160	735	128	342	614	579	705	406	487	102	51	1, 131	325
Atlantic, total	4, 039	65	26	37	26	149	3	79	104	173	66	63	463	509	266	194	410	89	36	24	176
New York, N. Y.	2, 980	36	24	33	25	122	2	67	90	79	45	35	404	361	225	147	297	68	32	---	151
Boston, Mass.	265	2	1	1	---	1	---	1	3	66	5	23	14	5	8	26	39	7	---	---	4
Philadelphia, Pa.	214	4	---	1	---	8	---	6	1	7	6	---	17	27	12	7	20	6	1	---	15
Baltimore, Md.	167	4	---	2	1	6	---	3	2	3	---	---	13	36	13	---	14	7	1	---	6
Portland, Me.	24	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	---	2	1	---	---	3	2	1	3	---	---	---	---
New Bedford, Mass.	29	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
Providence, R. I.	18	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	1	1	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Newport News, Va.	59	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	3	2	3	2	15	---	2	8	---	---	---	---
Norfolk, Va.	175	2	---	---	---	11	---	1	2	3	5	1	6	53	4	6	23	1	2	2	---
Savannah, Ga.	18	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	2	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---
Miami, Fla.	21	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	1	1	2	---	---	7	---
Key West, Fla.	15	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	3	---	---	2	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
Other Atlantic	54	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	2	---	2	7	1	2	2	---	---	15	---
Gulf of Mexico, total	242	11	---	3	1	3	---	3	7	7	4	3	25	31	6	3	8	1	2	15	4
Tampa, Fla.	17	2	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	1	---	1	1	---	---	---	---
Pensacola, Fla.	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	1
Mobile, Ala.	24	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	1	2	1	---	1	5	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Orleans, La.	106	7	---	1	1	2	---	1	4	2	1	1	11	12	1	---	5	1	1	10	2
Galveston, Tex.	77	2	---	---	---	1	---	2	2	2	1	2	8	11	4	2	1	---	1	5	1
Other Gulf	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Pacific, total	222	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	8	46	12	3	29	6	8	19	5	---	1	4	2

TABLE 113.—Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing race or people, means of entry into the United States, and sex, by port (or district) of arrival—Continued

Port of arrival	Race or people														Entered the United States					Sex	
	Portuguese	Rumanian	Russian	Ruthenian (Rus- niak)	Scandinavian (Nor- wegians, Danes, and Swedes)	Scotch	Slovak	Spanish	Spanish American	Syrian	Turkish	Welsh	West Indian (ex- cept Cuban)	Other peoples	By boat	By railway	By automobile	By wagon or sleigh	Afoot	Male	Female
All ports.....	97	67	193	66	564	317	64	274	25	77	38	26	2	17	5,427	1,767	126	192	586	6,794	1,304
Atlantic, total.....	90	18	121	13	389	56	50	217	20	57	27	8	2	13	4,039	---	---	---	---	3,706	333
New York, N. Y.....	40	9	90	12	261	31	45	144	13	54	19	8	2	9	2,980	---	---	---	---	2,729	251
Boston, Mass.....	9	2	1	1	17	18	---	7	2	---	2	---	---	---	265	---	---	---	---	207	58
Philadelphia, Pa.....	5	2	15	---	28	2	1	16	1	2	2	---	---	2	214	---	---	---	---	204	10
Baltimore, Md.....	---	---	7	---	36	---	1	8	2	---	1	---	---	1	167	---	---	---	---	167	---
Portland, Me.....	1	1	---	---	4	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	23	1
New Bedford, Mass.....	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	---	---	---	---	28	1
Providence, R. I.....	11	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	18	---
Newport News, Va.....	1	---	1	---	5	2	2	7	1	---	1	---	---	---	59	---	---	---	---	55	4
Norfolk, Va.....	4	2	5	---	22	1	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	1	175	---	---	---	---	175	---
Savannah, Ga.....	1	---	---	---	5	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	18	---
Miami, Fla.....	1	---	1	---	3	---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---	---	21	---	---	---	---	17	4
Key West, Fla.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	1	---	---	---	---	---	15	---	---	---	---	15	---
Other Atlantic.....	2	1	1	---	8	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	54	---	---	---	---	50	4
Gulf of Mexico, total.....	5	1	6	1	46	1	2	38	1	1	2	1	---	---	242	---	---	---	---	238	4
Tampa, Fla.....	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	17	---
Pensacola, Fla.....	---	---	1	---	3	---	---	2	---	---	1	---	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	12	---
Mobile, Ala.....	---	---	---	---	9	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	---	---	---	---	24	---
New Orleans, La.....	3	1	3	---	15	---	1	17	1	1	---	1	---	---	106	---	---	---	---	103	3
Galveston, Tex.....	2	---	1	1	17	1	1	8	---	---	1	---	---	---	77	---	---	---	---	76	1
Other Gulf.....	---	---	1	---	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---
Pacific, total.....	---	---	9	---	36	20	1	2	3	---	---	5	---	---	222	---	---	---	---	182	40

TABLE 114.—Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing race or people, by sex, age, and means of entry into the United States, as specified

Race or people	Number registered		Sex		Age at time of entry											Entered the United States						
	Male	Female	Total	Under 2 years	From 2 to 5 years	From 6 to 10 years	From 11 to 15 years	From 16 to 20 years	From 21 to 25 years	From 26 to 30 years	From 31 to 35 years	From 36 to 40 years	From 41 to 45 years	From 46 to 50 years	Over 50 years	Total	By boat	By railroad	By auto-mobile	By wagon or sleigh	Afoot	
All races	8,098	1,304	8,098	208	196	225	687	2,351	1,665	1,342	708	318	186	118	94	8,098	5,427	1,767	126	192		586
African (black)	85	1	85			1	4	30	22	16	8	4				85	79	4	1			1
Armenian	31	4	31	1	2		2	8	9	4	4	1				31	28	1				2
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech)	48	4	48	1	3	1	3	14	10	10	3	3				48	41	5				2
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin	78	1	78		1		10	37	19	7	2	1			1	78	48	20				9
Croatian and Slovenian	173	5	173	1		1	4	72	38	38	14	3	2			173	160	7		1		6
Cuban	4	1	4					1		1		1	1			4	3	1				
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian	87		87				4	38	23	12	6	3				87	85	1				
Dutch and Flemish	160	15	160	5	3	1	6	45	33	32	17	10	4	1		160	137	17		1		1
English	735	235	735	12	20	25	82	122	119	133	80	53	33	31	25	735	307	382	17	9		5
Finnish	128	11	128	1			3	31	40	30	14	1	3	4	1	128	95	16	2	2		13
French	342	104	342	24	20	26	40	59	52	51	28	20	9	8	5	342	85	226	11	11		9
German	614	50	614	15	12	7	31	175	164	127	37	22	14	9	1	614	535	54	5	5		15
Greek	579	2	579		1	3	41	235	115	104	53	14	8	5		579	558	19	1			1
Hebrew	705	60	705	22	17	20	47	273	165	99	33	20	4	3	2	705	387	250	32	5		31
Irish	406	257	406	8	8	9	34	98	64	66	63	31	8	10	7	406	251	146	4	1		4
Italian	487	9	487	3	7	11	22	156	122	101	44	13	6	1	1	487	439	36	3			9
Lithuanian	102	93	102	1			4	50	24	13	6	3	1			102	91	11				
Magyar	51	48	51	1	1	1	3	13	18	8	3		1	1		51	45	5				1
Mexican	1,131	390	1,131	77	69	85	237	240	110	112	83	40	40	17	21	1,131	403	171	25	149		383
Polish	325	294	31	6	7	5	20	130	77	50	19	3	8			325	244	47	7	3		24
Portuguese	97	96	1		1		3	31	25	17	10	5	2	2	1	97	97					
Rumanian	67	64	3			1	1	24	18	18		1	2	1	1	67	55	5	1			6
Russian	193	18	193	2	4	2	11	47	47	41	22	11	3	2	1	193	146	38	4			5
Ruthenian (Russniak)	66	4	66			1		24	26	11	4					66	45	8	1			12
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)	564	45	564	7	6	8	20	182	155	96	49	18	12	5	6	564	485	70	3			6
Scotch	317	188	129	14	6	10	31	53	37	49	53	19	19	13	13	317	113	187	6	4		7
Slovak	64	64		2		1	5	26	13	13	3	1				64	55	5				4
Spanish	274	4	274	1	2	1	3	79	83	58	29	9	5	3	1	274	262	4	1	1		6

Spanish American.....	25	8	25	1	2	9	5	10	3	5	1	1	1	25	24	1	2	4
Syrian.....	77	69	77	4	2	9	31	11	9	5	3	1	77	60	11	2	11	4
Turkish.....	38	38	38		1	4	14	6	6	4	2		38	30	8		8	
Welsh.....	26	18	26	1	2	1	3	3	3	6	2		26	16	10		10	
West Indian (except Cuban).....	2	2	2					1	1				2	2				
Other peoples.....	17	17	17			2	5	6	3	1			17	16	1		1	
SEX																		
Male.....	6,794	6,794	6,794	125	156	492	2,079	1,520	1,189	585	243	126	82	6,794	4,866	1,275	98	429
Female.....	1,304	1,304	1,304	71	69	195	272	145	153	123	75	60	36	1,304	561	492	28	157

TABLE 115.—Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing year of entry into the United States, by race or people and sex—Continued

Year of entry into the United States

Race or people	10 years, 1901-1910										10 years, 1911-1920												Jan. 1 to June 2, 1921		
	Total	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	Total	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920			
		63	61	51	48	99	159	293	161	277	279		5,282	250	343	504	506	393	428	295	285	729		1,549	
All races.....	1,491	14	10	11	11	39	22	10	157	27	120	59	60	6	343	504	506	393	428	295	285	729	1,549	631	
African (black).....	14	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	631	
Armenian.....	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Croatian and Slovenian.....	39	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	116	66	3	10	17	12	8	3	---	---	---	---	---	
Cuban.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	116	6	14	17	12	8	3	---	---	---	---	---	
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Dutch and Flemish.....	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
English.....	157	12	6	---	6	8	20	35	24	27	17	465	29	3	24	22	44	18	31	19	40	113	129	18	
Finnish.....	27	---	2	---	1	4	4	4	4	5	5	84	66	6	8	13	12	11	6	5	4	3	22	13	
French.....	120	1	2	3	3	14	10	21	21	27	18	170	116	8	14	17	10	16	12	9	6	40	43	7	
German.....	128	1	2	4	---	7	19	15	9	34	37	384	116	14	13	9	124	25	16	10	2	15	33	16	
Greek.....	77	3	1	3	2	4	8	19	9	6	22	445	66	20	48	79	30	36	87	30	13	29	169	54	
Hebrew.....	116	5	7	6	3	10	21	26	10	11	17	409	29	20	20	25	25	22	25	6	11	22	233	122	
Irish.....	68	6	6	4	1	3	14	6	6	19	6	216	8	15	15	9	11	15	14	11	11	38	84	17	
Italian.....	63	7	6	4	3	2	11	10	5	9	6	305	20	15	25	25	14	15	20	17	7	63	119	79	
Lithuanian.....	53	4	1	1	1	2	6	16	---	7	15	42	6	11	9	4	4	1	4	1	2	2	2	2	4
Magyar.....	18	---	1	---	---	1	1	4	---	5	6	27	5	2	5	5	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mexican.....	167	5	14	4	12	14	8	21	15	31	43	894	37	38	105	76	89	105	73	94	121	156	36	36	
Polish.....	99	3	2	6	1	2	12	27	5	25	16	182	11	28	31	25	21	11	11	14	14	27	26	26	
Portuguese.....	9	---	1	---	---	---	---	2	3	---	2	67	1	1	---	3	3	5	5	5	7	13	29	15	15
Rumanian.....	27	1	1	1	1	6	4	1	4	7	1	36	---	---	2	1	3	4	---	1	8	17	3	3	
Russian.....	45	3	1	1	1	3	4	6	6	6	6	117	6	6	15	13	14	8	6	5	13	31	21	21	
Ruthenian (Rusniak).....	4	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	---	1	1	56	2	3	4	6	15	15	6	---	8	10	4	4	
Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes).....	59	3	3	4	2	2	2	18	7	8	10	363	11	10	15	14	26	26	37	25	62	137	72	72	
Scotch.....	60	3	---	4	5	6	7	5	12	8	10	179	8	17	16	11	17	13	17	7	37	36	16	16	
Slovak.....	17	1	---	---	2	1	3	4	1	3	2	40	3	7	7	6	2	3	3	1	5	4	4	4	4
Spanish.....	10	2	---	2	1	---	---	---	2	3	2	215	4	6	9	7	5	10	22	4	10	37	105	48	48
Spanish American.....	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21	1	---	---	---	1	1	4	1	1	10	2	2	2
Syrian.....	30	2	1	1	1	3	5	5	2	4	6	40	9	6	14	5	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	1
Turkish.....	12	---	---	---	---	---	2	2	1	---	---	23	1	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	---	---	---	---	---
Welsh.....	1	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	17	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	---	---	---	---	---
West Indian (except Cuban).....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other peoples.....	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	1	2	9	1	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Male.....	1,231	47	50	37	39	77	138	253	121	235	234	4,540	205	310	438	429	314	359	251	236	608	1,390	590	41	
Female.....	260	16	11	14	9	22	21	40	40	42	45	742	45	33	66	77	79	69	44	49	121	159	41	41	

TABLE 116.—Aliens registered under the act, approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing country of birth, by port (or district) of entry into the United States

Country of birth	Number registered	Atlantic seaports												Gulf of Mexico seaports								
		Total	New York, N. Y.	Boston, Mass.	Philadelphia, Pa.	Baltimore, Md.	Portland, Me.	New Bedford, Mass.	Providence, R. I.	Newport News, Va.	Norfolk, Va.	Savannah, Ga.	Miami, Fla.	Key West, Fla.	Other Atlantic	Total	Tampa, Fla.	Pensacola, Fla.	Mobile, Ala.	New Orleans, La.	Galveston, Tex.	Other Gulf
All countries	8,098	4,039	2,980	265	214	167	24	29	18	59	175	18	23	13	54	242	17	12	24	106	77	6
Europe, total	5,593	3,688	2,826	142	201	160	22	27	17	53	171	16	12	9	32	207	13	12	23	82	71	6
Albania	9	9																				
Austria	175	126	111	2	7	1		1			3	1					3	1			1	1
Belgium	60	32	30								1											
Bulgaria	41	5	5																			
Czechoslovakia	71	56	52	1	1	2										4			1	1	2	
Danzig, Free City of	2	1	1																			
Denmark	101	76	61	3	3	4				1	1		1		2	9	1	1		5	2	
Estonia	29	26	17	2	1	4				2						1				1	1	
Finland	115	53	34	4	7						6					4	1		1	1	1	
France, including Corsica	48	31	28					1	1		1					3						
Germany	505	407	359	11	14	12				3	5	1		1		25	1	2	2	10	8	
Great Britain and Ireland:																						
England	392	119	89	10	8	4	2	1		2	3					4				3	1	
Ireland	223	164	136	8	6		2	1		1	6	1	3			3	1				2	
Scotland	89	35	29	3	1					1	1					1					1	
Wales	20	7	6	1																		
Greece	517	453	320	6	22	30	3			16	49	2			5	27			5	11	10	
Hungary	63	49	46		1						2					2				1	1	
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	510	447	325	39	24	19	6		1	5	22		3	1	2	5	1	1		1	3	
Latvia	55	41	33		3	2					3					4			1	1	1	
Lithuania	110	88	62	7	8	9					1		1									
Luxemburg	2																					
Netherlands	91	71	64		1	2				2	1				1	6			1	3	2	
Norway	211	146	82	7	10	18	3			3	13	4	1		5	14		1	5	3	5	
Poland	692	252	210	9	18	11	1				3					7		1	1	2	3	
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Maderia Islands	106	96	37	9	4		1	23	12	1	4	1	1	1	2	5				3	2	
Rumania	109	29	18	2	2	1	2		1		2				1	2				2	1	
Russia	399	213	179	1	16	10	1			2	1	1			2	7				3	3	

[illegible]

TABLE 116.—Aliens registered under the act approved March 2, 1929, year ended June 30, 1930, showing country of birth, by port (or district) of entry into the United States—Continued

Country of birth	Pacific seaports				Canadian border districts						Mexican border districts				Alaska	Hawaii	Porto Rico		
	Total	San Francisco, Calif.	Portland, Oreg.	Seattle, Wash.	Mexican border sea-ports	Total	Montreal	Buffalo, N. Y.	Detroit, Mich.	Grand Forks, N. Dak.	Spokane, Wash.	Seattle, Wash.	Total	San Antonio, Tex.				El Paso, Tex.	Los Angeles, Calif.
All countries	222	75	20	120	7	2,412	863	404	673	281	84	107	1,170	487	672	11	7	1	
Europe, total	157	63	19	70	5	1,468	334	288	507	219	59	61	61	11	47	3	6	1	
Austria	4	2		1	1	42	9	6	9	13	3	2							
Belgium	1	1				27	1	1	18	5	1	1							
Bulgaria						36	3	13	17	3									
Czechoslovakia						10	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1					
Danzig, Free City of						1			1										
Denmark	6	2	3	1		10	2	1	1	1	3	2							
Estonia	1		1			1					1								
Finland	12	4	4	4		46	6	3	12	22	2	1							
France, including Corsica	3	2	1			11	6	2	2	1									
Germany	23	11	4	6	2	38	8	6	6	13	3	2	10	1	8	1		2	
Great Britain and Ireland:																			
England	23	3	1	18	1	242	63	63	59	25	14	18	2		2			2	
Ireland	7	1		5	1	49	15	13	10	5	1	5							
Scotland	4			4		48	10	12	13	8	1	4					1		
Wales	7		1	6		5	2		2	1	2								
Greece	3			3		33	6	4	15	5	2	1		1	1				
Hungary	1	1				10	2	2	5	1				1					
Italy, including Sicily and Sardinia	5	2	1	2		51	8	20	14	2	4	3	2		2				
Latvia	3	2		1		7	3	2		1	1								
Lithuania	1			1		21	5	5	10	1									
Luxemburg																			
Netherlands	7	7				6	1		1		1		1		1			1	
Norway	12	6	1	5		37	2	4	11	14	4	2	1			1			
Poland	5	2		3		405	109	75	166	43	9	3	23	2	21				
Portugal, including Azores, Cape Verde, and Maderia Islands						3	2		1				1		1			1	
Rumania	2	1		1		76	8	9	49	9	1								
Russia	5	5				168	50	33	54	22	7	2	6	1	5				
Spain, including Canary and Balearic Islands	2	1		1		4	1	2	1	1			6	3					
Sweden	15	8	2	5		26	3		1	17		5							

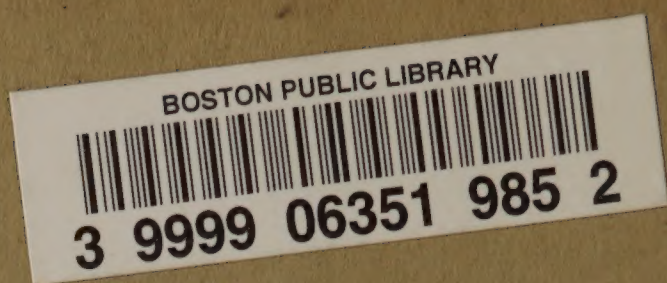
TABLE 117.—Applicants for registration under the act approved March 2, 1929, denied registry, and withdrawals, year ended June 30, 1930, by reasons for denial, race or people, and sex, as specified

Race or people	Number denied	Denials unfavorable to aliens							Miscellaneous denials							Applications with- drawn			
		Total	Failed to establish con- tinuous residence since June 3, 1921	Not of good moral char- acter	Subject to deportation	Ineligible to citizenship	Sex	Female	Total	Record of permanent admission found	Failed to appear for ex- amination	Found to be United States citizens	Departed from United States without await- ing final action	Applicants now deceased	Sex	Male	Female		
All races.....	1, 125	401	285	109	5	2	371	30	724	659	38	12	9	6	537	187	114	86	28
African (black).....	14	10	7	3			10		4	4					4		1	1	
Armenian.....	6								6	6					6				
Bohemian and Moravian (Czech).....	9	1	1				1		8	8					4	4			
Bulgarian, Serbian, and Montenegrin.....	11	2	1	1			2		9	9					9		1	1	
Croatian and Slovenian.....	22	10	7	3			10		12	11				1	9	3	2	1	1
Cuban.....	1	1	1				1												
Dalmatian, Bosnian, and Herzegovinian.....	10	3	2	1			3		7	7					7		2	2	
Dutch and Flemish.....	20	11	8	3		2	11		9	8	1				6	3			
East Indian.....	2	2					2												
English.....	71	15	11	4			13	2	56	55		1			37	19	13	6	7
Finnish.....	14	7	7				6	1	7	5	2				7		2	1	1
French.....	26	9	4	4	1		8	1	17	16		1			6	11	2	1	2
German.....	80	8	5	3			8		72	64	4	4			39	33	9	8	1
Greek.....	80	30	19	11			30		50	44	5		1		50		2	2	
Hebrew.....	37	9	7	2			8	1	28	27		1			23	5	3	2	
Irish.....	61	4	2	2			3	1	57	55	1	1			23	34	3	2	
Italian.....	133	55	41	13	1		55		78	69	6		2	1	68	10	12	12	
Lithuanian.....	11	2	1	1			2		9	9					8	1	3	2	
Magyar.....	13	1	1				1		12	12					7	5	2	2	
Mexican.....	106	81	62	19			62	19	25	18	2	1	2	2	21	4	33	21	12
Polish.....	70	14	6	8			13	1	56	56					45	11	3	3	
Portuguese.....	21	8	6	2			8		13	7	3			1	13				
Rumanian.....	22	9	8	1			9		13	12			2		11	2	1	1	
Russian.....	59	13	9	4			11	2	46	46					40	6	1	1	1
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	1								1	1					1		2	2	

Scandinavian (Norwegians, Danes, and Swedes)-----	70	25	17	6	2	---	23	2	45	44	---	1	---	25	20	5	5	---
Scotch-----	33	5	2	3	---	---	5	---	28	26	---	2	---	21	7	5	2	---
Slovak-----	11	2	1	1	---	---	2	---	9	9	---	---	---	4	5	2	---	---
Spanish-----	63	41	34	6	1	---	41	---	22	11	11	---	---	21	1	7	7	---
Spanish American-----	7	3	3	---	---	---	3	---	4	3	1	---	---	4	---	---	---	---
Syrian-----	13	3	2	1	---	---	3	---	10	9	---	---	1	8	2	---	---	---
Turkish-----	14	6	2	4	---	---	6	---	8	7	---	---	---	8	---	1	1	---
Welsh-----	4	3	2	1	---	---	3	---	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	---
Other peoples-----	10	8	6	2	---	---	8	---	2	---	2	---	---	2	---	1	1	---
Male-----	908	371	262	103	4	2	371	30	537	480	36	7	9	537	187	86	86	28
Female-----	217	30	23	6	1	---	---	---	187	179	2	5	---	---	---	---	---	---

○





Boston Public Library
Central Library, Copley Square

Division of
Reference and Research Services

Social Sciences
Department

The Date Due Card in the pocket indicates the date on or before which this book should be returned to the Library.

Please do not remove cards from this pocket.

MAY 27 1931

